



Highlights from the VERITAS AGN Observation Program

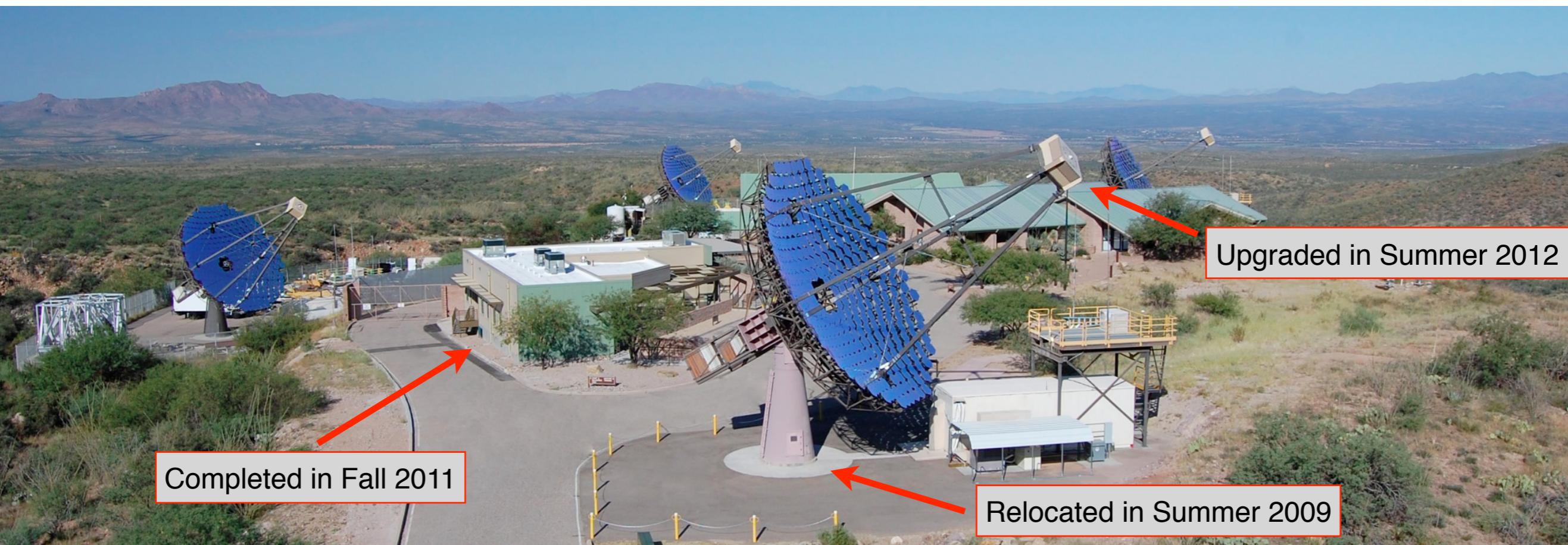
Wystan Benbow¹ for the VERITAS Collaboration²

1. Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory
2. <http://veritas.sao.arizona.edu>

36th ICRC
Madison, WI, USA; July 29, 2019



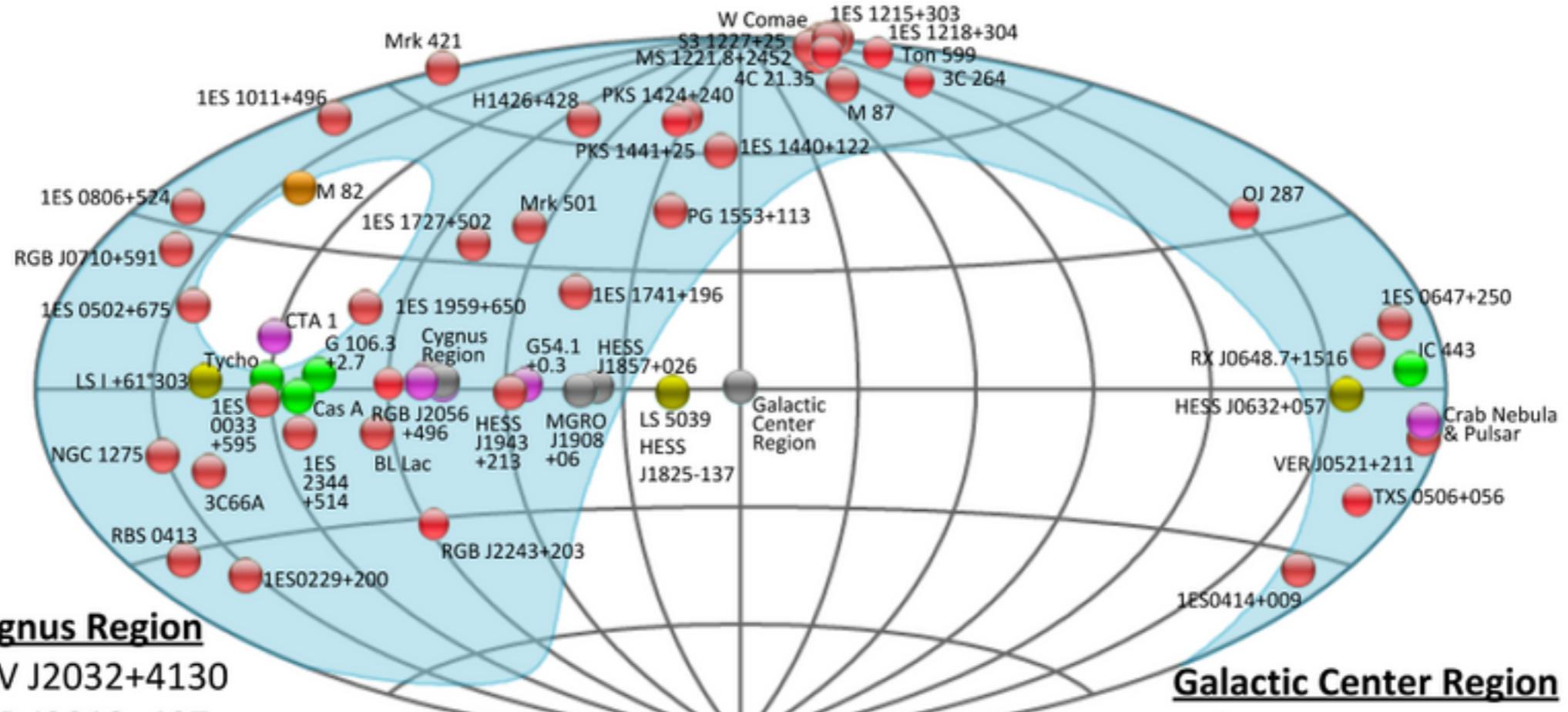
VERITAS: Observatory Overview



- Study very-high-energy (~ 85 GeV to ~ 30 TeV) γ -rays from astrophysical sources
- Full-scale operations since 2007; Upgrade completed in 2012; $\sim 14,600$ h of data
- Good-weather data / yr: ~ 930 h in “dark time” + ~ 200 h in “bright moon” (illum. $>30\%$)
 - Sensitivity: 1% Crab in <25 h
 - Angular resolution: $r_{68} \sim 0.08^\circ$ @ 1 TeV
 - Energy resolution: $\sim 17\%$
 - Energy Threshold: ~ 85 GeV
 - Spectral reconstruction > 100 GeV
 - Systematic errors: Flux $\sim 20\%$; $\Gamma \sim 0.1$



The VERITAS Source Catalog



Cygnus Region

TeV J2032+4130
VER J2019+407
VER J2019+368
VER J2016+372
VER J2032+414

Galactic Center Region

Galactic Center
Galactic Center Ridge
VER J1746-289
G 0.9+0.1

63 sources from 8 astrophysical classes

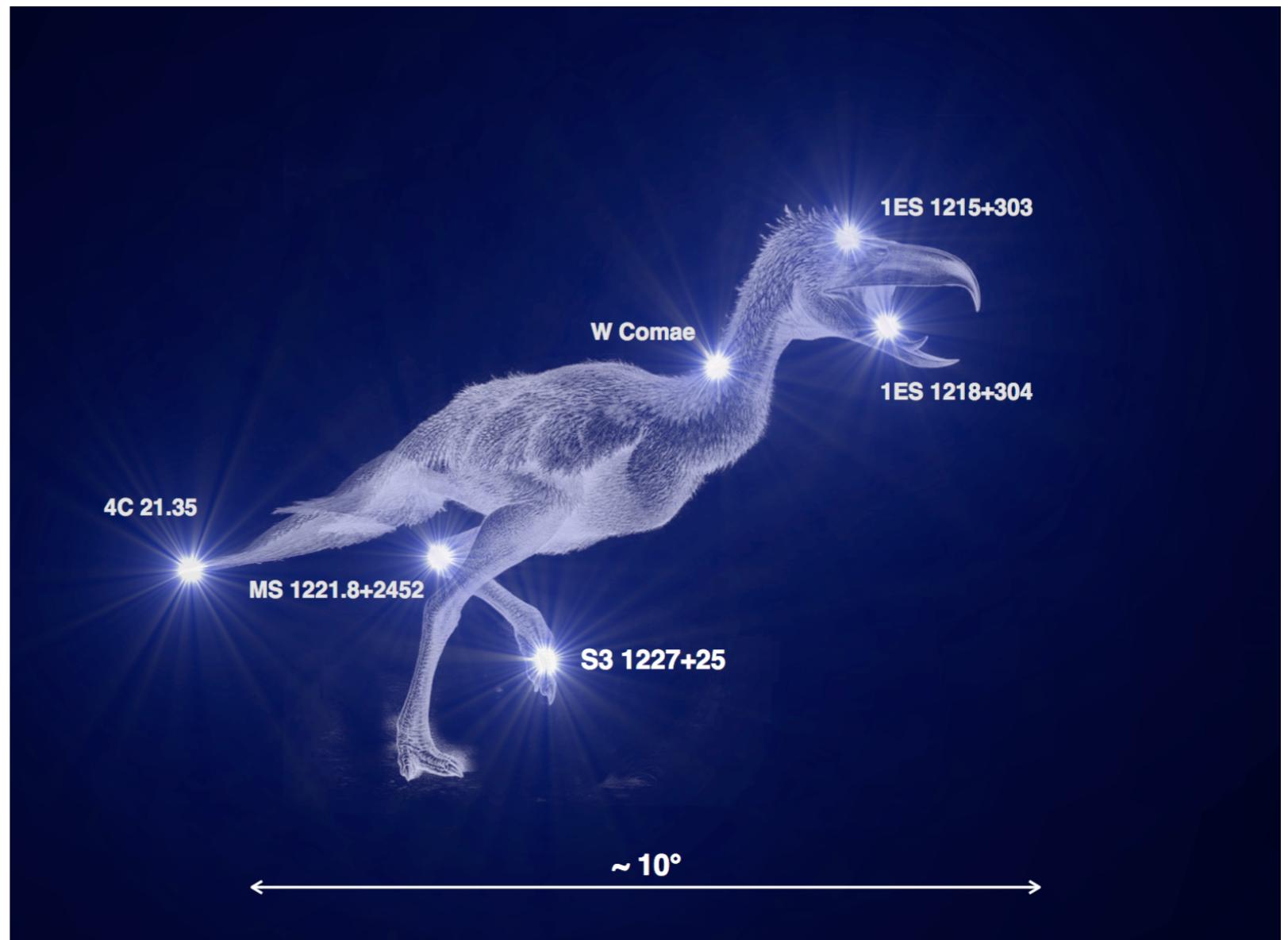
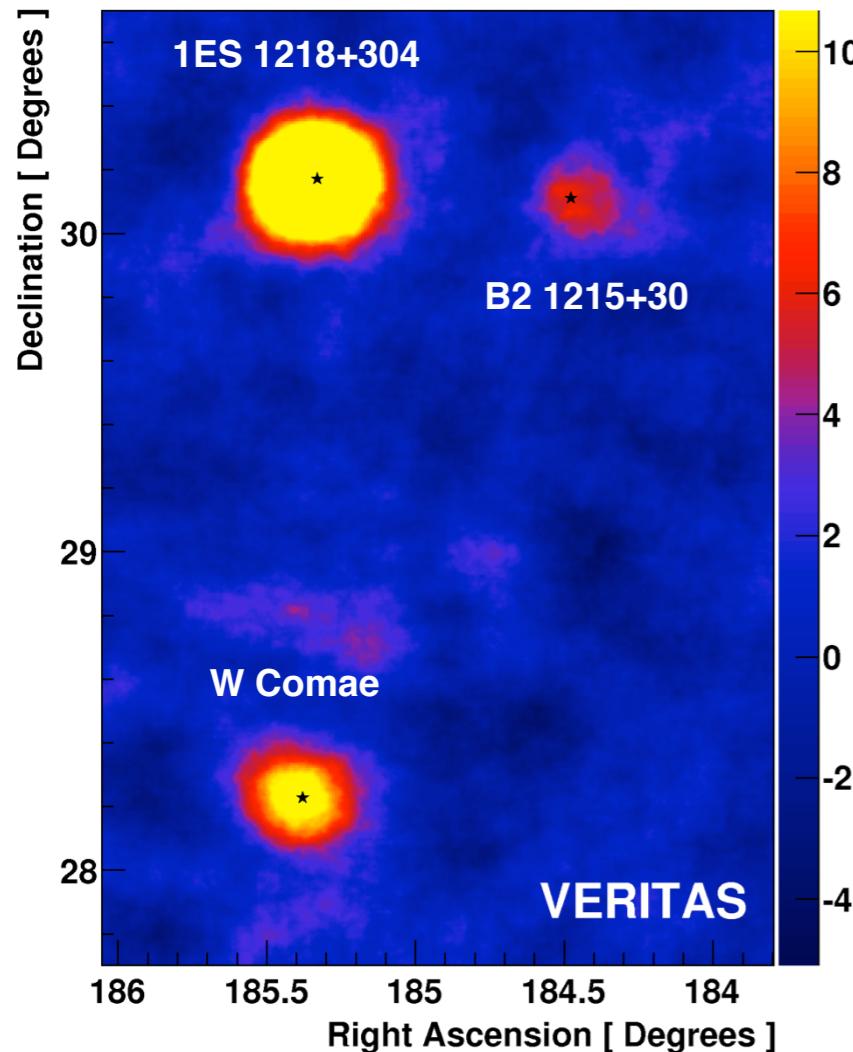
40 Extragalactic (63%) & 23 Galactic (37%) objects

