

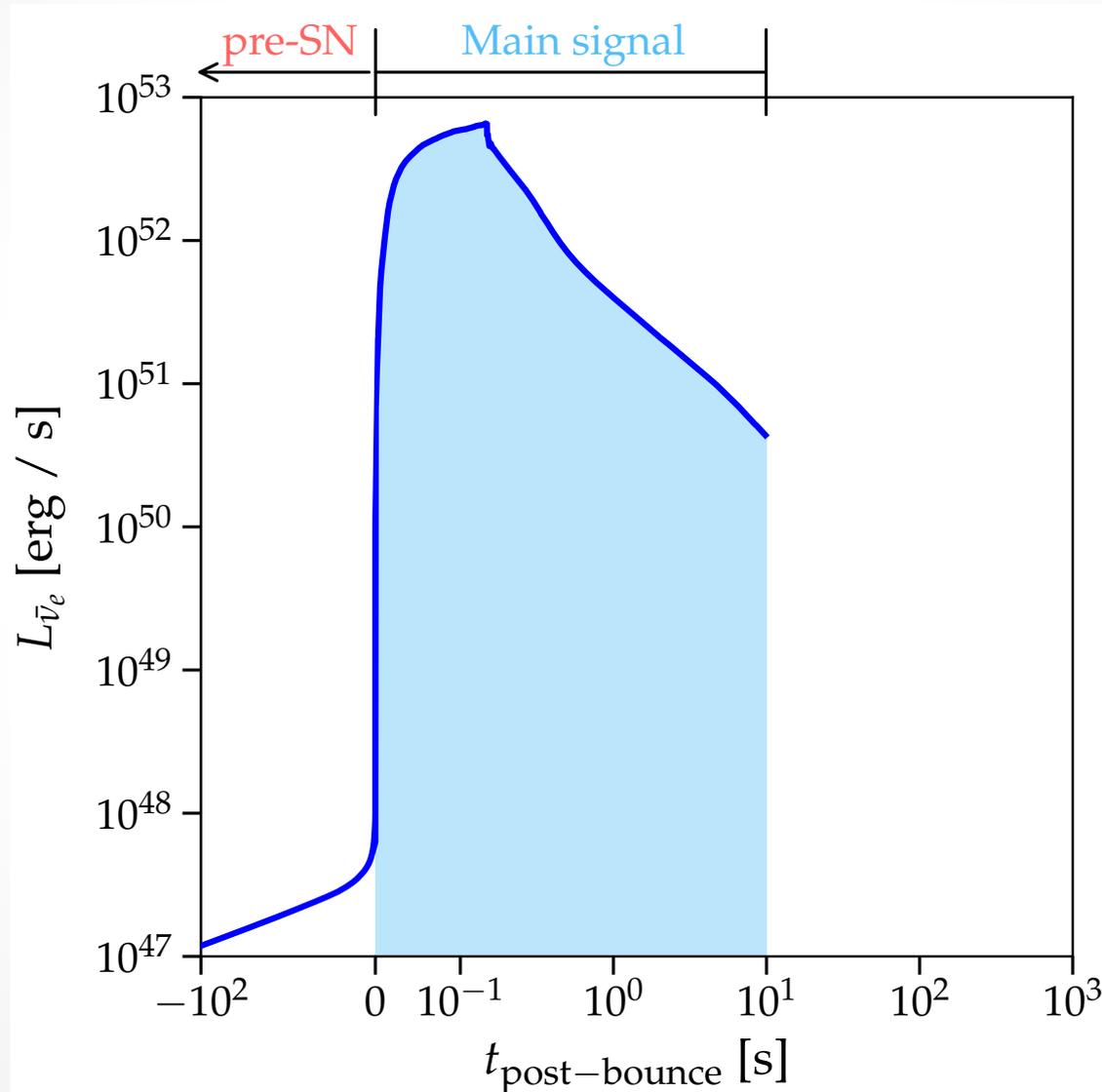


# Observing Supernova Neutrinos to Late Times

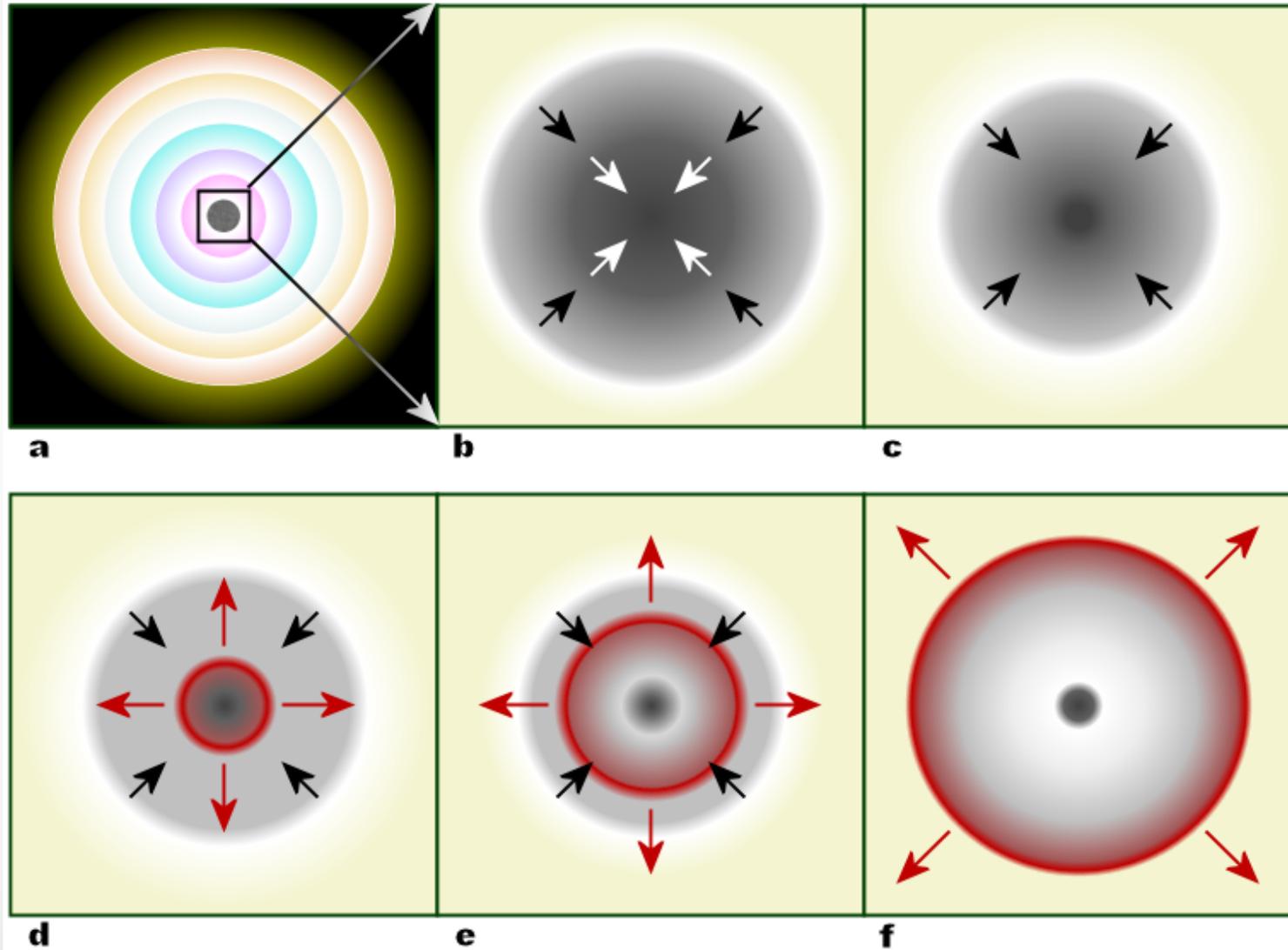
Shirley Li  
SLAC

ICRC, July 2019

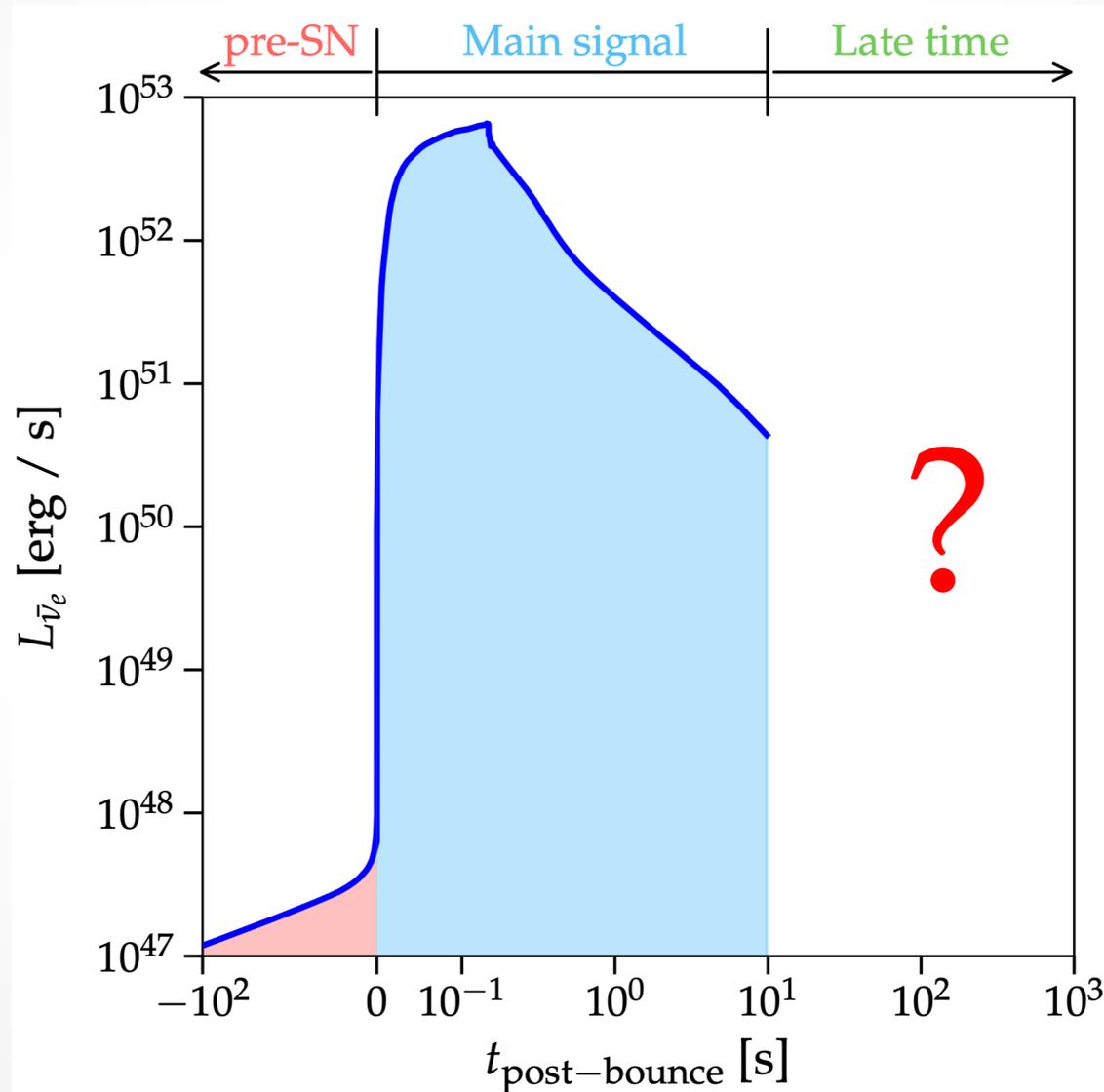
