

Latest AMS-02 results on behalf of the AMS Collaboration



B. Bertucci

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& INFN, ASI-SSDC*



Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer

One-of-a kind instrument measuring with unprecedented precision different components of the charged cosmic rays up to few TeVs

- Fundamental physics: anti-particles in the CR flux
- Origin and propagation of galactic cosmic rays: CR chemical/isotopic composition and spectral features
- Heliospheric effects on cosmic rays and solar physics: time dependence of different CR components related to Sun activity

A HEP particle Detector in space

3

Transition Radiation
Detector (TRD)



Silicon Tracker



Electromagnetic
Calorimeter (ECAL)



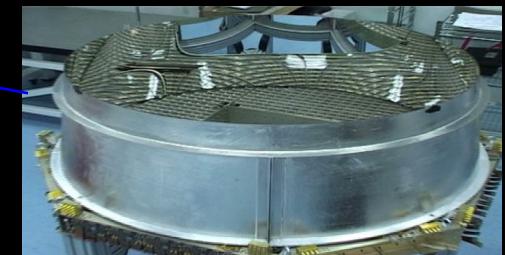
Time of Flight
Detector (TOF)



Magnet

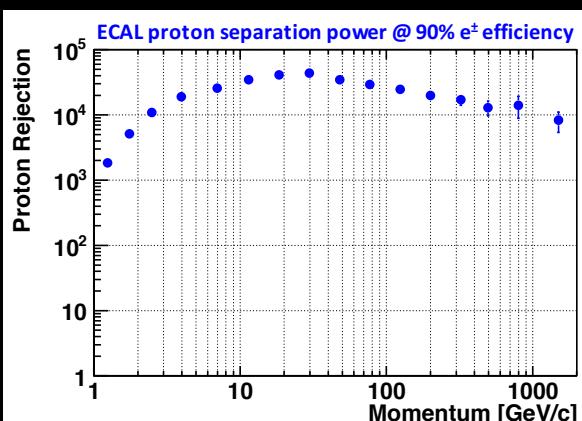
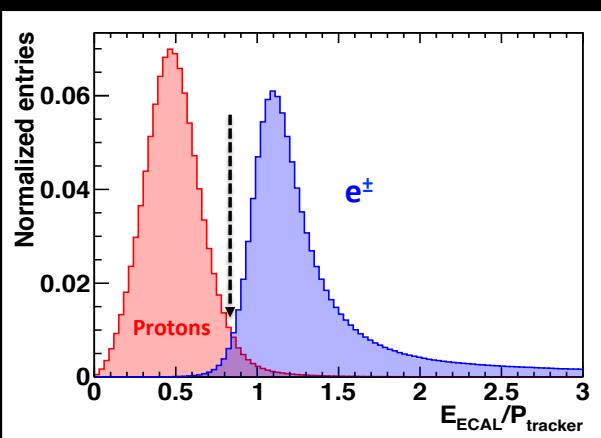
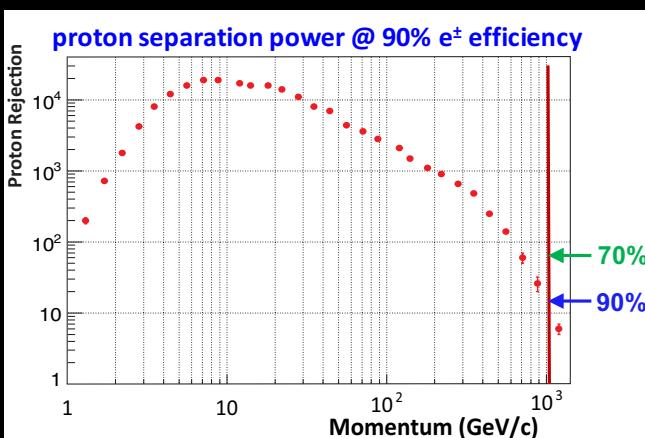
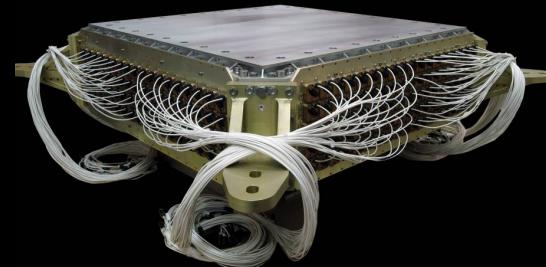
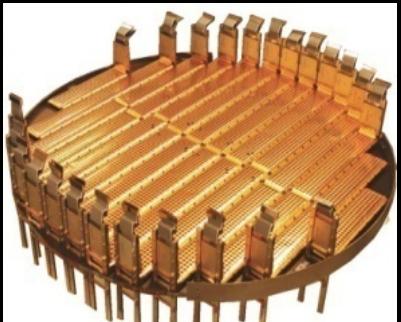
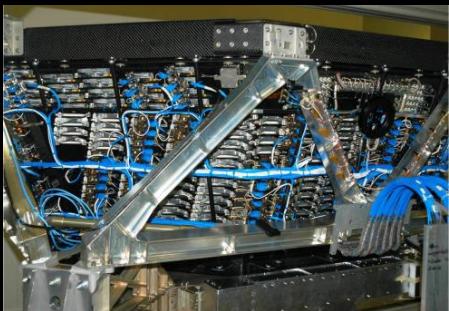


Ring Imaging Cherenkov (RICH)



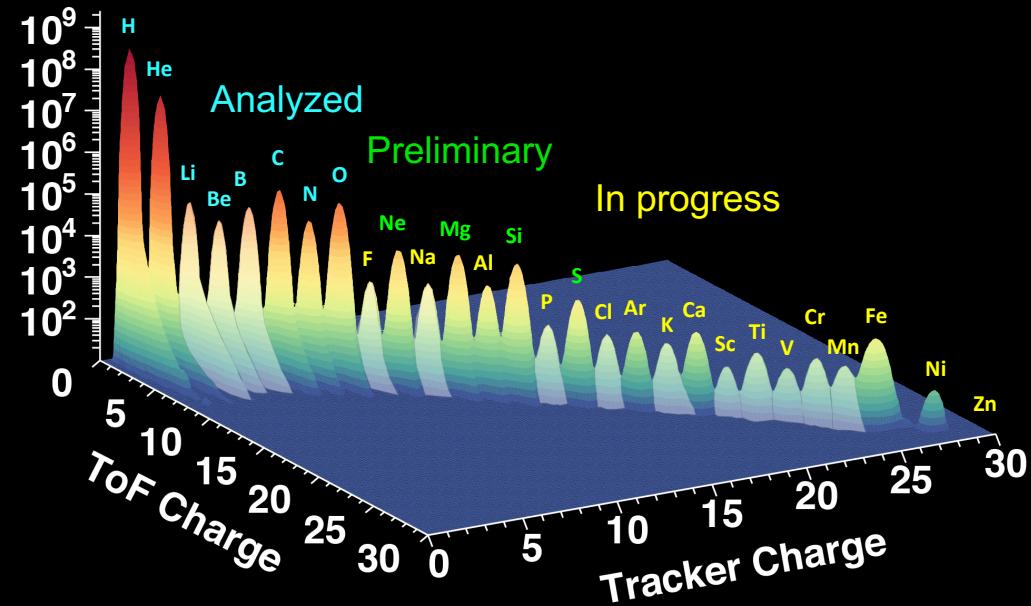
*300,000 electronic channels,
650 fast microprocessors
size: 5m x 4m x 3m weight: 7.5 tons*

