

# High-energy Neutrinos from Persistent and Transient Activities of Compact Objects

Ke Fang

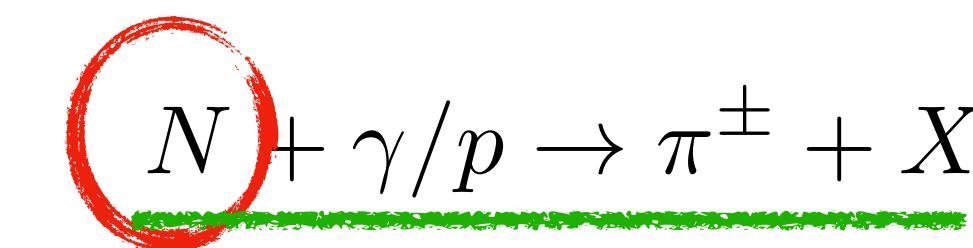
NHFP Einstein Fellow, Stanford University

36th ICRC, Madison, WI

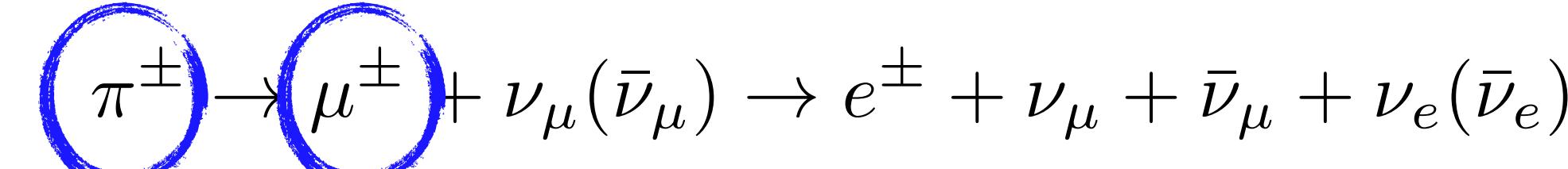
Jul 26, 2019

# Production of High-energy Neutrinos

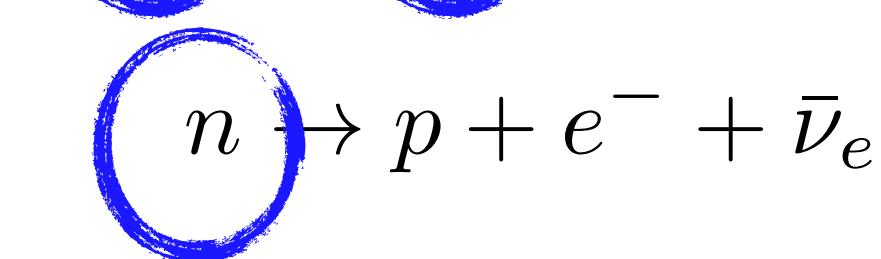
**Photomeson/hadronuclear production**



**Meson & muon decay**



**Neutron decay**



Step 1. Accelerate particles

Step 2. Make them interact

Step 3. Let pion, kaon, muon, neutron decay

To make PeV neutrinos

$$t_\pi^\pm \sim 1\text{ s}$$

$$t_\mu^\pm \sim 1\text{ min}$$

$$t_n \sim 60\text{ kyr}$$

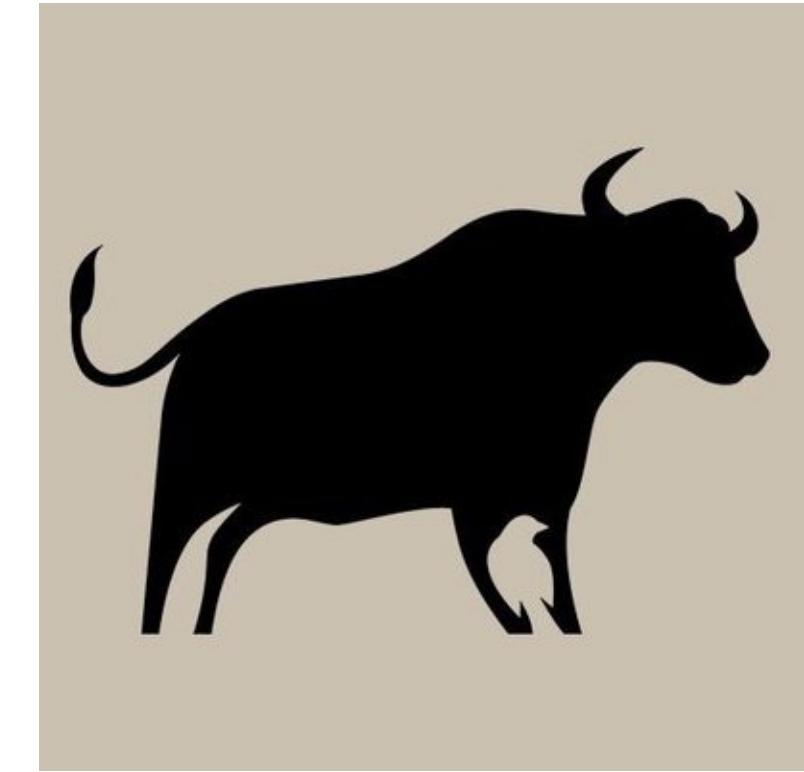
1. Get the best steak

2. Season it well and cook

3. Rest to serve

How to cook perfect steak in 3 steps

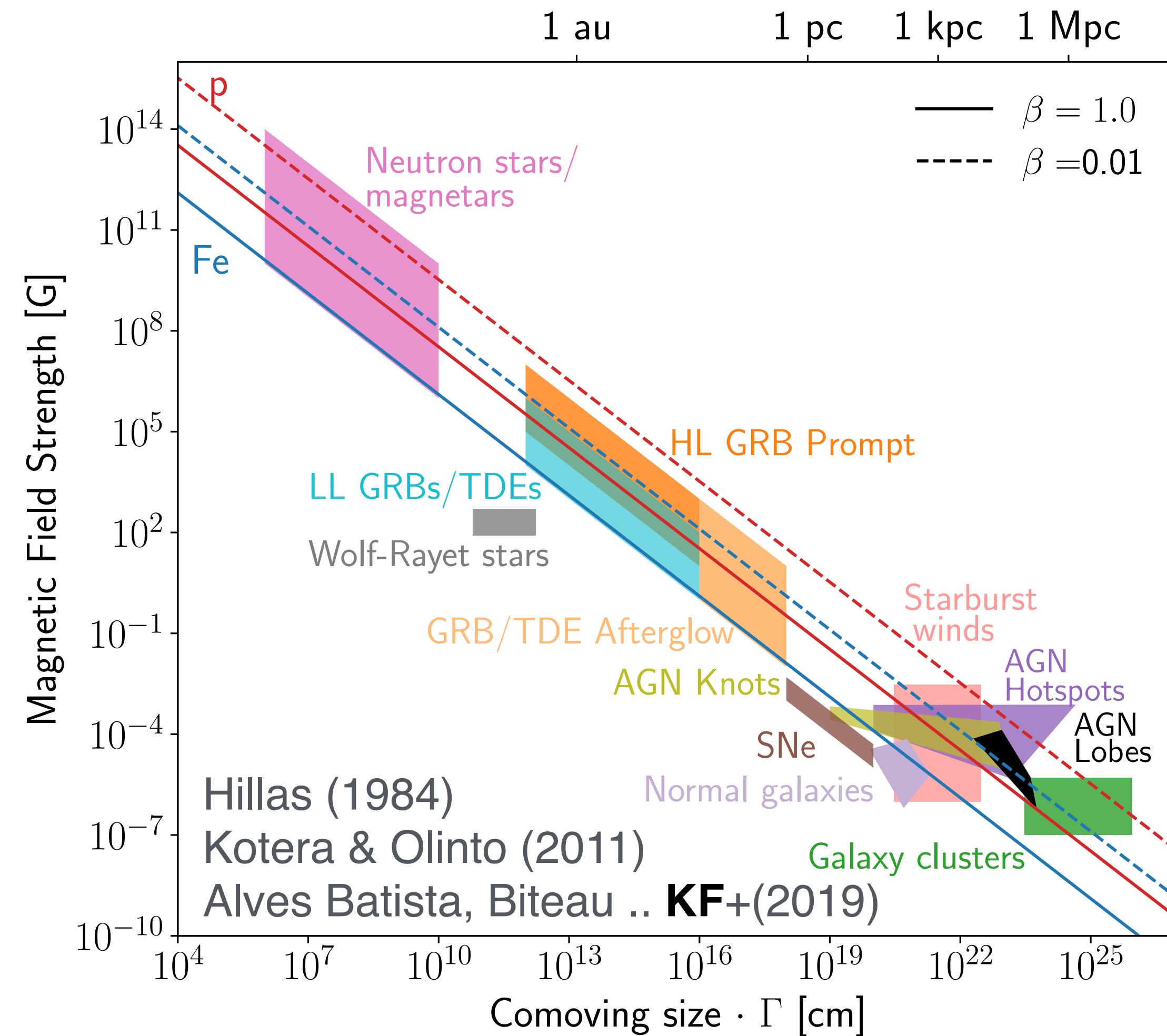




## The Accelerators

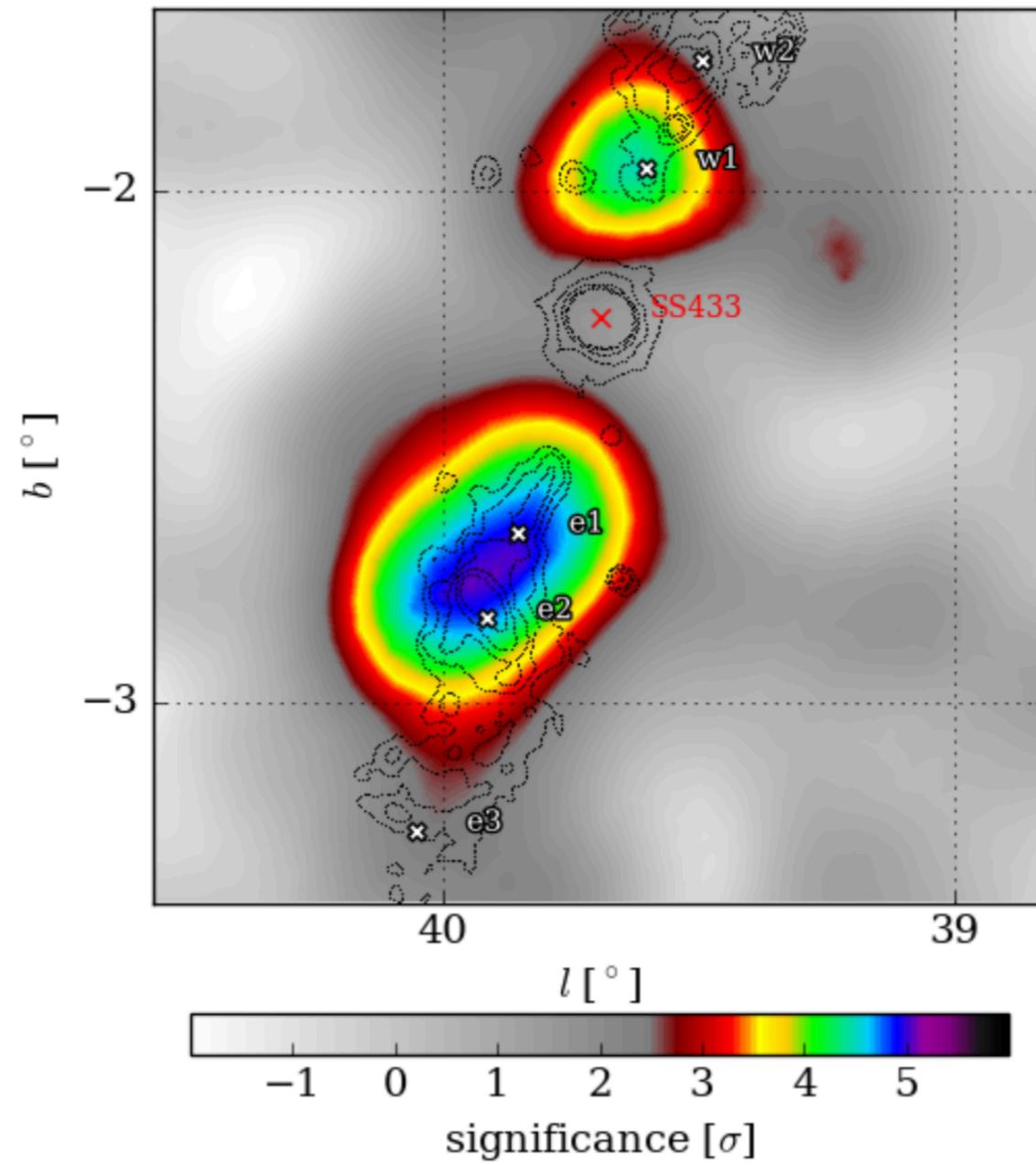
# Nature's Accelerators - There are many of them!