# Timescale of a SN



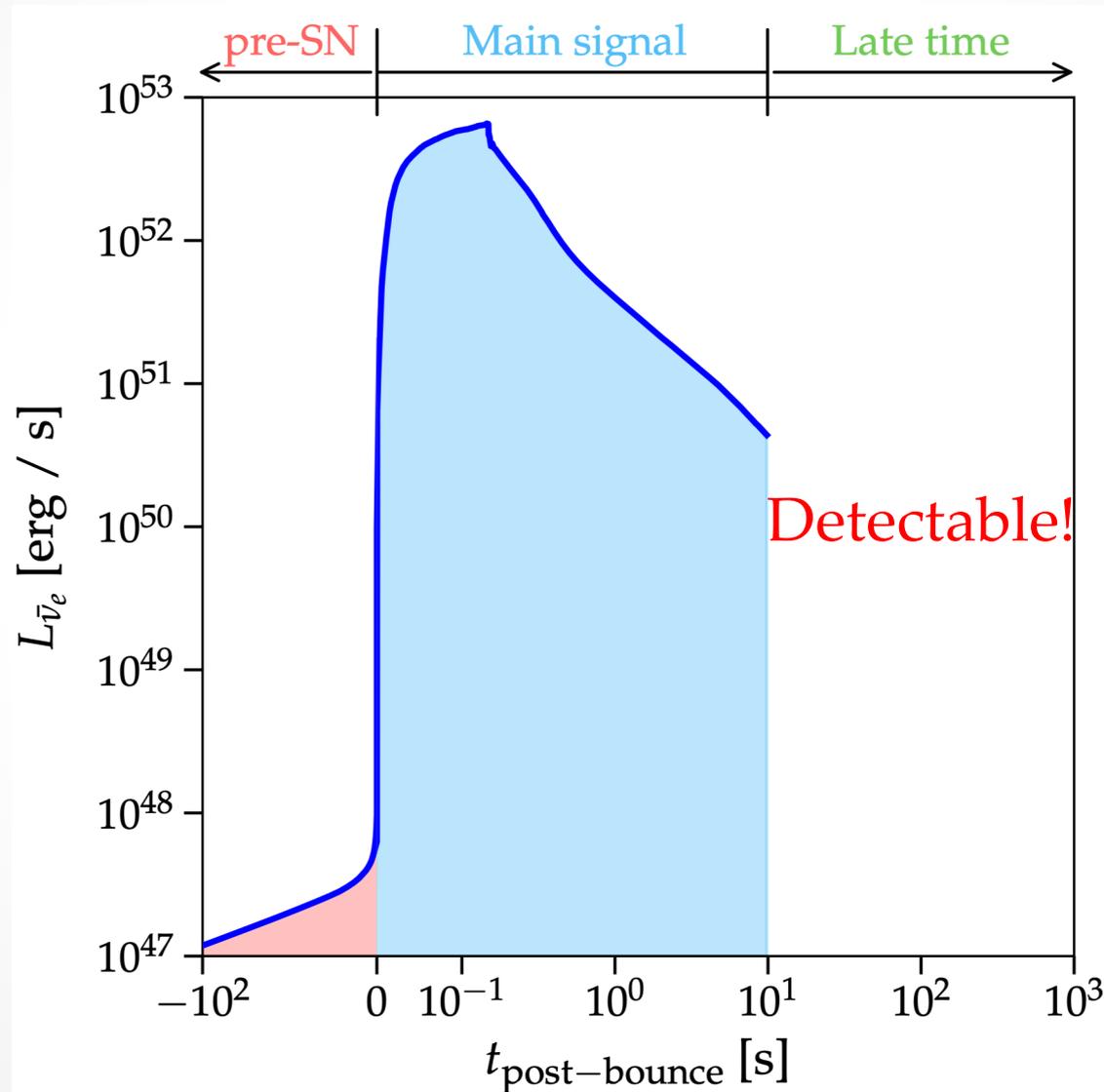
# Timescale of a SN



# Timescale of a SN



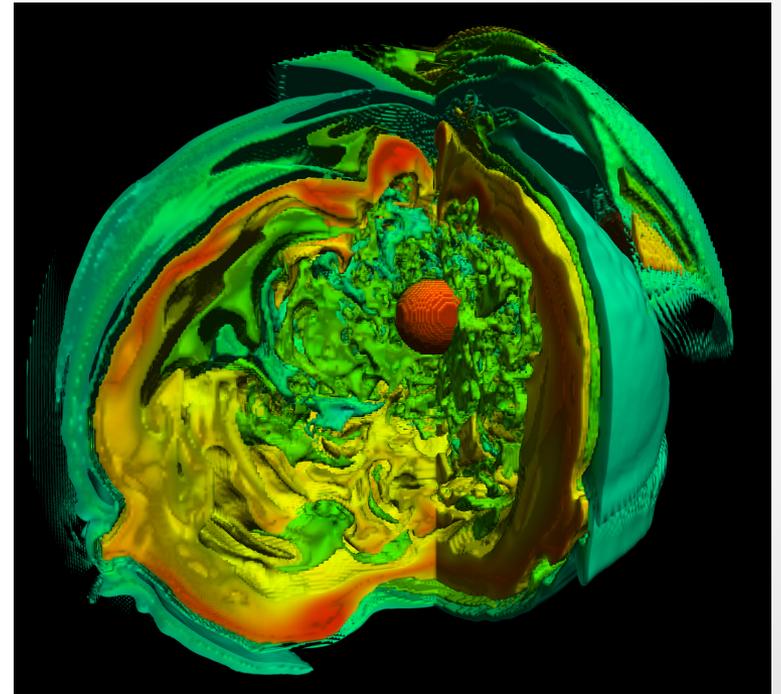
# Timescale of a SN



# First input -- simulation



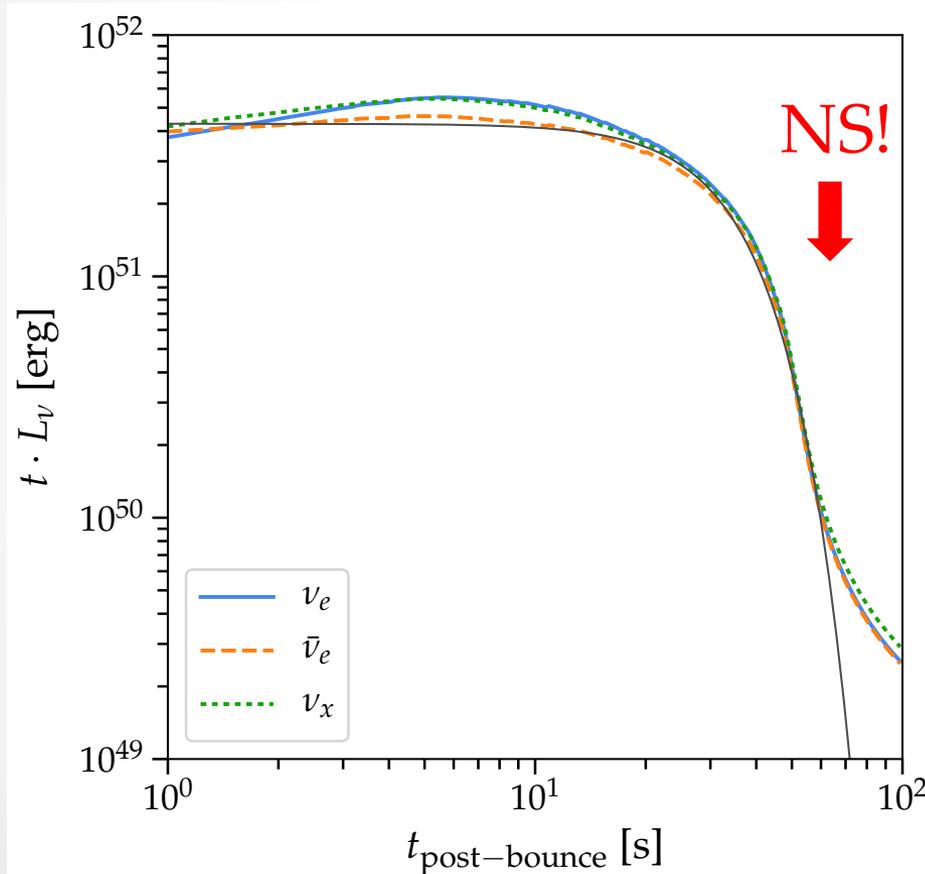
Luke Roberts



