

FACT – Highlights from more than seven years of unbiased monitoring at TeV energies

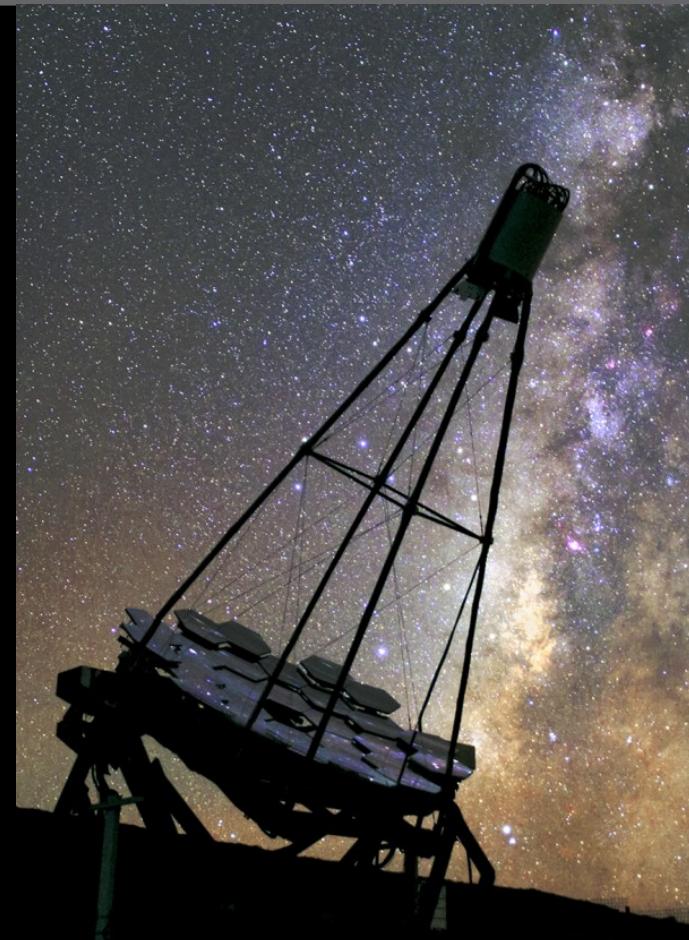
Thomas Bretz

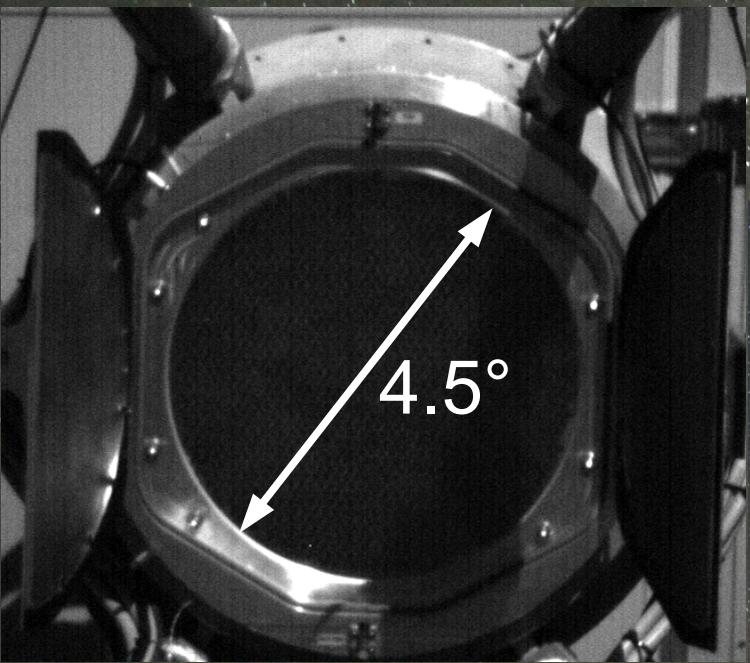


Physics
Institute III

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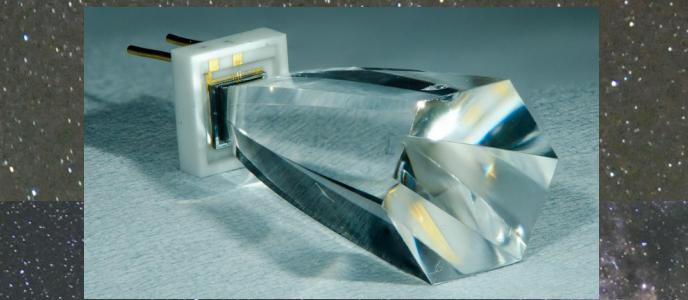
for the FACT Collaboration





First G-APD Cherenkov Telescope

La Palma, Spain



SiPM with solid cone



since Oct. 2011

tu technische universität
dortmund

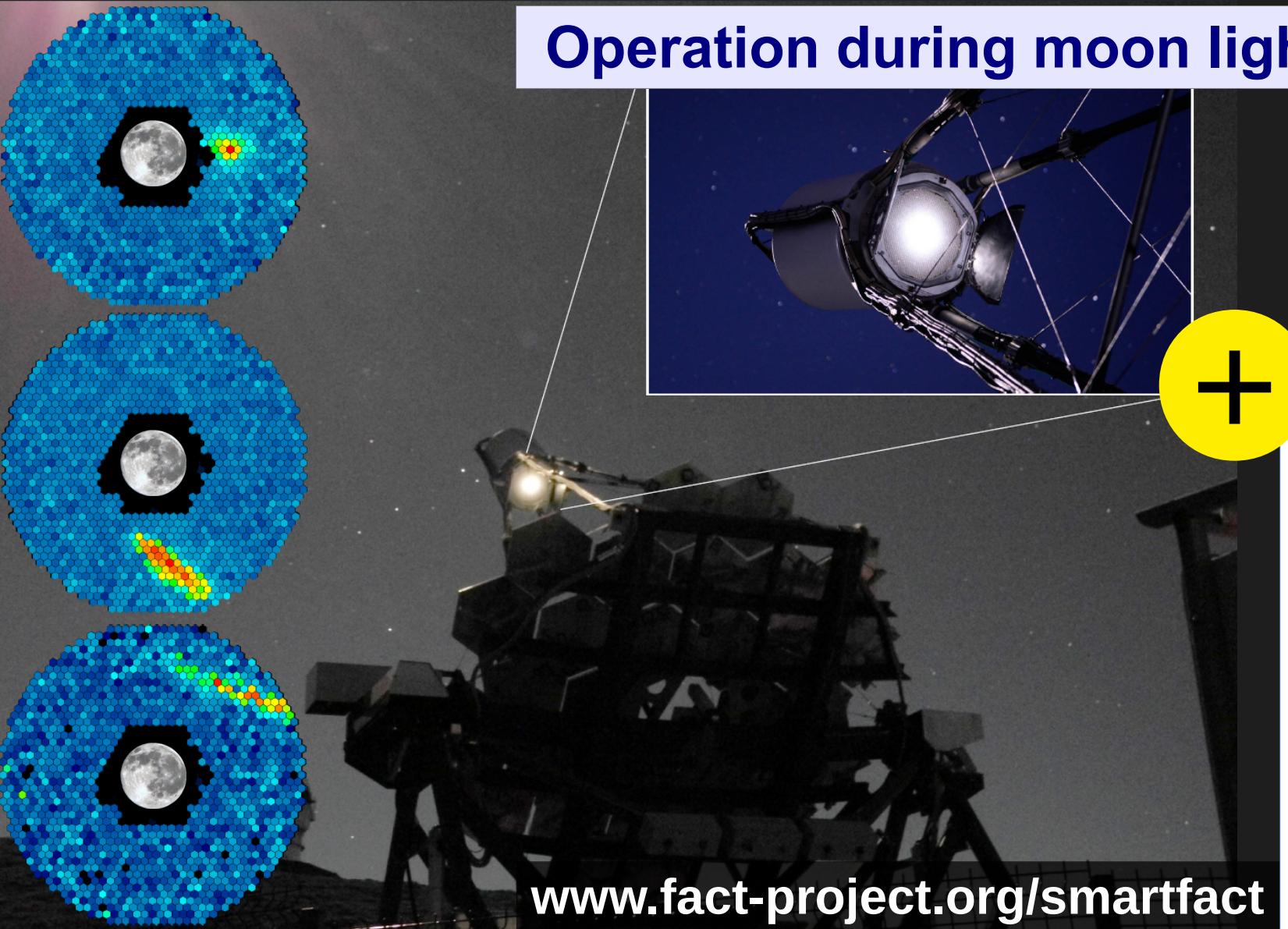
Julius-Maximilians-
UNIVERSITÄT
WÜRZBURG



