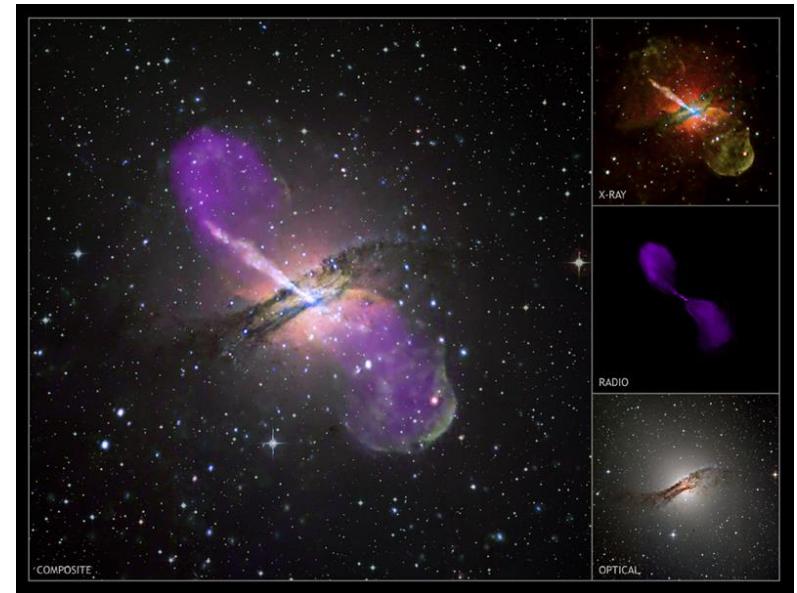


Resolving the kpc jet of Centaurus A in TeV gamma-rays

M. de Naurois, D. Sanchez, M. Holler, A. Taylor, F. Rieger
for the H.E.S.S. collaboration



High Energy Stereoscopic System (H.E.S.S.)



- Array of 4+1 Cherenkov telescopes located on Khomas Highland, Namibia (1800m asl, 23°16' S, 16°30'E)

- H.E.S.S. phase 1 (09-2002):
 - 4 telescopes: Ø 12 m, 107 m²
 - Stereoscopic reconstruction
 - 960 PMTs/camera, Field of view : 5°
 - Observations : ~1000h/year
 - Source position : ~ 10"

- H.E.S.S. phase 2 (09-2012):
 - a 5th telescope, Ø 28 m, 600 m² (largest IACT in the world)
 - 2048 PMTs, Field of view : 3.5°

→ Energy threshold (zenith) ~ 30 GeV

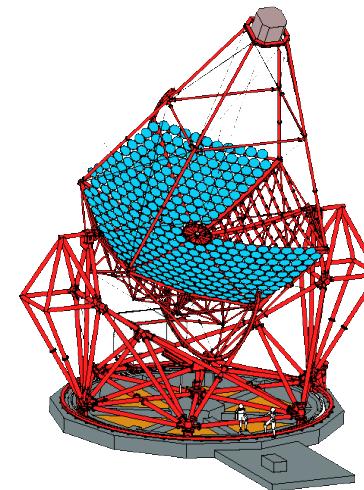
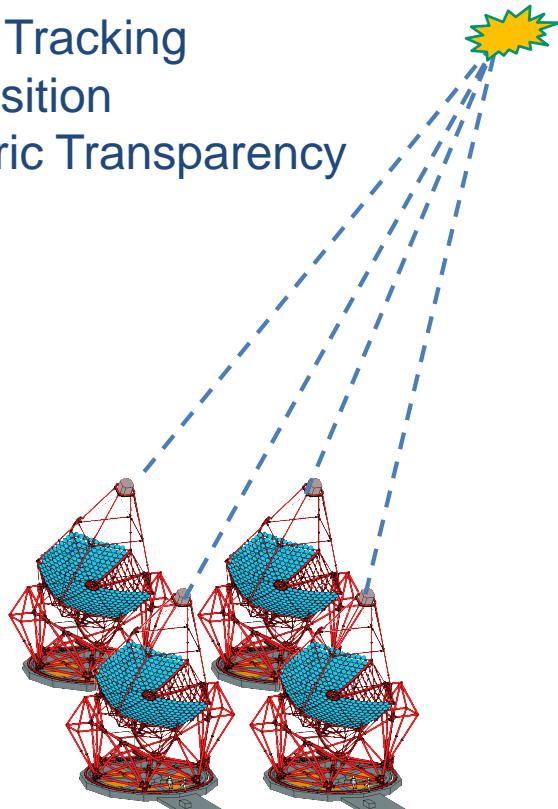
Advanced framework for simulations

More realistic simulation approach (ICRC 2017)

- Simulating each observation run of a data set
- Using actual observation and instrument conditions