Blondin et al., 2003

# Late-time neutrinos

## Neutrino luminosity and energy



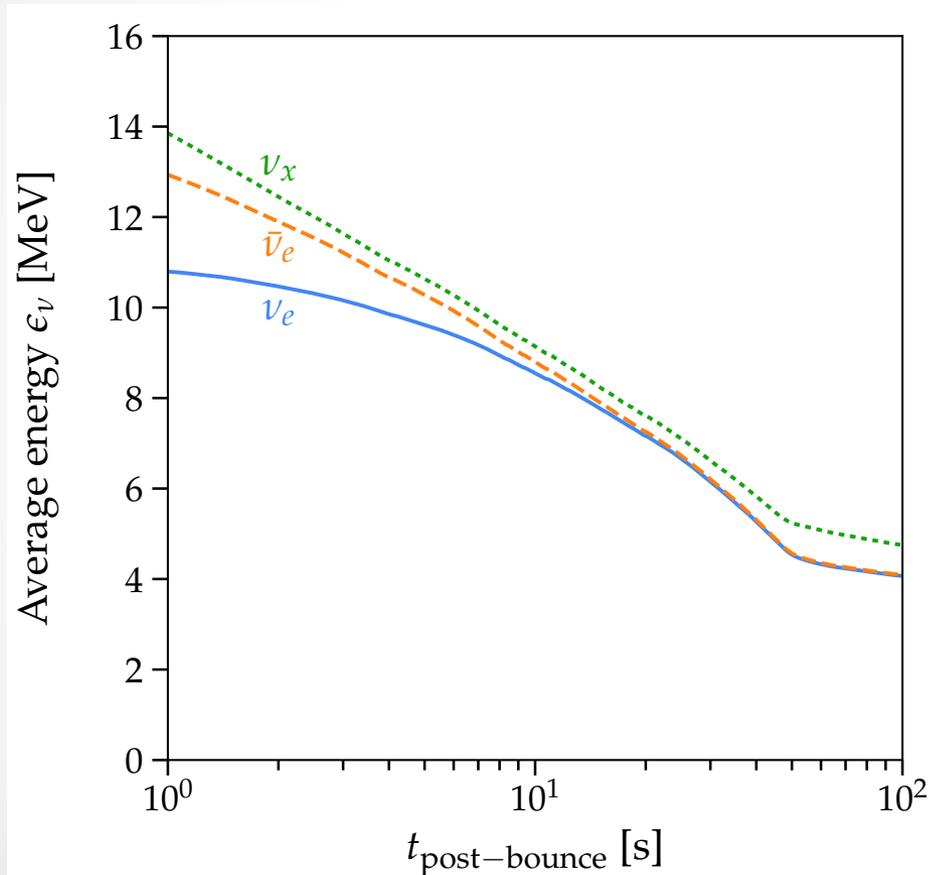
- $1/t$  behavior surprising
- Connects SN and NS
- Moderate mixing effect

Li, Roberts &  
Beacom, in prep

Late-time neutrinos are interesting & robust!

# Late-time neutrinos

## Neutrino luminosity and energy



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Li, Roberts &  
Beacom, in prep

Late-time neutrinos are interesting & robust!