Extragalactic: 39 AGN & a starburst galaxy (M82)



The VERITAS AGN Catalog is Plentiful!

3 Blazars in 1 FoV

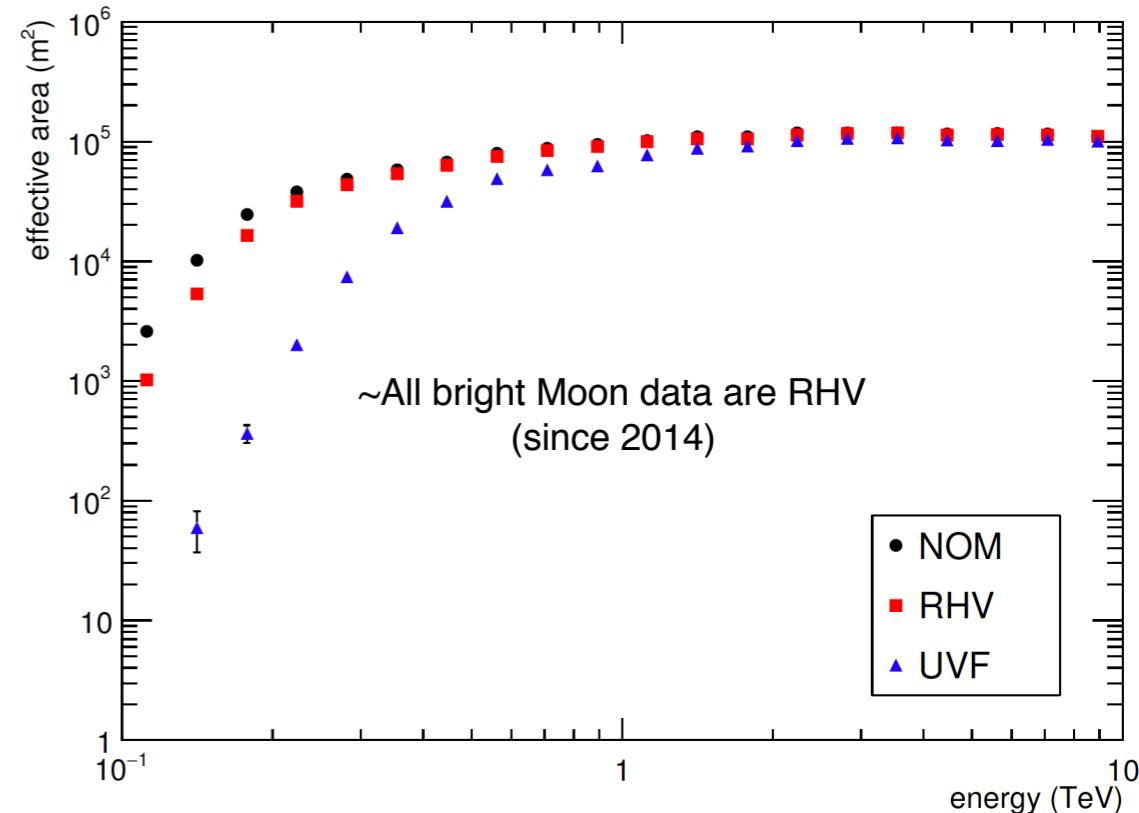


VERITAS AGN Program: ~560 h / yr



- 2007-2019: ~5100 h of good-weather “normal” AGN data; Average ~420 h / yr
 - 90% blazars / 10% radio galaxies
- 2012-2019: ~1000 h of good-weather “bright moon” AGN data; Average ~140 h / yr
 - Similar sensitivity (>250 GeV) & several blazars detected; S. Archambault et al., *Astroparticle Physics*, **91**, 34, 2017
- **Blazar program:** Primarily BL Lac objects
 - ~25% Target of Opportunity (ToO) observations
 - Major effort is regular monitoring of known VHE blazars
 - Depth / cadence depends on “importance”
 - Strong MWL coordination => Long-term MWL light curves
 - Observations intensified during any VHE (or MWL) flaring
 - Target list streamlined in 2018: All 59 in North => 22
 - Recently (>2017): ~45% are VHE discovery observations
- **Radio galaxy (RG) program**
 - Recently (>2017): ~60% discovery / ~40% known VHE

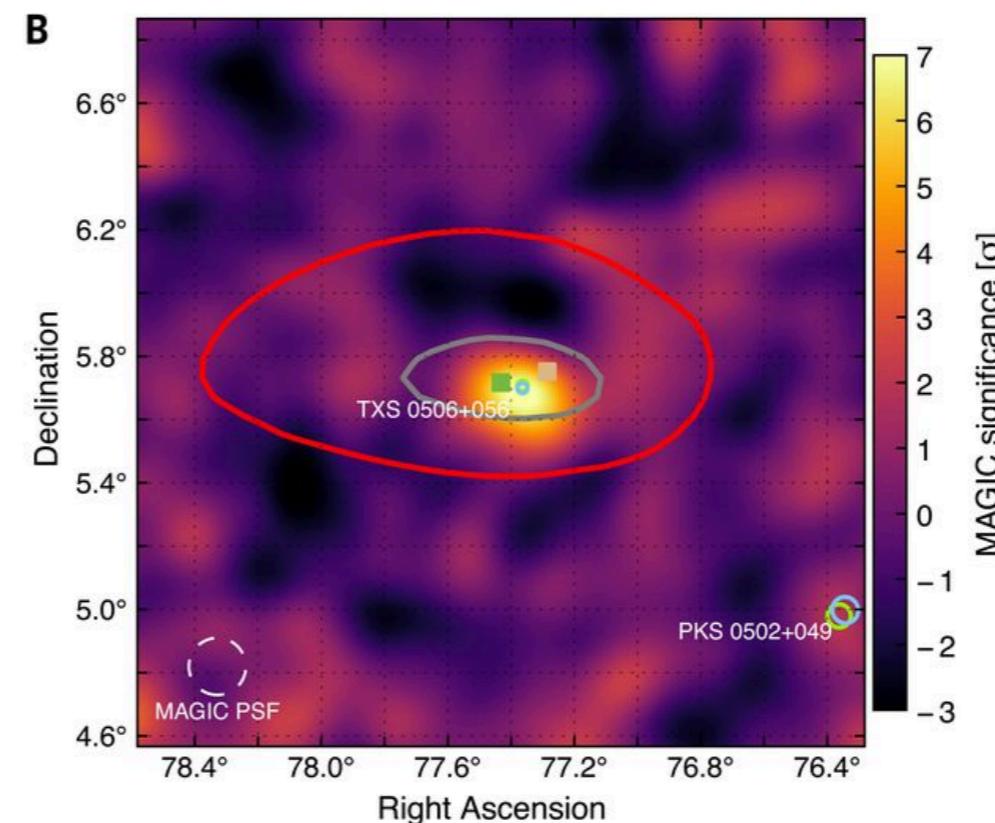
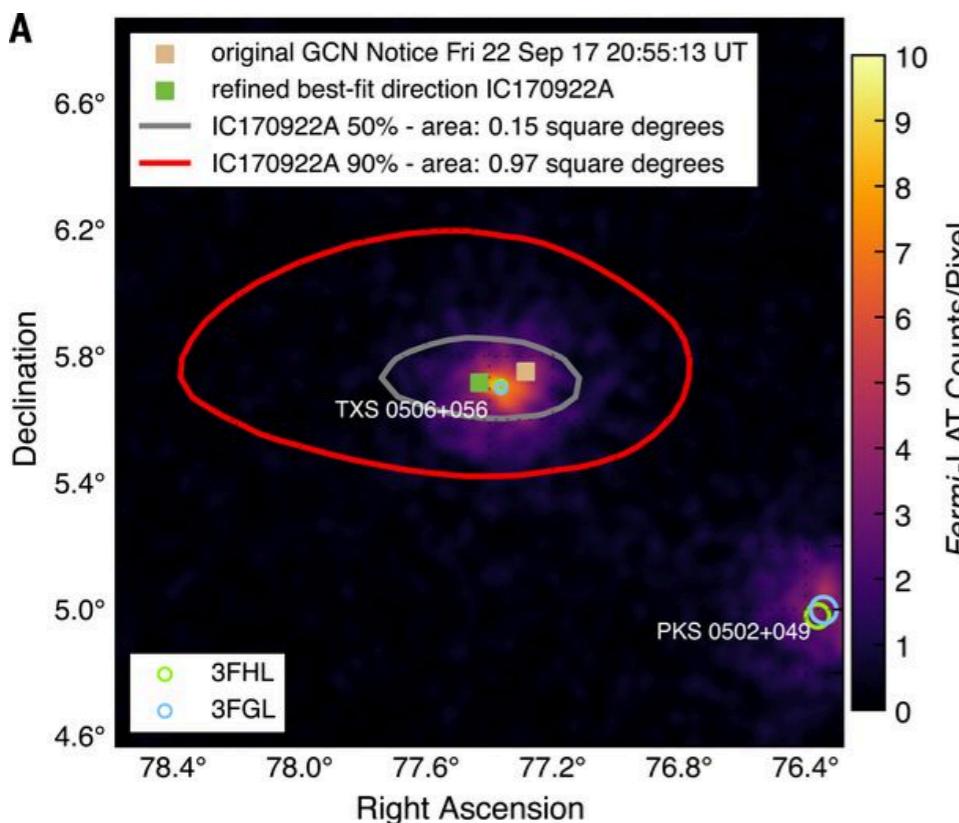
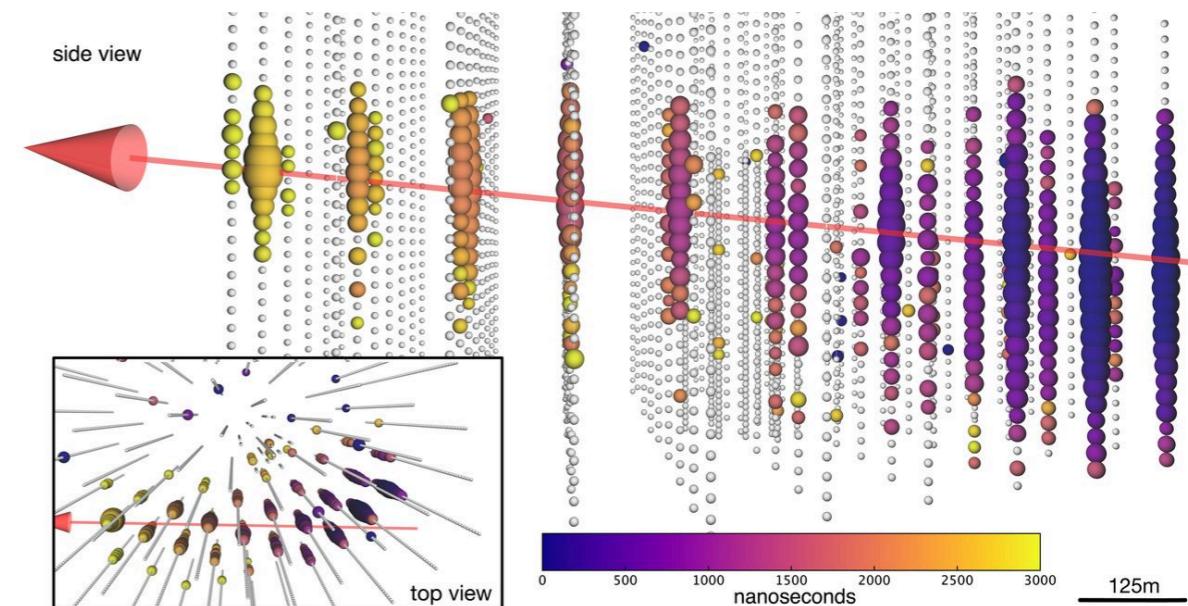
**Post-Analysis Effective Area
Normal vs Bright Moon**