Array-wise

- Telescope Tracking
- Source Position
- Atmospheric Transparency

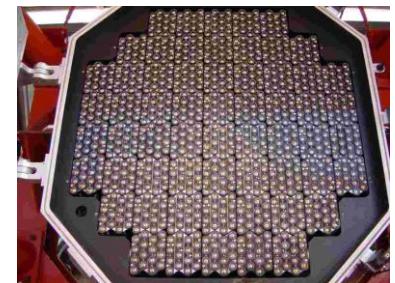


Telescope-wise

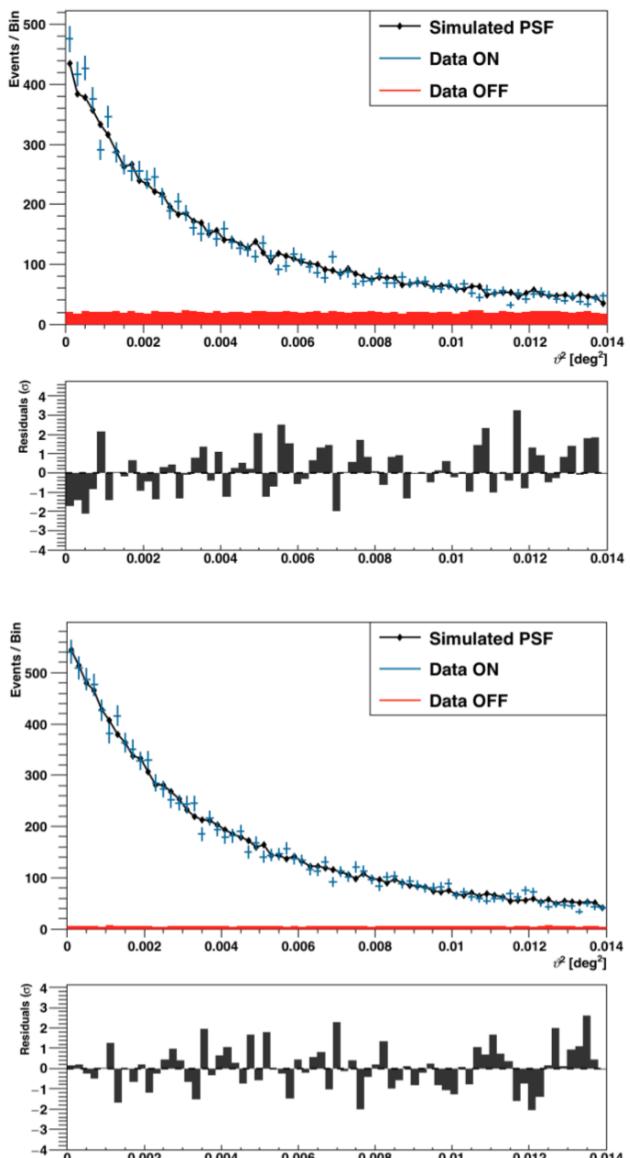
- Camera focus
- Trigger Settings
- Live-Time fraction
- Average reflectivity

Pixel-wise

- Broken Pixels
- PMT Gain
- HI-Lo ratio
- Flatfield Coefficient
- NSB (star field, ...)



Outcome: Morphology of Point-Like Sources



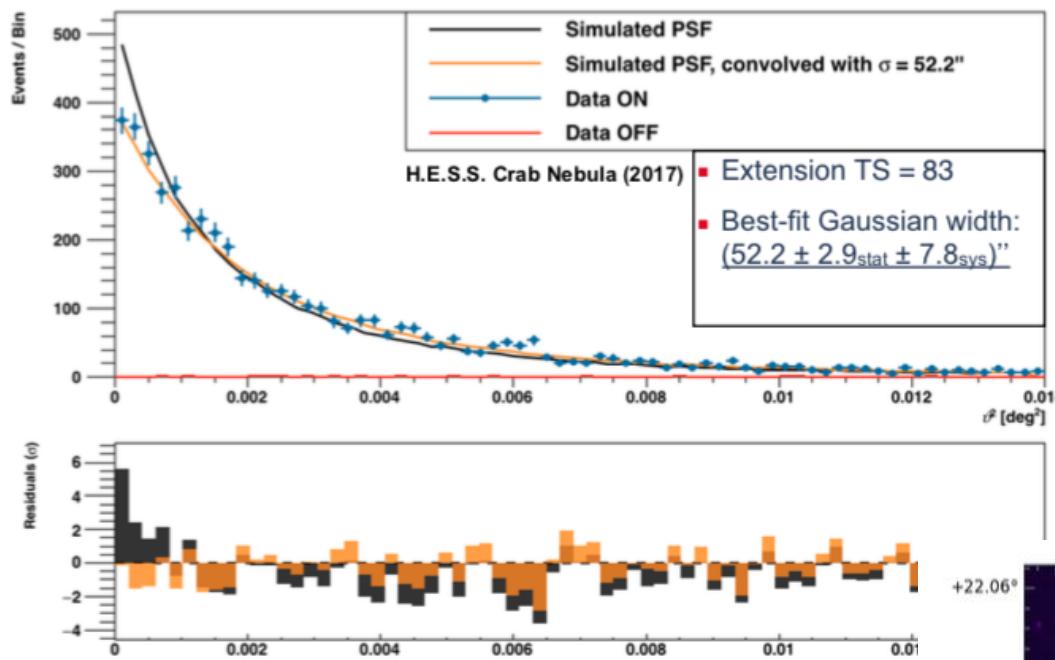
■ PKS 2155-304

- Detection significance: 125σ
- S/B ratio: 6.9
- Consistent with point-like
- Extension upper limits (2D Gaussian width):
 - 13.7" (1 σ) ,
 - 23" (3 σ)

■ Markarian 421

- Detection significance: 196σ
- S/B ratio: 35
- No hints of systematics despite extremely large zenith angle
- Extension upper limits (2D Gaussian width):
 - 23.4" (1 σ)
 - 33.5" (3 σ)