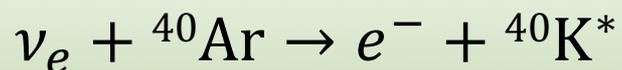
# Supernova neutrino detection

Large cross sections

Multi-10 kton



Super-K



DUNE



JUNO

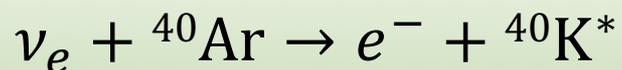
# Supernova neutrino detection

Large cross sections

Multi-10 kton



Super-K



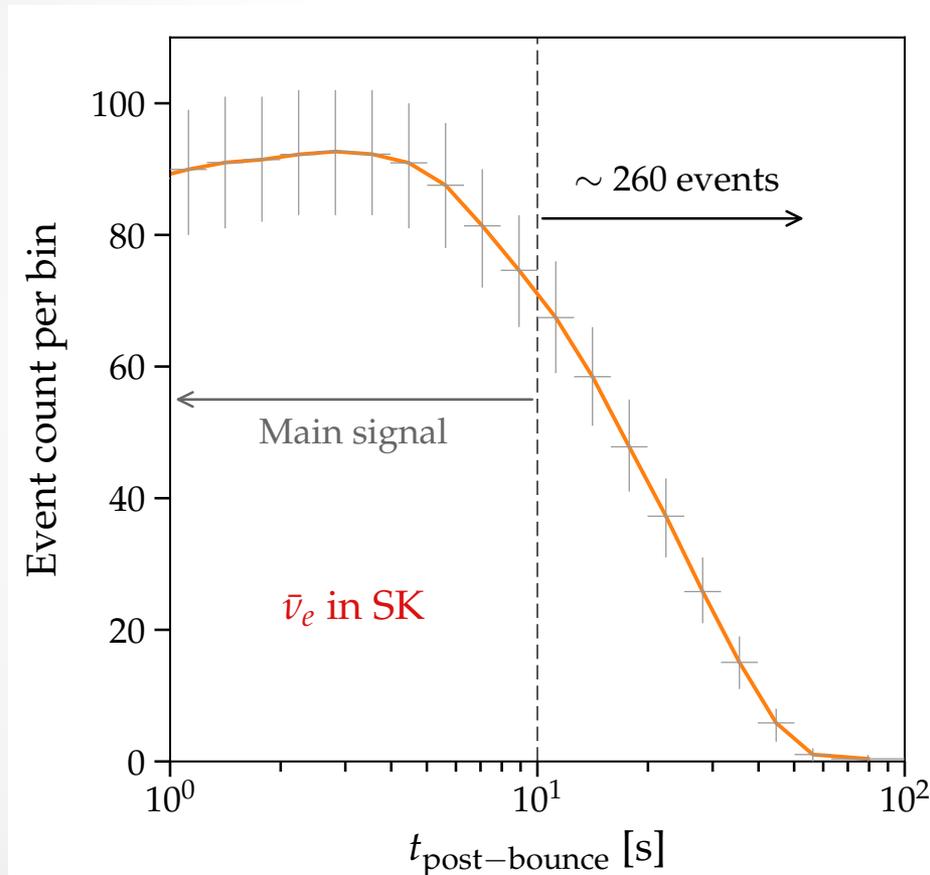
DUNE



JUNO



# $\bar{\nu}_e$ signal rate



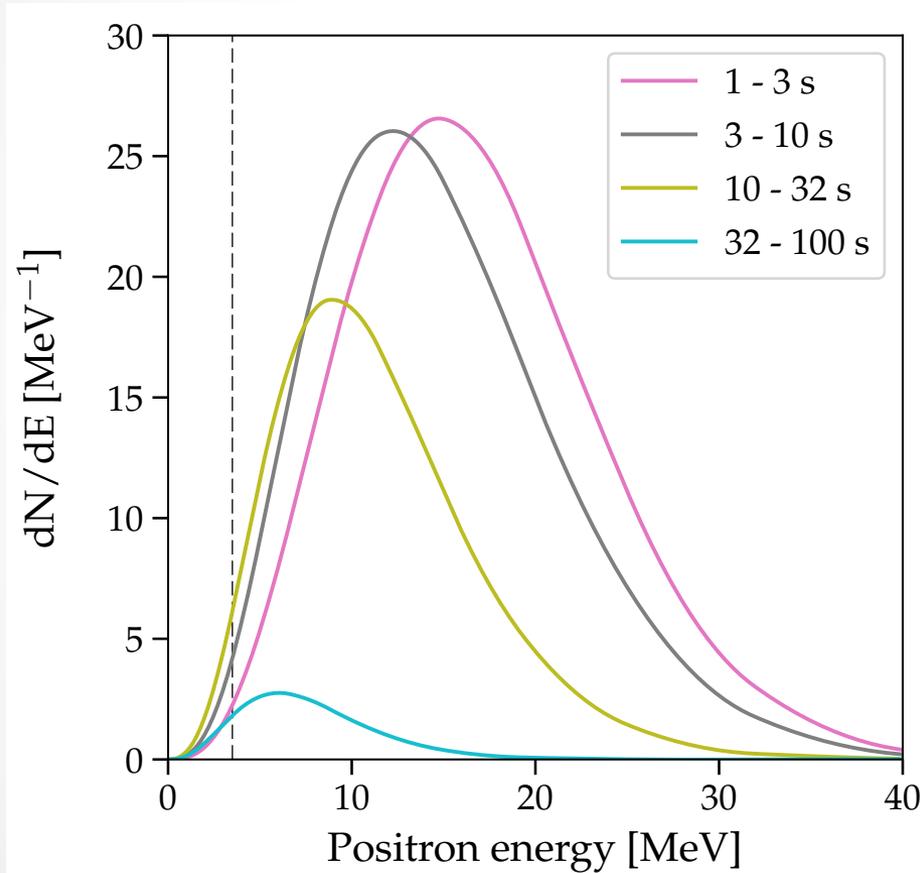
## ➤ Inputs:

- 10 kpc SN
- 22.5 kton
- 3.5 MeV threshold

Li, Roberts &  
Beacom, in prep

Plenty of events in Super-K!