TXS 0506+056: A Multi-messenger Blazar



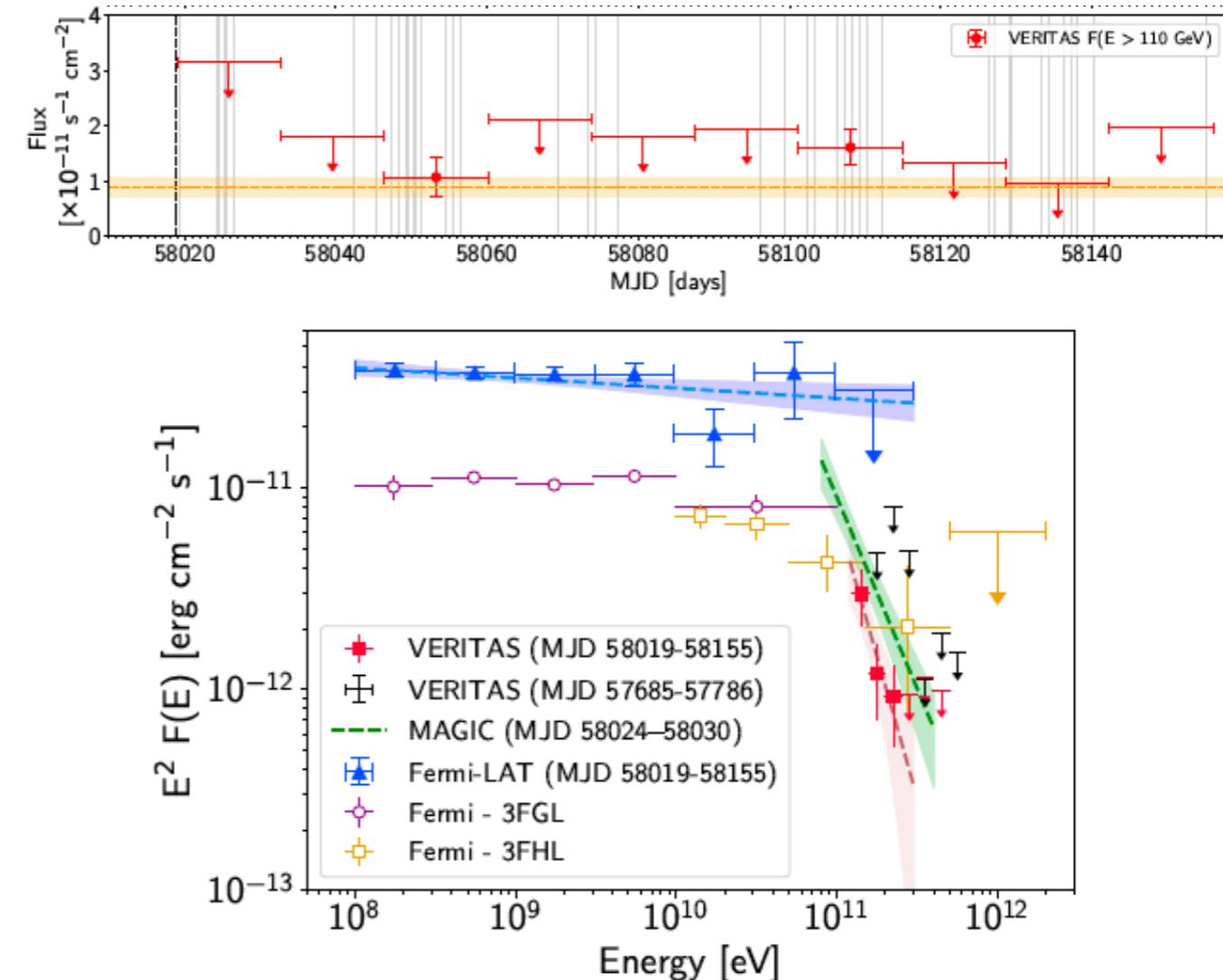
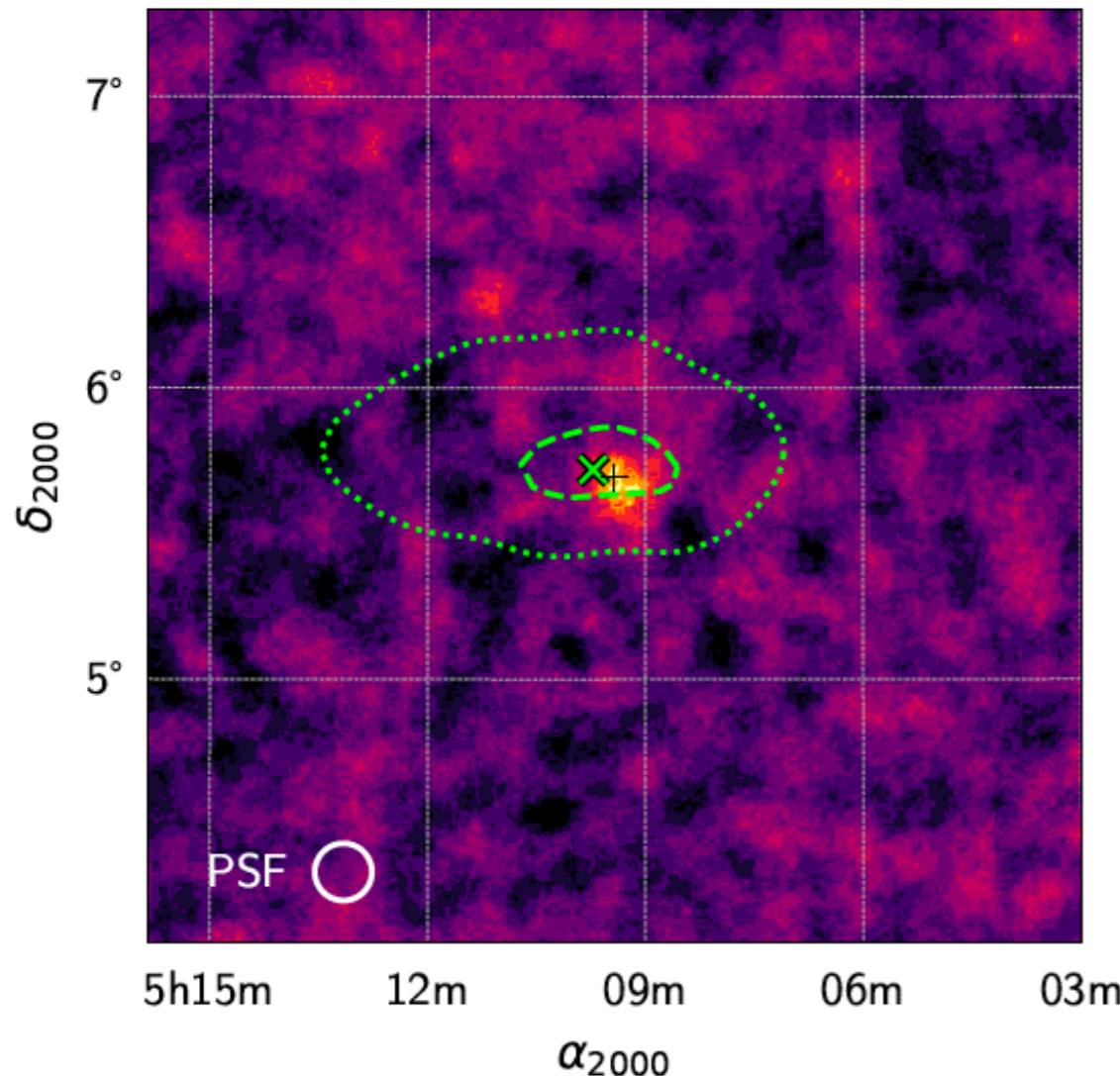
- IceCube-170922A: $E \sim 290$ TeV, $P_{\text{astro}} \sim 0.6$
- VERITAS: Upper Limit on Sept. 22 (~ 1 h)
 - HESS, VERITAS, MAGIC \Rightarrow ULs on 9/23 & 9/24
- LAT (ATel #10791): 6x 3FGL flux in ± 1 week
- MAGIC: $\sim 6\sigma$, 13 h; 9/28 - 10/4; Variable
 - VERITAS (~ 5 h; 9/28-30) & HESS (~ 3 h; 9/27-28) ULs