Outcome: New capabilities in morphology studies

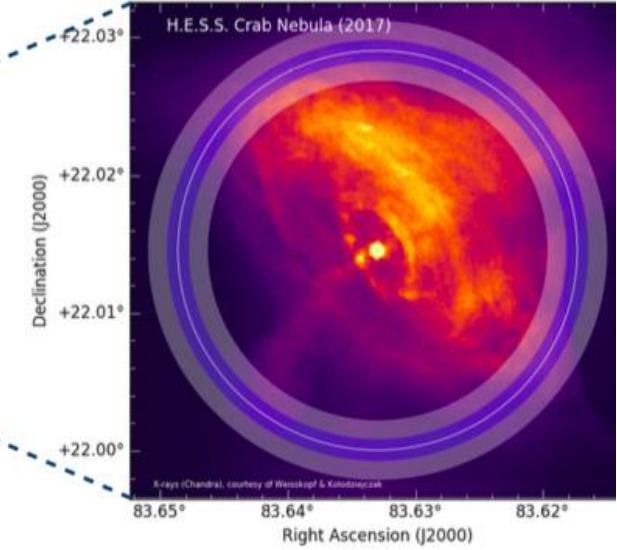
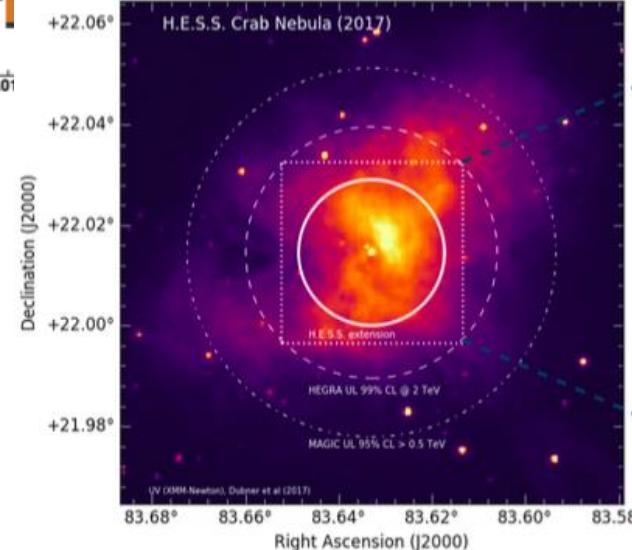


Nature Astronomy,
in press



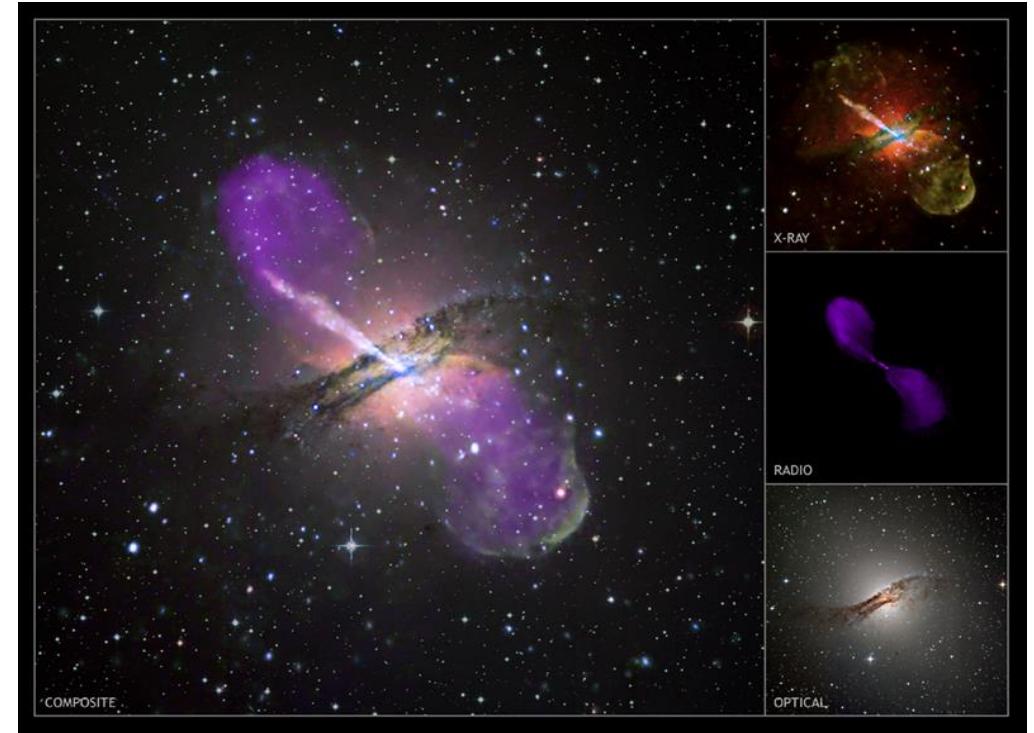
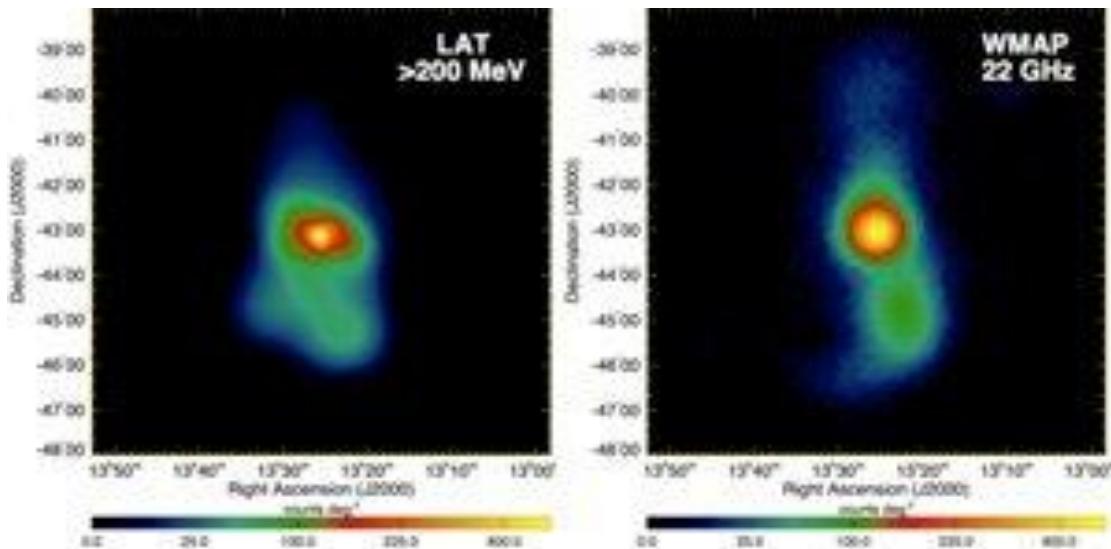
Extension of the Crab Nebula
52'', comparable with X-ray Nebula