**Hillas plot:**  
Larmor radius <  
Acceleration region

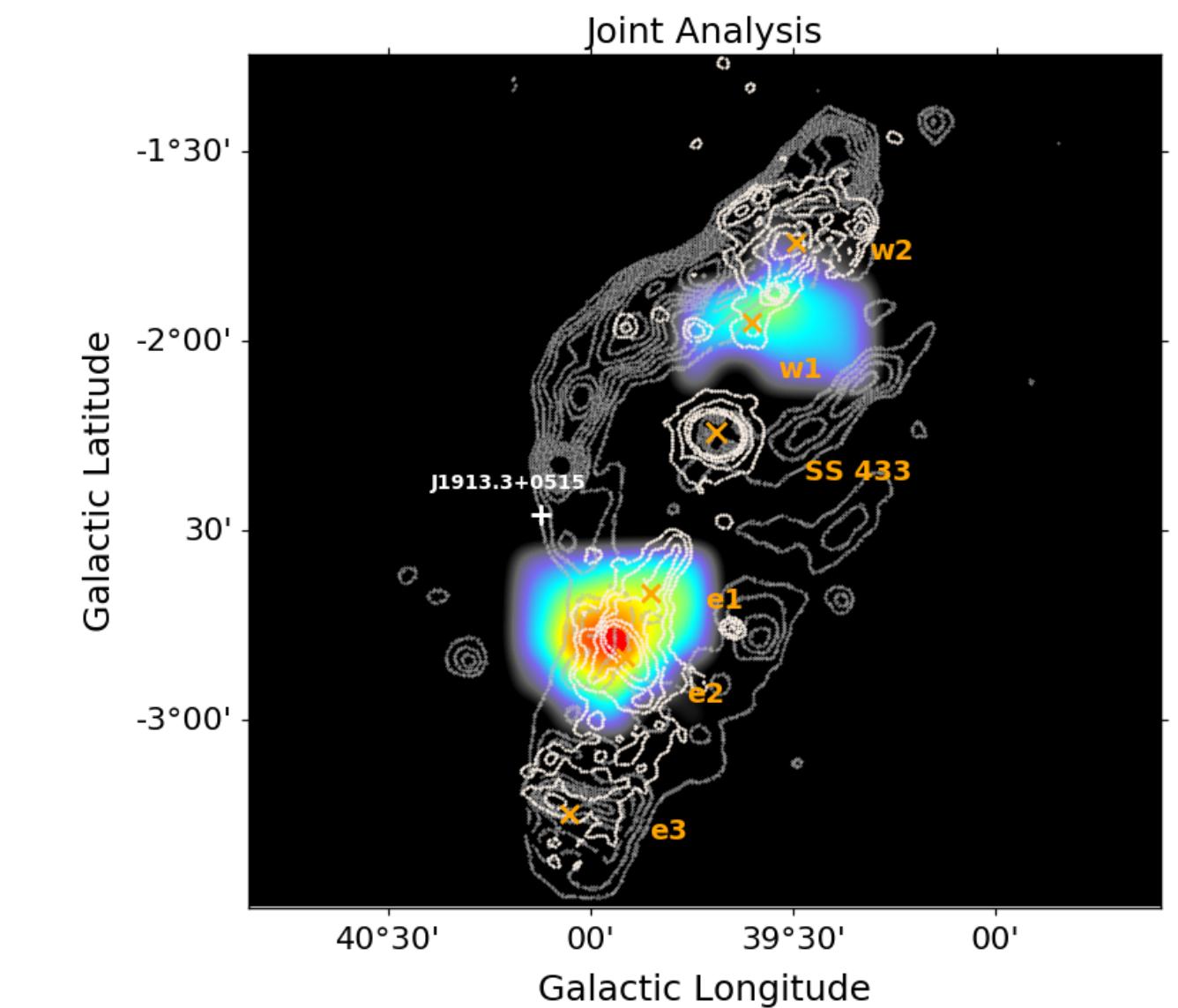
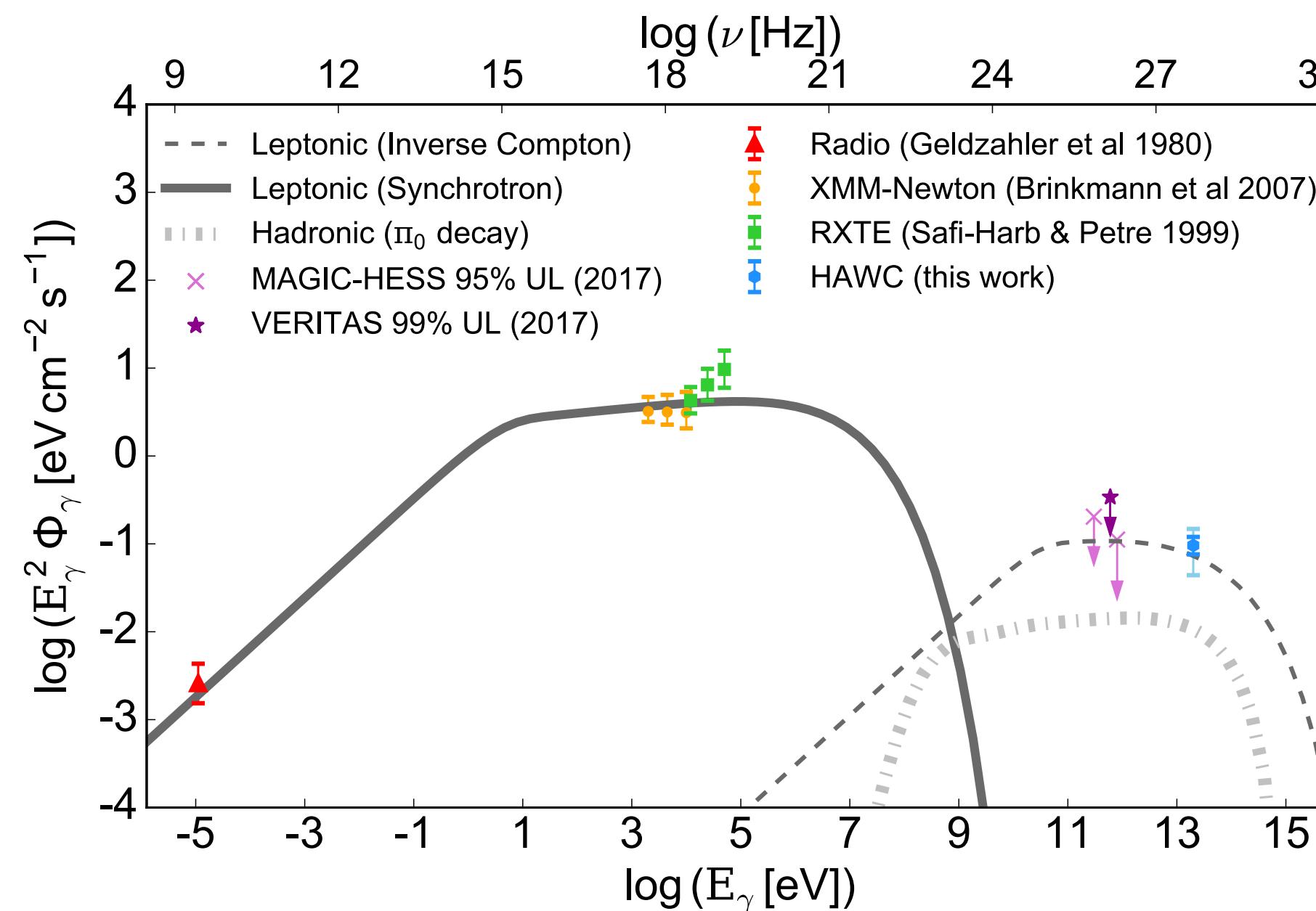


**UHECR Energy density**  $\sim 10^{44} \text{ erg Mpc}^{-3} \text{ yr}^{-1} \sim 10^{51} \text{ erg} \times 0.1\% \text{ CCSNe rate}$

# Known Highest Energy Accelerators - Jets



GeV-to-TeV gamma rays observed from the lobes of SS 433 show that  
jets provide promising sites for particle acceleration