Correlation: 3σ effect
Science, 361, 147, 2018

Pre-flare,
3.5 σ neutrino excess:
Science, 361, 141, 2018

TXS 0506+056 ($z = 0.337$): VERITAS Detection



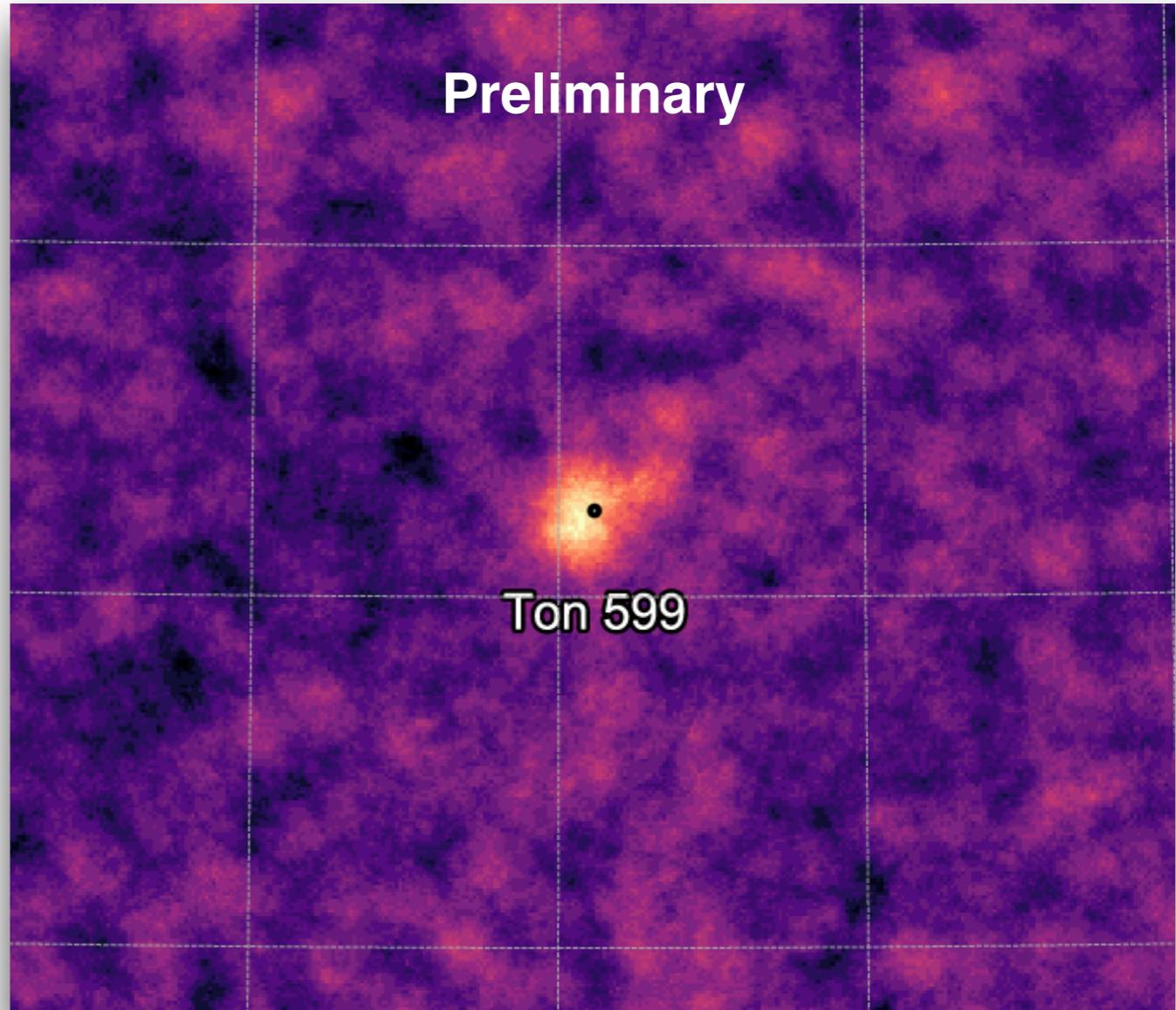
- VERITAS detection: 5.8σ in 35 h of good-quality data from Sept. '17 - Feb. '18
- Weak flux: $F(>110 \text{ GeV}) \sim 1.6\%$ Crab; Soft VHE spectrum: $\Gamma = 4.8 \pm 1.3$
 - Flux is ~60% of MAGIC flux; Spectrum ($\Gamma_{\text{MAGIC}} \sim 4.9$) also consistent
- TXS 0506+056 faded in Fermi-LAT & Swift XRT over course of VERITAS campaign

VHE “Co-Discovery” of Ton 599



- FSRQ @ $z = 0.72$
- Fermi-LAT flare in early Nov. 2017
 - ATel #10931: $\sim 20 \times$ 3FGL flux
 - Exceptional NIR flares in Nov. 2017
 - ATel #10949: 0.5 mag. after $10 \times$ flux
- VERITAS observes on 12/15-16
 - $\sim 8\sigma$ in ~ 2 h; $\Gamma \sim 5$
 - $F(>100 \text{ GeV}) \sim 12\%$ Crab
- MAGIC also detects on 12/15: ATel #11061

Significance map for Ton 599

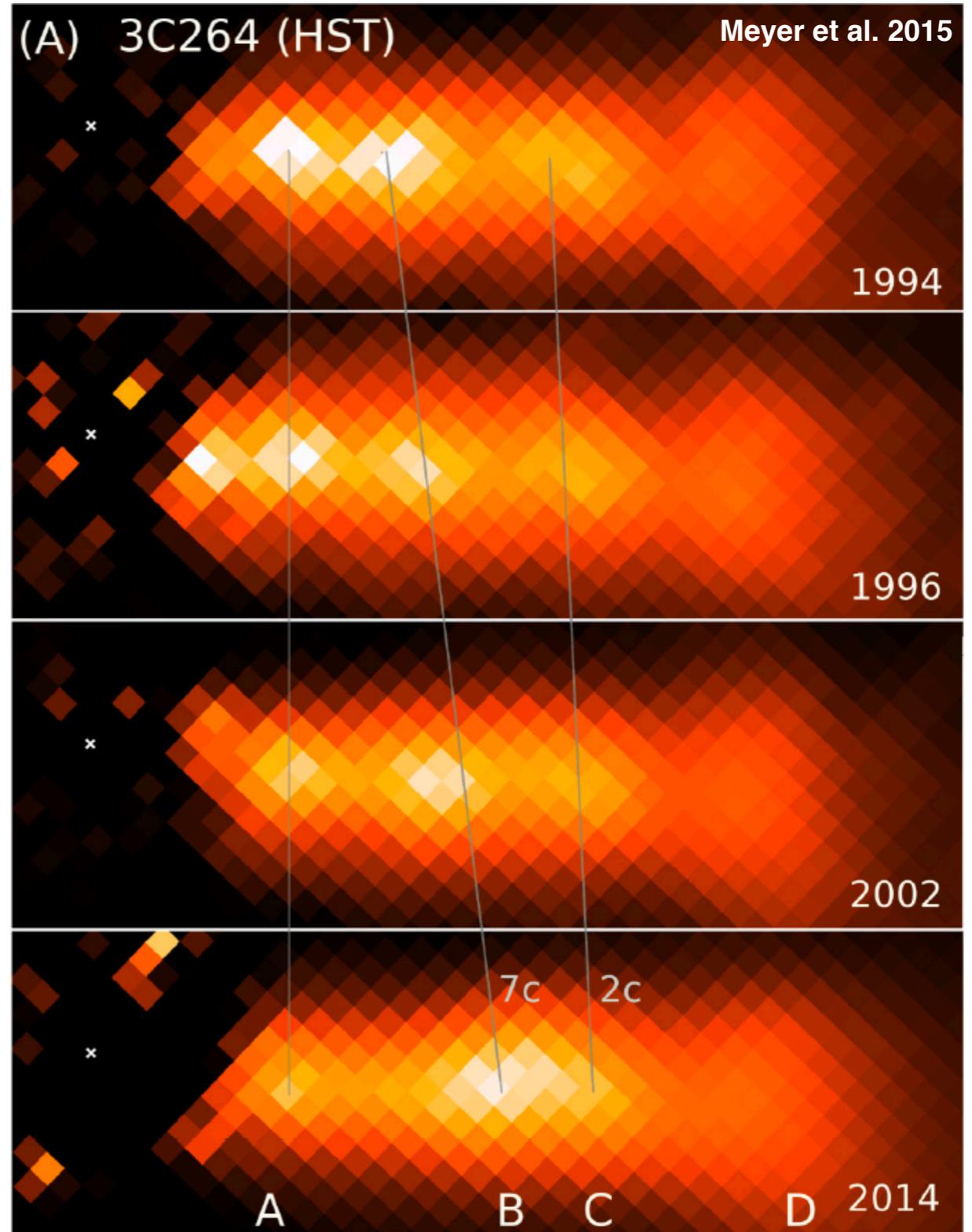
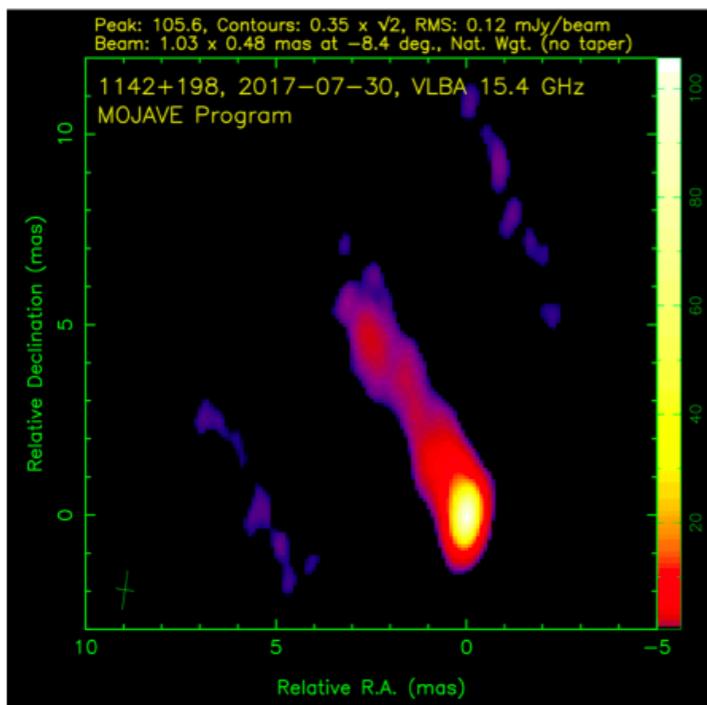


VERITAS' 3rd FSRQ & 7th in VHE
PKS 1441+25 ($z \sim 0.94$) & 4C +21.35 ($z \sim 0.43$)

VERITAS Observations of 3C 264



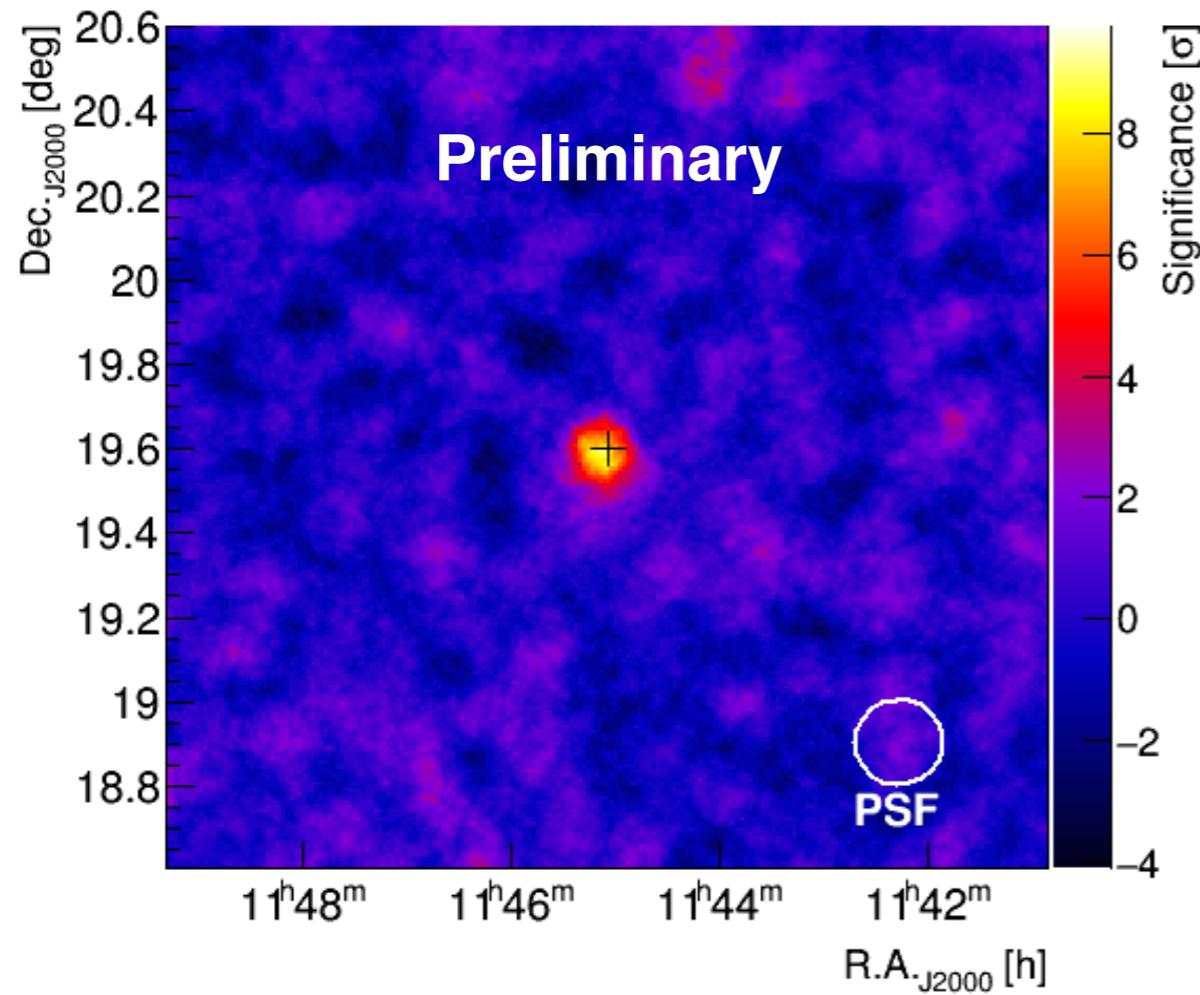
- More distant (~6x) “M87” analog
 - FR-I radio galaxy, $z = 0.0216$
- MeV-GeV source: 3FGL, 2FHL & 3FHL
 - $\Gamma_{\text{3FHL}} \sim 1.65 \Rightarrow F(>200 \text{ GeV}) \sim 1.6\% \text{ Crab}$
- Rapidly evolving knot-structure
- VERITAS ~10 h observation in 2017
 - Curious $\sim 2\sigma$ excess \Rightarrow 2018 follow-up