Fermi Symposium, 2017



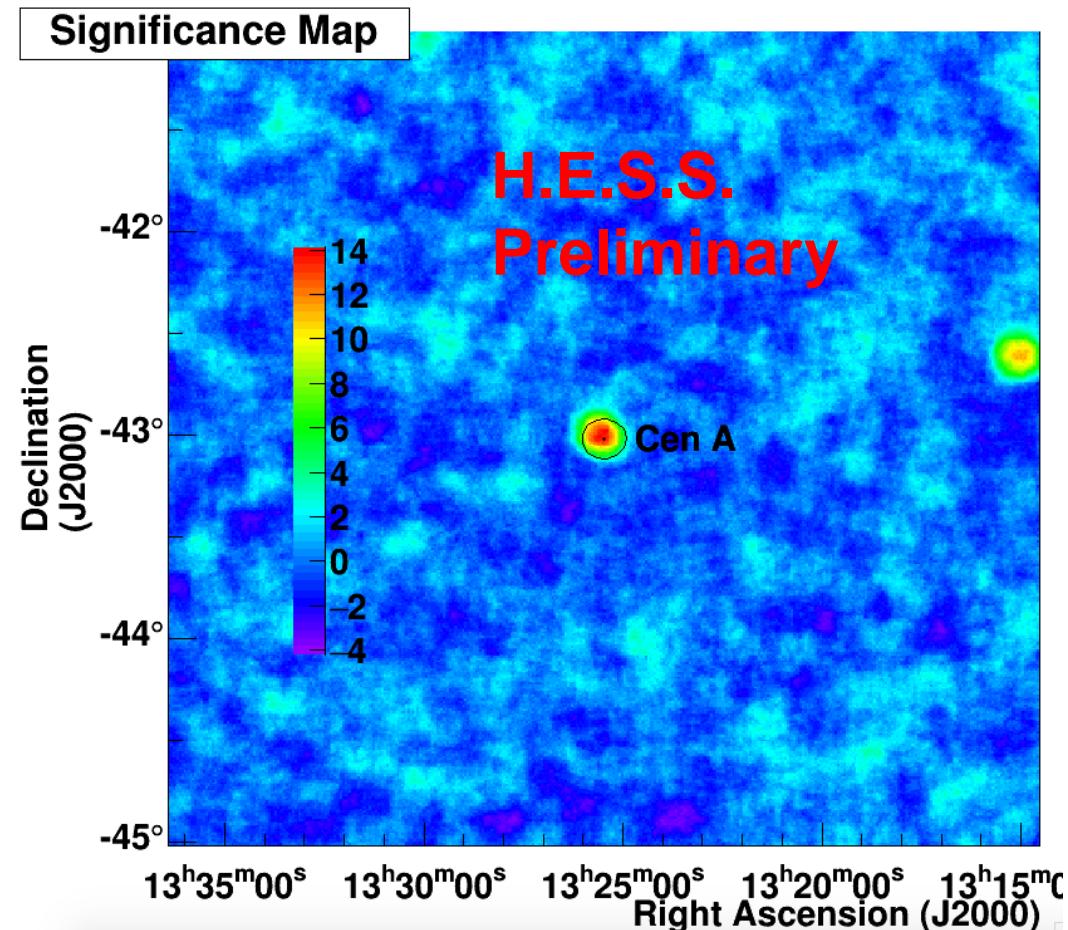
Centaurus A

- Radio galaxy (NGC 5128) of FRI type
 - Nearest active galaxy at a distance of 3.7 Mpc
 - Giant lobes covering several degrees
 - Detailed morphological analysis possible ($1^\circ \approx 65$ kpc).
- Cen A @ gamma-ray
 - H.E.S.S discovery at TeV energies
 - Fermi-LAT : extended lobes (deg. Scale)