e/p separation

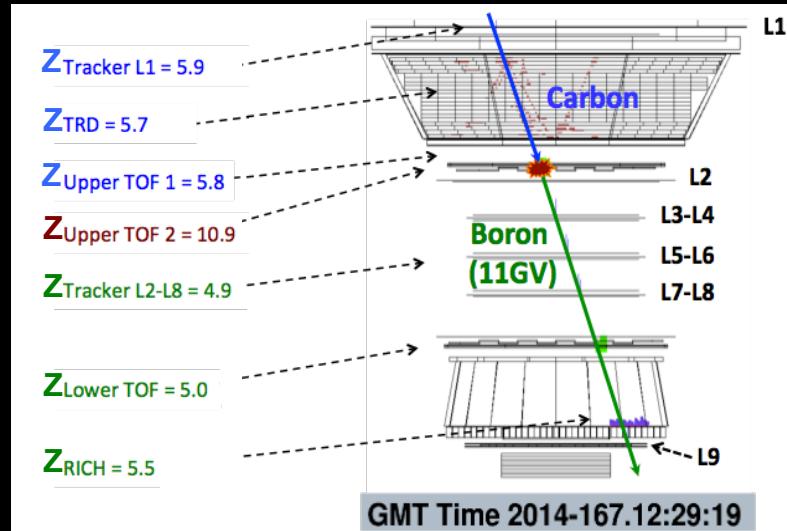


Z measurement

CR Nuclei: Primaries and Secondaries

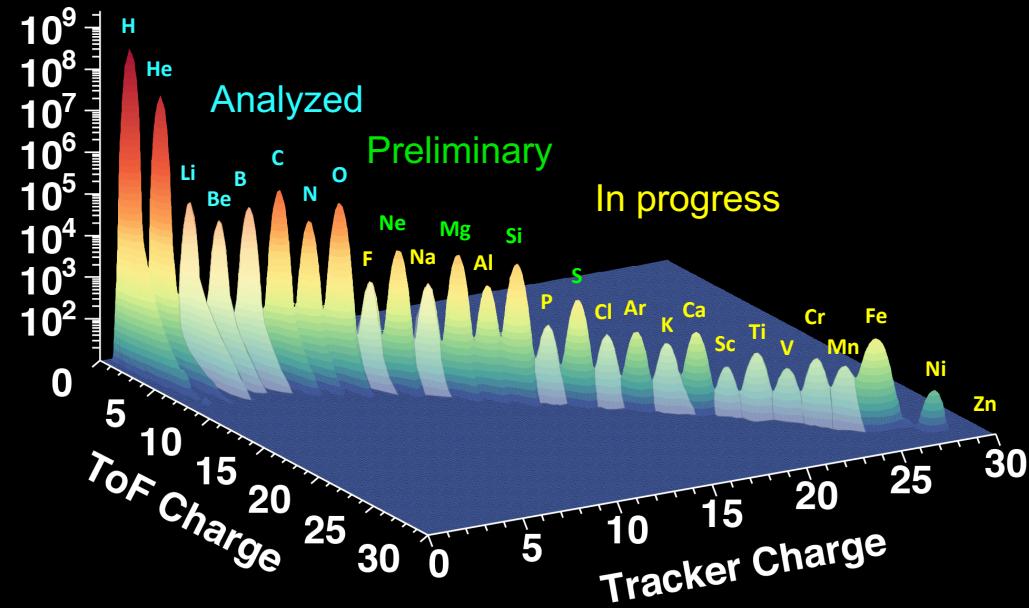


Seven independent measurements of Z

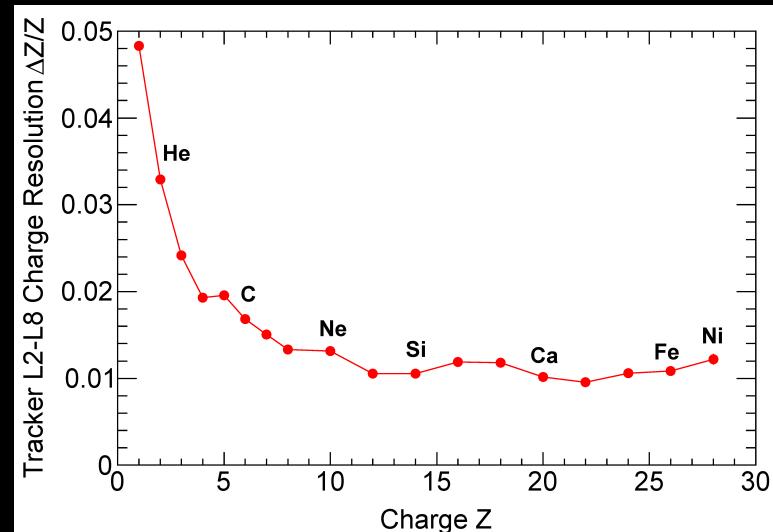


Z measurement

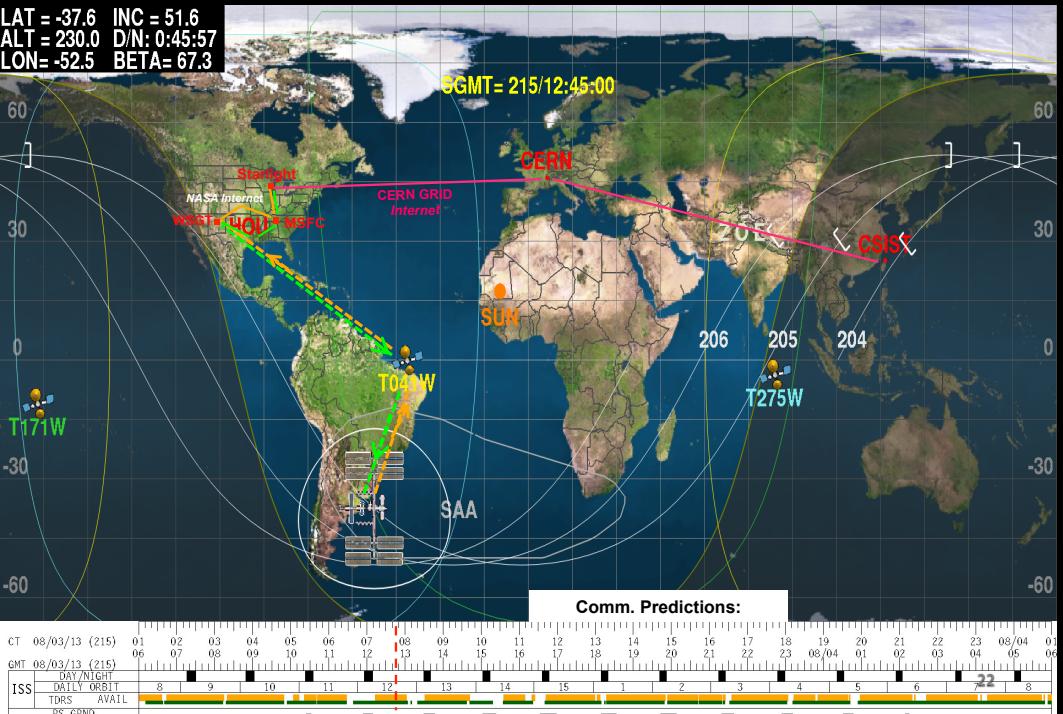
CR Nuclei: Primaries and Secondaries



A % charge resolution for $Z > \text{Ne}$

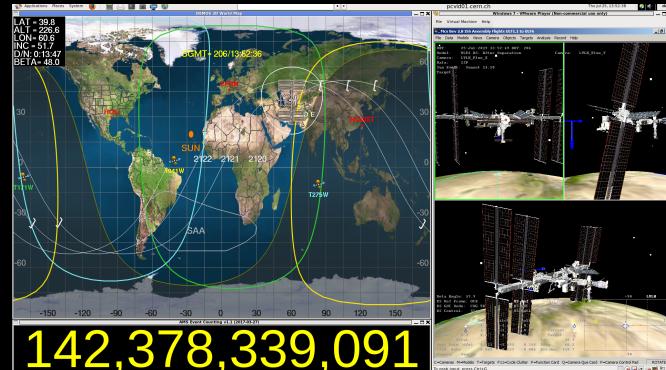


Uninterrupted data taking since May 2011

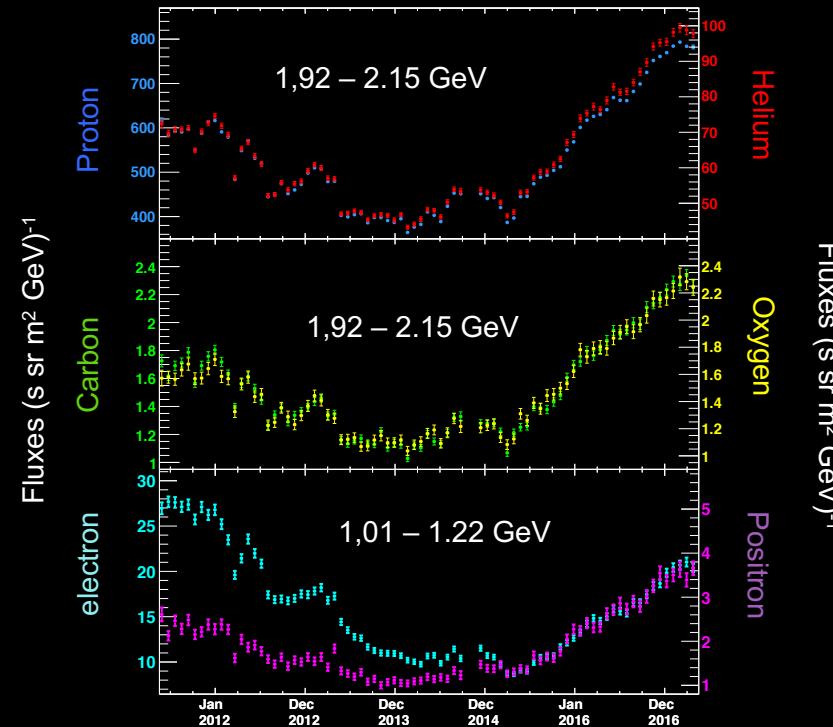
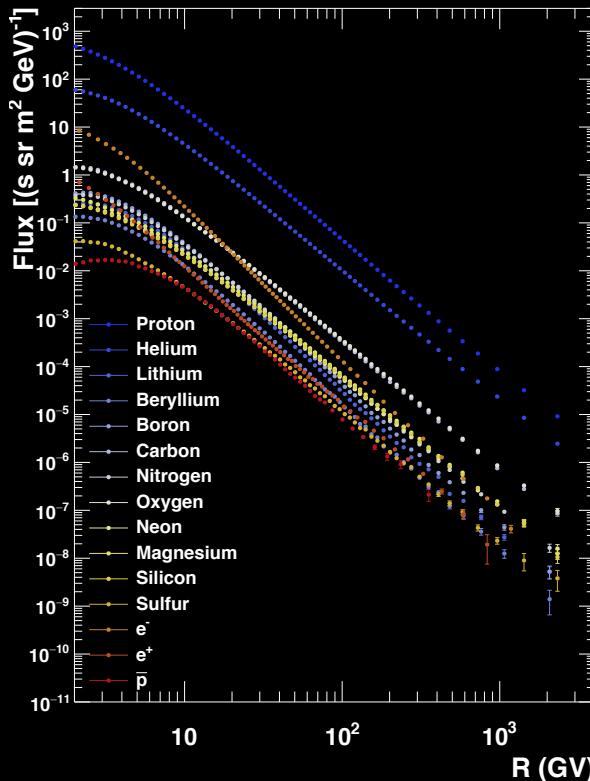


S-band Low Rate
AMS Commanding: 1 Kbit/s (up)
AMS No Ku: 10 bits/s (down)
Duty Cycle: 75-95%

Ku-band High Rate (down)
AMS Events <10Mbit/s>
AMS Monitoring: 30 Kbit/s
Duty Cycle: 50-85%



Cosmic rays measurements with AMS



First and only instrument providing simultaneous measurements of particles/anti-particles, chemical composition up to Zn in an extended energy range and over a solar cycle

AMS-02 publications in PRL

1. *First Result from the AMS on the ISS: Precision Measurement of the Positron Fraction in Primary Cosmic Rays of 0.5–350 GeV (2013)*
2. *Electron and Positron Fluxes in Primary Cosmic Rays Measured with the AMS on the ISS (2014)*
3. *High Statistics Measurement of the Positron Fraction in Primary Cosmic Rays of 0.5–500 GeV with the AMS on the ISS (2014)*
4. *Precision Measurement of the $e^+ + e^-$ Flux in Primary Cosmic Rays from 0.5 GeV to 1 TeV with the AMS on the ISS (2014)*
5. *Precision Measurement of the Proton Flux in Primary Cosmic Rays from Rigidity 1 GV to 1.8 TV with the AMS on the ISS (2015)*
6. *Precision Measurement of the He Flux in Primary Cosmic Rays of Rigidities 1.9 GV to 3 TV with the AMS on the ISS (2015)*
7. *Antiproton Flux, Antiproton-to-Proton Flux Ratio, and Properties of Elementary Particle Fluxes in Primary Cosmic Rays Measured with the AMS on the ISS (2016)*
8. *Precision Measurement of the B to C Flux Ratio in Cosmic Rays from 1.9 GV to 2.6 TV with the AMS on the ISS (2016)*
9. *Observation of the Identical Rigidity Dependence of He, C, and O Cosmic Rays at High Rigidities by the AMS on the ISS (2017)*
10. *Observation of New Properties of Secondary Cosmic Rays Lithium, Beryllium, and Boron by the AMS on the ISS (2018)*
11. *Observation of Fine Time Structures in the Cosmic Proton and Helium Fluxes with AMS on the ISS (2018)*
12. *Observation of complex time structures in the cosmic-ray electron and positron fluxes with the AMS on the ISS (2018)*
13. *Precision measurement of cosmic-ray nitrogen and its primary and secondary components with AMS on the ISS (2018)*
14. *Towards Understanding the Origin of Cosmic-Ray Positrons (2019)*
15. *Towards Understanding the Origin of Cosmic-Ray Electrons (2019)*

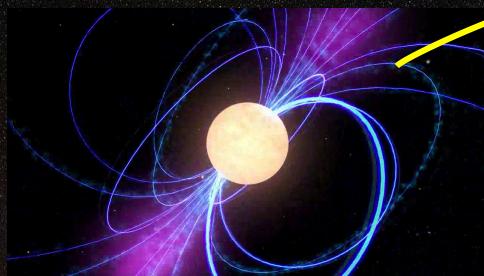
... “*Helium Isotopes in the Cosmos* ”

... “*Rigidity Dependence of Ne, Mg, and Si Cosmic Rays* ”



-- Editor's suggestion

On the Origins of Cosmic Electrons and Positrons



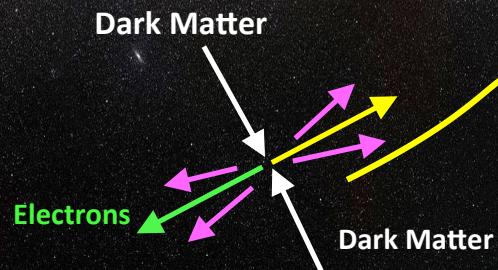
Electrons/Positrons
from Pulsars

Electrons

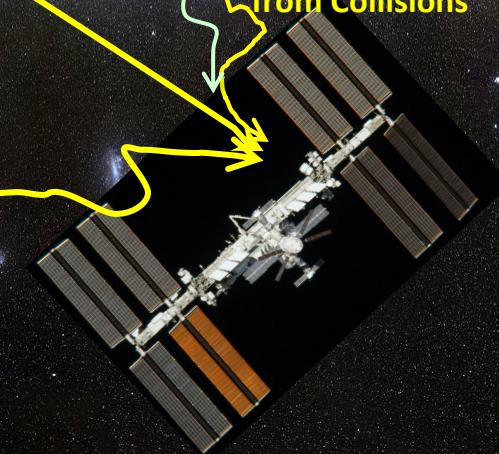
Protons,
Helium, ...

Interstellar
Medium

Positrons / Electrons
from Collisions

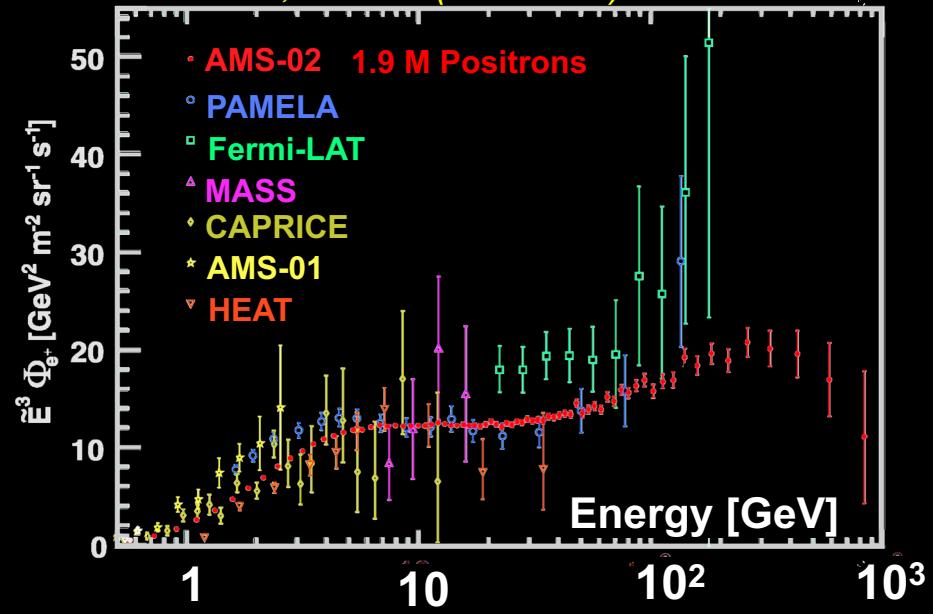


Electrons/Positrons
from Dark Matter

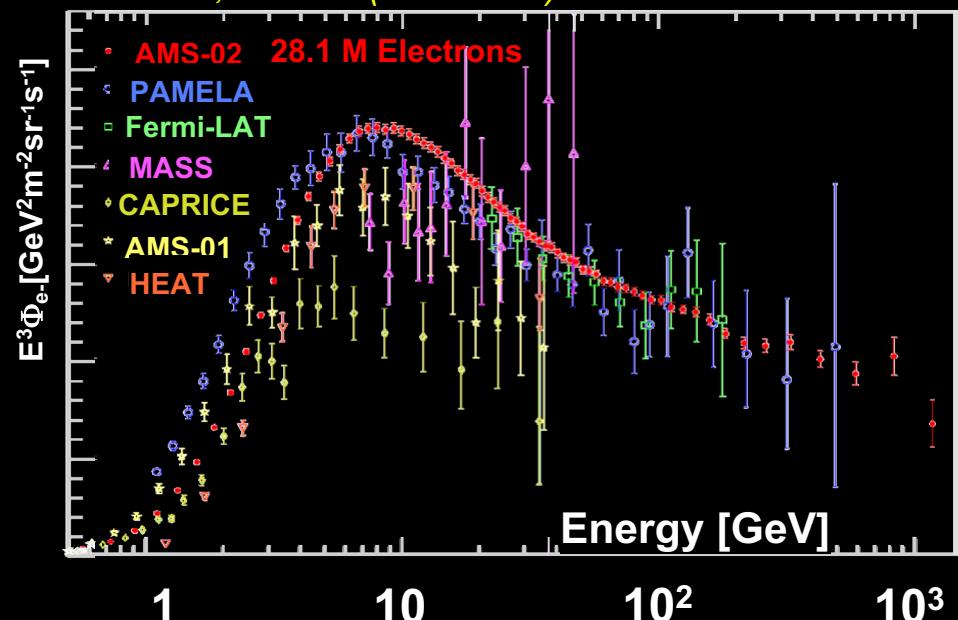


Positron and Electron fluxes

PRL 122, 041102 (Jan. 2019)



PRL 122, 101101 (Mar. 2019)



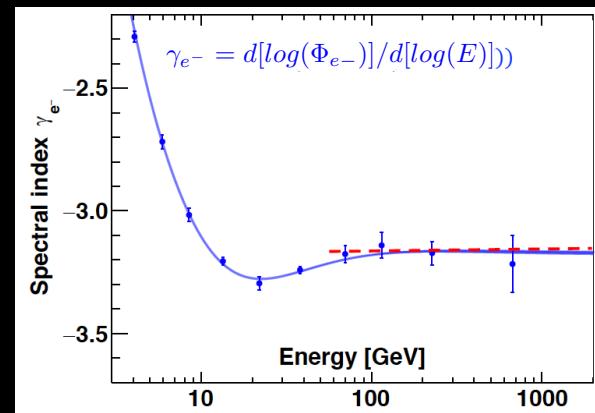
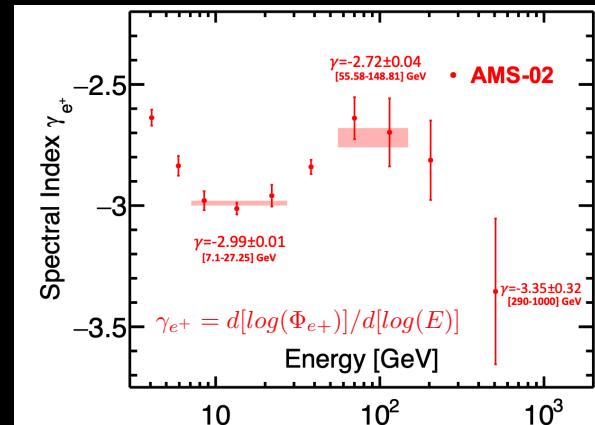
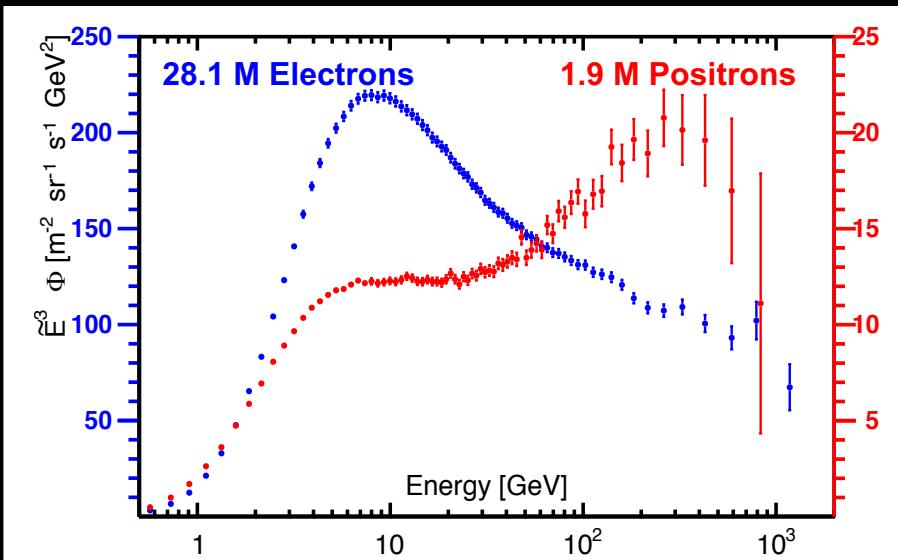
Accuracy & energy as



towards understanding

Distinct (and different) features

12



Pub on:

PRL 122, 041102 (Jan. 2019)

PRL 122, 101101 (Mar. 2019)

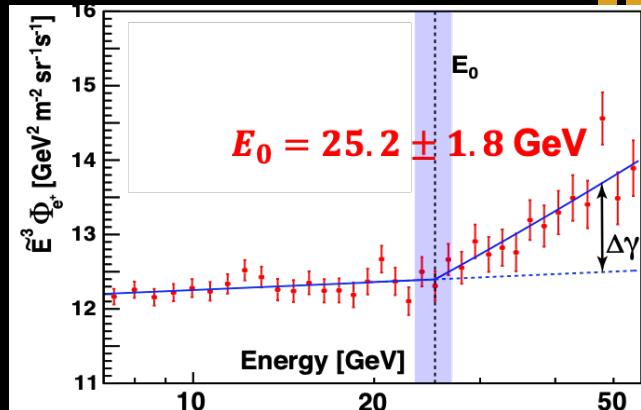
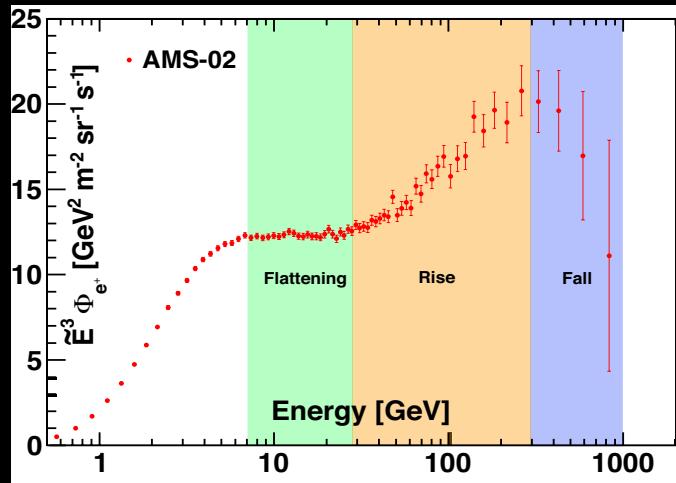
@ ICRC Jul 25

CRD2b: Towards Understanding the Origin of Cosmic-Ray Electrons W.Xu

CRD2h: Towards Understanding the Origin of Cosmic-Ray Positrons Z.Weng

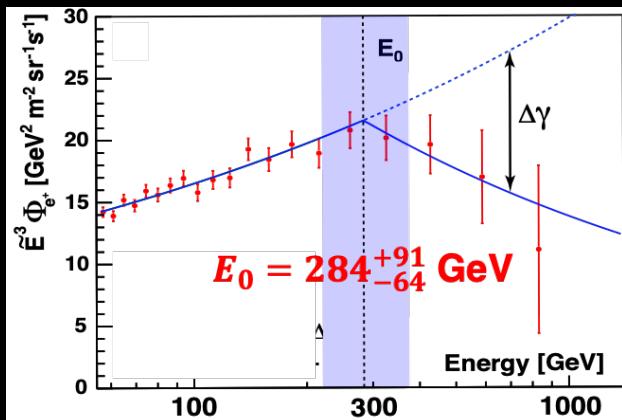
The complex energy dependence of e+

13



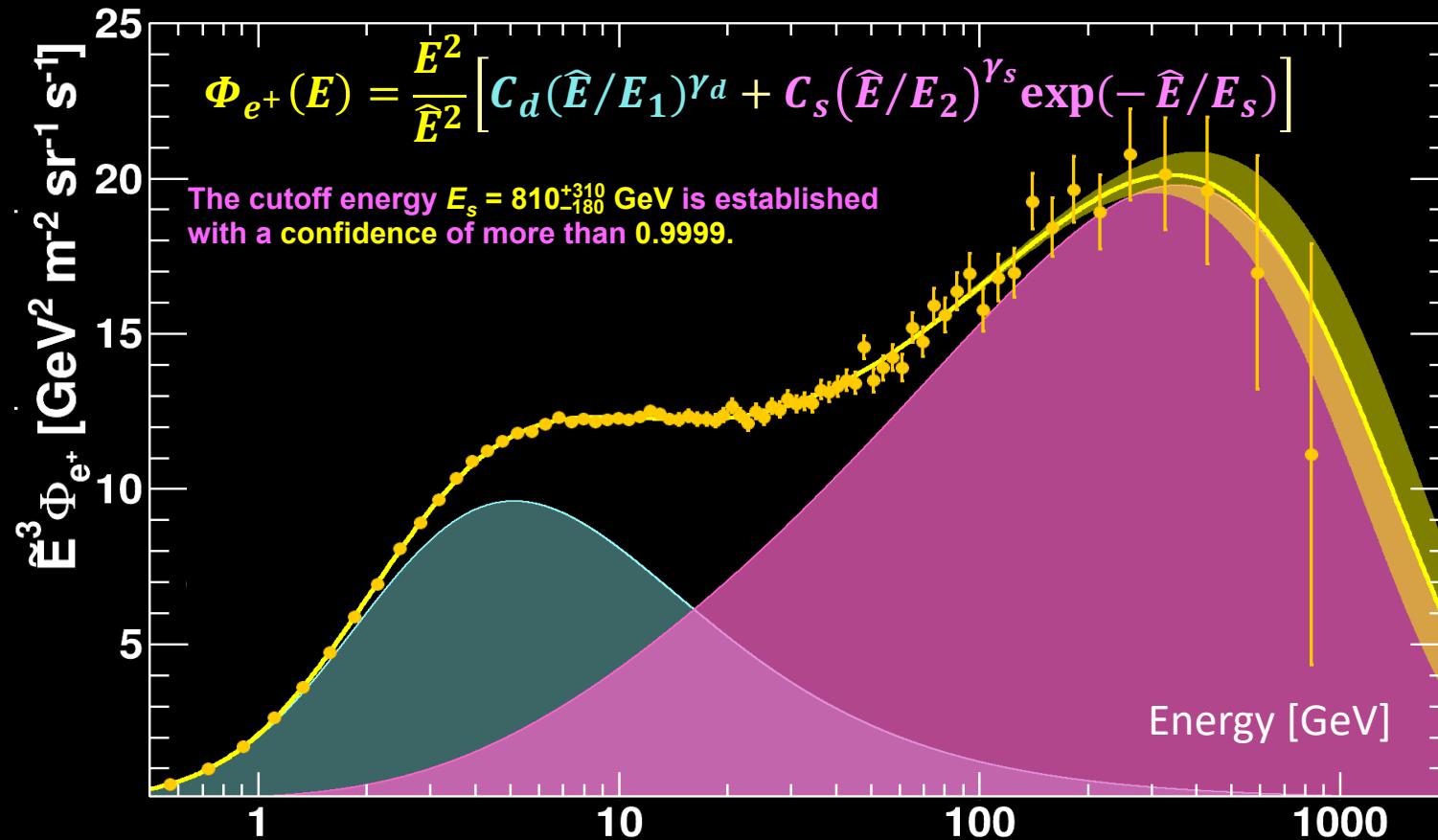
Fit of the data to define the transition Energy E_0 between different regions

$$\Phi_{e^+}(E) = \begin{cases} CE^\gamma, & E \leq E_0; \\ CE^\gamma(E/E_0)^{\Delta\gamma}, & E > E_0. \end{cases}$$



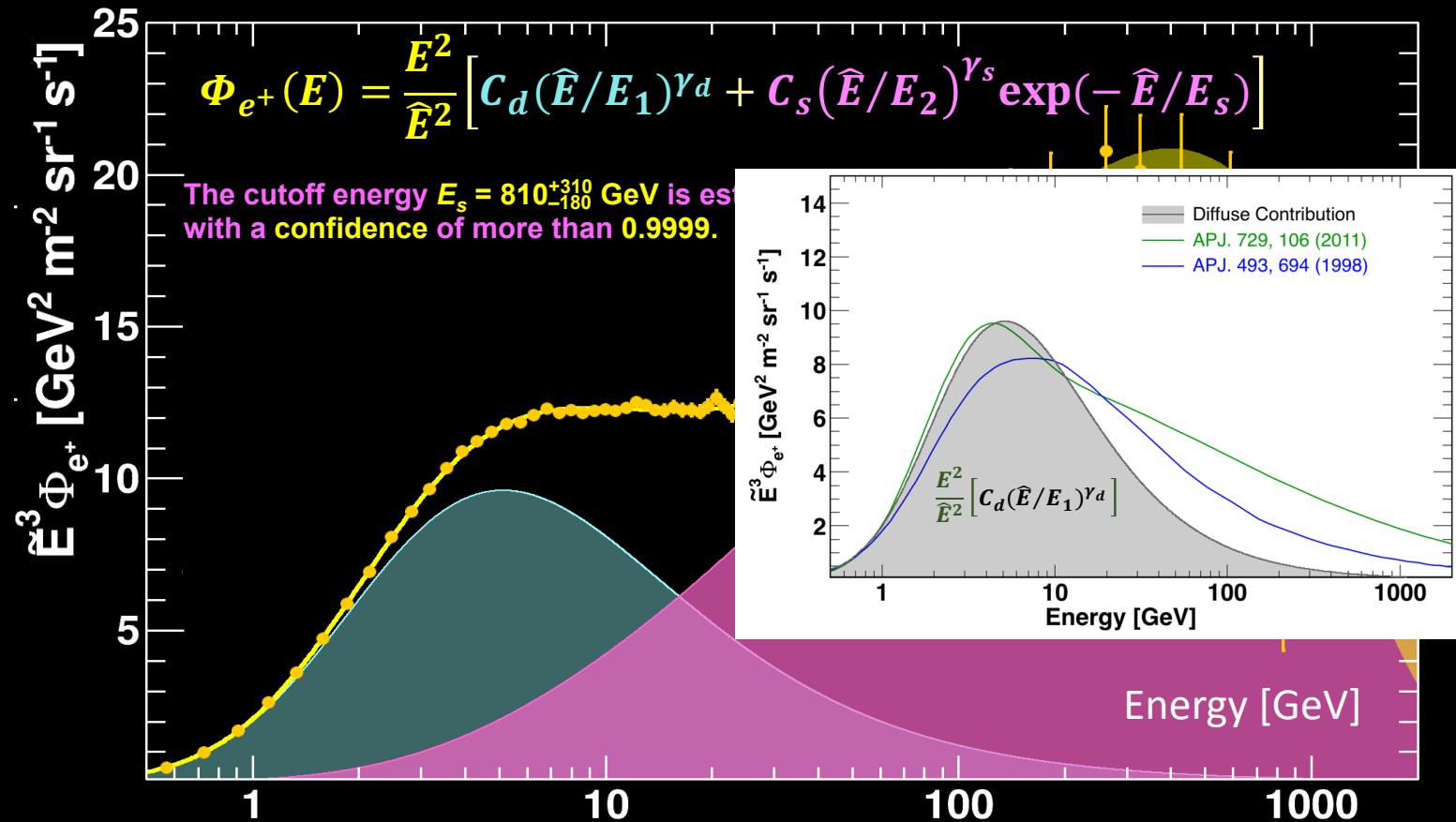
Positron flux:

described with two components with a cutoff at high energy



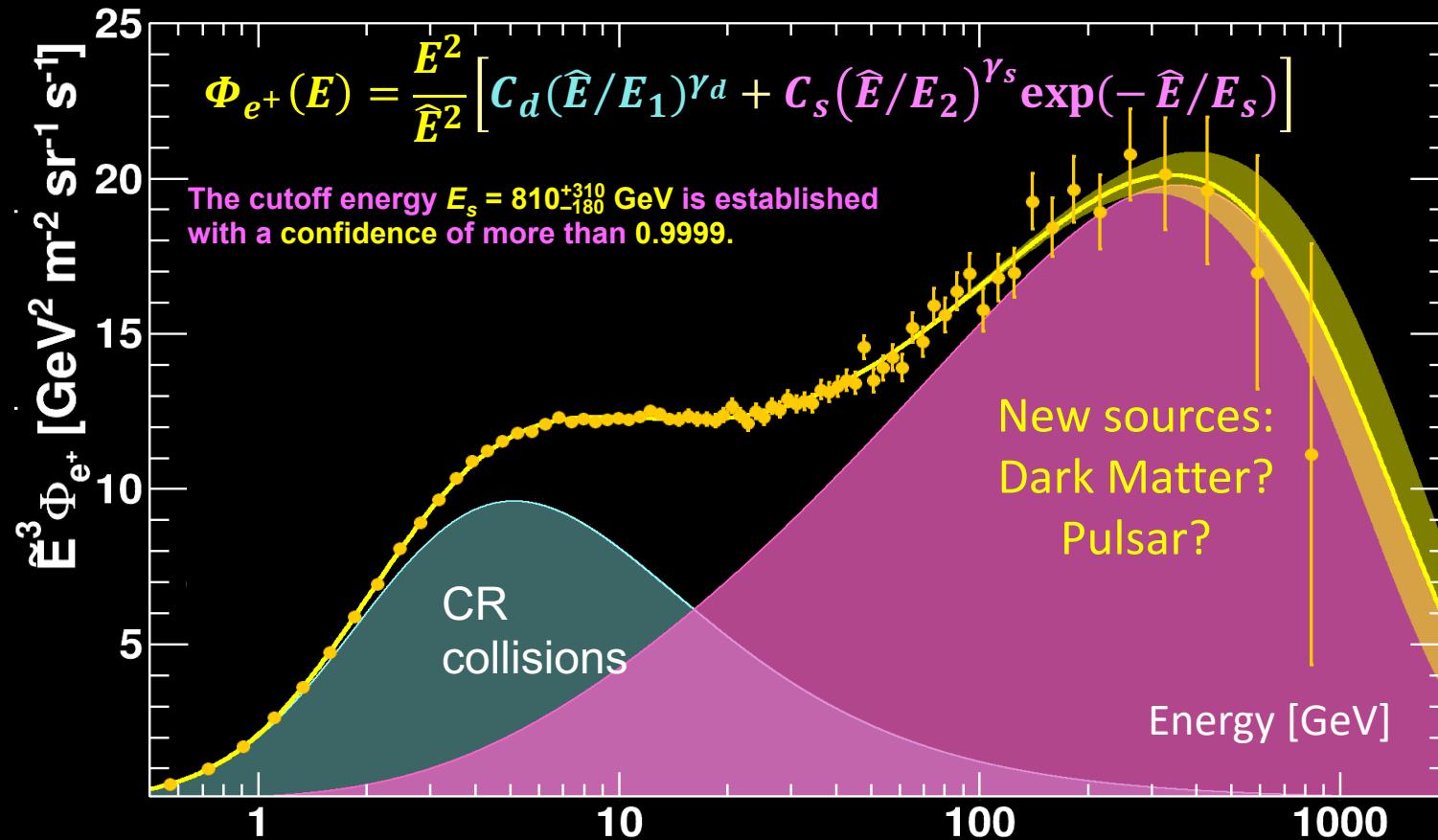
Positron flux:

described with two components with a cutoff at high energy

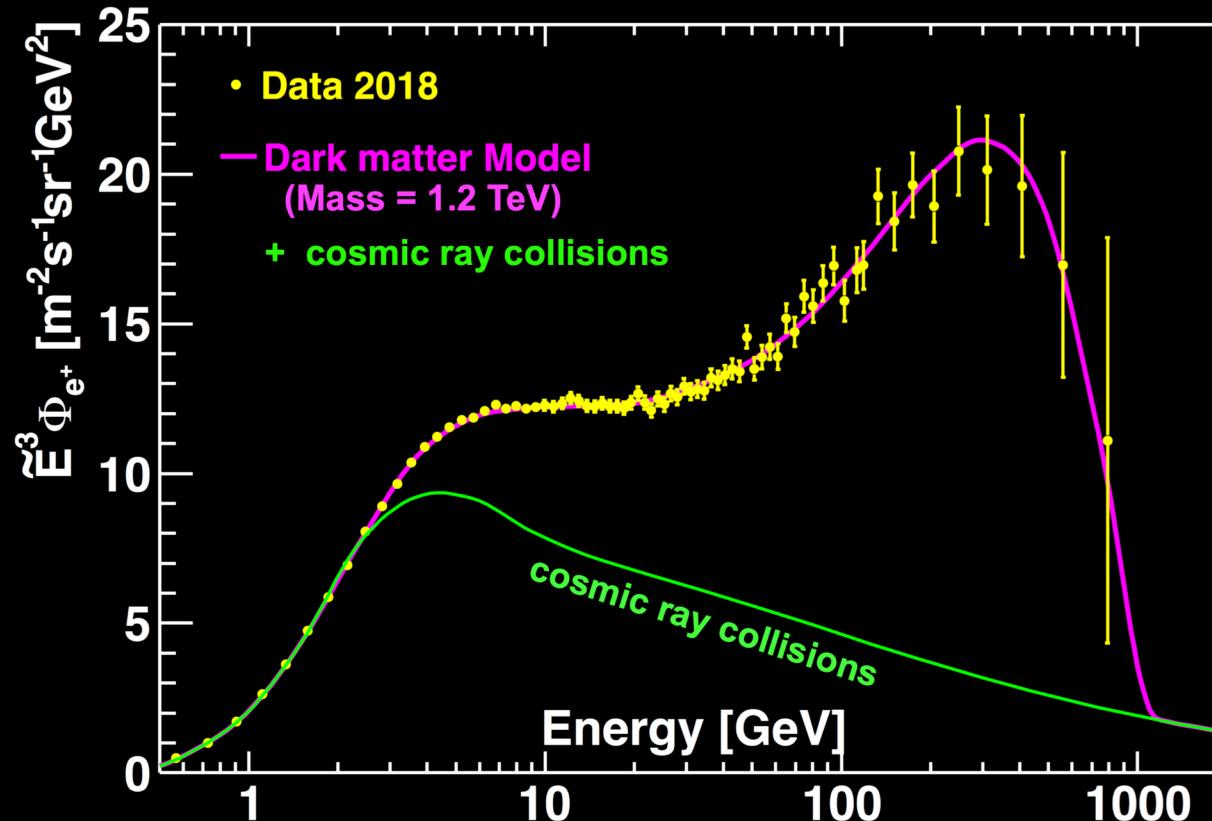


Positron flux:

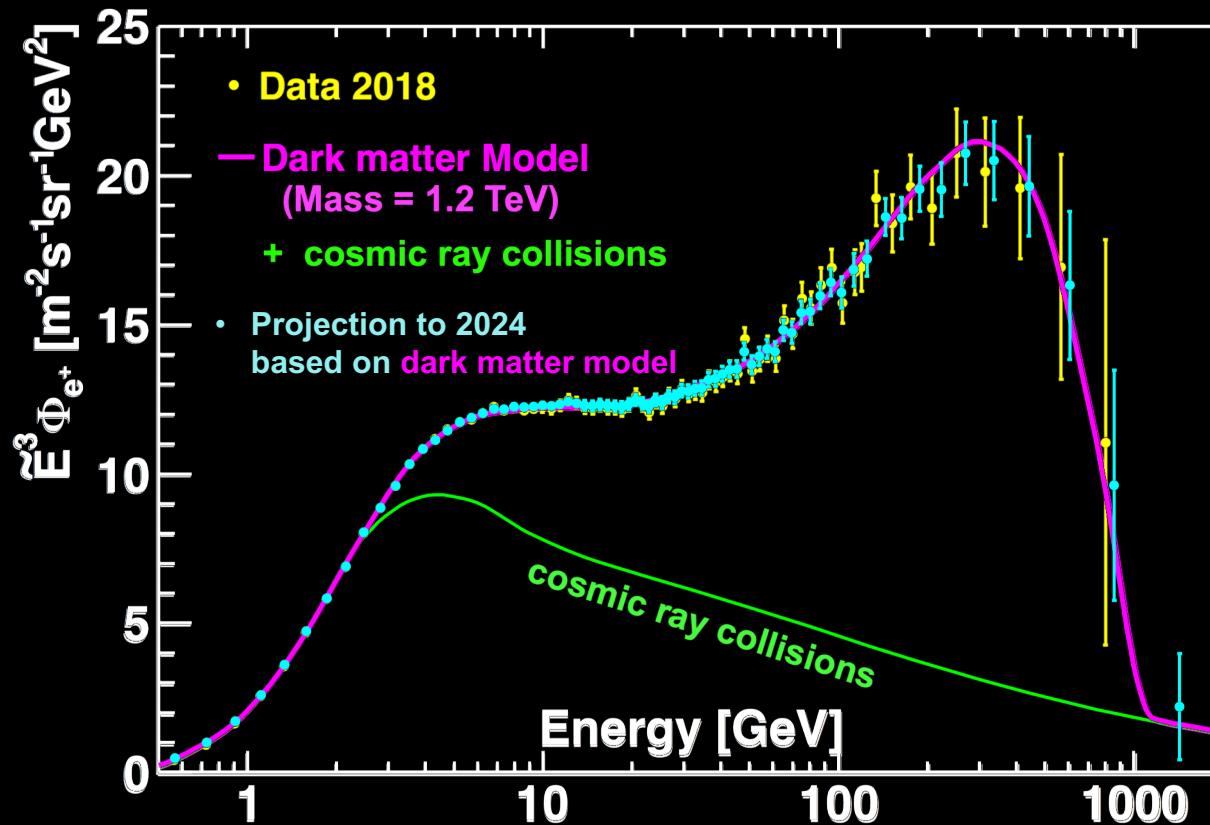
described with two components with a cutoff at high energy



Positrons and a Dark matter model

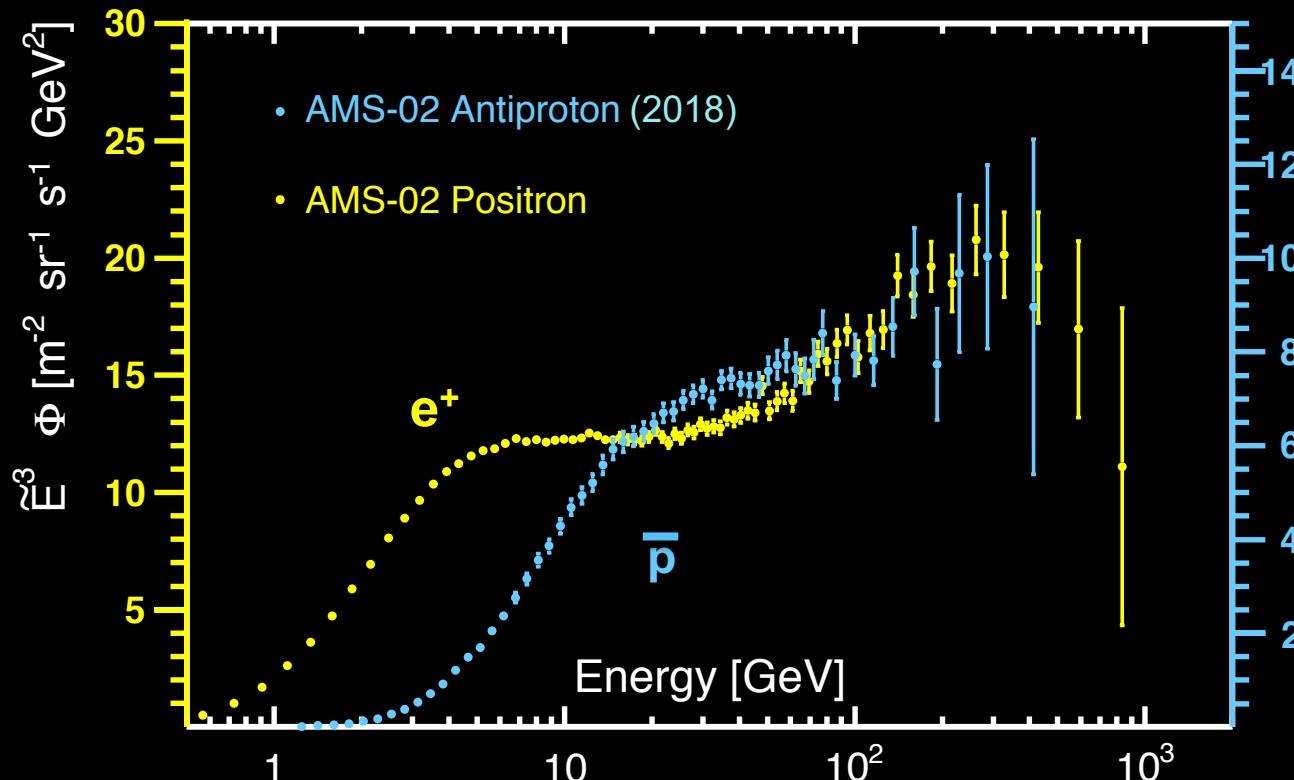


Positrons and a Dark matter model



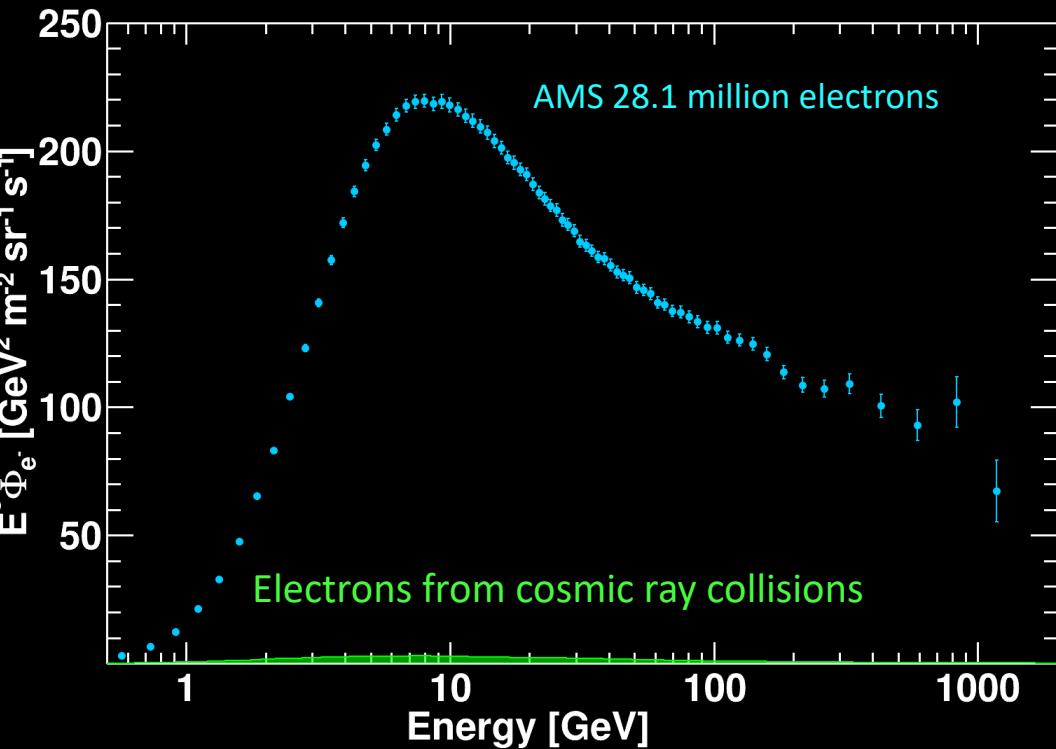
Antiprotons exhibits same trend as positrons
...but cannot come from pulsars

19

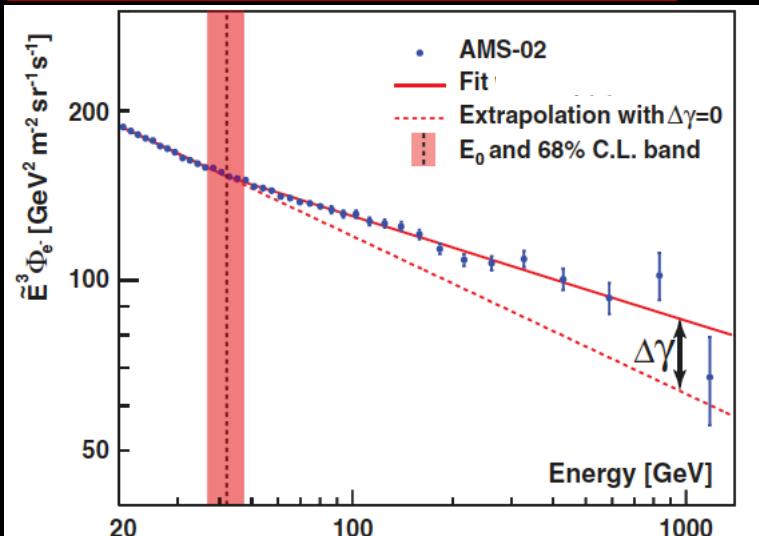


The origin of cosmic electrons:

20



$$\Phi_{e^-}(E) = \begin{cases} C(E/20.04 \text{ GeV})^\gamma & E \leq E_0 \\ C(E/20.04 \text{ GeV})^\gamma & (E/E_0)^{\Delta\gamma} E > E_0 \end{cases}$$