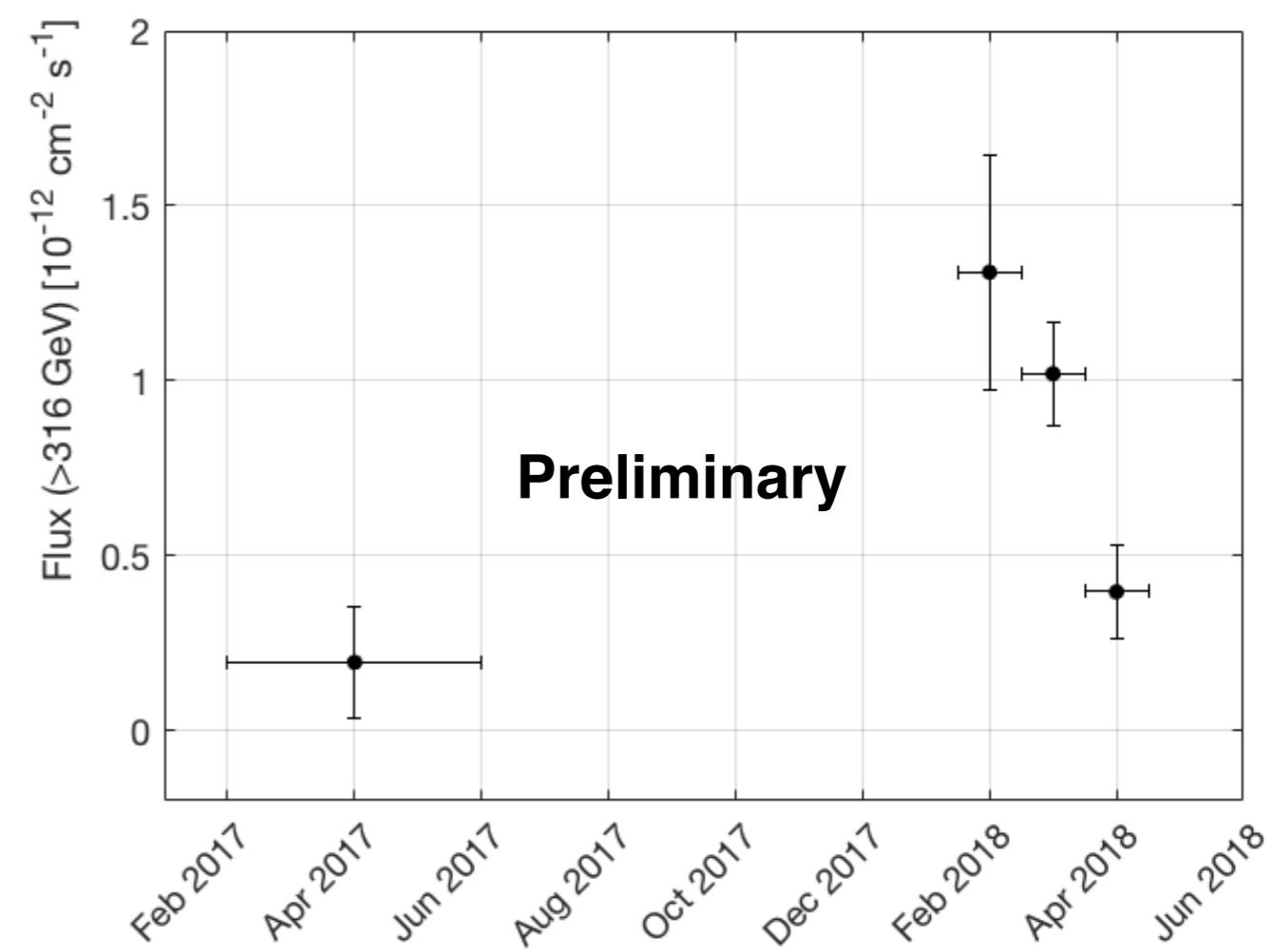
VERITAS VHE Discovery of 3C 264



Significance map for 3C 264



Preliminary Light Curve for 3C 264

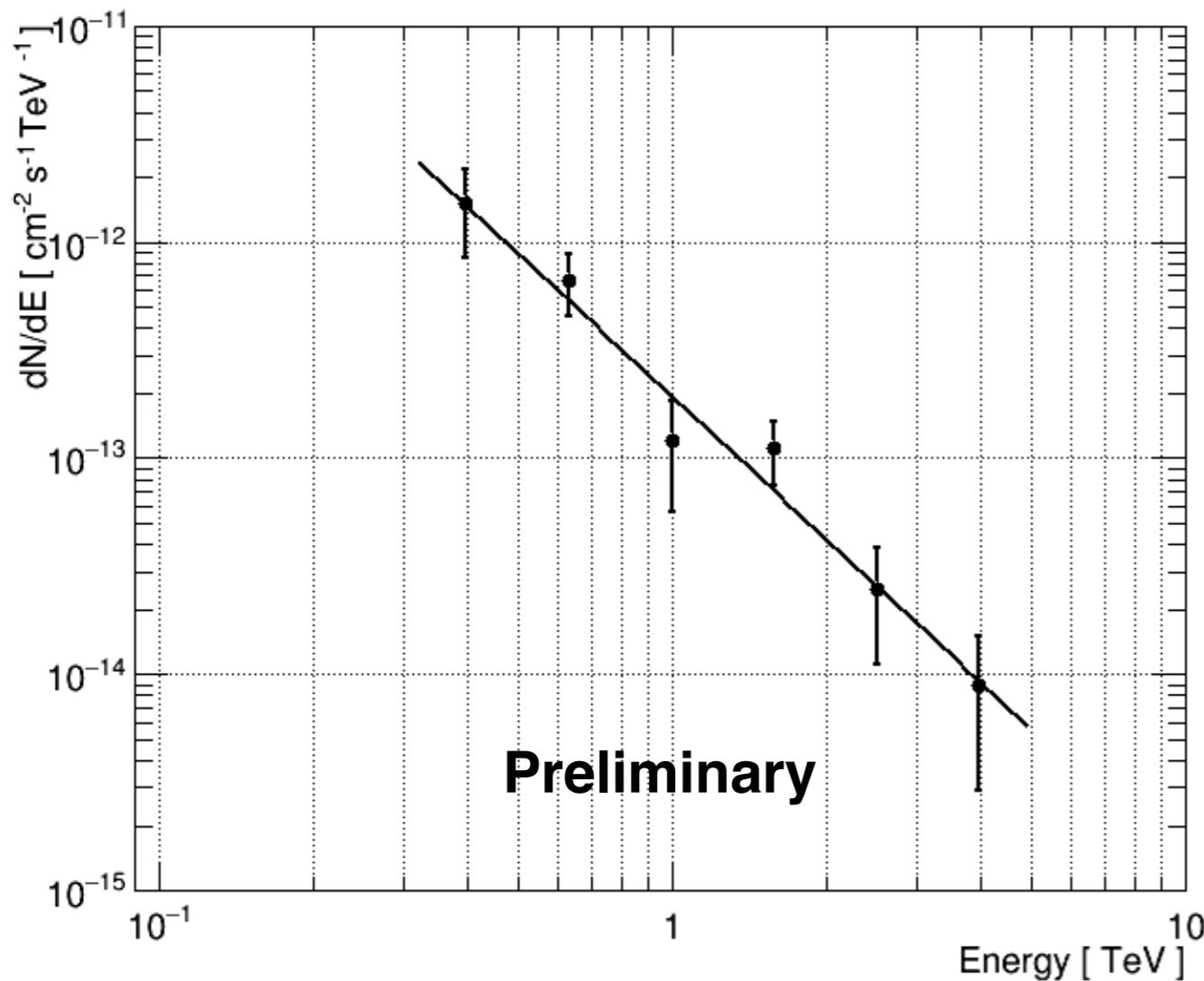


- Strong detection of 4th VHE radio galaxy: $\sim 8.6\sigma$ in ~ 38 h
- Low, weakly variable VHE flux: $\sim 0.6\%$ Crab; \sim Month-scale variations
- Major VERITAS + MWL effort: Radio (e.g. VLA, VLBI), Optical (HST, ground-based), X-ray (Chandra + Swift), Fermi-LAT => **No major activity in knot sub-structure**