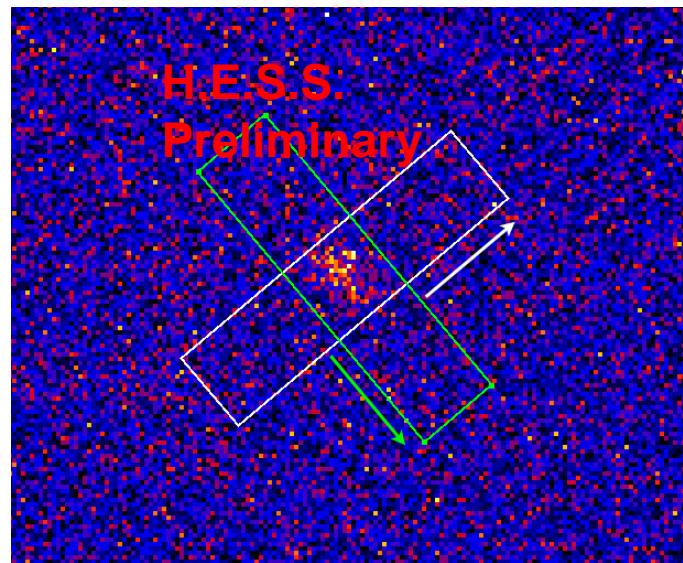
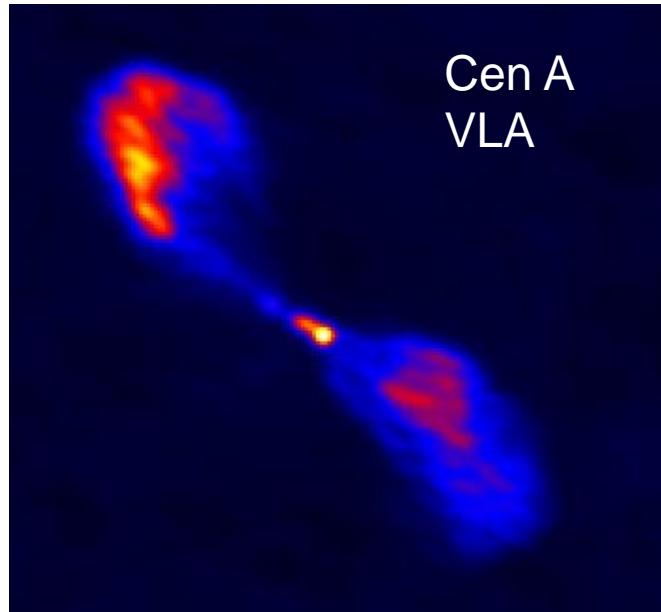


H.E.S.S. Re-analysis of the H.E.S.S. phase I data

- Deep H.E.S.S. Observations from 2004 to 2013
 - 202 hours of live time
 - Change in hardware state, observation conditions
- Detection significance: 13.1σ
- S/B ratio: 0.5
- Challenging data set
 - Long exposure over several years
 - Different hardware states
 - Different obs. conditions
 - Low S/B ratio



1D-projection of the event map

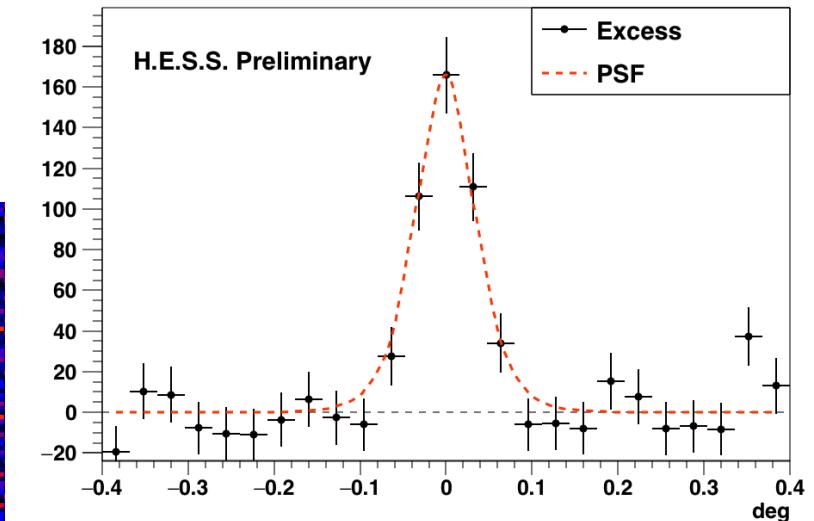


Projection along the radio jets

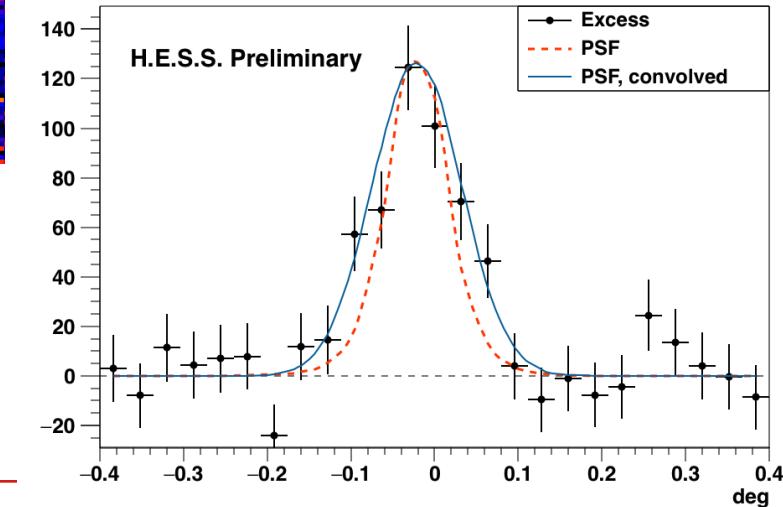
- Minor axis: no extension
- Major axis: PSF folded with the best-fit width from the 2D fit