UNIVERSITÉ
DE GENÈVE

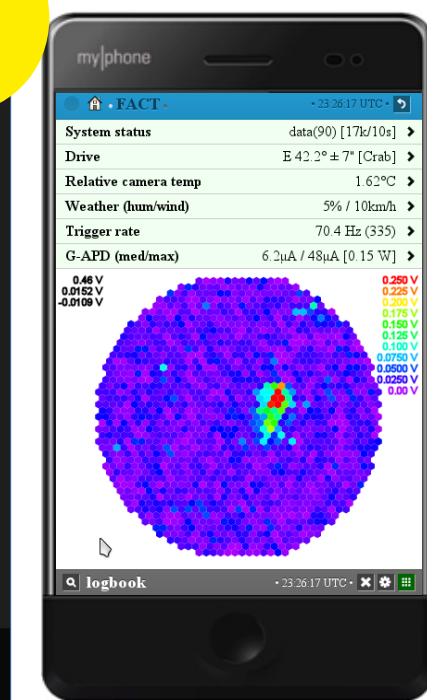
ETH zürich

Operation during moon light



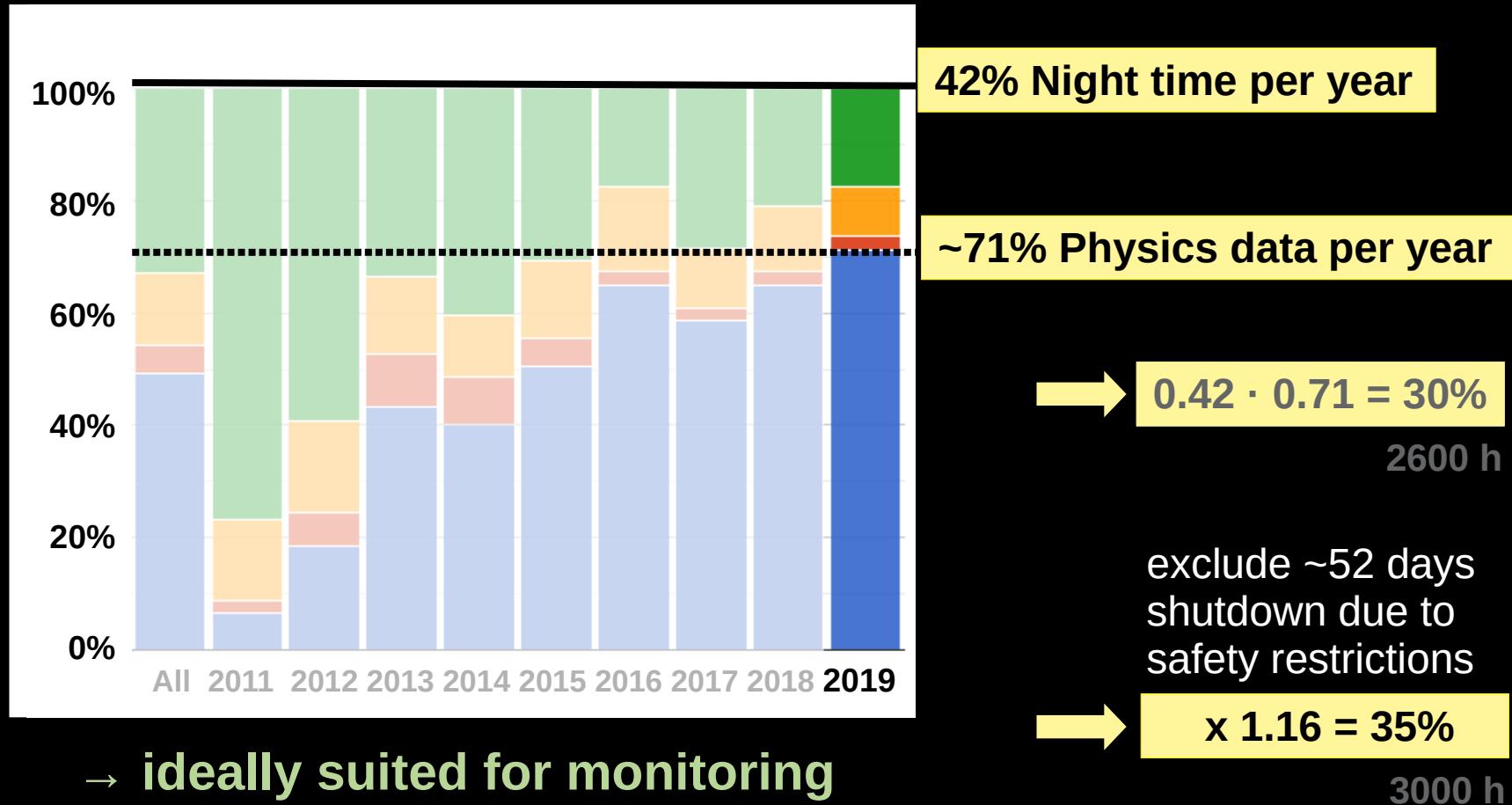
no calibration
required

unattended and
automatic
data taking



www факт-project.org/smartfact

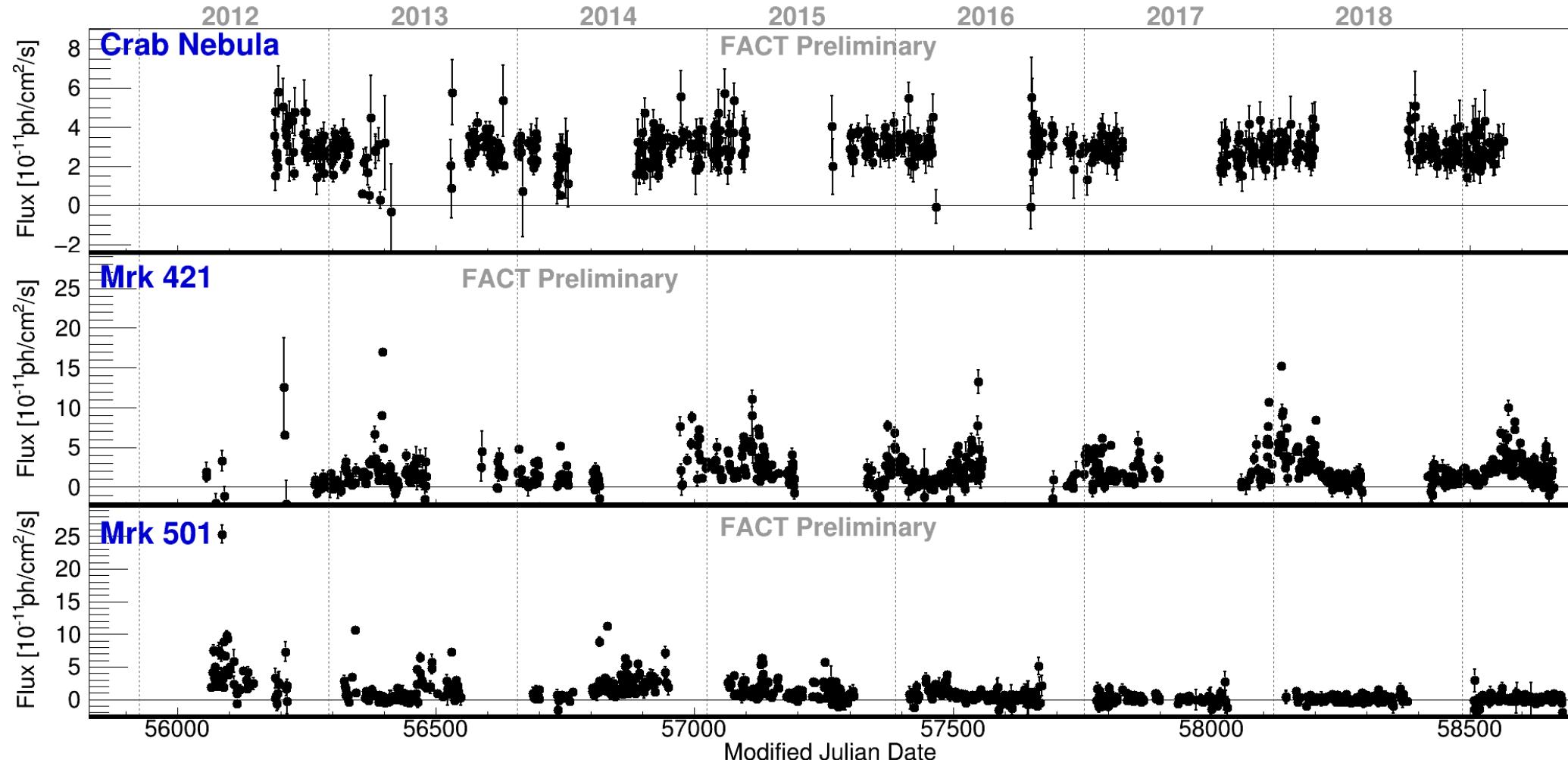
→ High Duty Cycle



7y Continuous Unbiased Monitoring

also 1ES 1959 & 1ES 2344
(not shown)