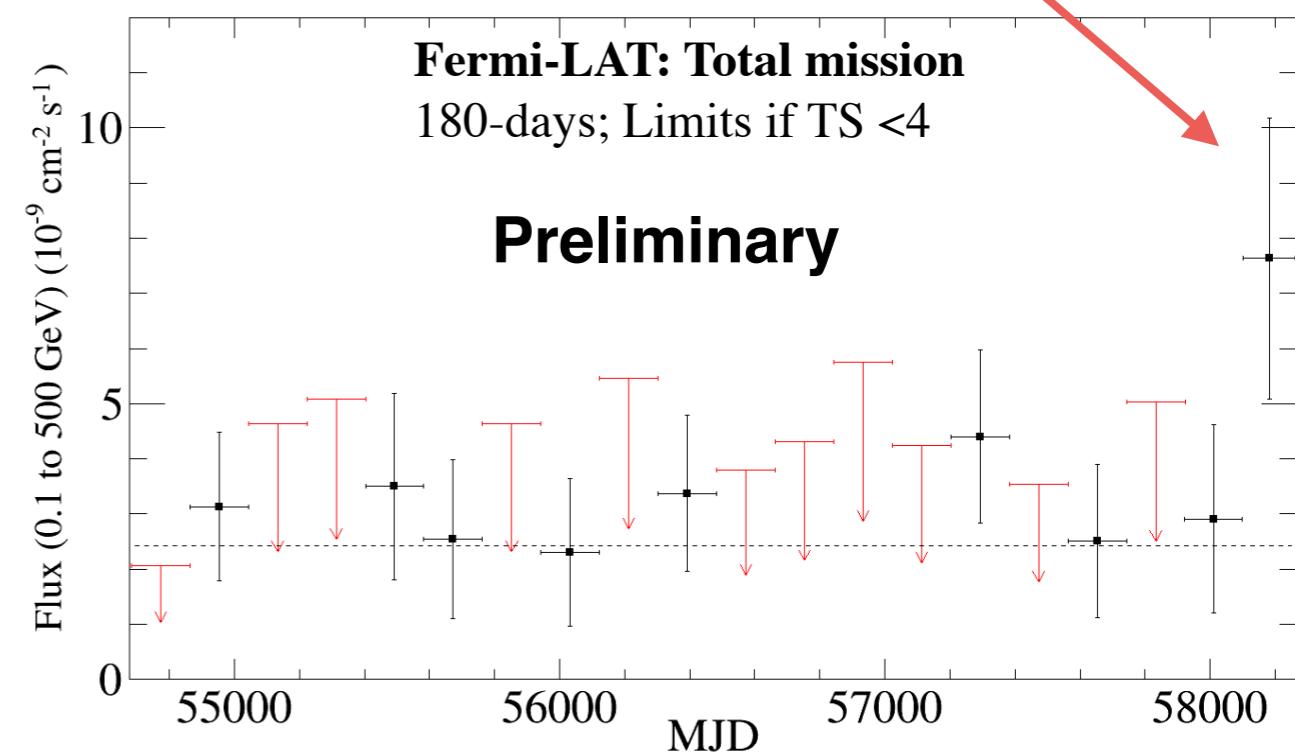
More 3C 264 Results



Preliminary Spectrum for 3C 264



Time period corresponding to
VHE flux increase

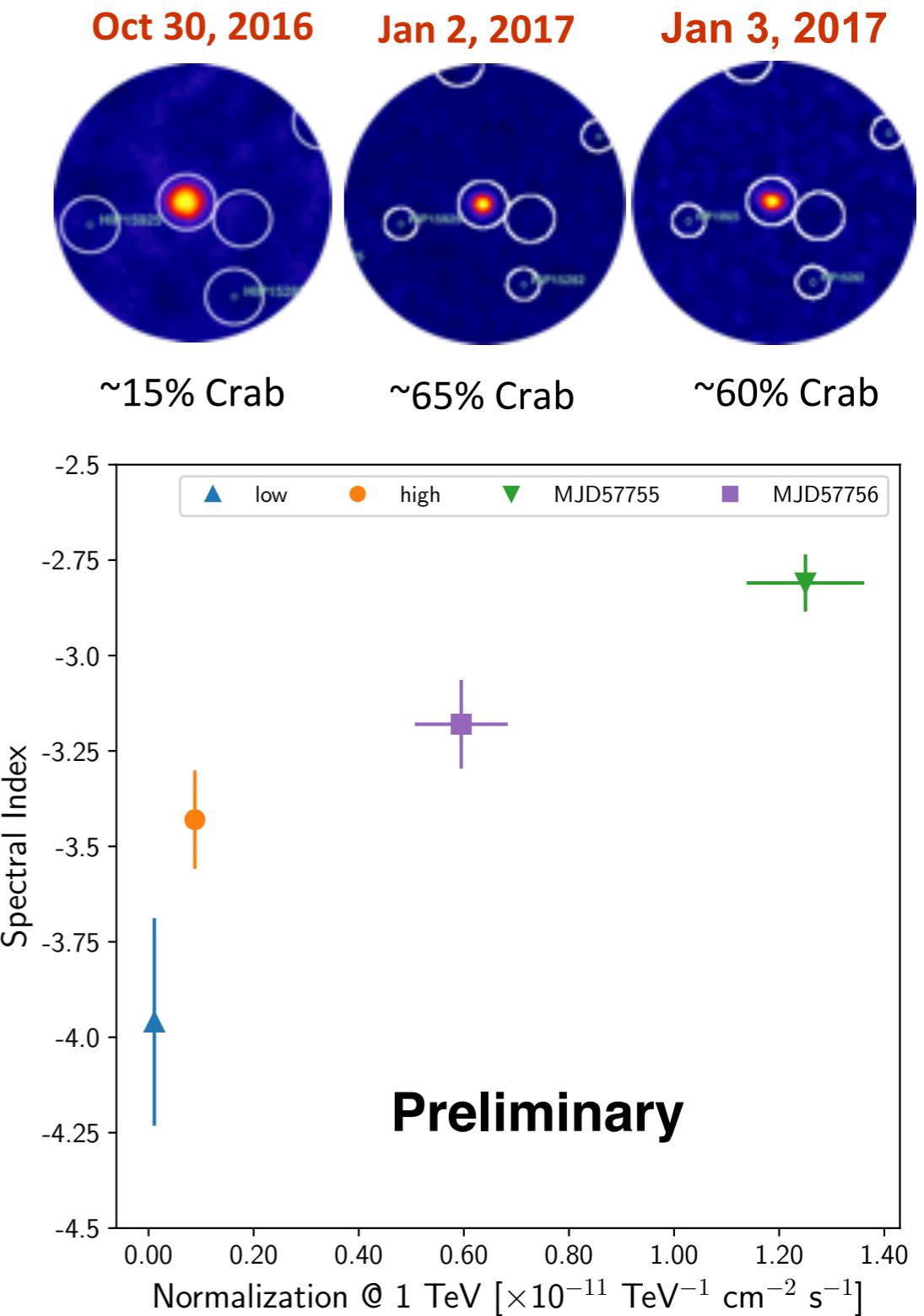


- Hard VHE ($\Gamma = 2.2 \pm 0.3$) & Fermi-LAT ($\Gamma_{10\text{-yr}} = 1.9 \pm 0.1$) spectra
- Preliminary SED shows a broad synchrotron peak
- Please see J. Christiansen: GAI5g, 7/27



NGC 1275: A Decade of VERITAS Data

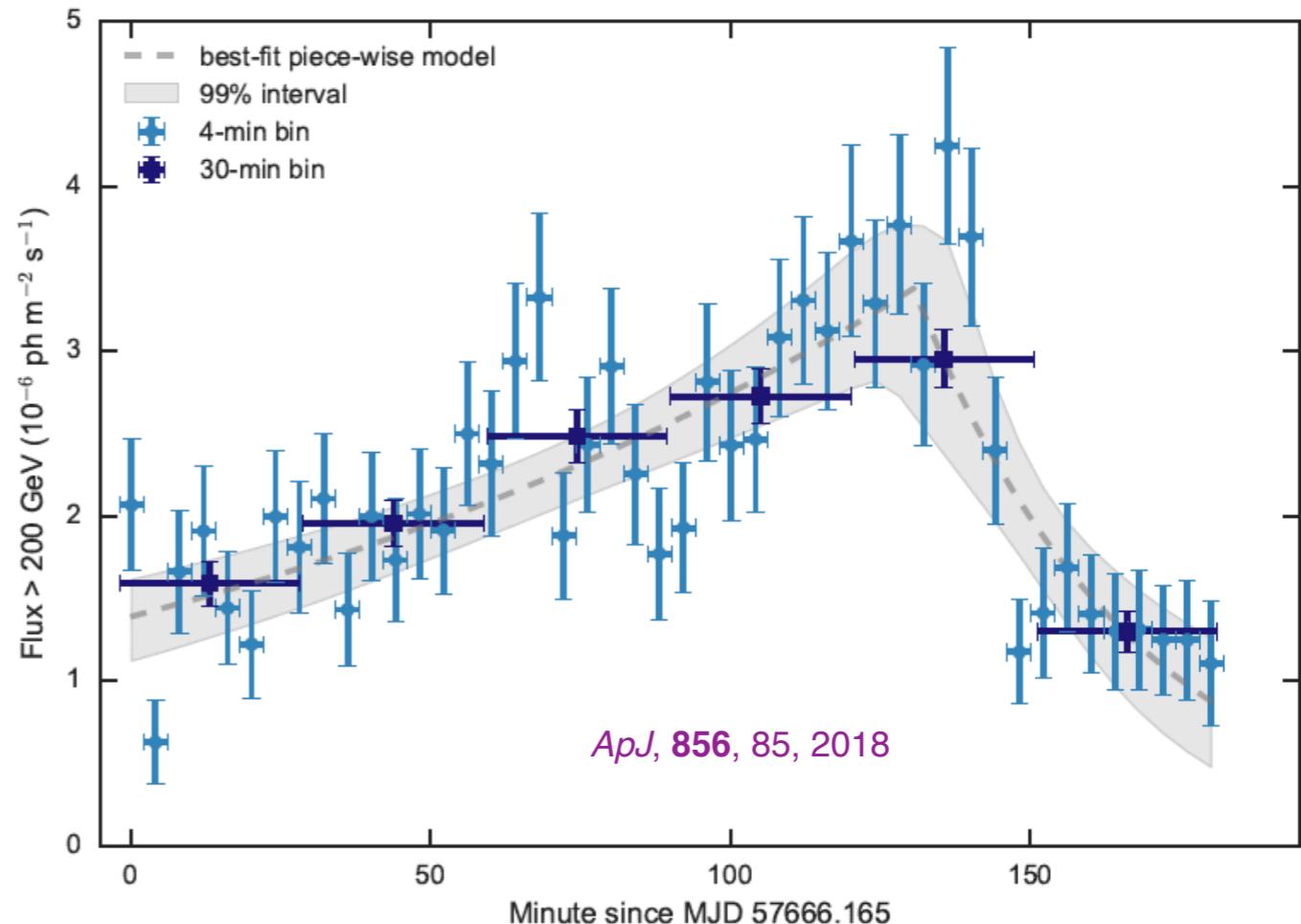
- Central radio galaxy (FR I) of the Perseus Cluster: $\Gamma_{3\text{FGL}} \sim 2.0$; $\Gamma_{2\text{FHL}} \sim 3.0$
- MAGIC VHE discovery (2010-12): ~2% Crab >100 GeV; $\Gamma \sim 4.1$
- VERITAS data: Limits in 2009, detected during LAT flares in 2013 & monitored since
 - Three major VHE flares for VERITAS
 - Oct. 2016 via monitoring
 - Jan. 2017 via LAT alert
 - Other high-states observed
 - Clear evolution of VHE spectrum with flux
 - Copious MWL data for SED modeling



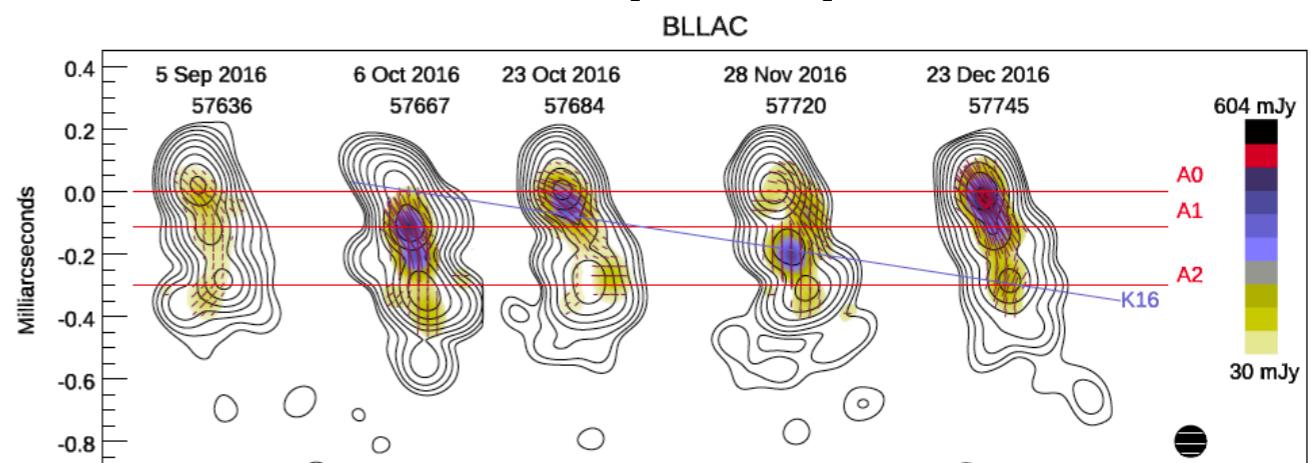
BL Lacertae: Major Flare in October 2016