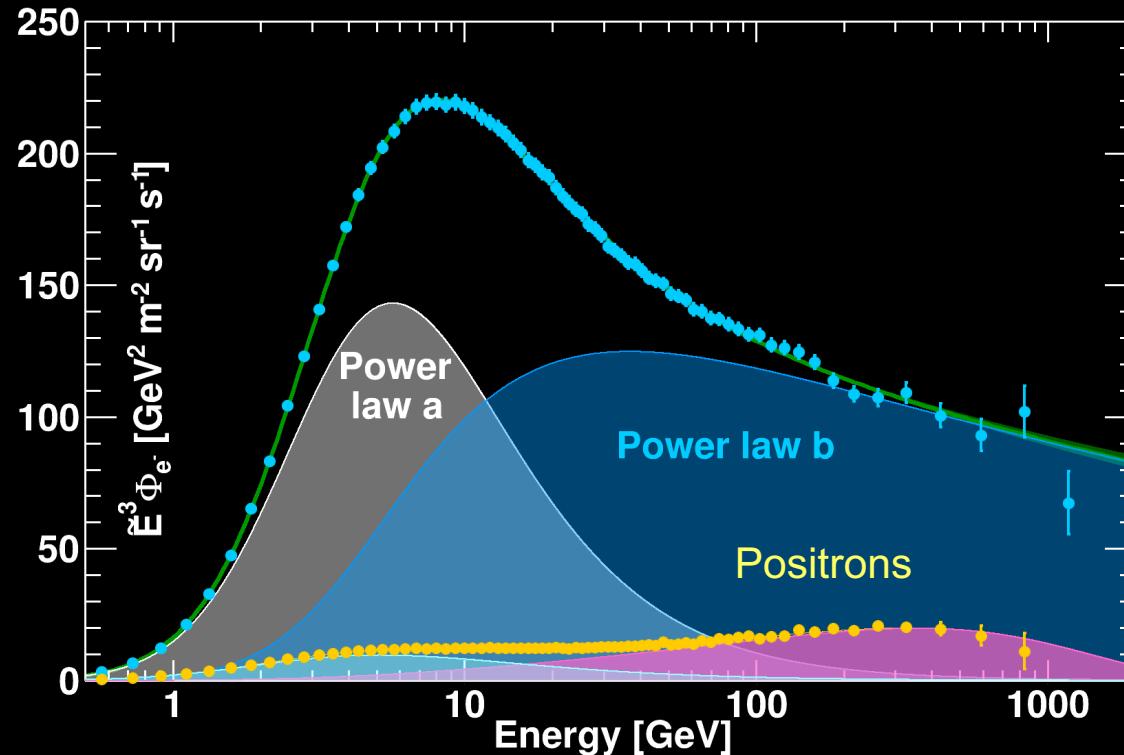
$$E_0 = 42.1^{+5.4}_{-5.2} \text{ GeV}$$

$$\gamma = -3.280^{+0.014}_{-0.016}$$

$$\Delta\gamma = 0.094 \pm 0.014$$

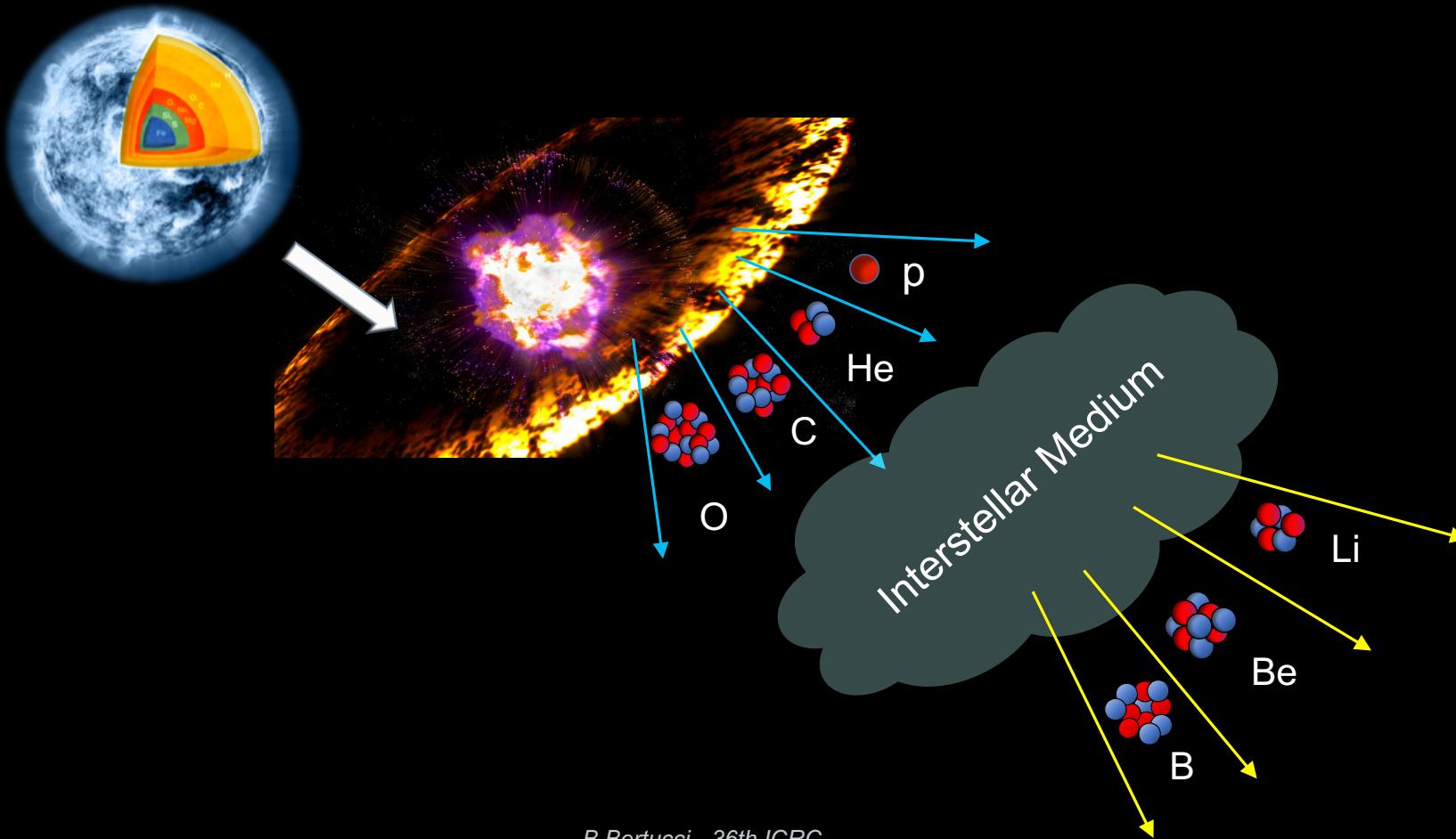
The origin of cosmic electrons:

$$\Phi_{e^-}(E) = \frac{E^2}{\hat{E}^2} \left[1 + (\hat{E}/E_t)^{\Delta\gamma_t} \right]^{-1} \left[C_a (\hat{E}/E_a)^{\gamma_a} + C_b (\hat{E}/E_b)^{\gamma_b} \right]$$



Primary and Secondary CR in the Galaxy

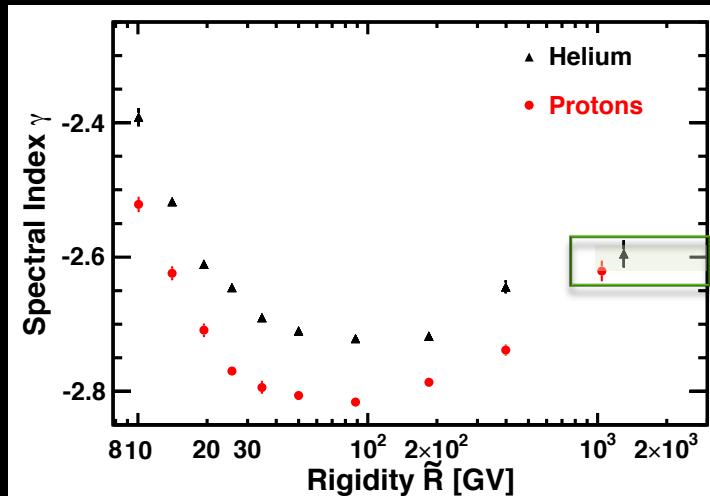
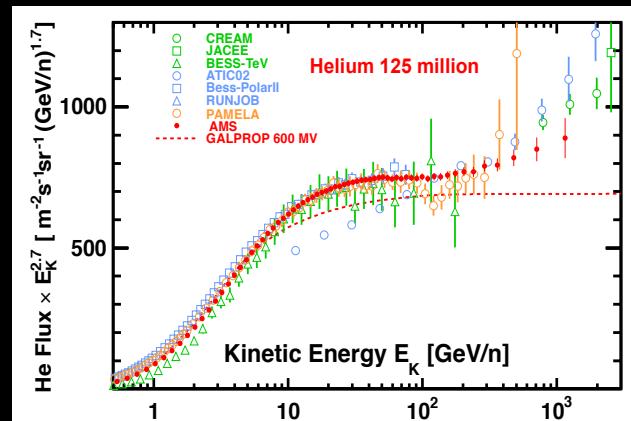
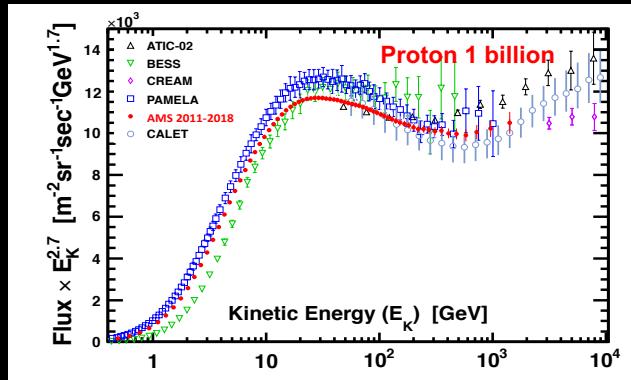
22



Primary cosmic rays: Proton and Helium

updated measurements with 7 years of data

23



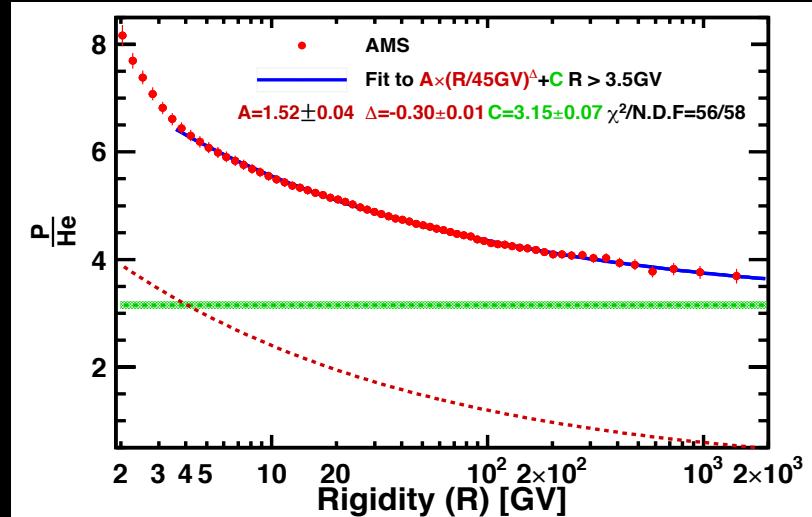
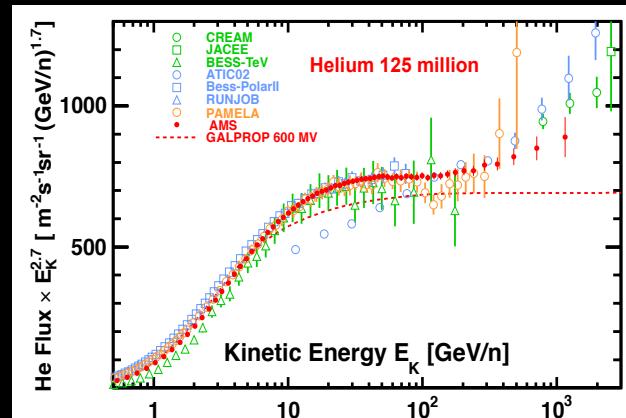
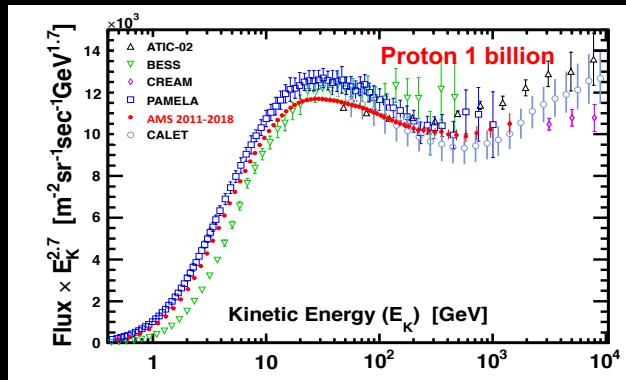
Common
spectral index at
high R ?

*More details in the talk of
Q. Yan on Jul. 30th, session CRD8b*

Primary cosmic rays: Proton and Helium

updated measurements with 7 years of data

24

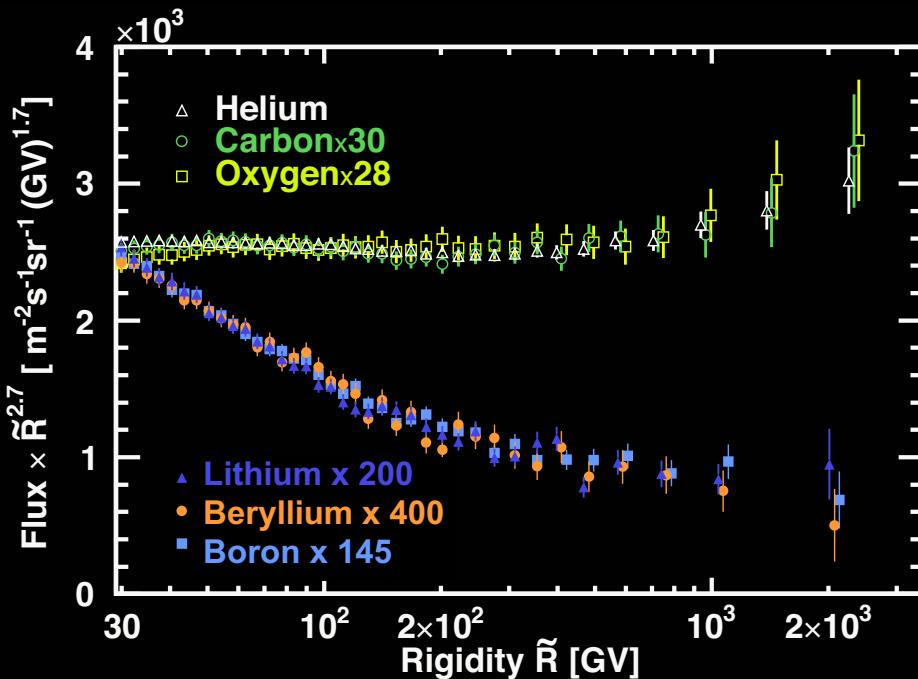
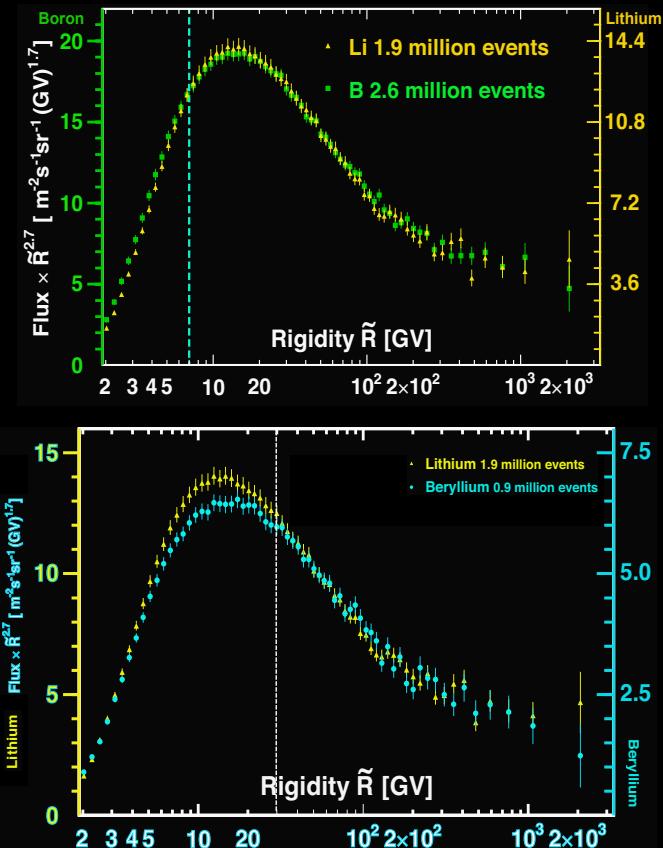