Projection along Minor Axis

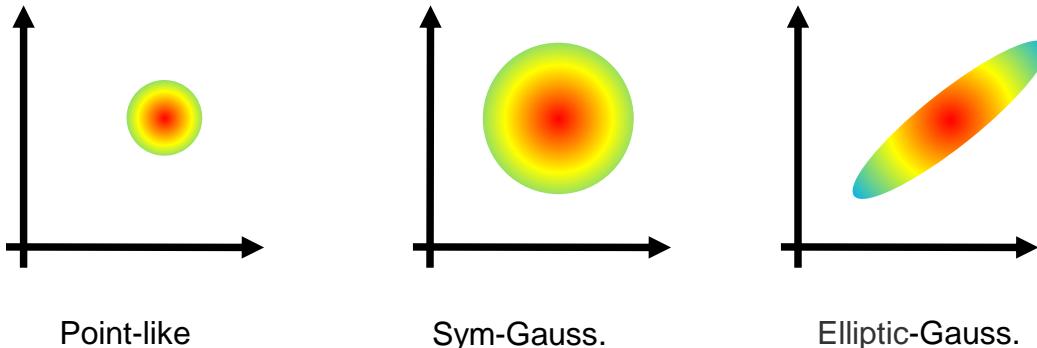


Projection along Major Axis



2D study of the Cen A data set

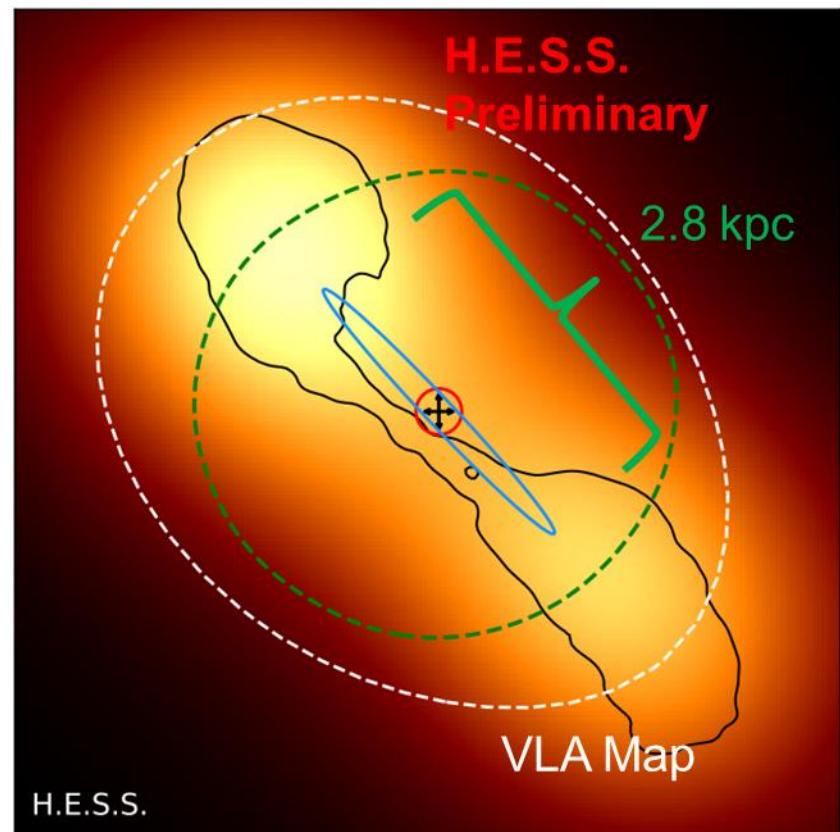
- Morphological models



Sym. Gauss. vs. Point-Like	Elliptic. Gauss. vs. Point-Like	Elliptic. vs. Symm. Gauss.
3.54σ	5.15σ (5.47σ)	4.18σ (4.56σ)

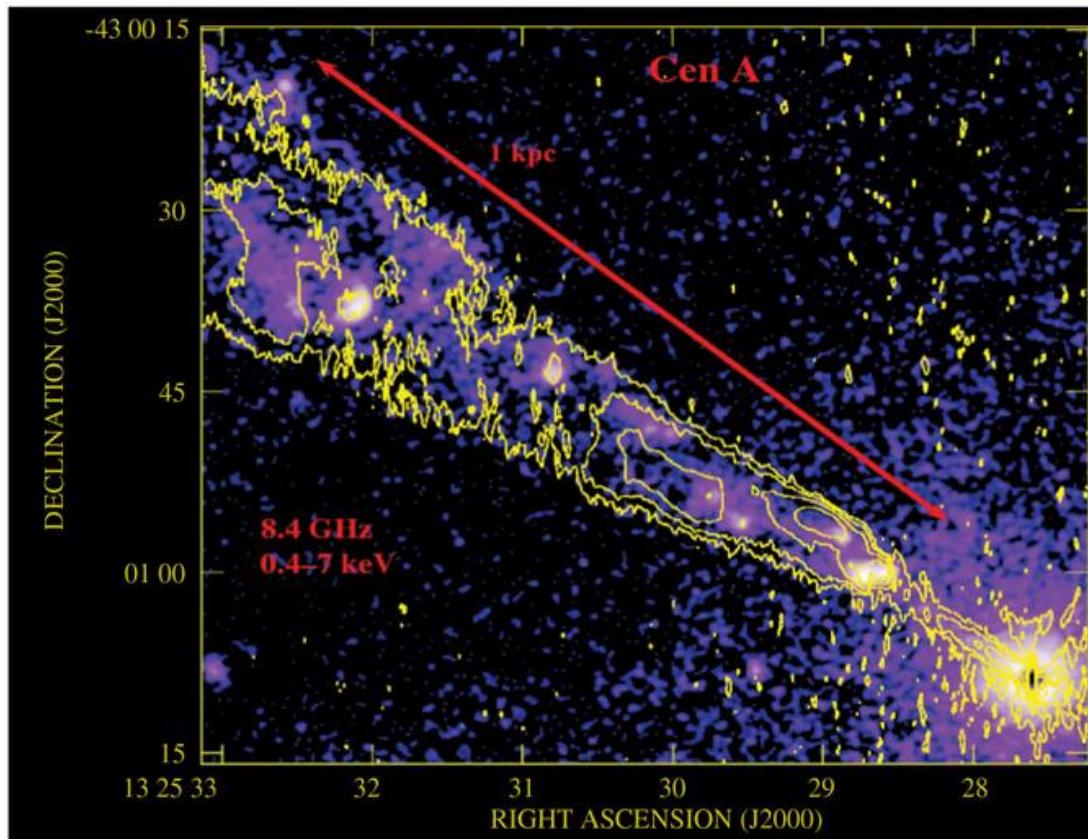
- Gaussian width of semi-major axis: $0.044^\circ \pm 0.012^\circ$
- ~ Point-Like in the transverse direction
- Aligned with inner radio jets

— PSF
— Best fit
— Pointing uncertainties
— Stat. uncertainties



Extended VHE emission along the kpc-scale jet in Cen A?