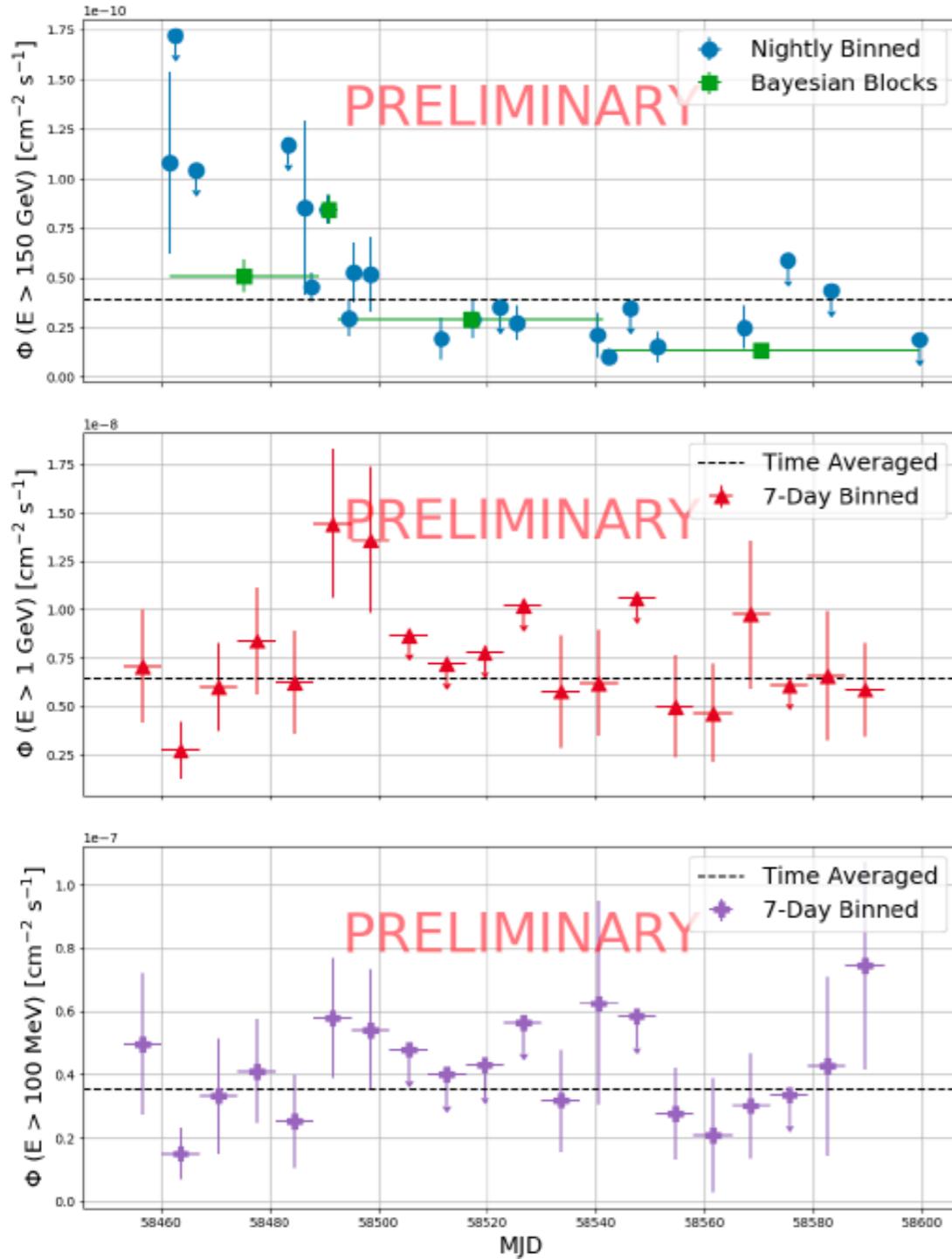
- MAGIC flare in 2005 (3% Crab)
- VERITAS: 80 h of data since 2010
- Brief, rapid flare in 2011: *ApJ*, 762, 92, 2013
 - Peak: ~125% Crab; Exp. decay: $\tau = 13 \pm 4$ min
 - Associated w/ birth of superluminal radio knot
- Several, single-night flares
 - 16% Crab on 6/21/15, 9% Crab on 11/30/15
 - ~65% Crab (prelim.) on 5/5/19; low level on others
- Major flare on Oct. 5, 2016
 - Monitoring => 2.6 h, 71σ , Peak ~ 180% Crab
 - Slow rise ($t_{\text{rise}} \sim 140$ min) & rapid fall ($t_{\text{fall}} \sim 36$ min)
 - Another candidate superluminal knot appears



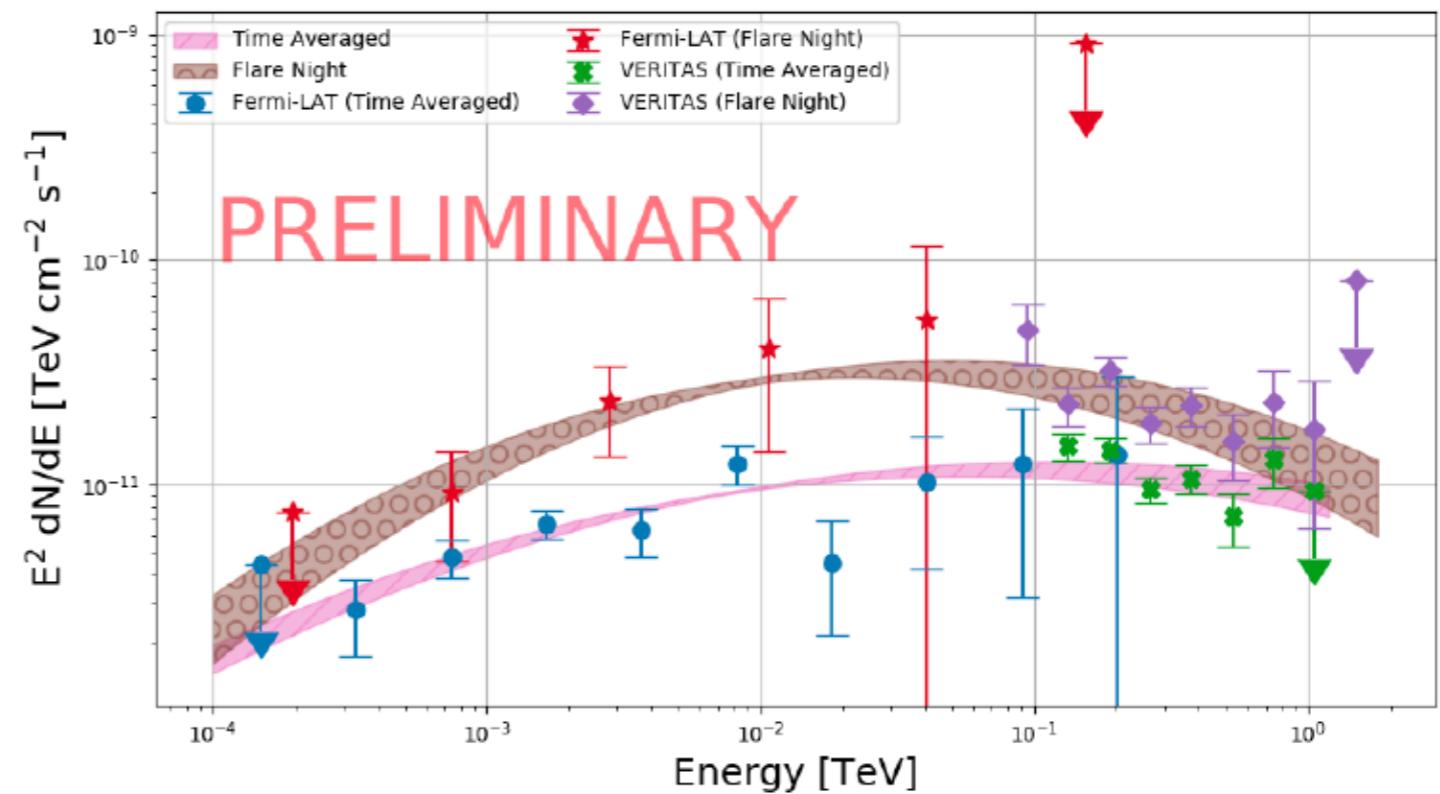
VLBA 43 GHz Maps: Sept - Dec 2016



2019: Day-scale Flare of 1ES 1218+304 (z=0.182)

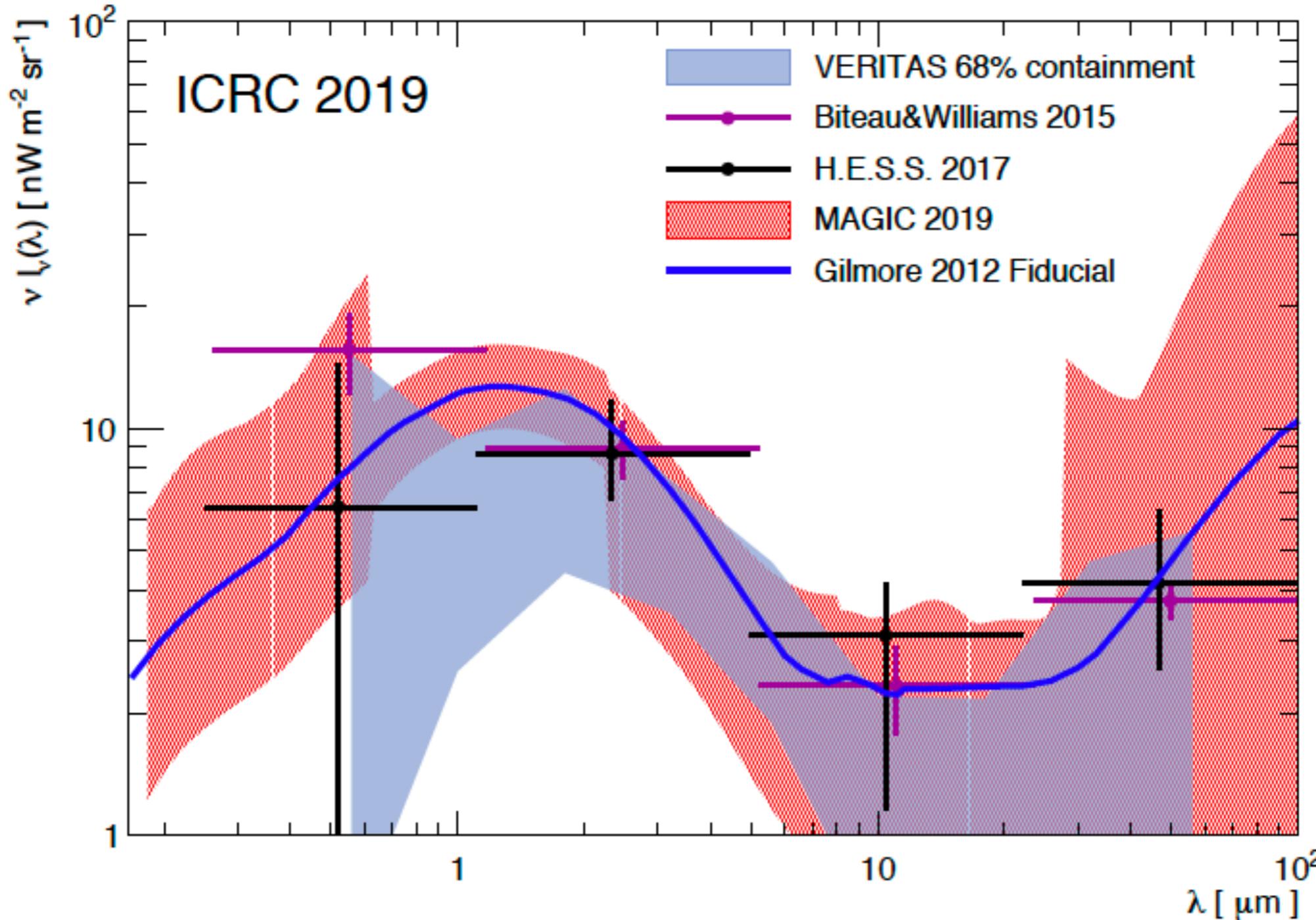


- Among most useful HBL for EBL / IGMF work
 - VERITAS ~20% Crab flare on 1/3/09: ApJ, **709**, L163, 2010
 - Typically ~4% Crab
- Flare night: Slight hardening (LAT & VERITAS)
- See O'Brien Poster #PS2-71



VERITAS long lasting high-state (11% Crab) & another bright flare (23% Crab) on 1/7/19

The VERITAS EBL Measurement



Good agreement
with lower limits
from Galaxy counts

Full treatment of
systematic errors

Please see:
E. Pueschel
GAI11b
Wed, 7/31

Uses 16 spectra from 14 blazers observed by VERITAS



Conclusions

- VERITAS is running very well & is funded to operate until Oct. 2022
- The VERITAS source catalog is now at 63 sources from 8 classes: 39 are AGN
- Discovery program has 2 approaches: ToO & pre-planned observations
 - Pre-planned: Comprehensive survey of hardest 2FHL & 2WHSP objects; Follow-up on old ($>3\sigma$) excesses
- Long-term plan: Monitoring select Northern VHE AGN & quickly follow up on any flares
 - Cadence / annual exposures & simultaneous MWL coverage varies by “importance”
 - ToO follow-up (VERITAS / MWL triggers) for known VHE blazars is very important & supplements exposures
 - We have a deep, multi-year VERITAS exposure for every known VHE blazar (as of Sept. 2018)
- Multi-messenger physics taking on major role in VERITAS future
 - VERITAS detected TXS 0506+056 following IceCube HE neutrino alert: Deep monitoring + More deep campaigns
- We are always looking to collaborate!
- Please see other VERITAS AGN Contributions: Gueta (~“Study of extreme HBL”, GAI5d, 7/27), O’Brien (~“New methods for EBL constraints”, PS3-72), Brill (“Towards a luminosity function of TeV gamma-ray blazars”; PS2-50)