The p/He ratio at $R > 45$ GeV is well described by the sum of a power law + constant

*More details in the talk of
Q. Yan on Jul. 30th, session CRD8b*

Primary and Secondary Cosmic Rays

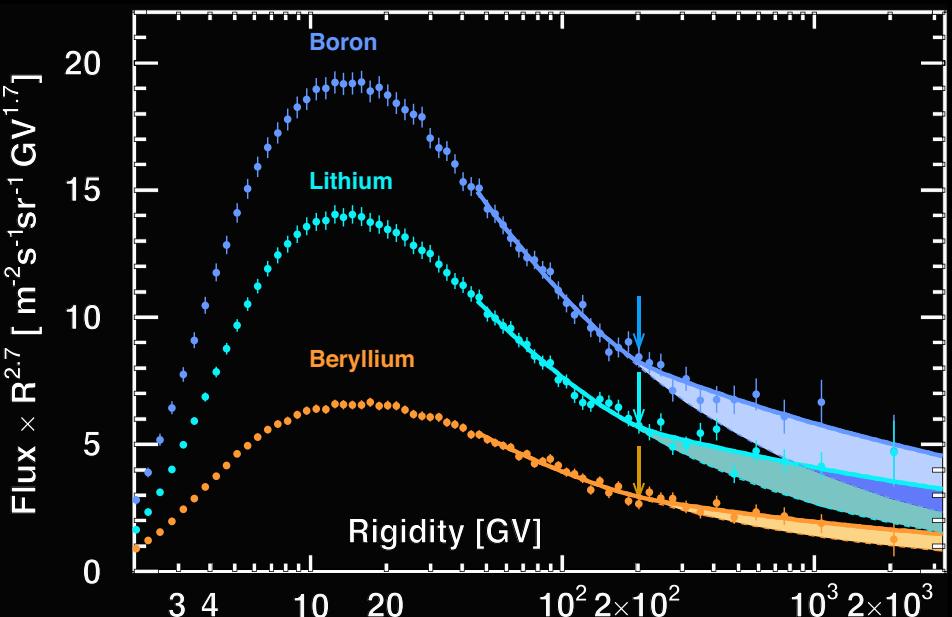
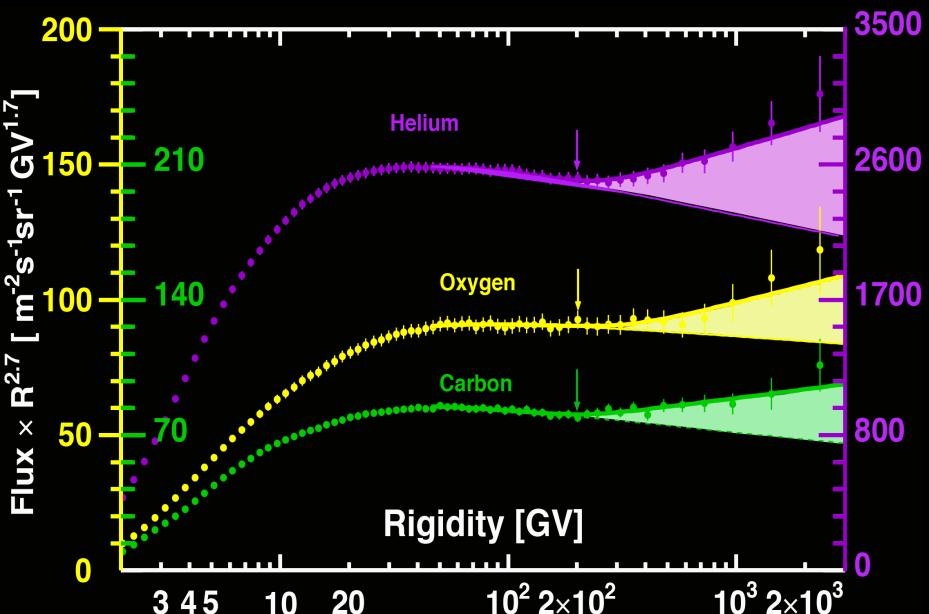
25



Pub. On
PRL 119 251101, (Dec 2017)
PRL 120, 021101 (Jan 2018)

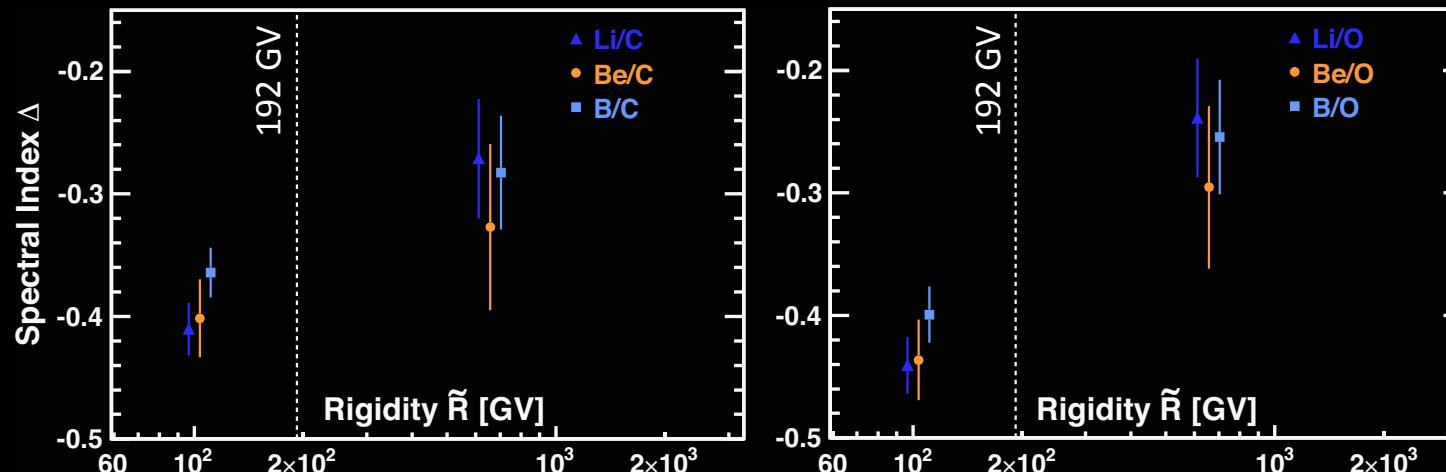
The spectral hardening > 200 GV

26



All measured fluxes exhibit a break ≈ 200 GeV :
injection or propagation effect?

Secondary/Primary Spectral Indices



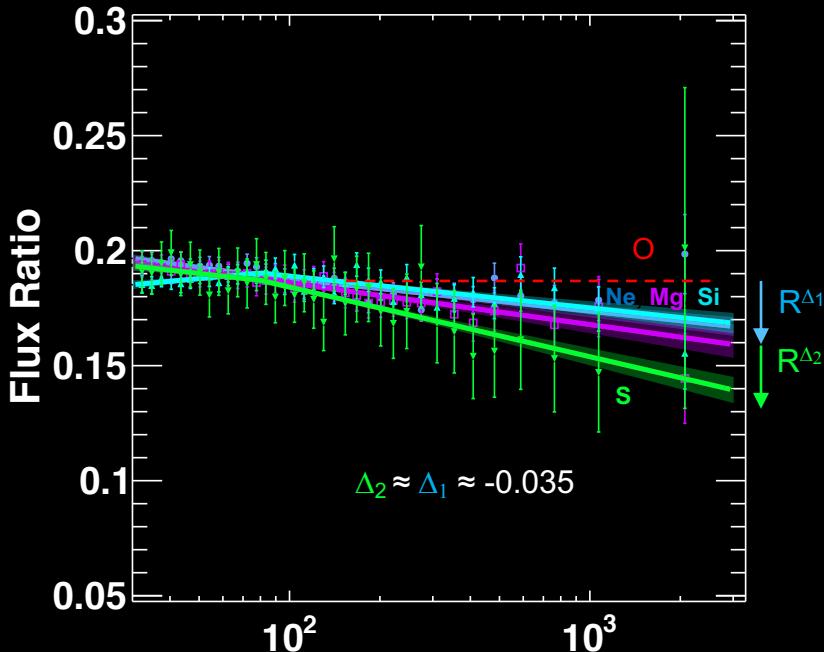
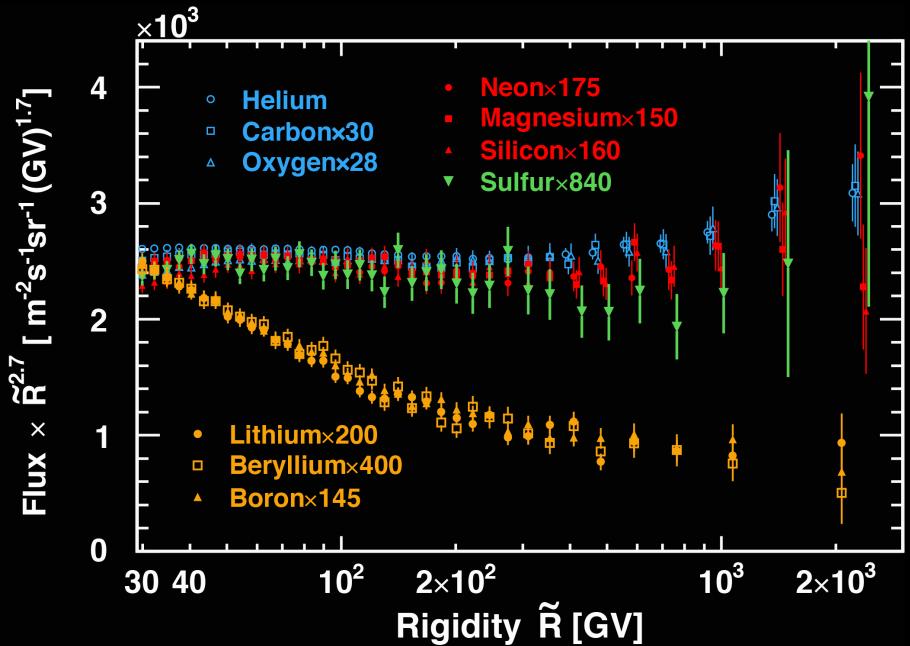
An hardening of 0.13 ± 0.03 at 192 GV is observed combining the six secondary/primary ratios

This observation favors the flux hardening as an universal propagation effect

*More details in the talk of
A. Oliva on Jul. 29^h, session CRD6B*

New results on primary CR fluxes

Progressive softening of the spectrum above 100 GeV from Oxygen to Ne,Mg,Si and then to S

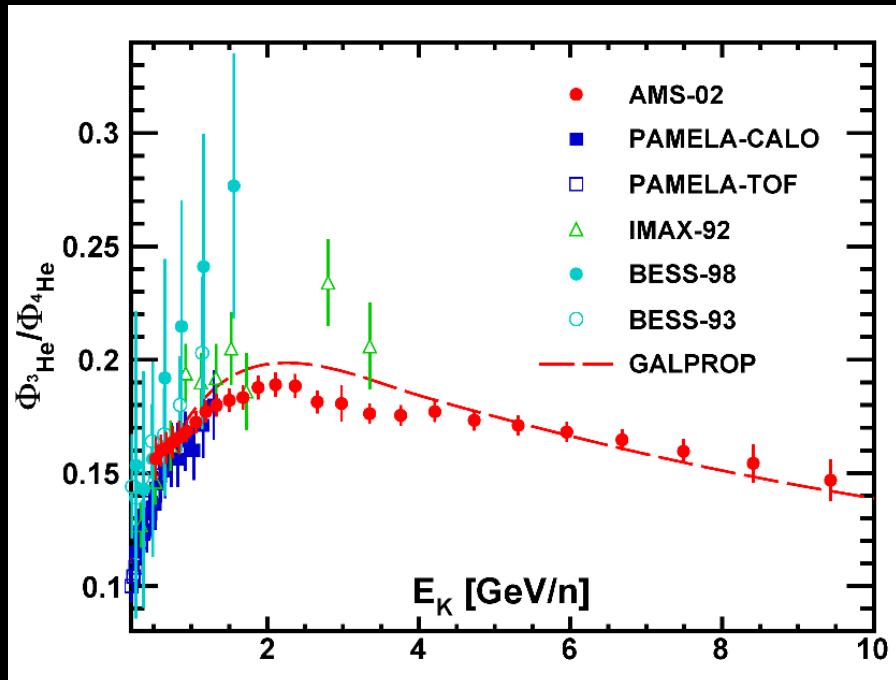


More details in the talk of
Q. Yan on Jul. 30th, session CRD7A

New AMS result on ${}^3\text{He} / {}^4\text{He}$ flux ratio measurement

Data collected from May 2011 to Nov 2017 (6.5 y)

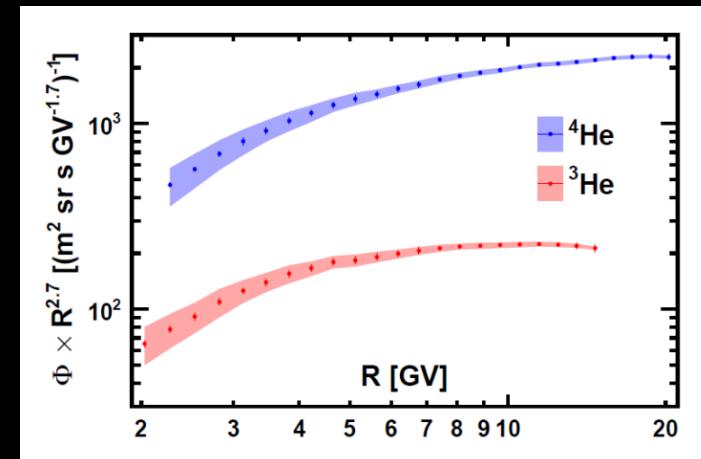
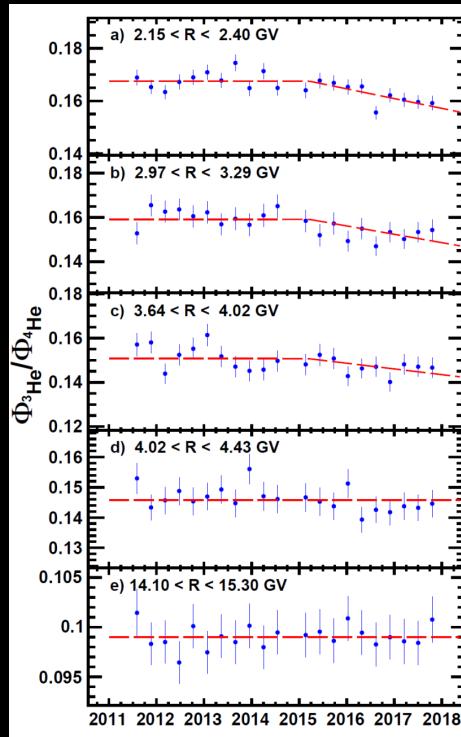
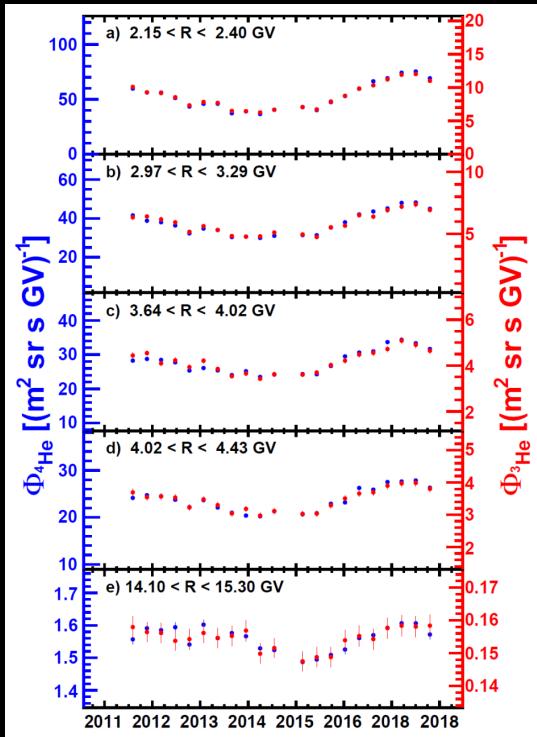
29