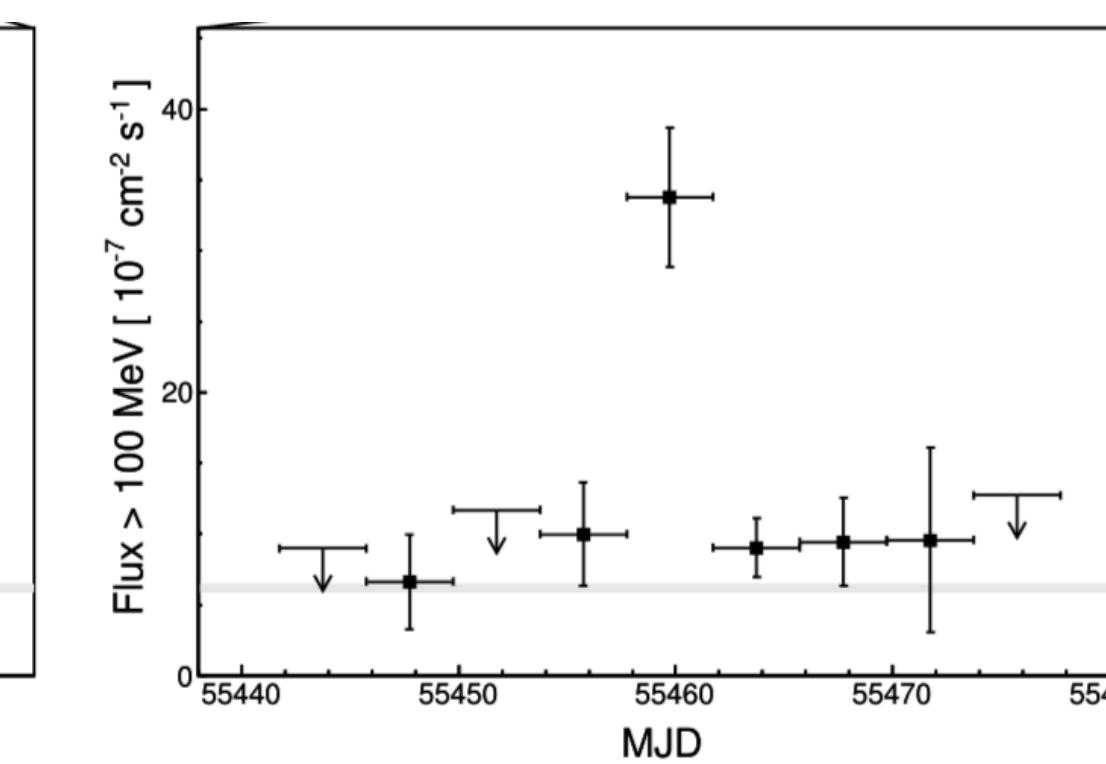
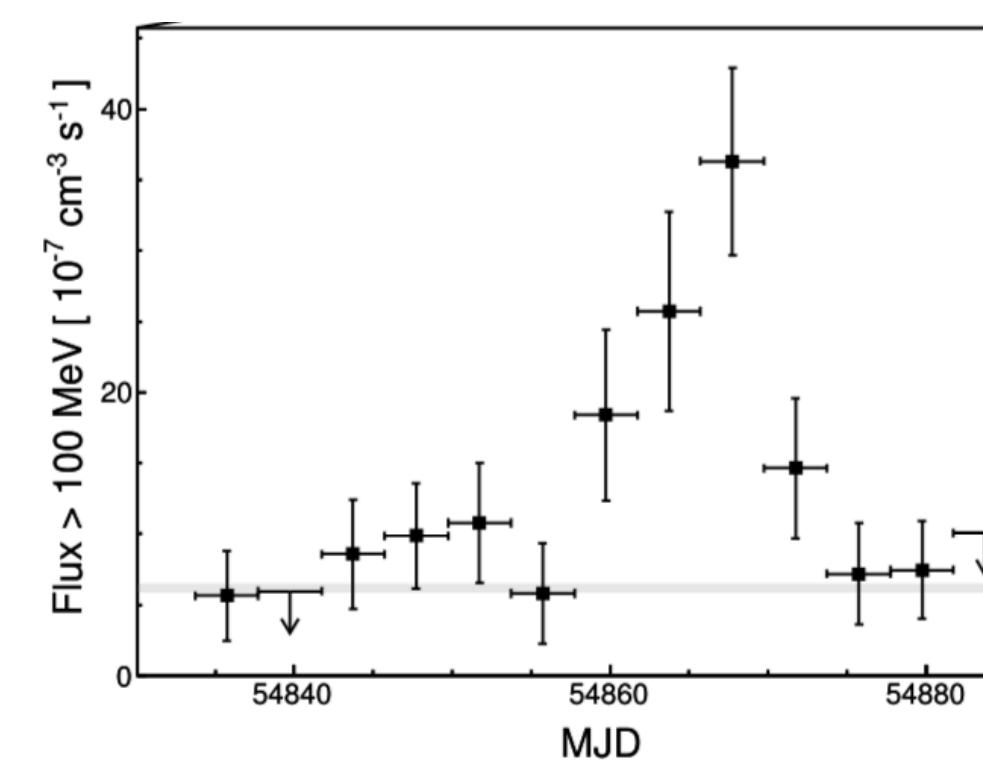
Talk by Rho/Zhou, GAI2f

HAWC Collaboration, *Nature* (2018)

Main authors: BenZvi, Brenda, KF, Rho, Zhang, Zhou

KF, Charles, Blandford, Li, *to be submitted*

# Known Highest Energy Accelerators - Pulsars Wind Nebulae



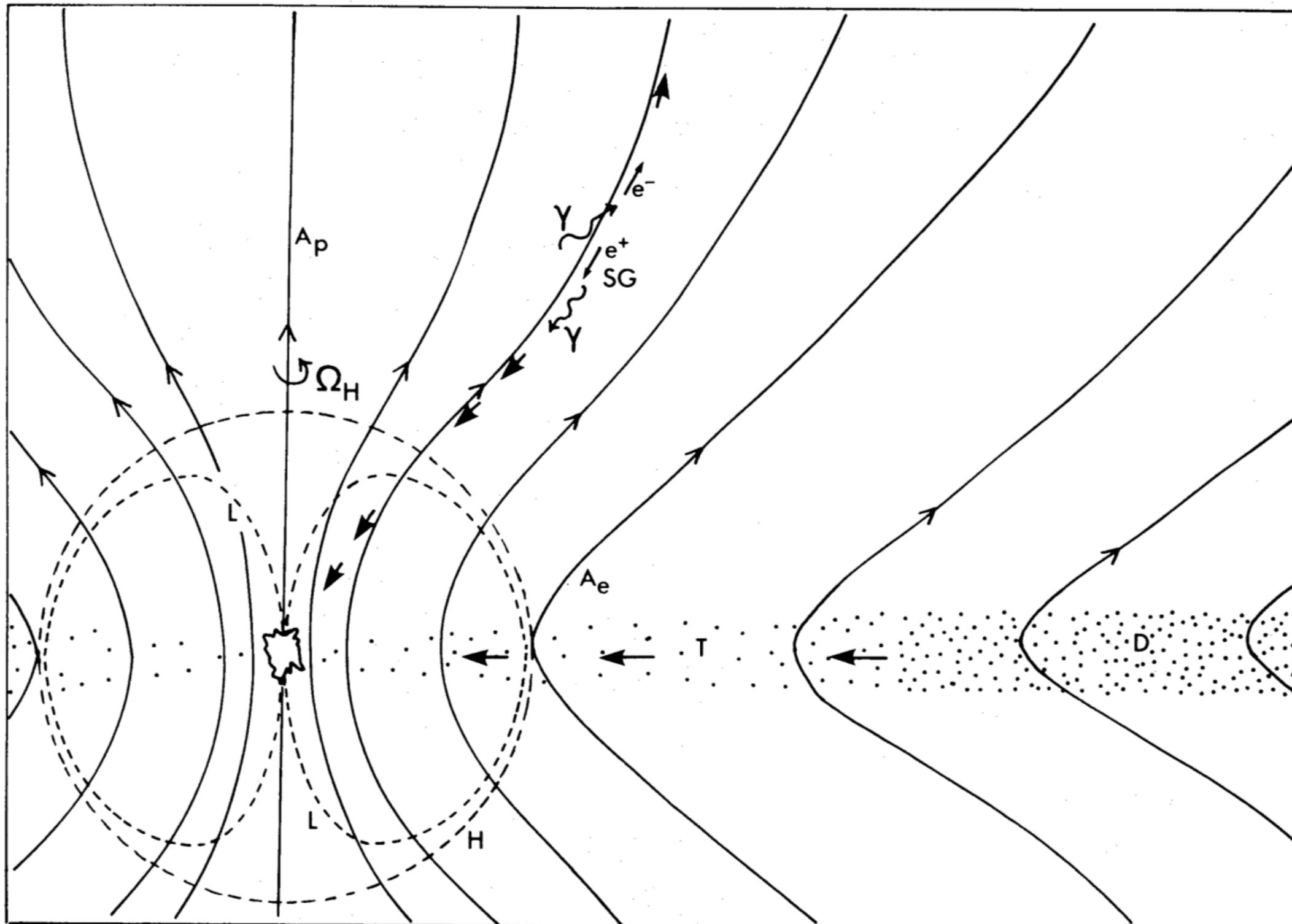
**Day-week long GeV flares in the crab nebula -> PeV electrons**

Fermi Collaboration, Science (2011)