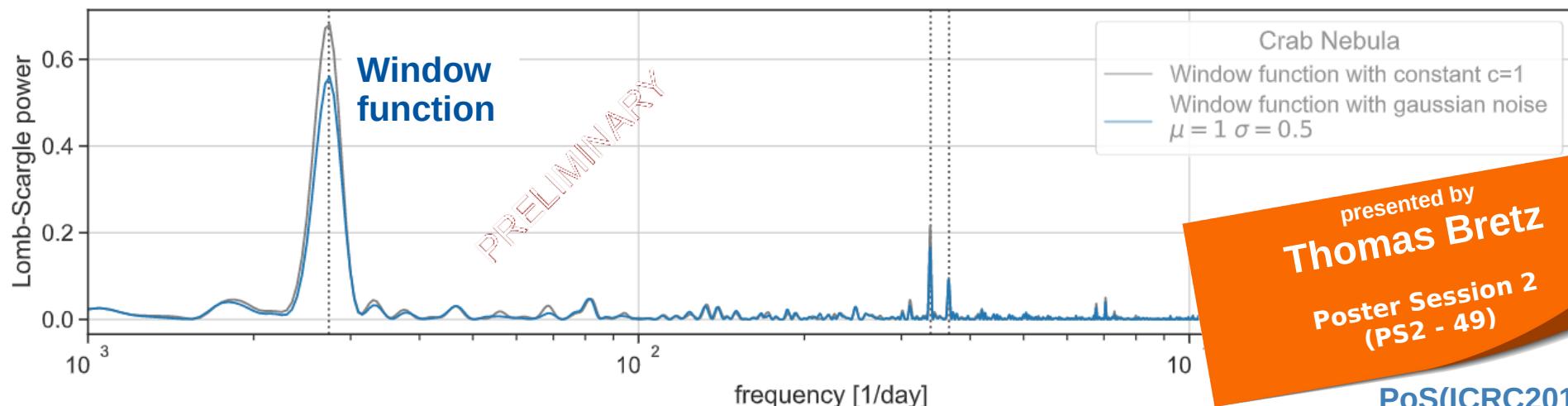
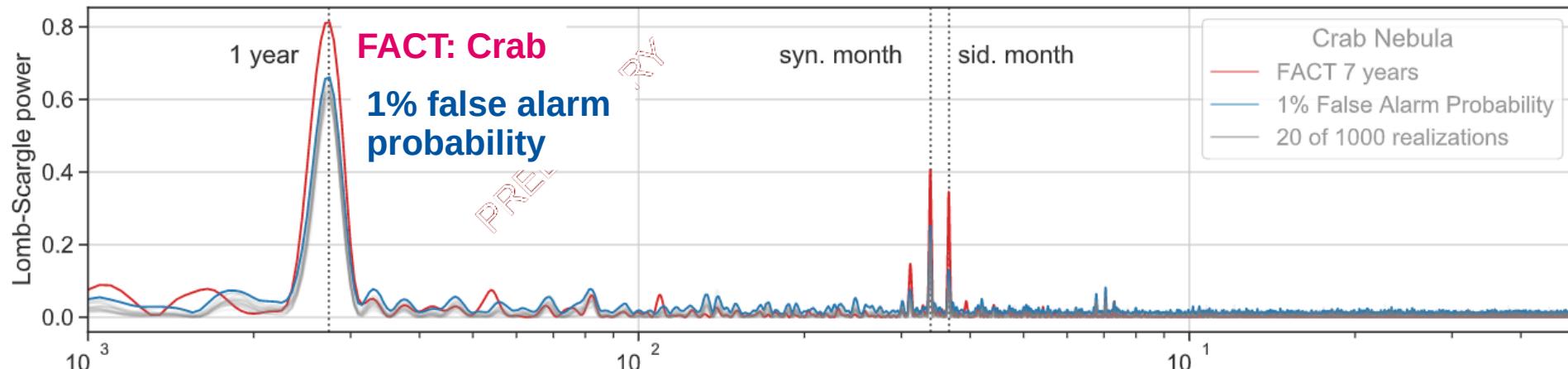
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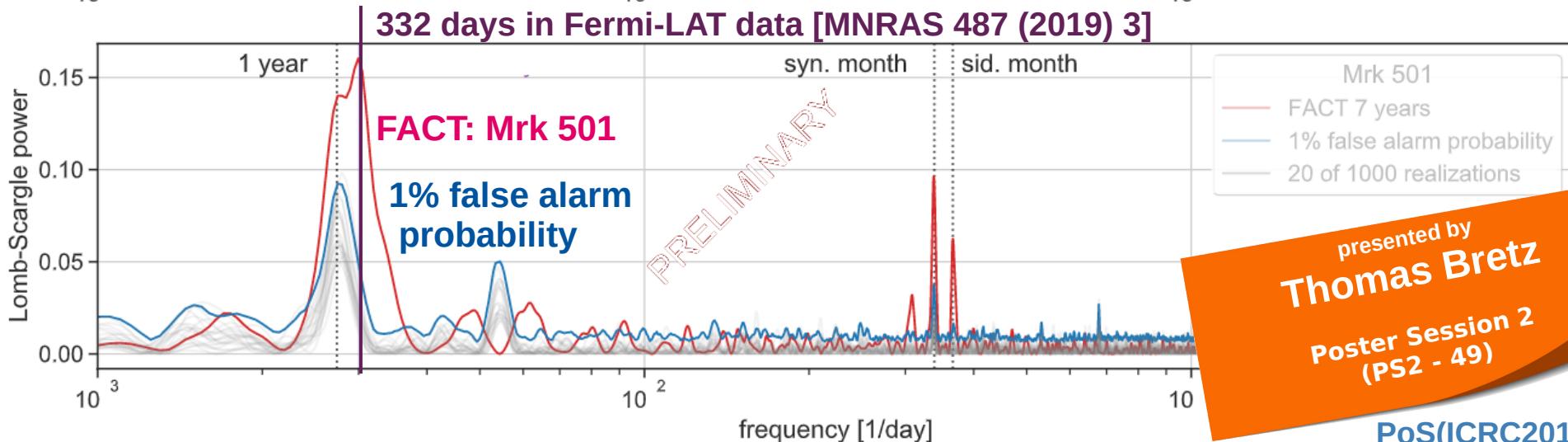
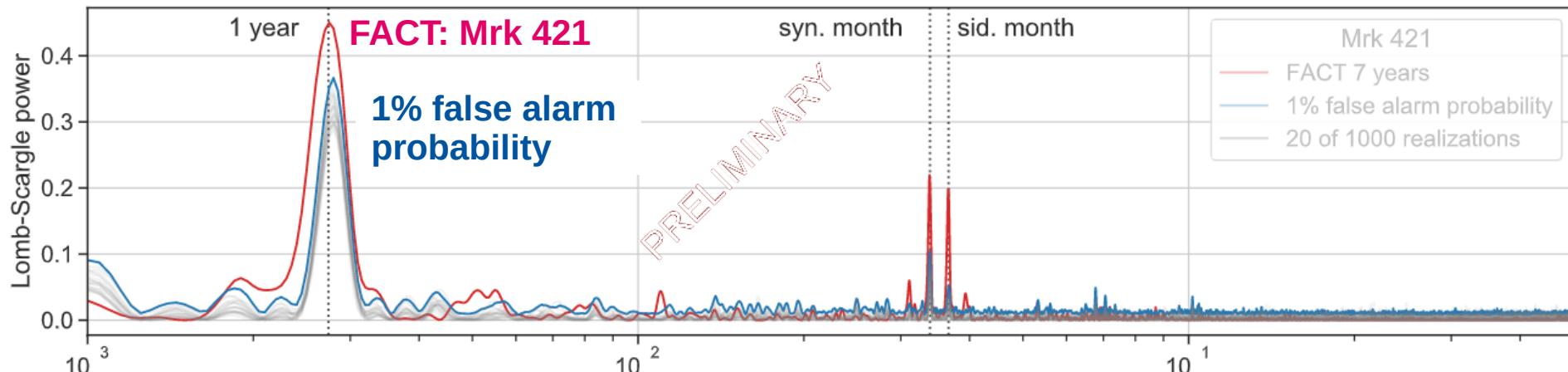
Lomb-Scargle Periodogram for Crab