AMS ^3He and ^4He fluxes

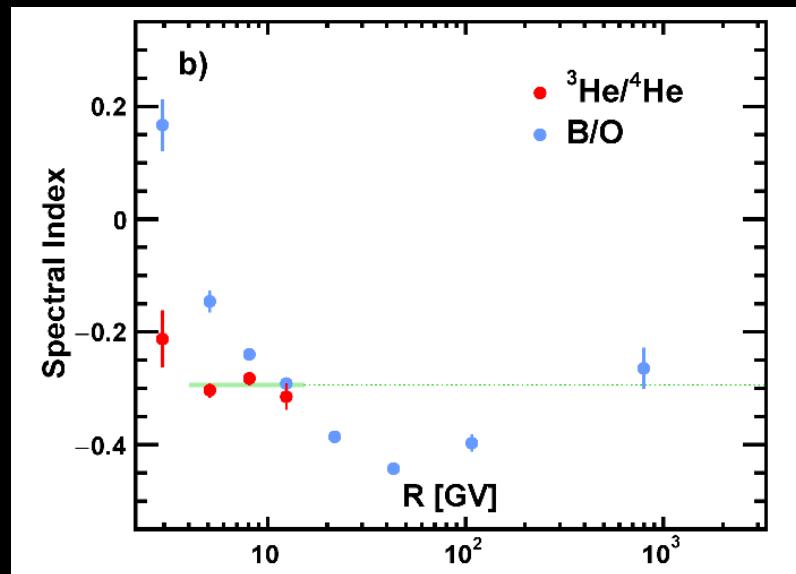
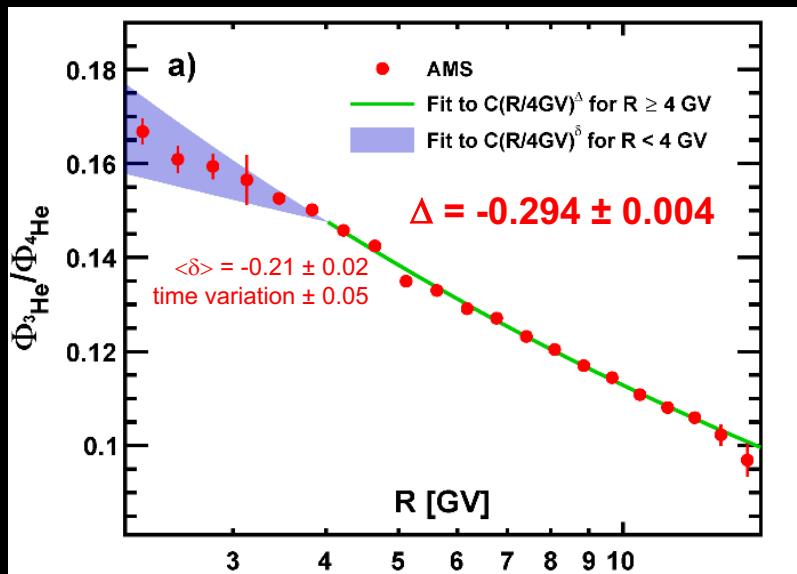
Data collected from May 2011 to Nov 2017 (6.5 y)

Measurements in 21 time periods of 4 Bartels rotations (108 days) each



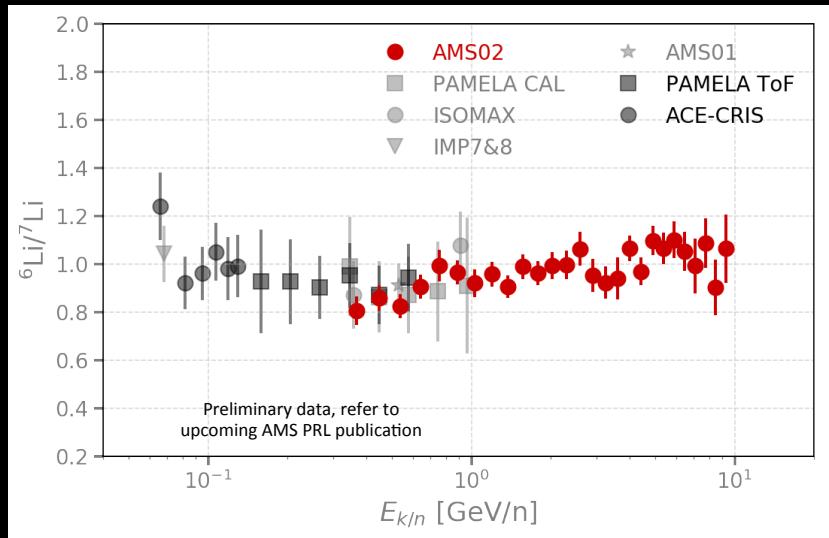
AMS ${}^3\text{He}/{}^4\text{He}$ flux ratio

31

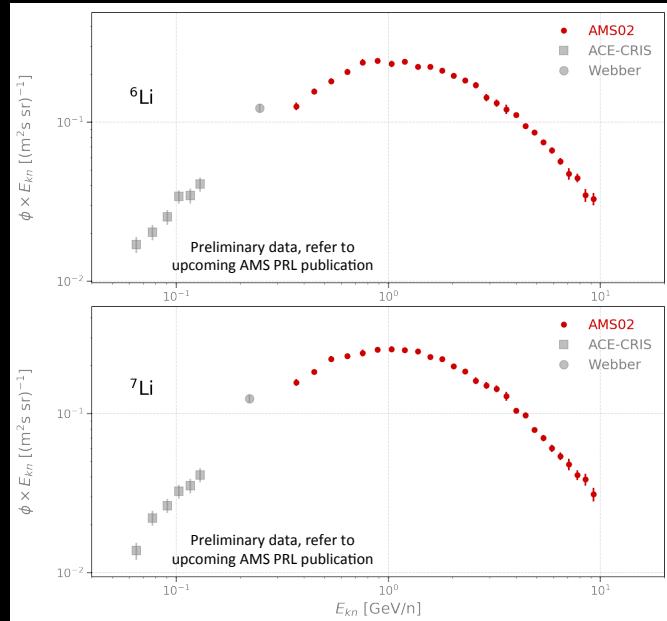


More details in the talk of
C. Delgado on Jul. 29th, session CRD6C

AMS measurement of ${}^6\text{Li}$ and ${}^7\text{Li}$



→ Extends ${}^6\text{Li}/{}^7\text{Li}$ ratio measurement above 1 GeV/n up to 10 GeV/n



→ First measurement of ${}^6\text{Li}$ and ${}^7\text{Li}$ fluxes above 0.3 GeV/n.

More details in the talk of L.Derome on Jul. 29^h, session CRD6D

Cosmic rays & the earth-sun connection

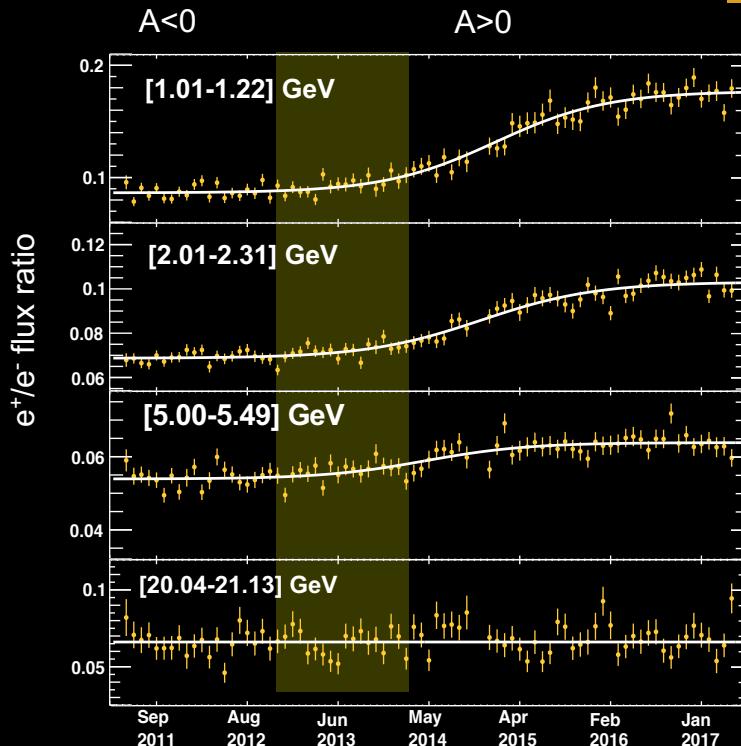
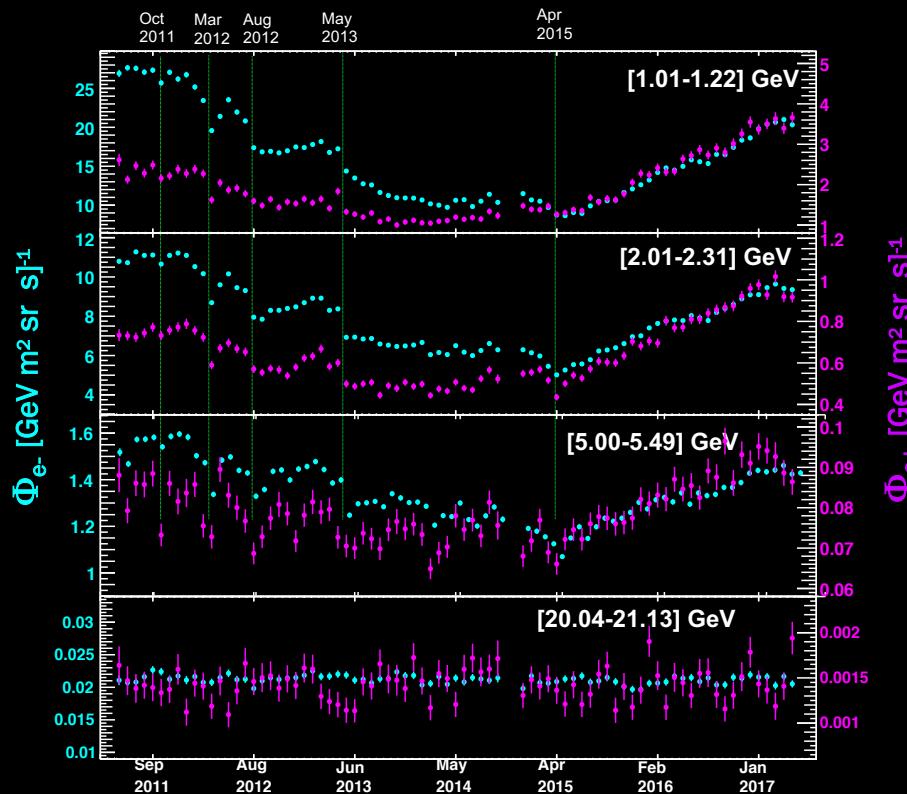
Deep understanding of solar effects is needed
to unveil the properties of the local interstellar spectrum
of galactic cosmic rays

&

... is a complex physics where AMS can
contribute with new and precise measurements
pointing to unexpected phenomena

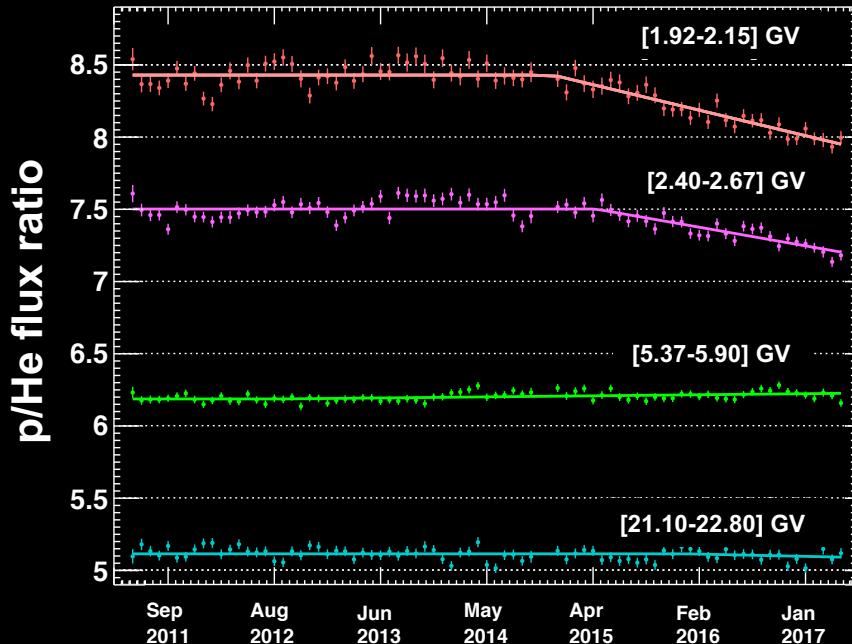
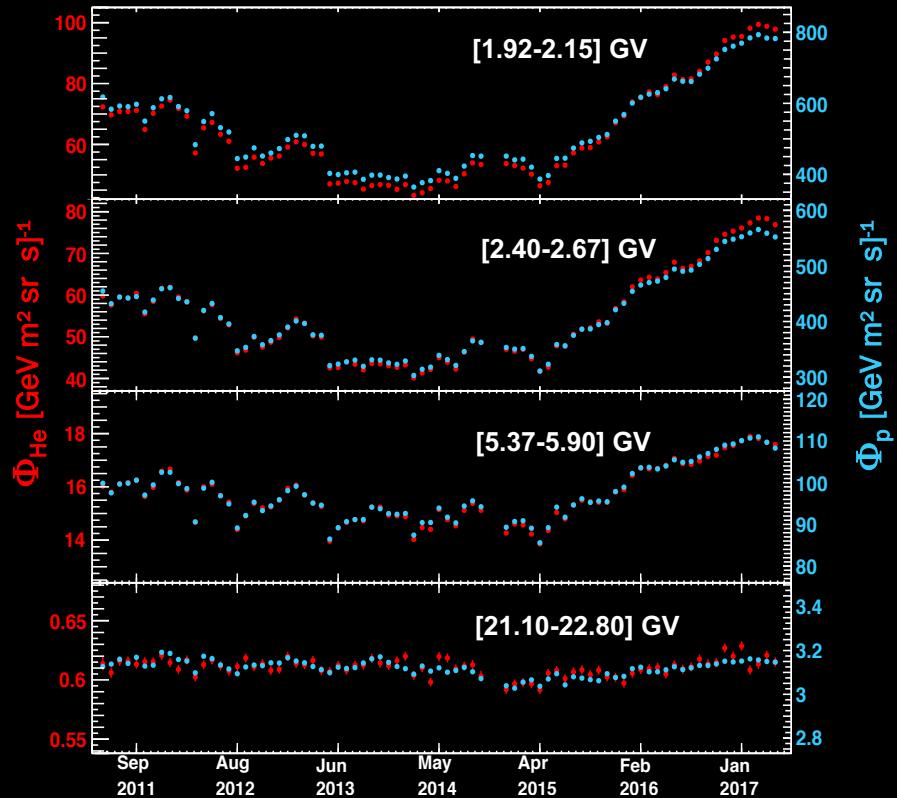
Time dependent structures in e^+/e^- fluxes