# Nature's Accelerators - How do they function?

Electromagnetic extraction of energy from spinning black holes

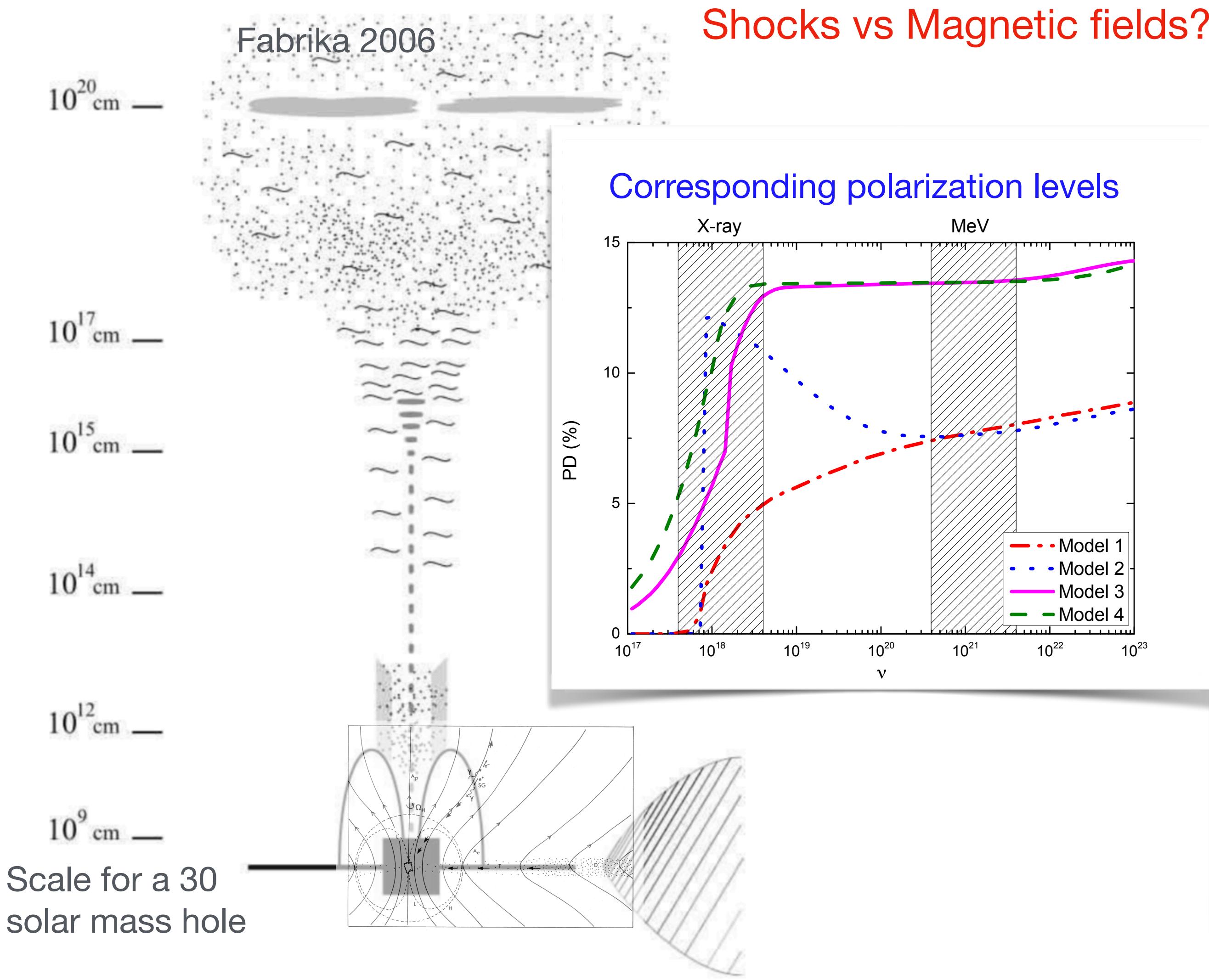
Blandford & Znajek (1977)



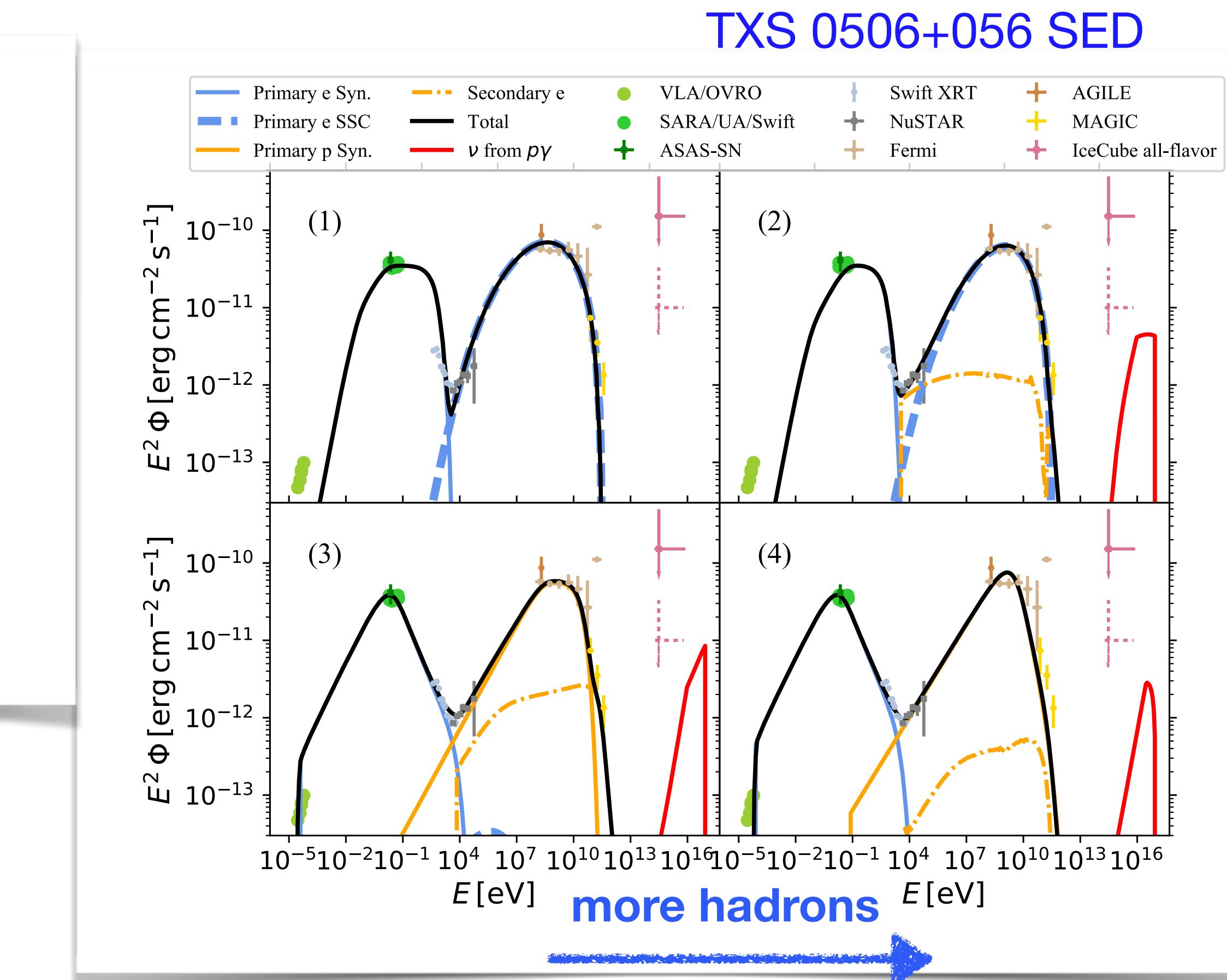
Voltage provided by hole

$$V \sim (50 L_{\text{jet}})^{1/2} \sim 10 \left( \frac{L_{\text{jet}}}{10^{37} \text{ erg s}^{-1}} \right) PV$$

# Nature's Accelerators - How do they function?



Shocks vs Magnetic fields? Pairs vs Hadrons? **Neutrinos + Polarization!**



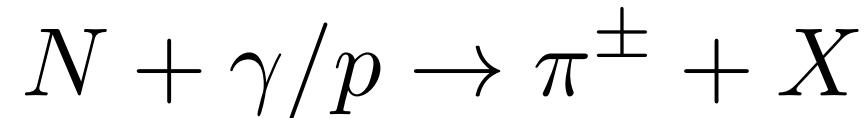
Zhang, **KF**, Li, Giannios, Bottcher, Buson ApJ (2019)  
Poster by Zhang, 261