after efficiency
correction

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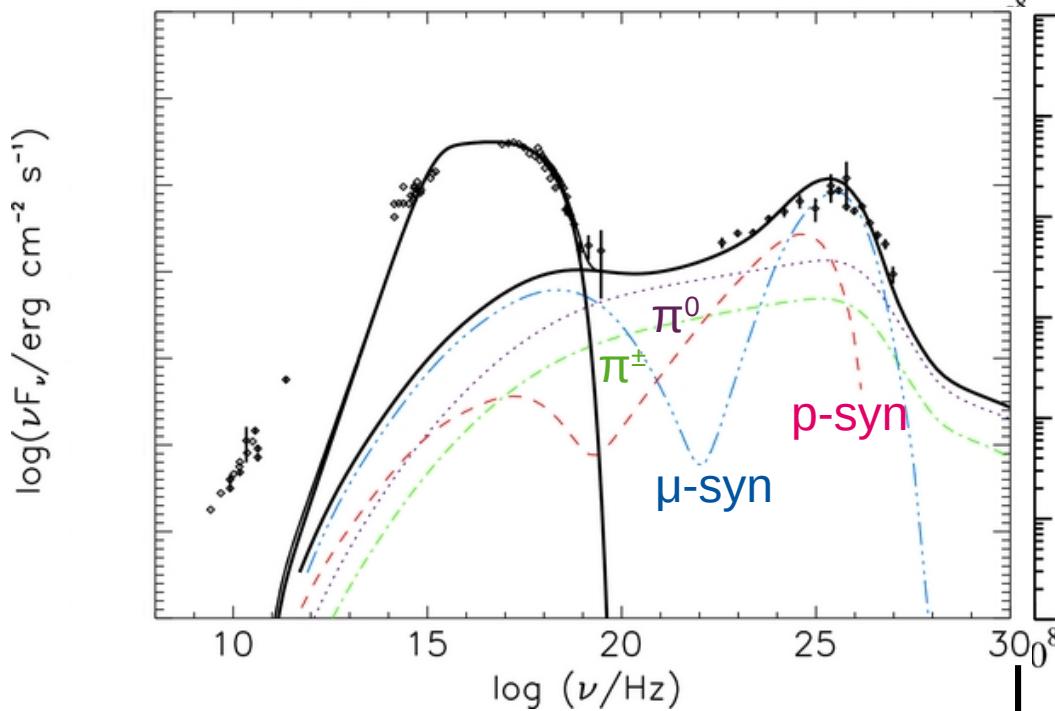
Lomb-Scargle Periodogram for Mrk 421 and Mrk 501



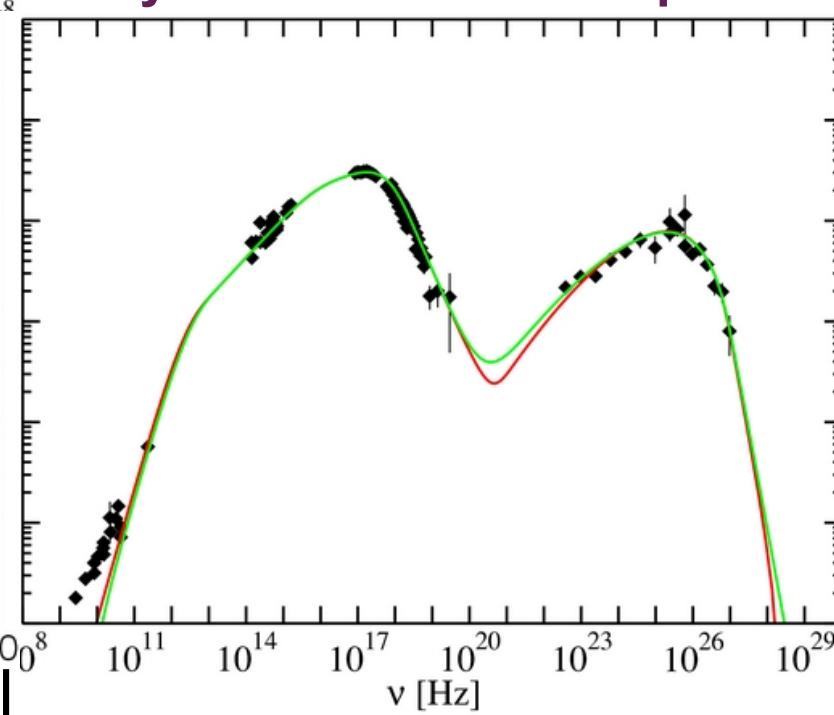
presented by