VERITAS AGN Catalog

Blazar	Type	z
Mkn 421	HBL	0.030
Mkn 501	HBL	0.034
1ES 2344+514	HBL	0.044
1ES 1959+650	HBL	0.047
1ES 1727+502	HBL	0.055
BL Lac	IBL	0.069
1ES 1741+196	HBL	0.084
W Comae	IBL	0.102
VER J0521+211	IBL	0.108
RGB J0710+591	HBL	0.125
H 1426+428	HBL	0.129
B2 1215+30	HBL	0.131
S3 1227+25	IBL	0.135
1ES 0806+524	HBL	0.138
1ES 0229+200	HBL	0.140
1ES 1440+122	HBL	0.163
RX J0648.7+1516	HBL	0.179
1ES 1218+304	HBL	0.182
RBS 0413	HBL	0.190
1ES 1011+496	HBL	0.212
MS 1221.8+2452	HBL	0.218
1ES 0414+009	HBL	0.287
OJ 287	BL Lac	0.306
TXS 0506+056	Blazar	0.337
1ES 0502+675	HBL	0.341
PKS 1222+216	FSRQ	0.432
1ES 0033+595	HBL	0.467
PKS 1424+240	HBL	0.604
Ton 599	FSRQ	0.725
PKS 1441+25	FSRQ	0.939

- **39 VHE AGN:** 25 HBL, 5 IBL, 3 FSRQ, 3 uncertain & 3 FR I
 - ~25% have uncertain redshift
 - 17 new AGN since VERITAS upgrade
- All VERITAS AGN are Fermi-LAT detected
- All VERITAS detections have simultaneous MWL data to enable modeling
 - 1-zone SSC model generally works, even during flares
 - Hints that IBLs may need SSC + external-Compton
 - Hints some “UHBLs” may even favor lepto-hadronic model

AGN	Type	z
M 87	FR I	0.004
NGC 1275	FR I	0.018
3C 264	FR I	0.022

Blazar	Type	z
3C 66A	IBL	0.33 < z < 0.41
PG 1553+113	HBL	0.43 < z < 0.58
1ES 0647+250	HBL	?
HESS J1943+213	HBL	?
RGB J2056+496	Blazar	?
RGB J2243+203	HBL	?



VERITAS AGN Publications

- (1) V. Acciari et al., "VERITAS Discovery of >200 GeV Gamma-ray Emission from the Intermediate-frequency-peaked BL Lac Object W Comae", *Astrophysical Journal Letters*, **684**, L73, 2008
- (2) V. Acciari et al., "Discovery of Very High-Energy Gamma-Ray Radiation from the BL Lac 1ES 0806+524", *Astrophysical Journal Letters*, **690**, L126, 2009
- (3) I. Donnarumma et al., "The June 2008 Flare of Markarian 421 from Optical to TeV Energies", *Astrophysical Journal Letters*, **691**, L13, 2009
- (4) V. Acciari et al., "VERITAS Observations of a Very High Energy Gamma-ray Flare from the Blazar 3C 66A", *Astrophysical Journal Letters*, **693**, L104, 2009
- (5) V. Acciari et al., "VERITAS Observations of the BL Lac Object 1ES 1218+304", *Astrophysical Journal*, **695**, 1370, 2009
- (6) V. Acciari et al., "Radio imaging of the very-high-energy gamma-ray emission region in the central engine of a radio galaxy", *Science*, **325**, 444, 2009
- (7) V. Acciari et al., "Simultaneous Multiwavelength Observations of Markarian 421 During Outburst", *Astrophysical Journal*, **703**, 169, 2009
- (8) V. Acciari et al., "VERITAS Upper Limit on the VHE Emission from the Radio Galaxy NGC 1275", *Astrophysical Journal Letters*, **706**, L275, 2009
- (9) V. Acciari et al., "Multiwavelength observations of a TeV-Flare from W Com", *Astrophysical Journal*, **707**, 612, 2009
- (10) V. Acciari et al., "Discovery of very high energy gamma rays from PKS 1424+240 and multiwavelength constraints on its redshift", *Astrophysical Journal Letters*, **708**, L100, 2010
- (11) V. Acciari et al., "Discovery of Variability in the Very High Energy Gamma-Ray Emission of 1ES 1218+304 with VERITAS", *Astrophysical Journal Letters*, **709**, L163, 2010
- (12) V. Acciari et al., "The Discovery of γ -ray emission from the Blazar RGB J0710+591", *Astrophysical Journal Letters*, **715**, L49, 2010
- (13) V. Acciari et al., "VERITAS 2008 - 2009 monitoring of the variable gamma-ray source M87", *Astrophysical Journal*, **716**, 819, 2010
- (14) A. Abdo et al., "Multi-wavelength Observations of Flaring Gamma-ray Blazar 3C 66A in October 2008", *Astrophysical Journal*, **726**, 43, 2011
- (15) A. Abdo et al., "Insights Into the High-energy γ -ray Emission of Markarian 501 from Extensive Multifrequency Observations in the Fermi Era", *Astrophysical Journal*, **727**, 129, 2011
- (16) V. Acciari et al., "Spectral Energy Distribution of Markarian 501: Quiescent State vs. Extreme Outburst", *Astrophysical Journal*, **729**, 2, 2011
- (17) V. Acciari et al., "TeV and Multi-wavelength Observations of Mrk 421 in 2006-2008", *Astrophysical Journal*, **738**, 25, 2011
- (18) V. Acciari et al., "Multiwavelength Observations of the VHE Blazar 1ES 2344+514", *Astrophysical Journal*, **738**, 169, 2011
- (19) E. Aliu et al., "Multiwavelength Observations of the Previously Unidentified Blazar RXJ0648.7+1516", *Astrophysical Journal*, **742**, 127, 2011
- (20) A. Abramowski et al., "The 2010 VHE Flare & 10 Years of Multi-Wavelength Observations of M87" *Astrophysical Journal*, **746**, 151, 2012
- (21) E. Aliu et al., "VERITAS observations of day-scale flaring of M87 in April 2010", *Astrophysical Journal*, **746**, 141, 2012
- (22) E. Aliu et al., "Discovery of High-energy and Very High Energy γ -Ray Emission from the Blazar RBS 0413" *Astrophysical Journal*, **750**, 94, 2012
- (23) E. Aliu et al., "Multiwavelength Observations of the AGN 1ES 0414+009 with VERITAS, Fermi-LAT, Swift-XRT, and MDM", *Astrophysical Journal*, **755**, 118, 2012
- (24) E. Aliu et al., "VERITAS Observations of Six Bright Hard-Spectrum Fermi-LAT Blazars", *Astrophysical Journal*, **759**, 102, 2012
- (25) T. Arlen et al., "Rapid TeV Gamma-ray Flaring of BL Lacertae", *Astrophysical Journal*, **762**, 92, 2013



VERITAS AGN Publications

- (26) E. Aliu et al., "Multiwavelength Observations and Modelling of 1ES 1959+650", *Astrophysical Journal*, **775**, 3, 2013
- (27) S. Archambault et al., "Discovery of a New TeV Gamma-ray Source: VER J0521+211", *Astrophysical Journal*, **776**, 69, 2013
- (28) E. Aliu et al., "Long term observations of B2 1215+30 with VERITAS", *Astrophysical Journal*, **779**, 92, 2013
- (29) V. Acciari et al., "Observation of Markarian 421 in TeV gamma rays over a 14-year time span", *Astroparticle Physics*, **54**, 1, 2014
- (30) E. Aliu et al., "A Three-Year Multi-Wavelength Study of the Very High Energy gamma-ray Blazar 1ES 0229+200", *Astrophysical Journal*, **782**, 13, 2014
- (31) S. Archambault et al., "Deep Broadband Observations of the Distant Gamma-ray Blazar PKS 1424+240", *Astrophysical Journal Letters*, **785**, L16, 2014
- (32) S. Archambault et al., "Test of Models of the Cosmic Infrared Background with Multi-wavelength Observations of the Blazar 1ES 1218+30.4 in 2009", *Astrophysical Journal*, **788**, 158, 2014
- (33) E. Aliu et al., "Investigating Broadband Variability of the TeV Blazar 1ES1959+650", *Astrophysical Journal*, **797**, 89, 2014
- (34) E. Aliu et al., "VERITAS Observations of the BL Lac Object PG 1553+113", *Astrophysical Journal*, **799**, 7, 2015
- (35) F.D. Ammando et al., "The most powerful flaring activity from the NLSy1 PMNJ0948+0022", *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, **446**, 2456, 2015
- (36) J. Aleksic et al., "Multiwavelength Observations of Mrk 501 in 2008", *Astronomy & Astrophysics*, **573**, 50, 2015
- (37) J. Aleksic et al., "The 2009 multiwavelength campaign on Mrk 421: Variability and correlation studies", *Astronomy & Astrophysics*, **576**, 123, 2015
- (38) J. Aleksic et al., "Unprecedented Study of the Broadband Emission of Mrk 421 during Flaring Activity in March 2010", *Astronomy & Astrophysics*, **578**, 22, 2015
- (39) S. Archambault et al., "VERITAS Detection of γ -ray Flaring Activity from the BL Lac Object 1ES 1727+502 During Bright Moonlight Observations", *Astrophysical Journal*, **808**, 110, 2015
- (40) A. Furniss et al., "First NuSTAR Observations of Mrk 501 within a Radio to TeV Multi-Instrument Campaign", *Astrophysical Journal*, **812**, 65, 2015
- (41) A. Abeysekara et al., "Gamma Rays from the Quasar PKS 1441+25: Story of an Escape", *Astrophysical Journal Letters*, **815**, L22, 2015
- (42) M. Balaokovic et al., "Multiwavelength study of quiescent states of Mrk 421 with unprecedented hard X-ray coverage provided by NuSTAR in 2013", *Astrophysical Journal*, **819**, 156, 2016
- (43) A. U. Abeysekara et al., "Multiwavelength Observations of the BL Lac 1ES 1741+196", *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, **459**, 2550, 2016
- (44) S. Archambault et al., "Upper Limits from Five Years of Blazar Observations with the VERITAS Cherenkov Telescopes", *Astronomical Journal*, **151**, 142, 2016
- (45) S. Archambault et al., "Discovery of Very High Energy Gamma Rays from 1ES 1440+122", *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, **461**, 202, 2016
- (46) E. Aliu et al., "Very-High-Energy Outburst of Markarian 501 in May 2009", *Astronomy & Astrophysics*, **594**, 76, 2016
- (47) A. U. Abeysekara et al., "A search for spectral hysteresis and energy-dependent time lags from X-ray and TeV gamma-ray observations of Mrk 421", *Astrophysical Journal*, **834**, 2, 2017



VERITAS AGN Publications

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- (48) A. U. Abeysekara et al., "A search for spectral hysteresis and energy-dependent time lags from X-ray and TeV gamma-ray observations of Mrk 421", *Astrophysical Journal*, **834**, 2, 2017
 - (49) S. Archambault et al., "Search for Magnetically Broadened Cascade Emission From Blazars with VERITAS", *Astrophysical Journal*, **835**, 288, 2017
 - (50) A. U. Abeysekara et al., "A Luminous and Isolated Gamma-ray Flare from the Blazar B2 1215+30", *Astrophysical Journal*, **836**, 205, 2017
 - (51) M.L. Ahnen et al., "Multi-band variability studies and novel broadband SED modeling of Mrk 501 in 2009", *Astronomy & Astrophysics*, **603**, 31, 2017
 - (52) C. Allen et al., "Very-High-Energy Gamma-Ray Observations of the Blazar 1ES 2344+514 with VERITAS", *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, **471**, 2117, 2017
 - (53) A. U. Abeysekara et al., "Discovery of Very High Energy Emission from RGB J2243+203 and Derivation of its Redshift Upper Limit", *Astrophysical Journal Supplement Series*, **233**, 7, 2017
 - (54) A. U. Abeysekara et al., "Multiwavelength Observations of the Blazar BL Lacertae: A New Fast TeV Gamma-Ray Flare", *Astrophysical Journal*, **856**, 85, 2018
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