# $\bar{\nu}_e$ energy spectrum



➤  $E_{e^+} = E_{\bar{\nu}_e} - 1.3 \text{ MeV}$

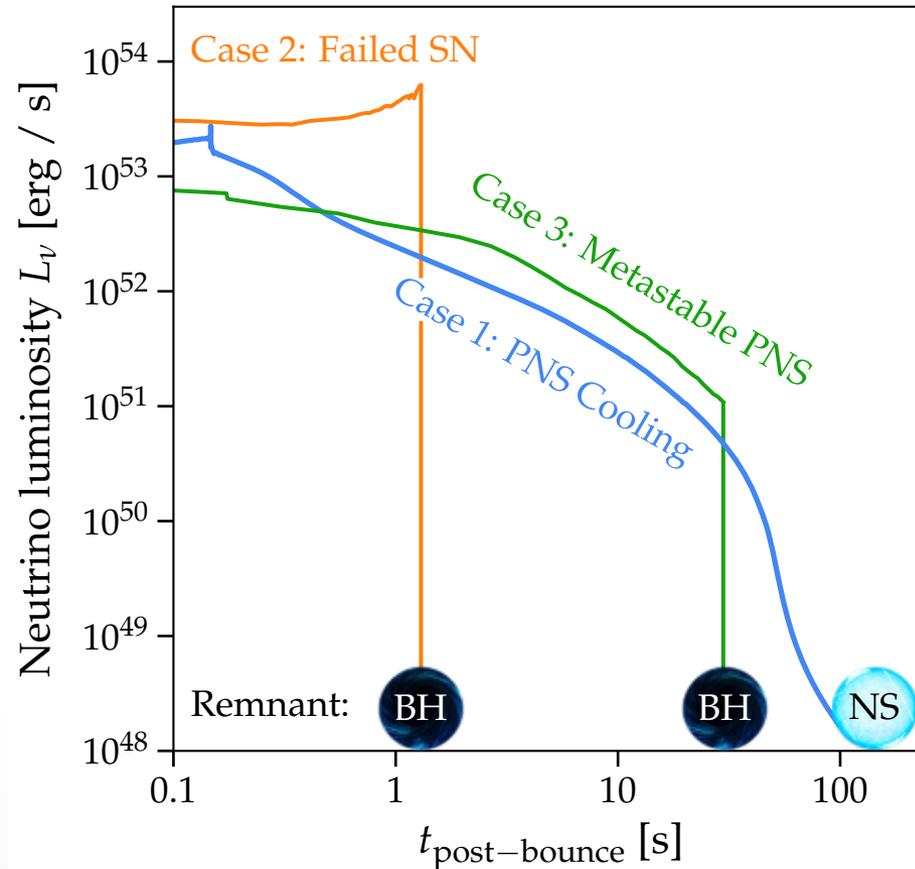
➤ --- known detection threshold

Li, Roberts &  
Beacom, in prep

Easily reconstruct neutrino spectrum

# Alternative outcome -- BH

Different mechanisms for BH formation

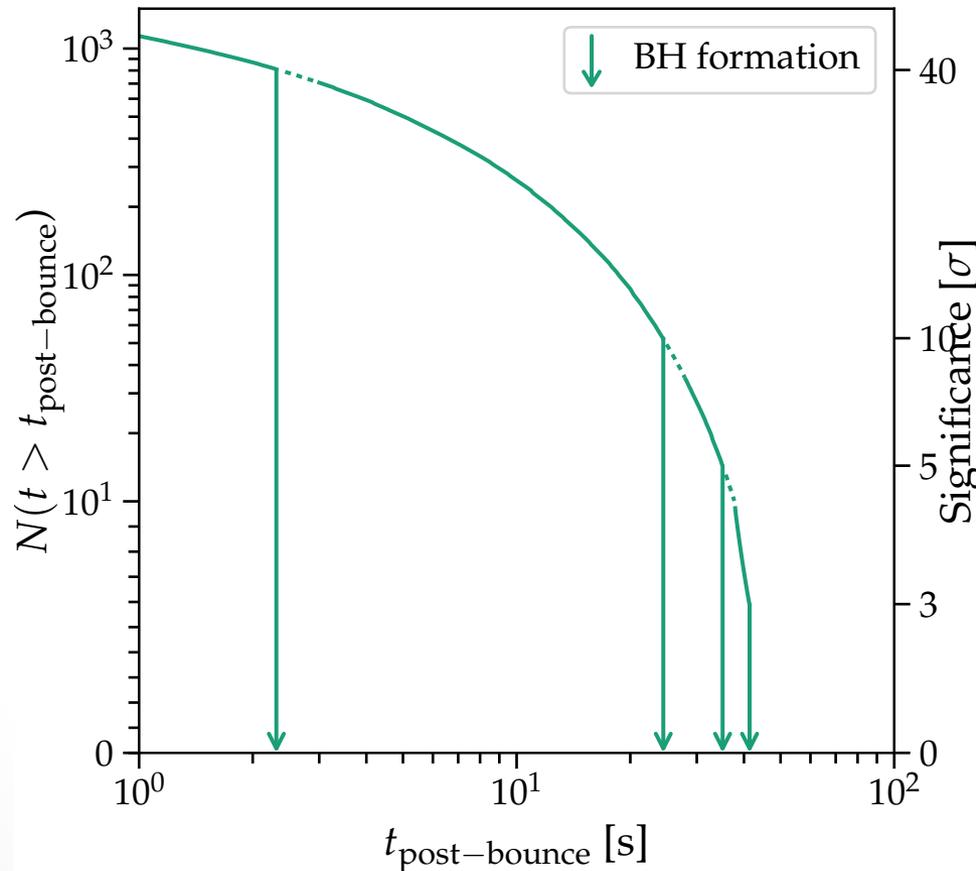


Li, Roberts &  
Beacom, in prep

BH may form at late times

# Detecting BH formation

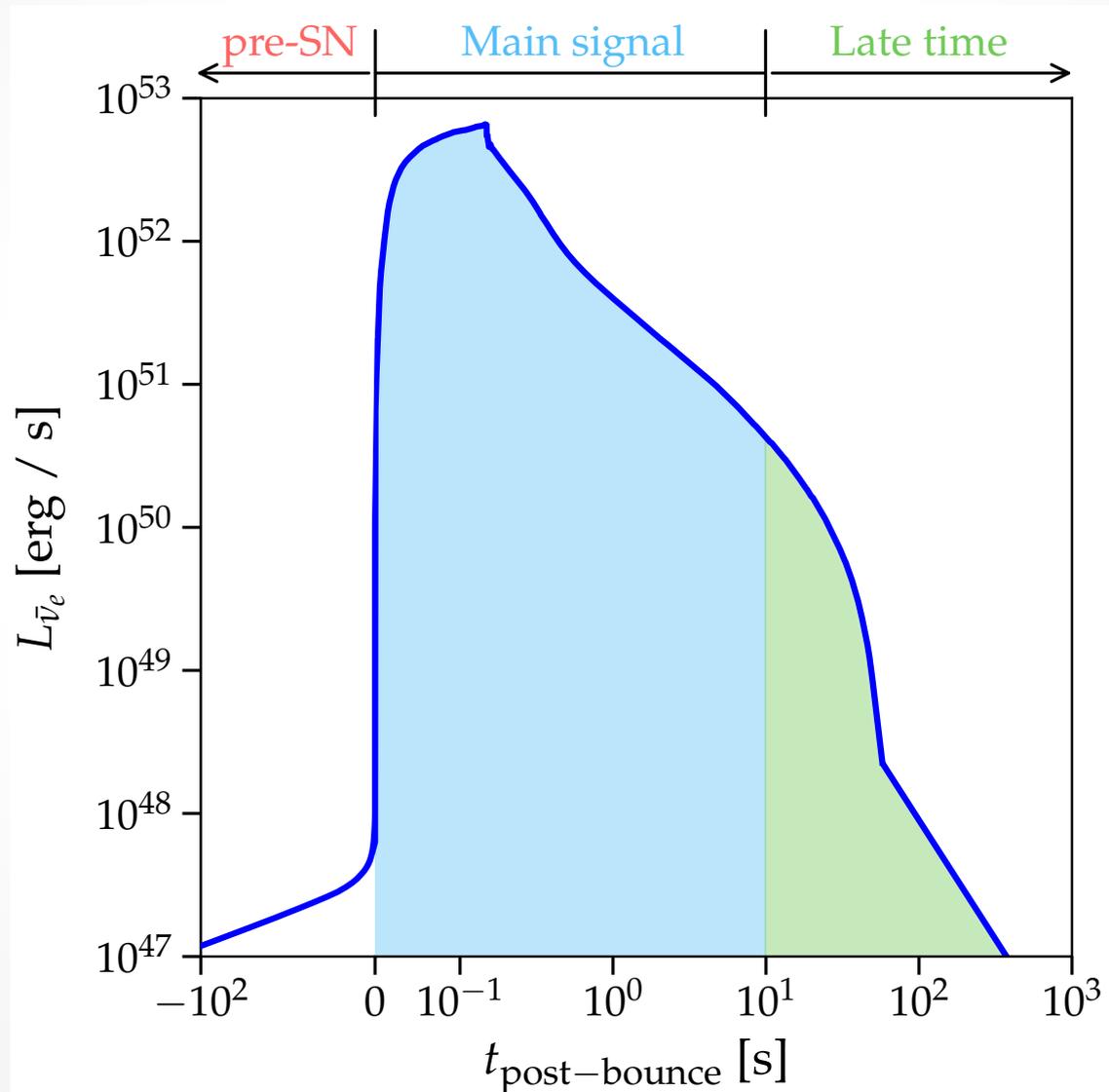
## Detection significance of BH formation