Thomas Bretz
Poster Session 2
(PS2 - 49)

PoS(ICRC2019)630

Hadronic model



Synchrotron self-compton



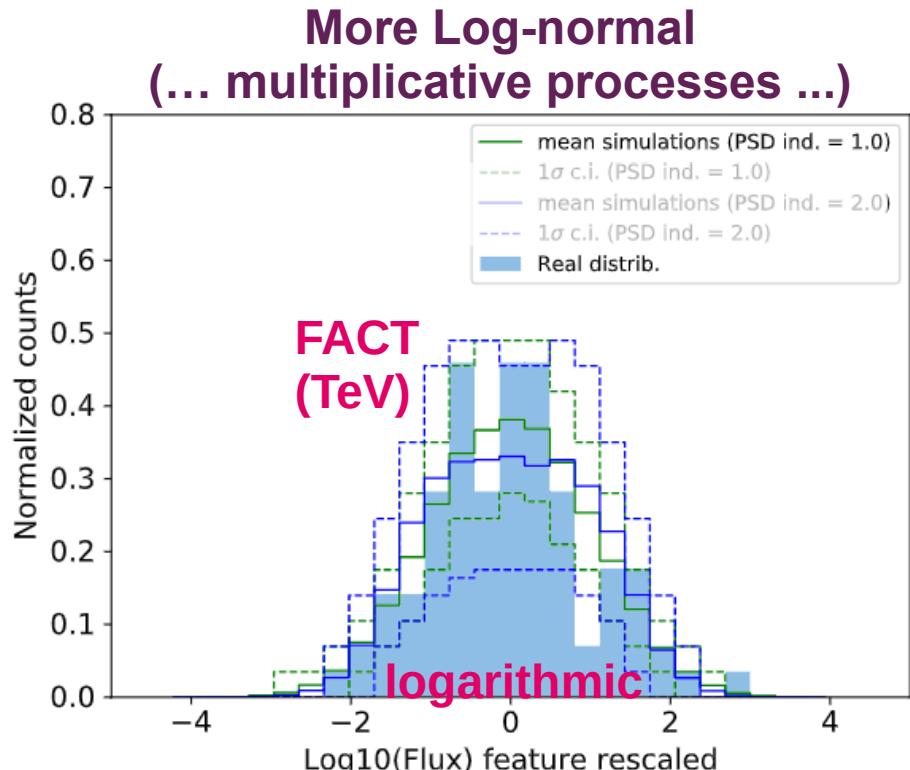
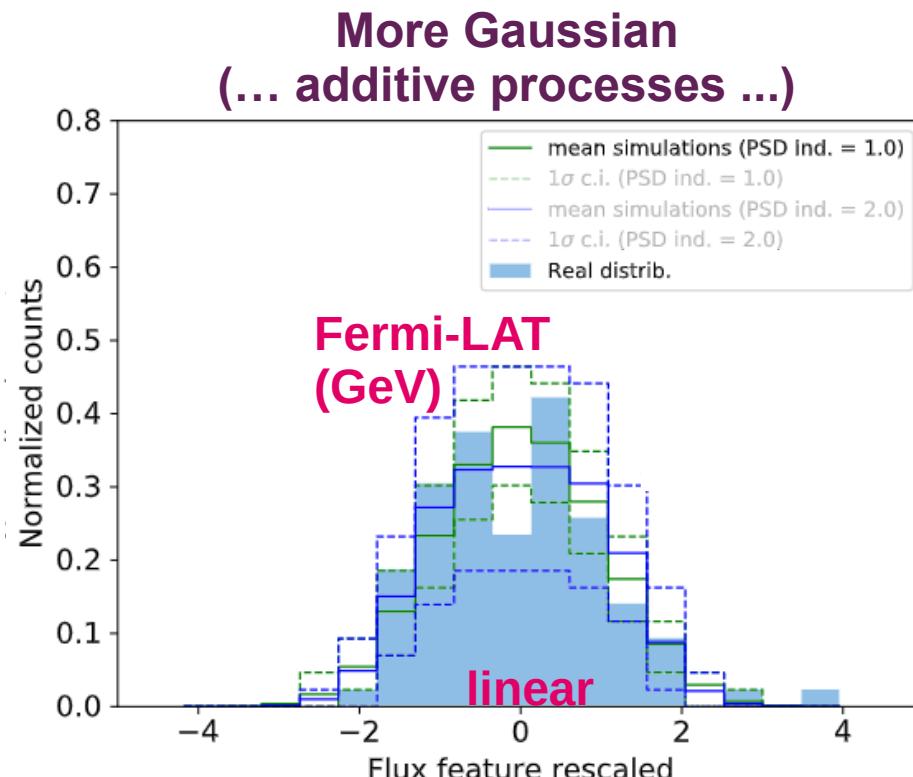
Magnetic field:
Co-moving emission region:

50 G
30 AU

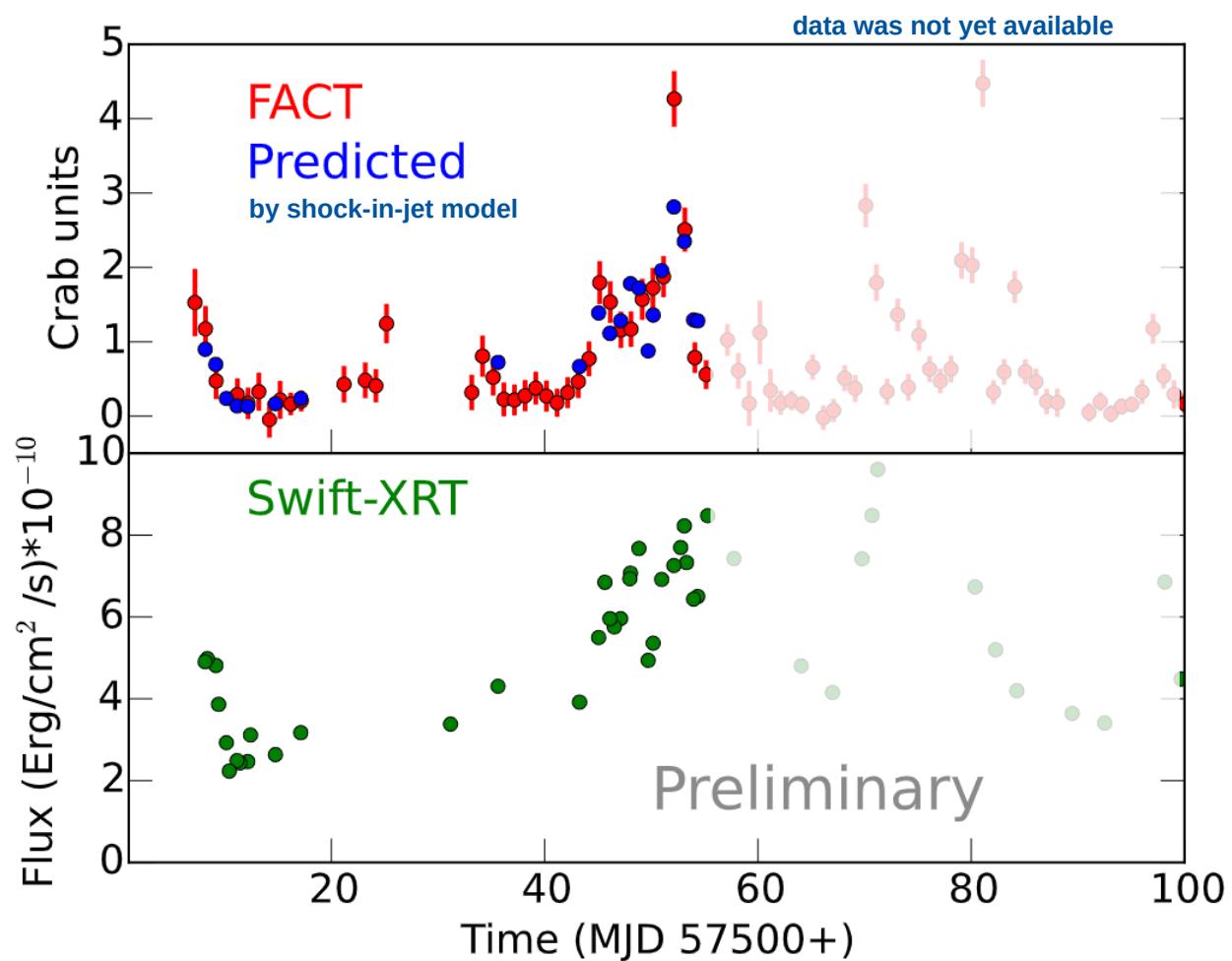
~ 50 mG
300 AU

typ. >10 free parameters

Galaxies 6 (2018) 4



- multi-zone models disfavored for TeV emission
- no or weak correlation between GeV / TeV



One-zone SSC fit
XRT (keV) → FACT (TeV)