Chandra X-ray image of the first kpc of Cen A's jet.

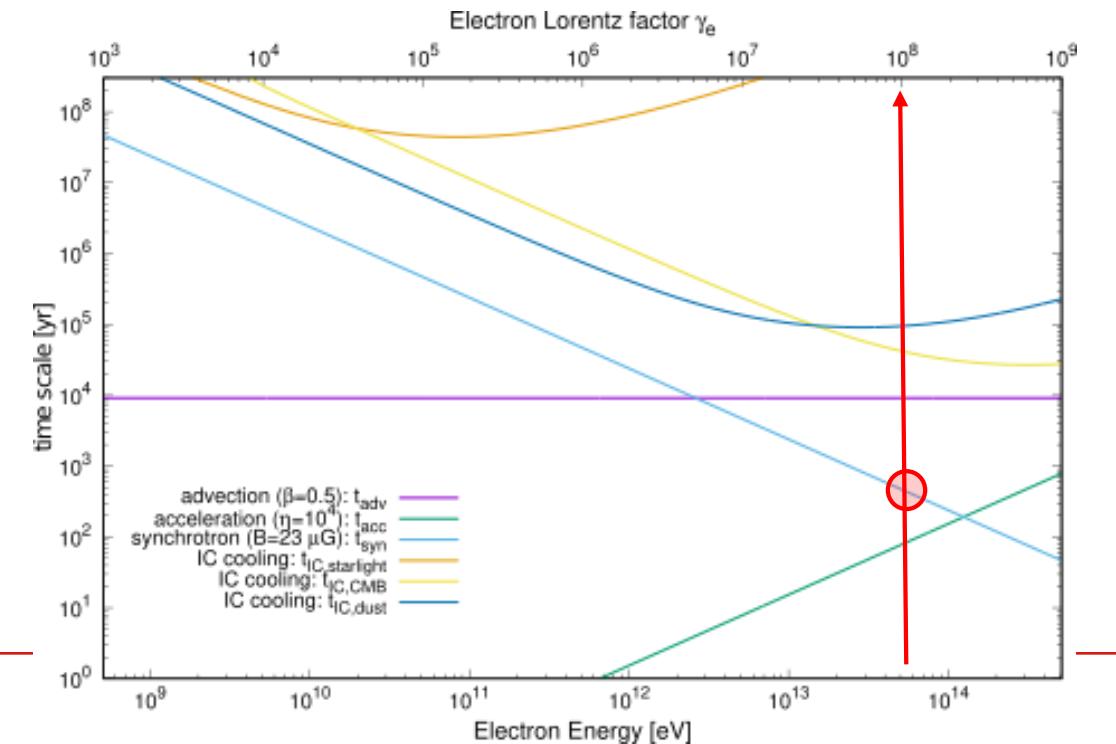


(Credit: Schwartz 2010, Hardcastle et al. 2003)



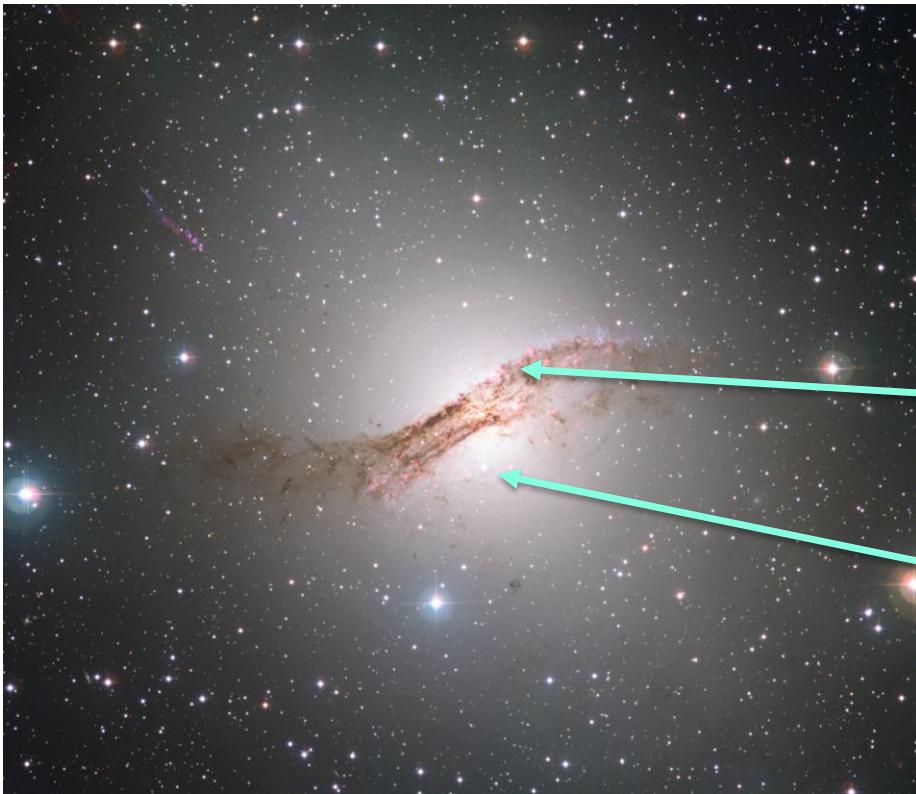
Emitting particles ?