Li, Roberts &  
Beacom, in prep

We can detect BH formation at late times

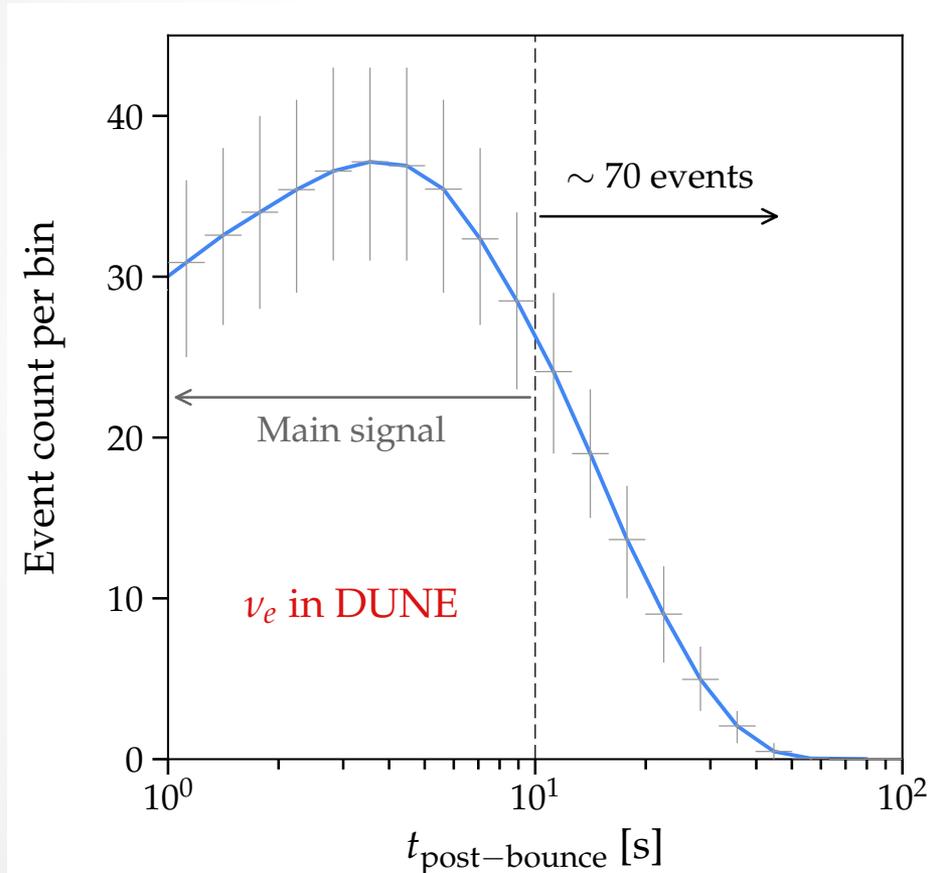
# Conclusions



Thank you!

Back up

# $\nu_e$ signal rate



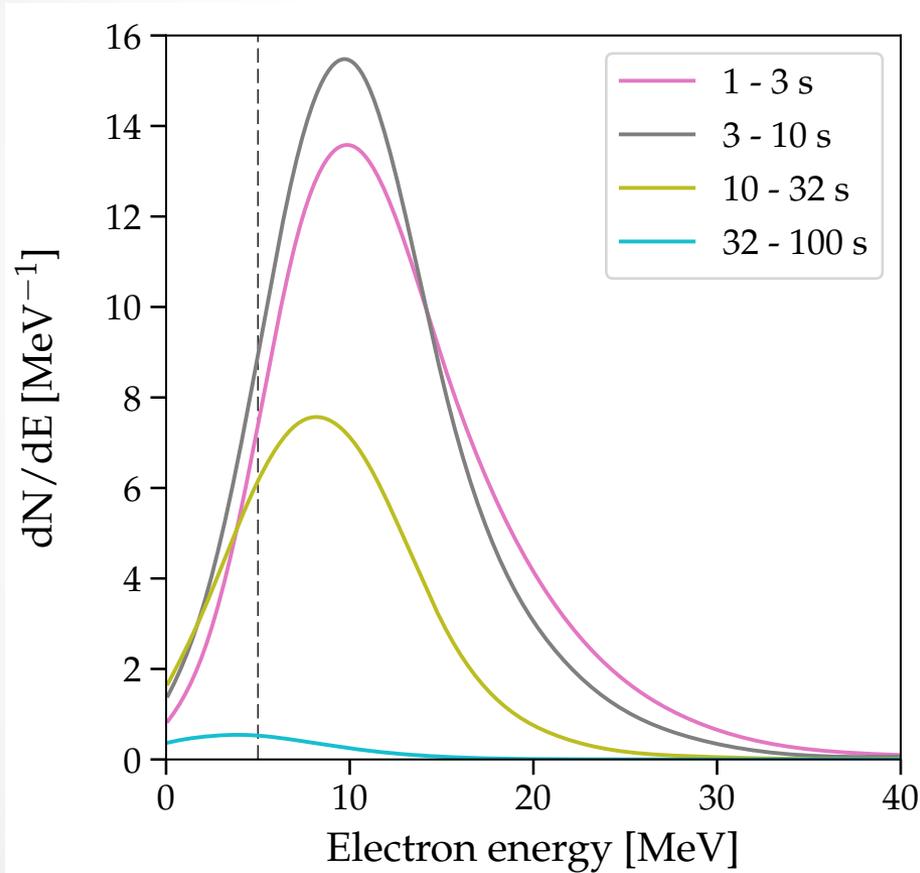
## ➤ Inputs:

- 10 kpc SN
- 40 kton
- 5 MeV threshold

Li, Roberts &  
Beacom, in prep

Plenty of events to late time in DUNE!