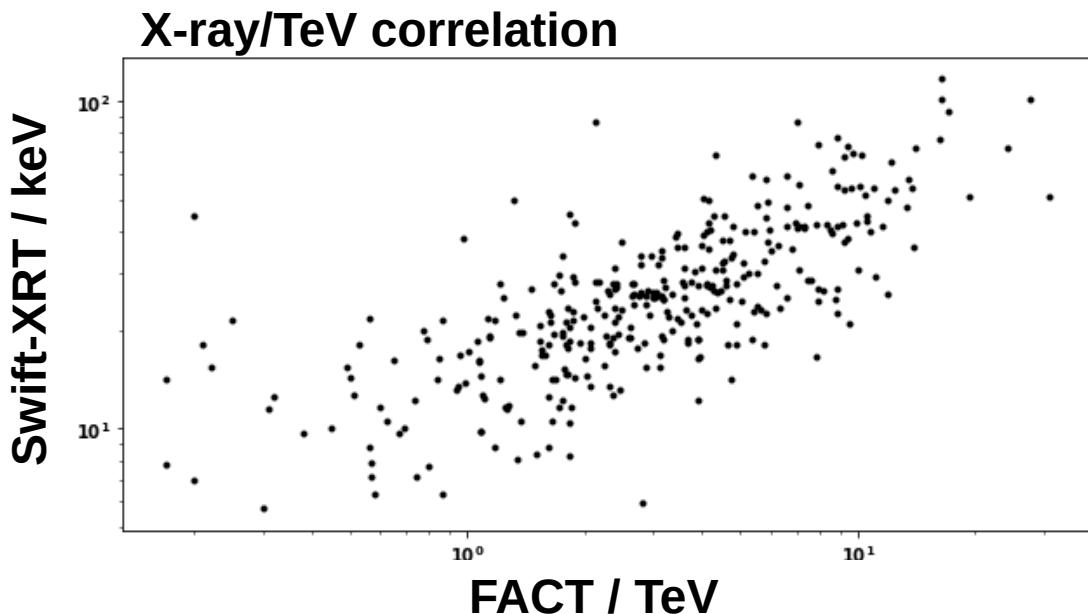
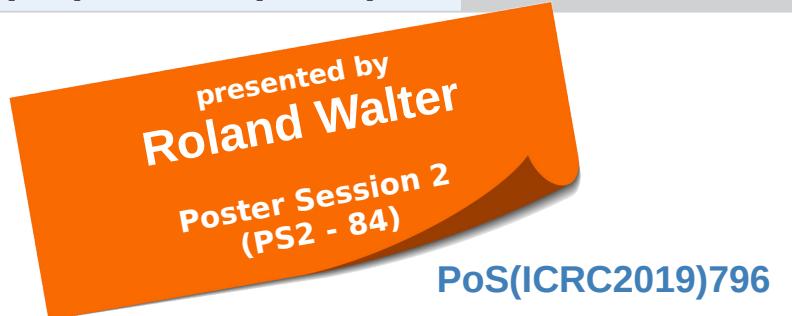
Good description,
but fails to describe
short bright flares

5.5 years Mrk 421 (MWL)

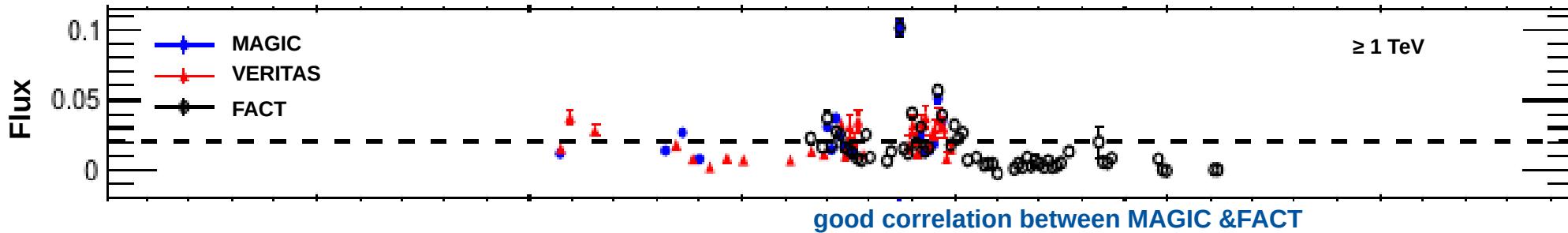
TeV (FACT), Fermi-LAT (GeV), MAXI/
Swift (X-ray), UVOT (UV), OVRO (radio)

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- GeV/TeV uncorrelated
- Highest fractional variability in X-ray/TeV and **X-ray/TeV correlation**
 - synchronous change of cut-off energy
- No lag X-ray/TeV
 - same component?
- ~43 days delay in radio response
 - emission region moving outwards
- In general: Hadronic / lepto-hadronic models fail to explain:
 - short variability in X-rays
 - missing X-ray / TeV lag

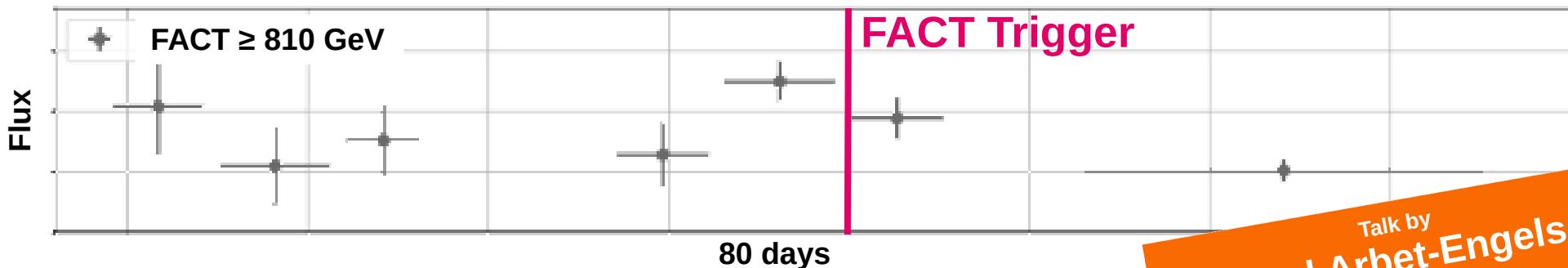


Extreme HBL Behavior of Markarian 501 in 2012



- During Multi-wavelength campaign (radio to TeV)
 - In Summer 2012:
 - Synchrotron peak above 0.5 keV
 - inverse-Compton peak above 0.5 TeV
 - Source behaves temporarily like an EHBL
- Extreme HBL (EHBL)

Extreme HBL Behavior of 1ES 2344+51.4 in 2016



- Source previously classified as EHBL
 ... but not found to be extreme again in low-state
 Giommi et al. MNRAS 317 (2000) 743
 Aleksic et al. A&A 556 (2013) 28
- In 2016, MWL Campaign **triggered** by FACT during outburst
- First time simultaneous GeV/TeV data during flare
 → unprecedented measurement of HE peak
 - Source found again in extreme state
 - EHBL-state only temporary feature