- VLA radio (8.4 GHz) emission (contours) correlates with X-rays.
- X-rays are continuously emitted throughout jet.
- if X-rays are due to synchrotron, electrons need to be accelerated everywhere (short cooling timescale for $\gamma \sim 10^8$)

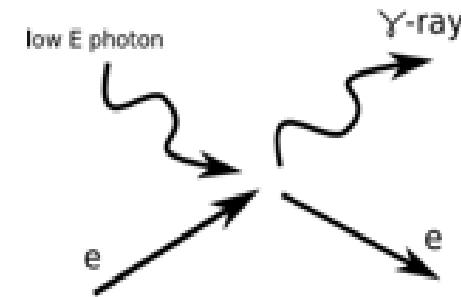


Extended VHE emission along the kpc-scale jet in Cen A?

Source of soft photon fields



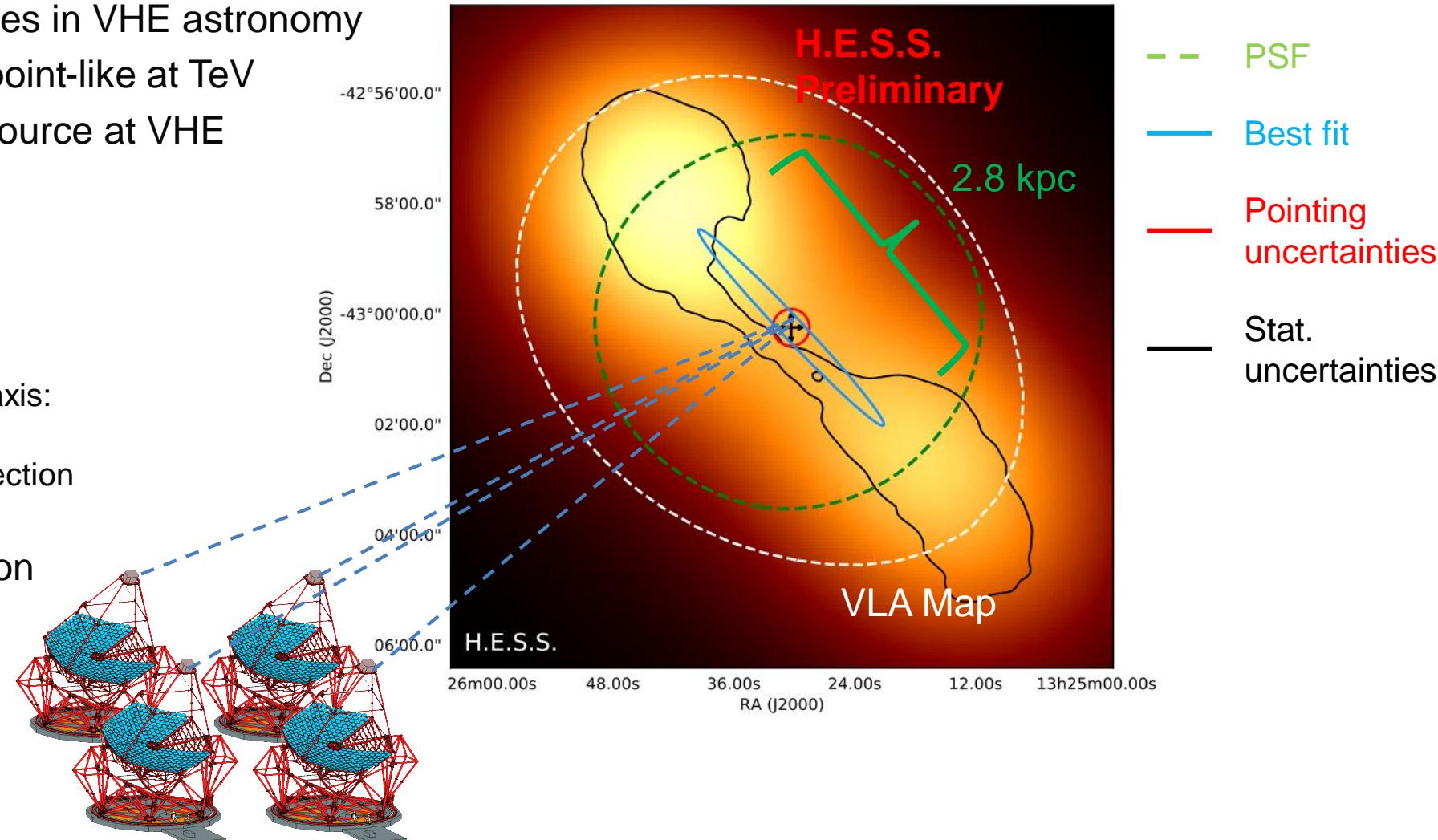
(Credit : ESO/WFI)



- External soft photon fields
- **dust** (peaking @ $v_p \sim 3 \times 10^{12}$ Hz):
 $v_{VHE} \sim \gamma^2 v_p$ (Thomson) $\Rightarrow \gamma \sim 10^7$
- **host starlight** ($v_p \sim 5 \times 10^{14}$ Hz):
 $v_{VHE} \sim \gamma m_e c^2$ (KN) $\Rightarrow \gamma \sim 10^6$
- CMB and SSC contribution negligible

Conclusions

- New era for morphology studies in VHE astronomy
- Centaurus A emission is not point-like at TeV
- First extragalactic extended source at VHE
- Morphology of Cen A:
 - Elliptical shape :
 - Gaussian width of semi-major axis: $0.044^\circ \pm 0.012^\circ$ (2.8 kpc)
 - Point-Like in the transverse direction
 - Aligned with radio jets
- Implies continuous acceleration along the jets
- Paper to appear soon



Thank you