# $\nu_e$ energy spectrum



➤  $E_e = E_{\nu_e} - 5.8 \text{ MeV}$

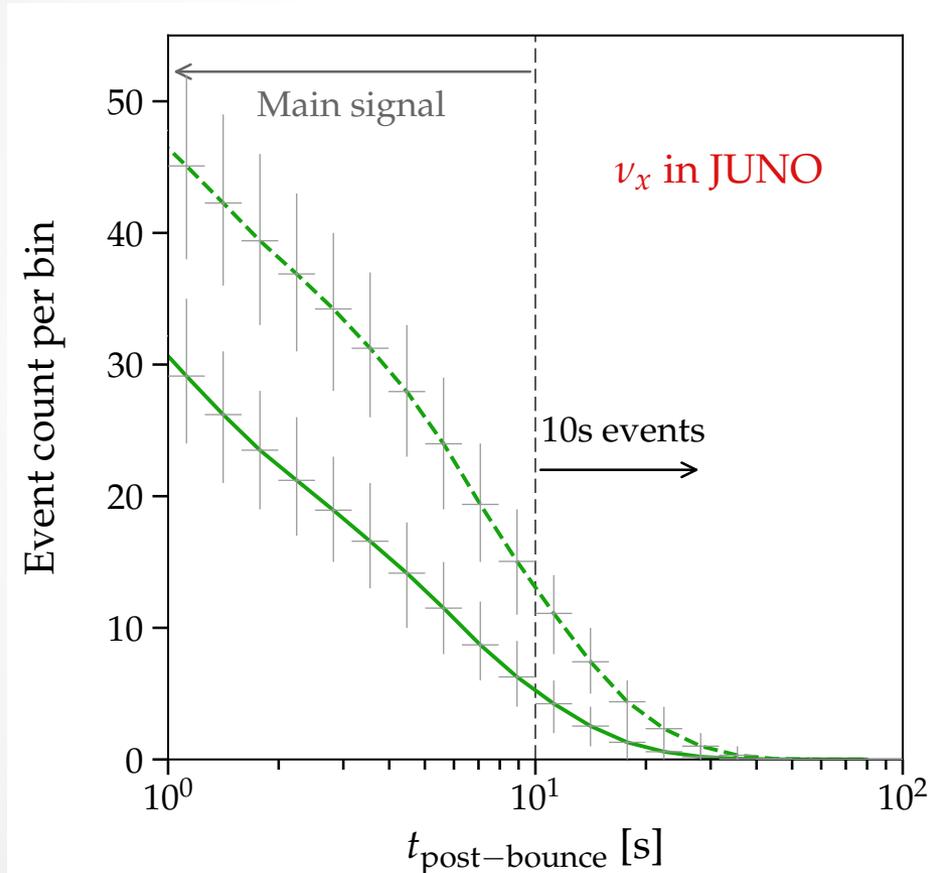
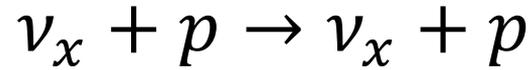
➤ --- unknown

detection threshold

Li, Roberts &  
Beacom, in prep

Detection threshold needs to reach  $\sim 5 \text{ MeV}$

# $\nu_x$ signal rate



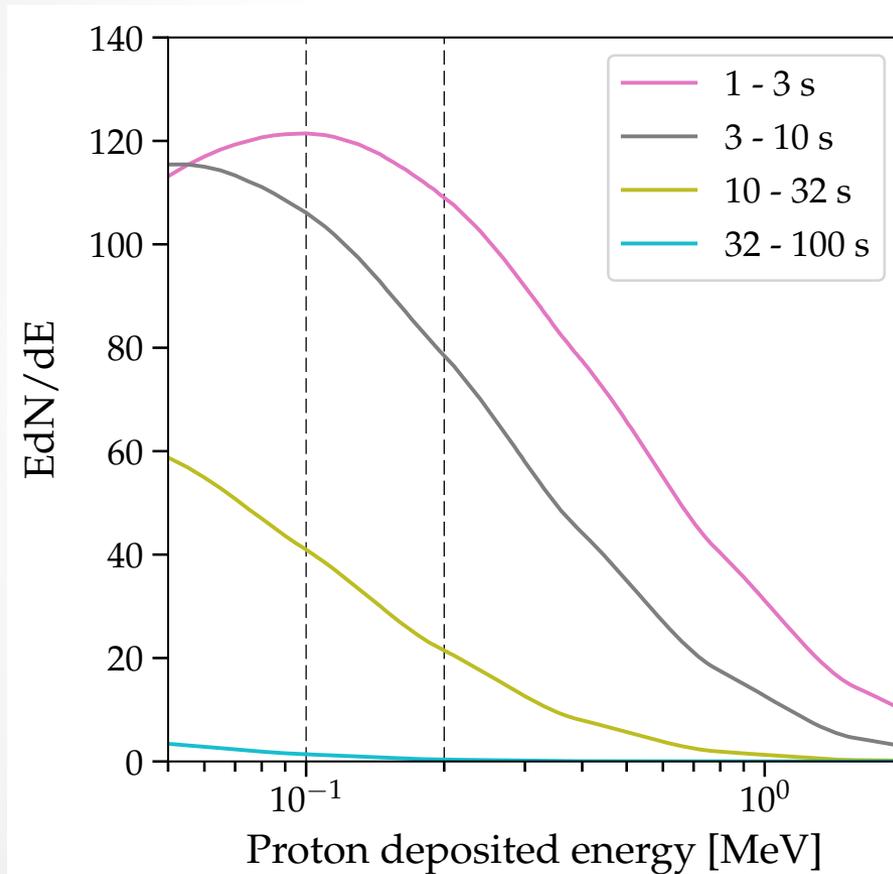
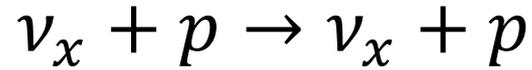
## ➤ Inputs:

- 10 kpc SN
- 22.5 kton
- 0.1, 0.2 MeV threshold

Li, Roberts &  
Beacom, in prep

Non-negligible events at late time

# $\nu_x$ energy spectrum



➤  $E_{\text{det}} \ll E_{\nu_x}$

➤ --- unknown

detection threshold

Li, Roberts &  
Beacom, in prep

Detection threshold is crucial