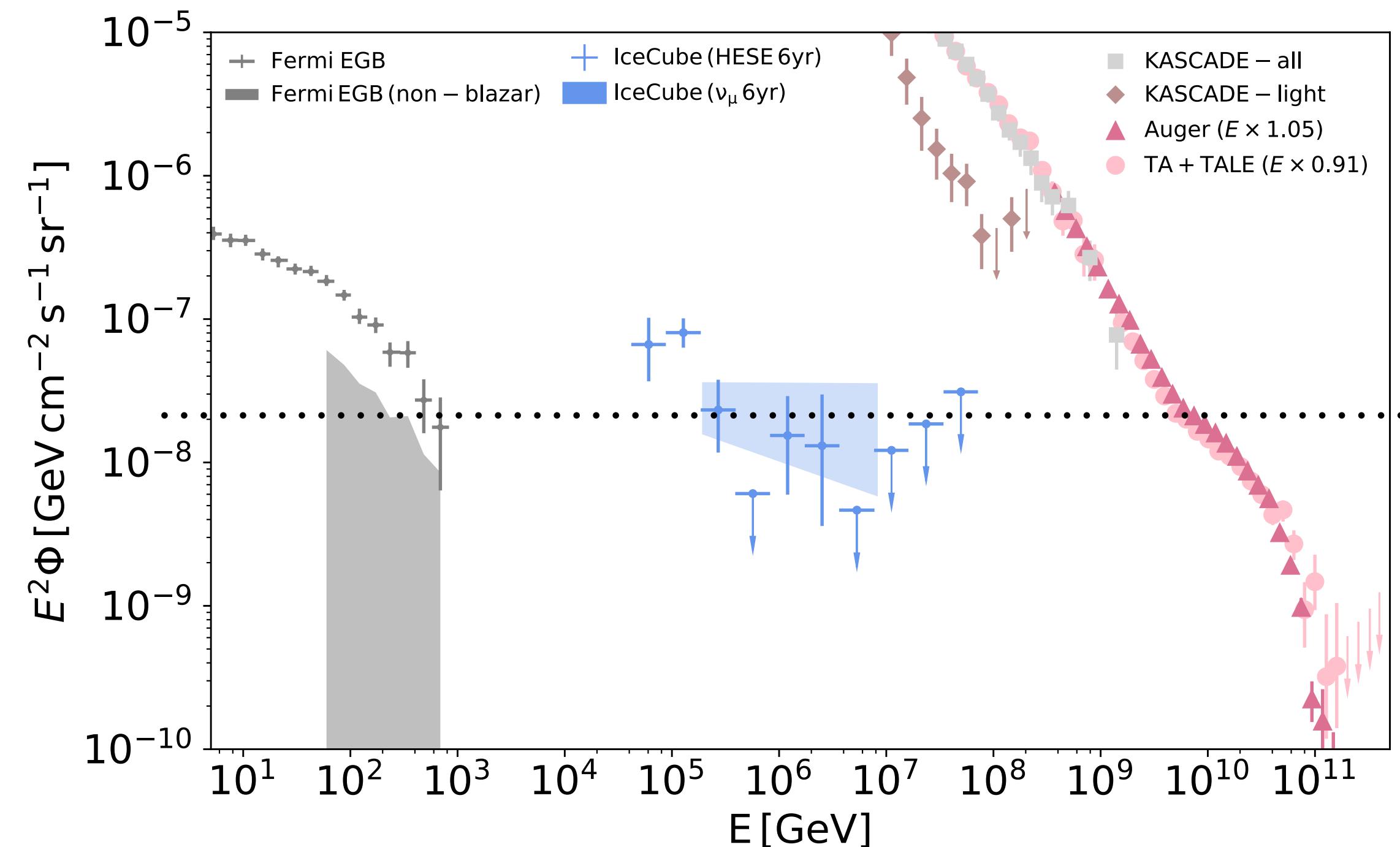
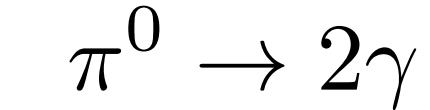
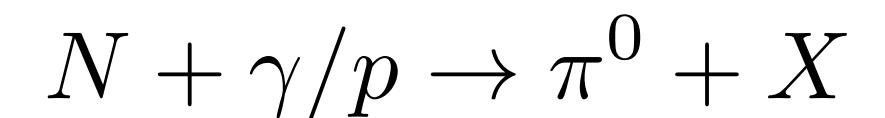
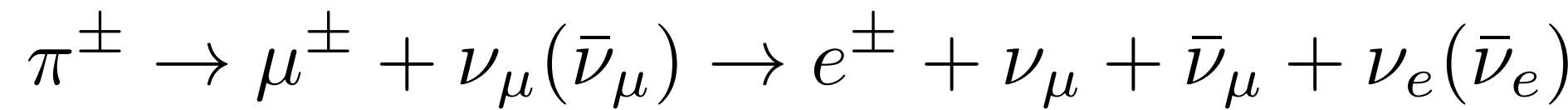
## The Interaction