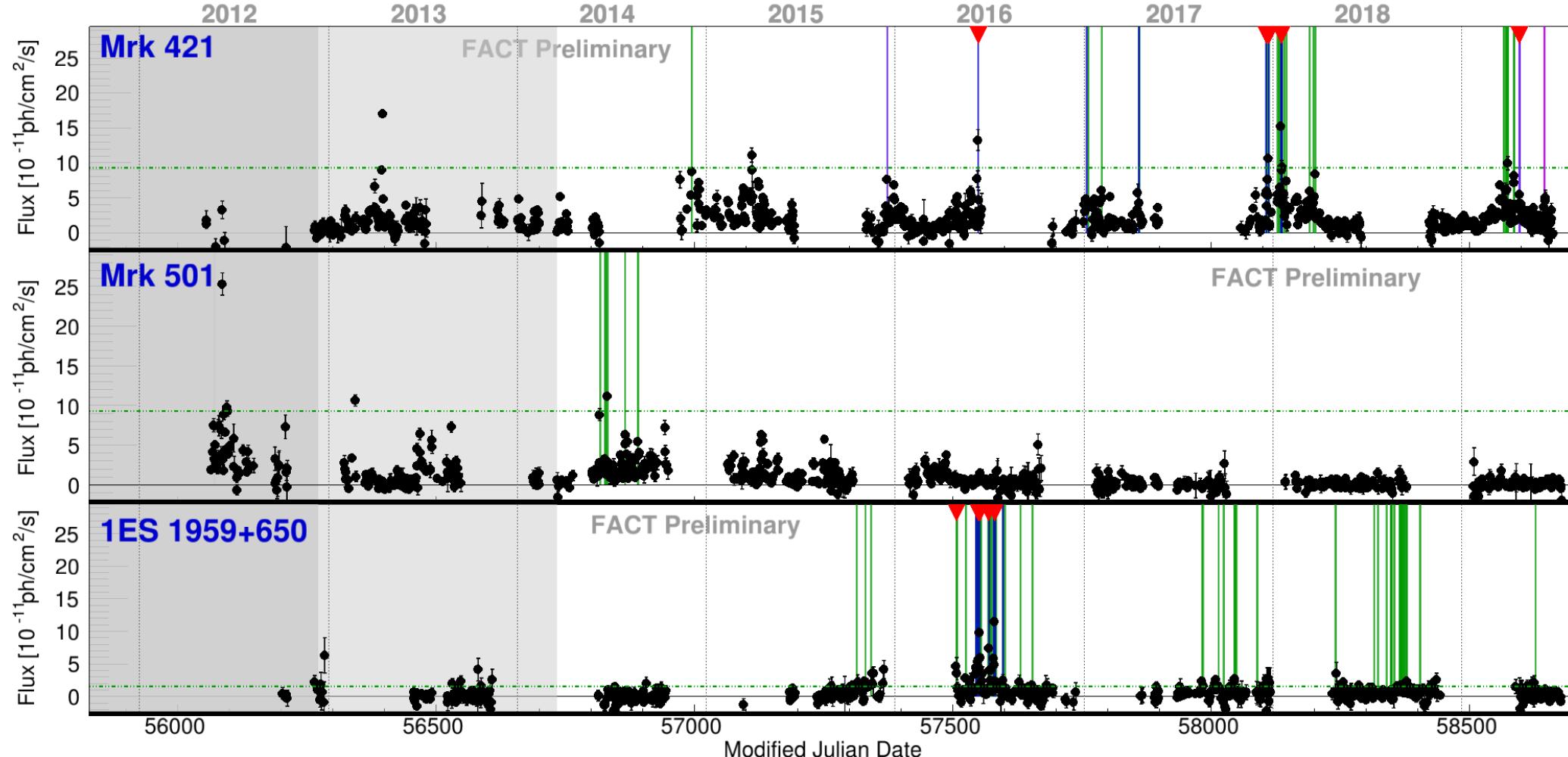
Talk by
Axel Arbet-Engels
Studying the
Extreme Behaviour
of 1ES 2344+51.4

~100 Flare Triggers

ATEL
XMM-Newton
INTEGRAL

SWIFT-XRT
MWL Partners
manual

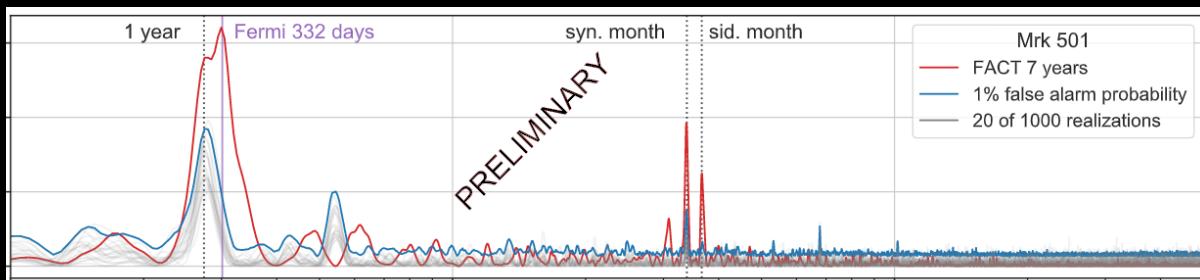
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Summary



- very stable, O(100) triggers
- EHB temporary feature rather than blazar type (501, 2344)
- no significant correlation GeV/TeV, but...
 - radio/GeV, X-ray/TeV correlations (except bright flares)
- Mrk 501 periodicity?



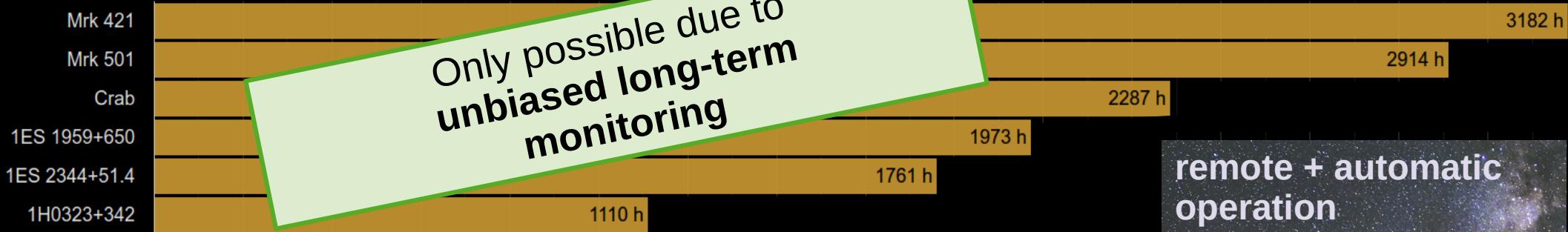
remote + automatic
operation



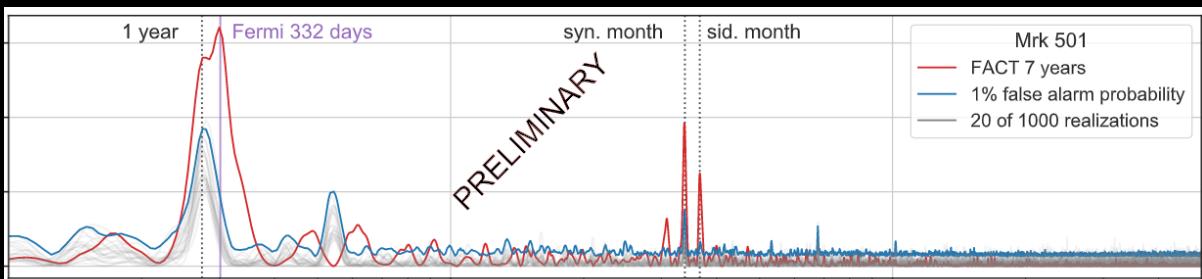
JINST 8 (2013) P06008
JINST 9 (2014) P10012

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remote + automatic operation



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