34



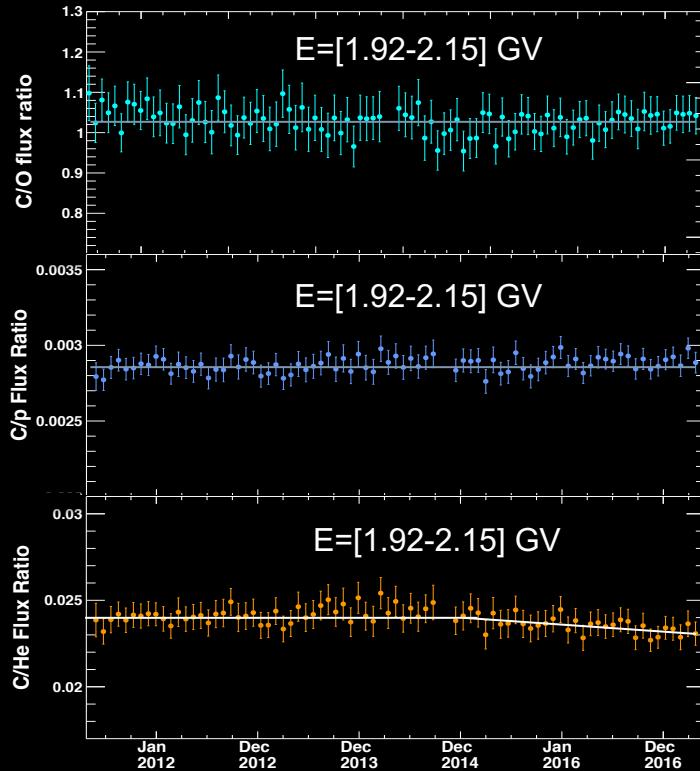
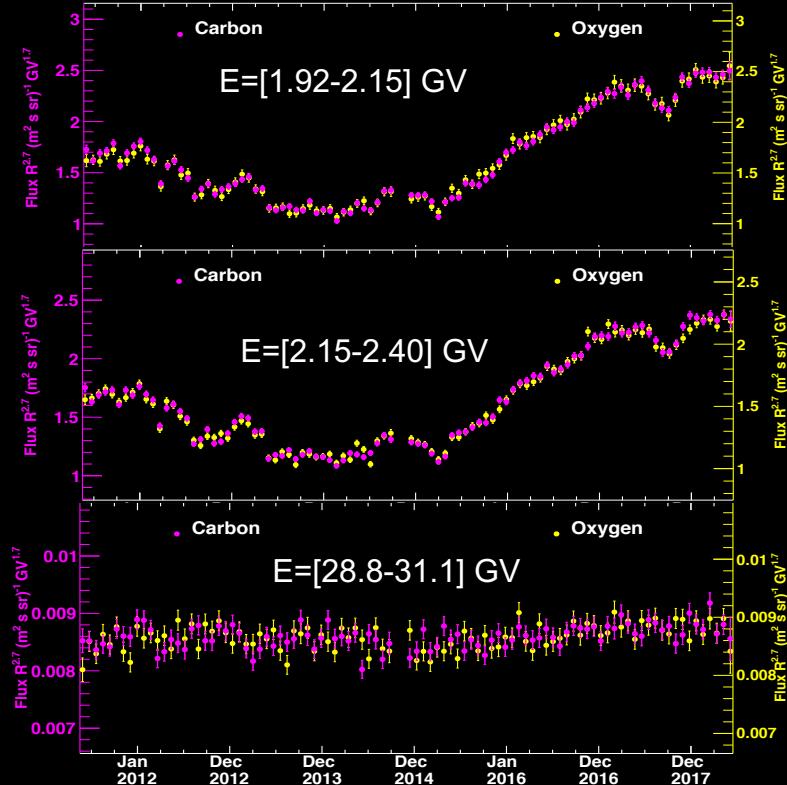
Time dependent structures in p/He

35



Time dependent structures in C, O

36



Preliminary

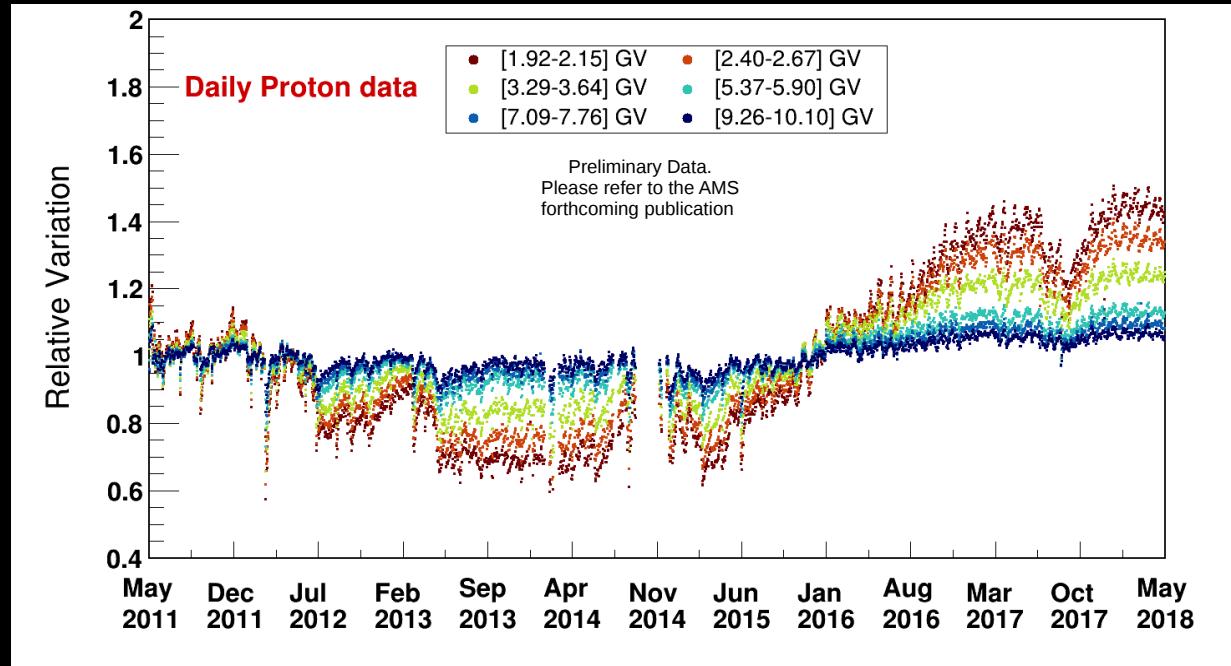
B.Bertucci - 36th ICRC

More details in the talk of
F. Donnini on Jul. 30th, session CRD8A

Daily relative variation of the proton flux at different energies

May 2011- May 2018

37



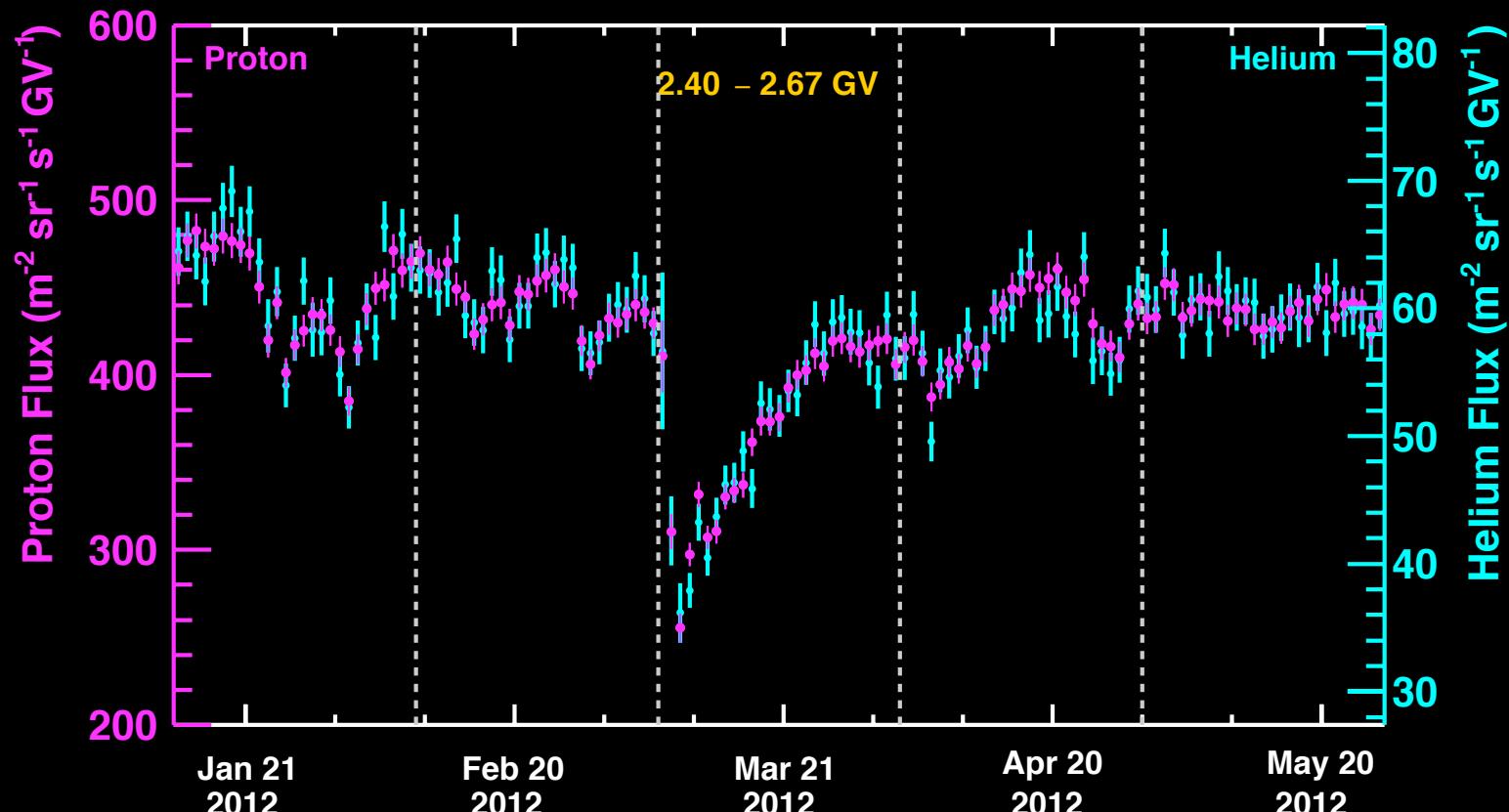
Preliminary

B.Bertucci - 36th ICRC

*More details in the talk of
C. Consolandi on Jul.30th, session CRD8C*

Daily variation of fluxes : e.g. Proton and Helium

38

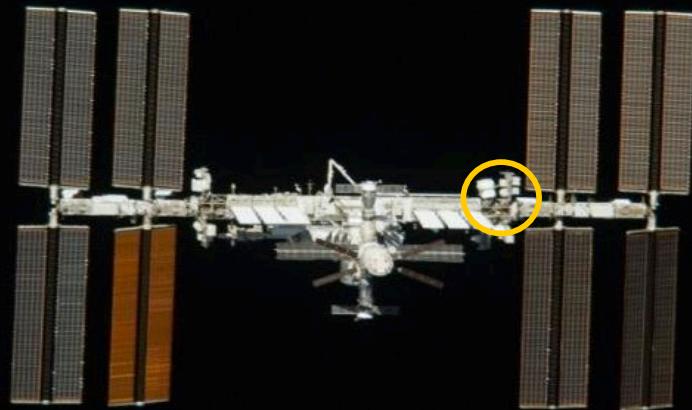


Preliminary

Conclusions

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- AMS is providing simultaneous measurements of different cosmic ray species with O(%) accuracy in an extended energy range
- new phenomena are being highlighted by these measurements whose nature will be further clarified as more data will be collected by the experiment.
- AMS will match the lifetime of the Space Station: stay tuned !



Jul 25-26

..more on AMS-02@

- **CRD1a:** Antiproton Flux and Properties of Elementary Particle Fluxes in Primary Cosmic Rays Measured with the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on the ISS *Z.Tang*
- **CRD2a:** Observation of Complex Time Structures in the Cosmic-Ray Electron and Positron Fluxes by the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on the ISS *M.Duranti*
- **CRD2b:** Towards Understanding the Origin of Cosmic-Ray Electrons *W.Xu*
- **CRD2h:** Towards Understanding the Origin of Cosmic-Ray Positrons *Z.Weng*
- **CRD4a:** Anisotropy of Elementary Particle Fluxes in Primary Cosmic Rays Measured with the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on the ISS, *I.Gebauer*

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- **SH5f:** Solar Energetic Particles measured by the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on the International Space Station during solar cycle 24 *C.Light*
- **CRD6b:** Properties of Secondary Cosmic Rays Lithium, Beryllium and Boron Measured by the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on the International Space Station *A.Oliva*
- **CRD6c:** Cosmic-Ray Helium Isotopes with the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer *C.Delgado*
- **CRD6d:** Cosmic-Ray Lithium Isotopes with the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer *L.Derome*

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- **CRD7a:** Properties of Primary Cosmic Rays Neon, Magnesium and Silicon Measured with the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on the ISS, *Q.Yan*
- **CRD8a:** Precision Measurement of the Monthly Carbon and Oxygen Fluxes in Cosmic Rays with the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on the International Space Station, *F.Donnini*
- **CRD8b:** Properties of Primary Protons, Helium, Carbon and Oxygen Nuclei Measured with the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on the ISS *Q.Yan*
- **CRD8c:** Precision Measurement of the Daily Proton and Helium Fluxes in Cosmic Rays with the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on the International Space Station *C.Consolandi*
- **CRD8d:** Precision Measurement of the Monthly Proton and Helium Fluxes in Cosmic Rays with the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on the International Space Station, *N.Tomassetti*

Thanks

The AMS-02 Collaboration