# Neutrinos, Gamma-rays and Their Parents

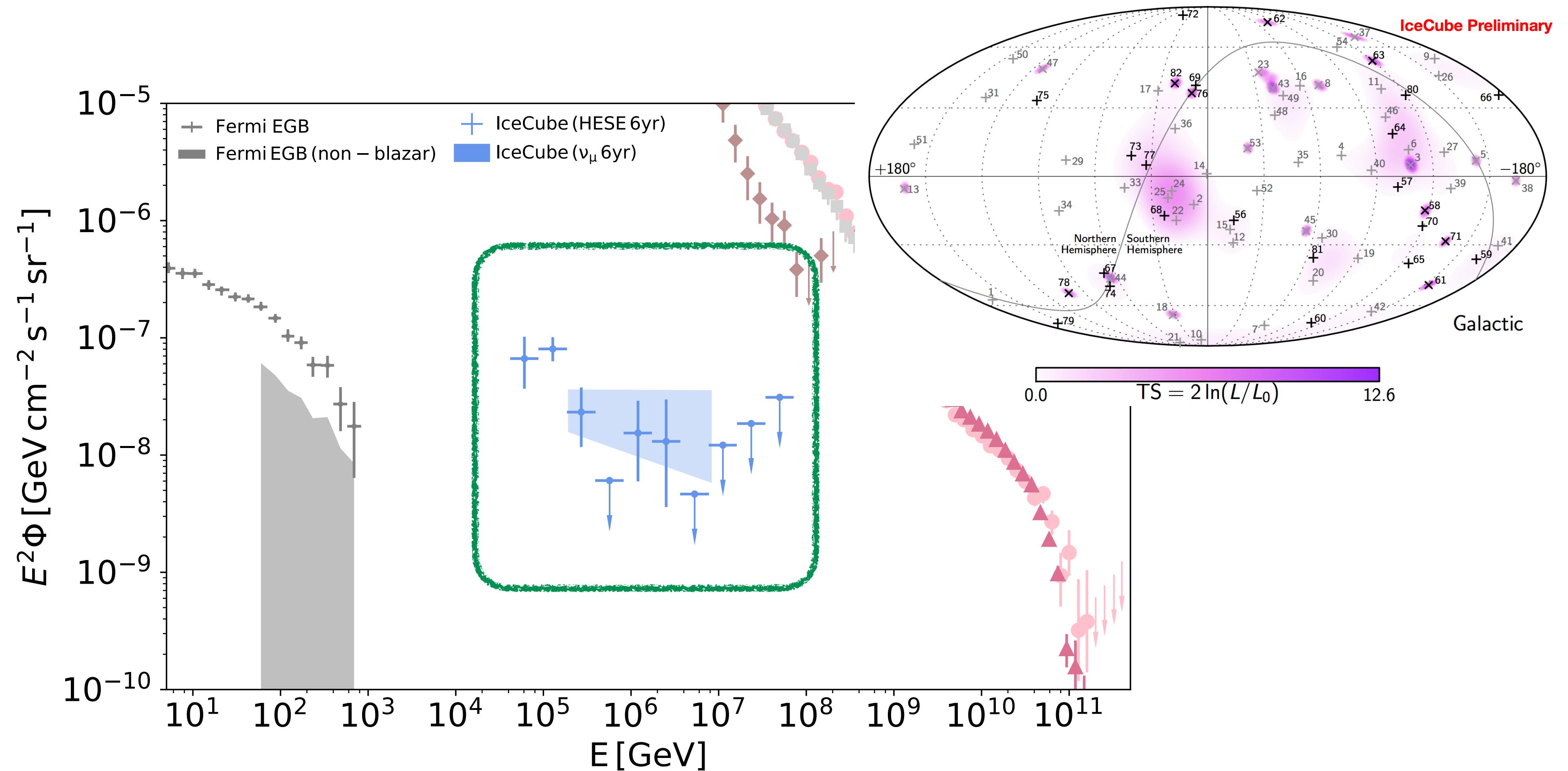
**Photomeson/hadronuclear production**



**Meson & muon decay**



# Neutrinos, Gamma-rays and Their Parents



Talk by Halzen, RE1

# Sources of High-energy Neutrinos?

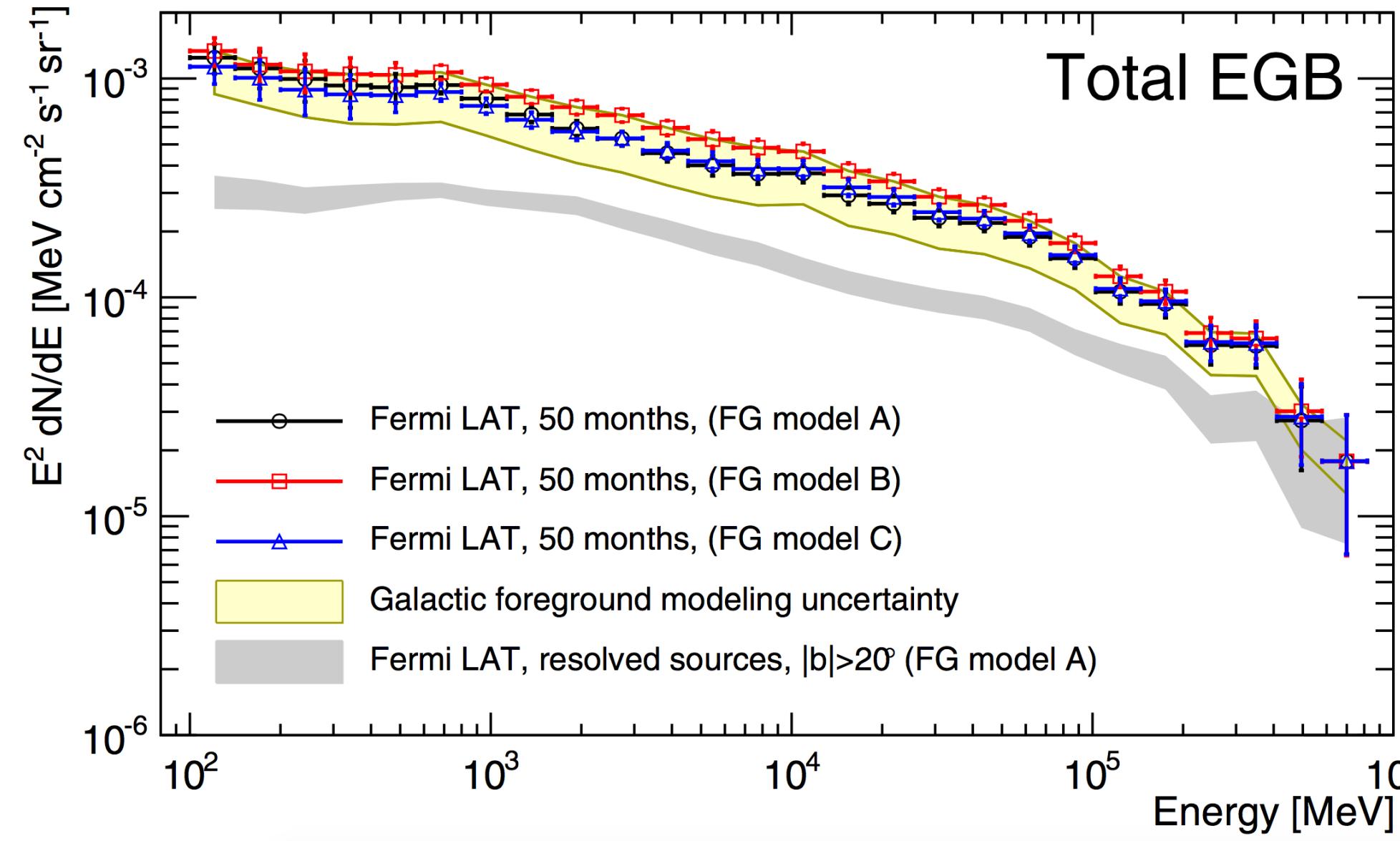
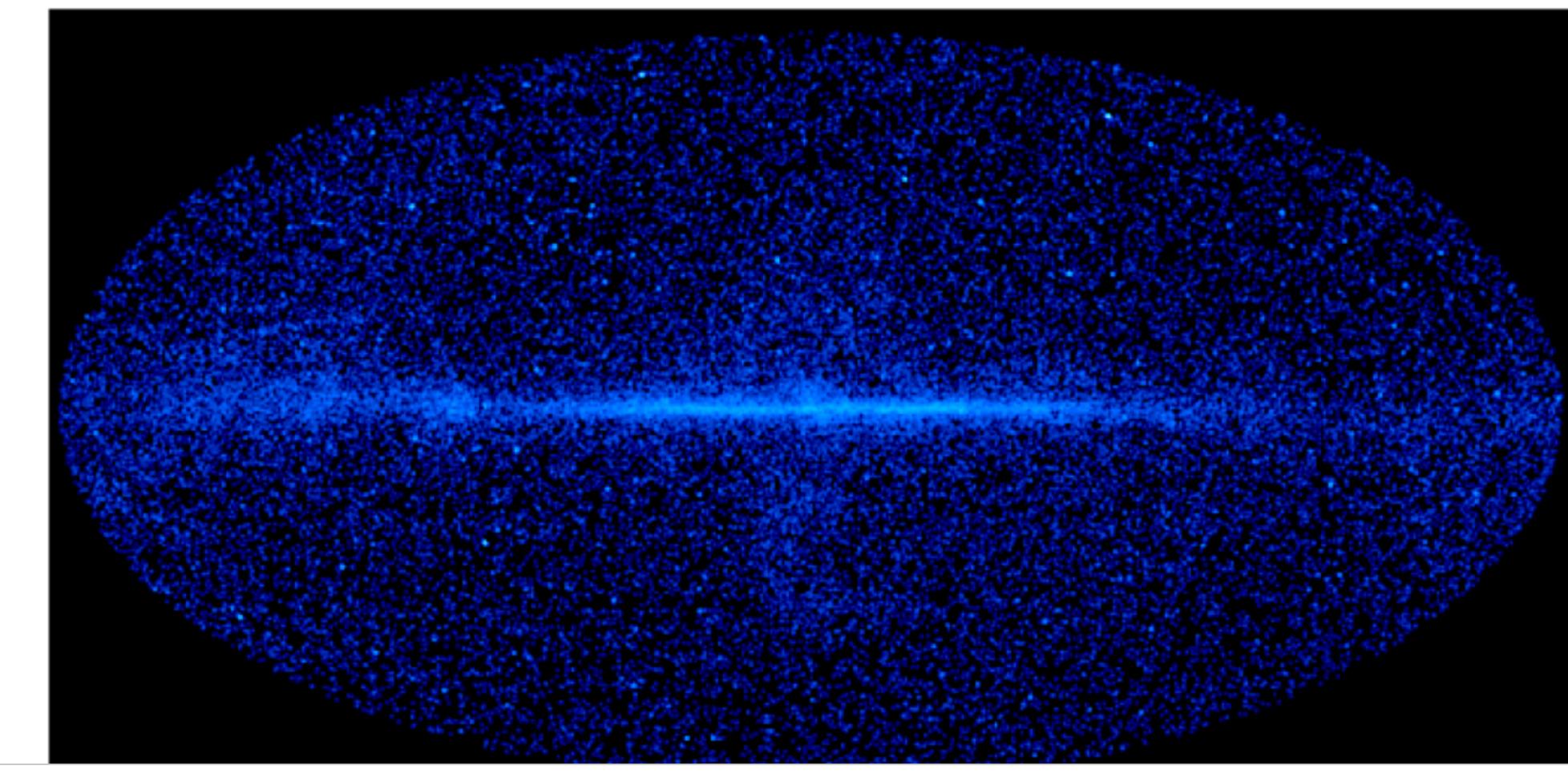
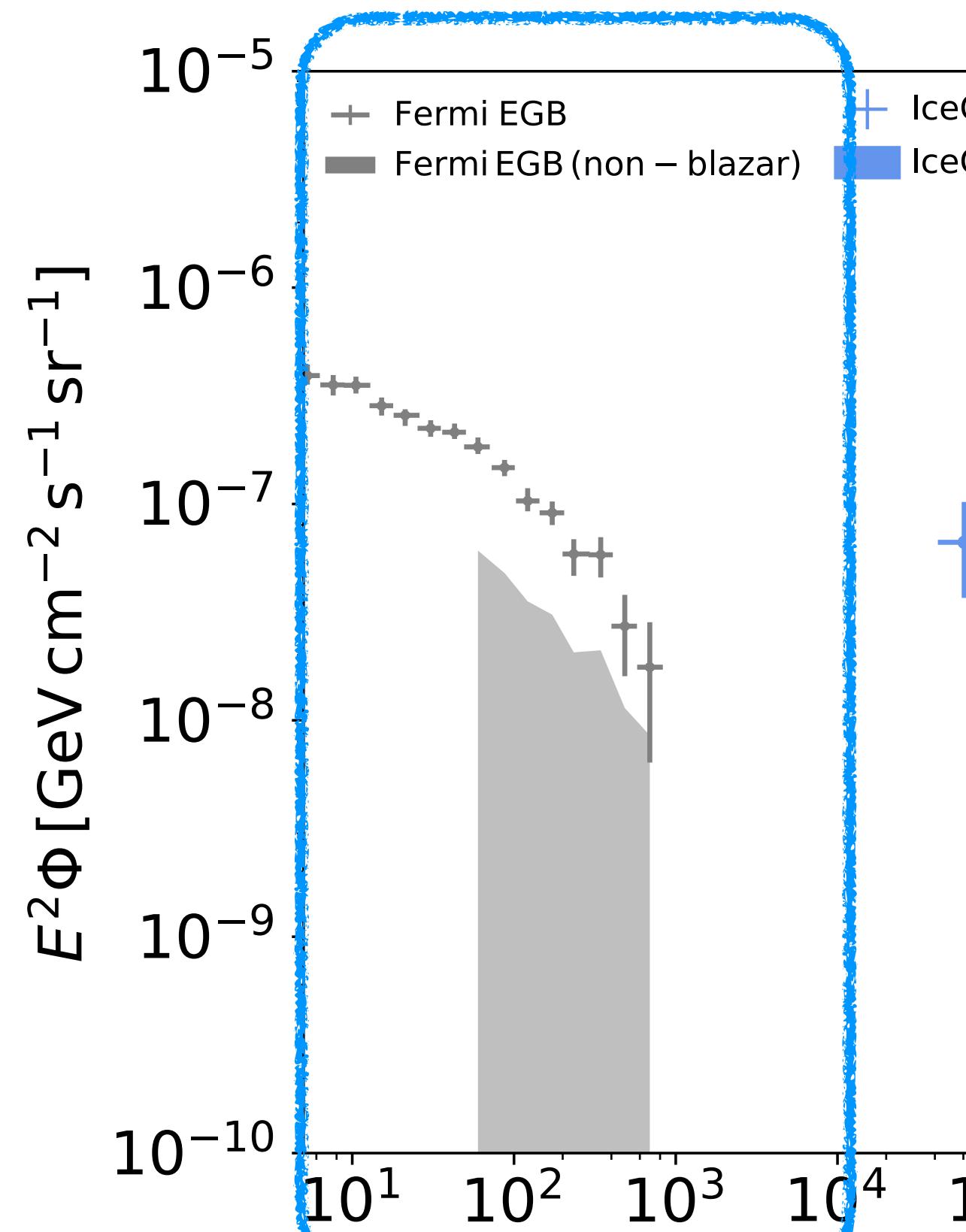
Papers on arXiv searched with keyword “IceCube neutrinos”, from Jul 17 to Jul 19 (**apologize for incompleteness**):

- Blazars and flares:** Oikonomou+19, Zhang, KF+19, Rodrigues+19, Reimer+19, Halzen+18, Cerruti+18, Wang+18, Sahakyan18, He+18, Belhaj & Ennadifi18, Righi+18, IceCube 18ab, Liao+18, Liu+18, Murase+18, Keivani+18, Cerruti+18, Ansoldi+18, Righi+18, Gao+18, Rodrigues17
- AGN cores, AGN outflows, radio galaxies:** Murase+19, Rodriguez-Ramirez+19, Hooper+18, Padovani+18, Richter & Spanier 18, Osmanov+18, Liu+17, Tavecchio+17, Lamastra+17, Blanco & Hooper17
- GRBs, LLGRBs:** Huang & Ma18, Wang+18, Zhang+17, Thomas+17, Xiao+17, Biehl+17
- Choked jets:** Guetta+19, Esmaili & Murase18, He+18, Denton & Tamborra18, 17
- Starbursts:** Lunardini+19, Palladino+18
- TDEs** Guepin,.. KF+17, Daniel+17
- Galaxy clusters, mergers:** KF & Murase 18, Yuan+17
- Neutron Star Mergers:** Kimura+18, ANTARES, IceCube, Auger 17, Kimura+17, KF & Metzger 17
- FRB:** IceCube 17
- Minute-Scale transients,** IceCube 18
- Galaxy/Galactic:** Blasi & Amato19, Marinelli+19, ANTARES & IceCube 18, Liu+18, Merten+18, ANTARES 17
- Supernovae:** Hansen+19, Choi+19, Heurtier+19, Alvey & Fairbairn 19, Li 18, Takiwaki & Kotake17, Bykov+17, Senno+17, Petropoulou+17, Murase17
- Individual sources:** NGC 1068 MAGIC Coll. 19, SS 433 Reynoso & Carilli 19, AT2018cow: KF+19, **Fermi Bubbles:** Yang & Razzaque 18ab, Sherf+17, KF+17, **Cen A:** de Vries +17, **Cygnus-X** Guenduez17
- Heavy Dark Matter/Beyond Standard model:** Pandey+19, Hooper+19, Bhattacharya+19, Lambiase19, Murase & Shoemaker 19, Xu18, Aoki & Toma18, Denton & Tamborra 18, Kachelriess+18, Lambiase & Stabile 18, Bhadra & Banik18, Dhuria & Rentala17, Zhao, KF+17, Hiroshima+17

# Neutrinos, Gamma-rays and Their Parents

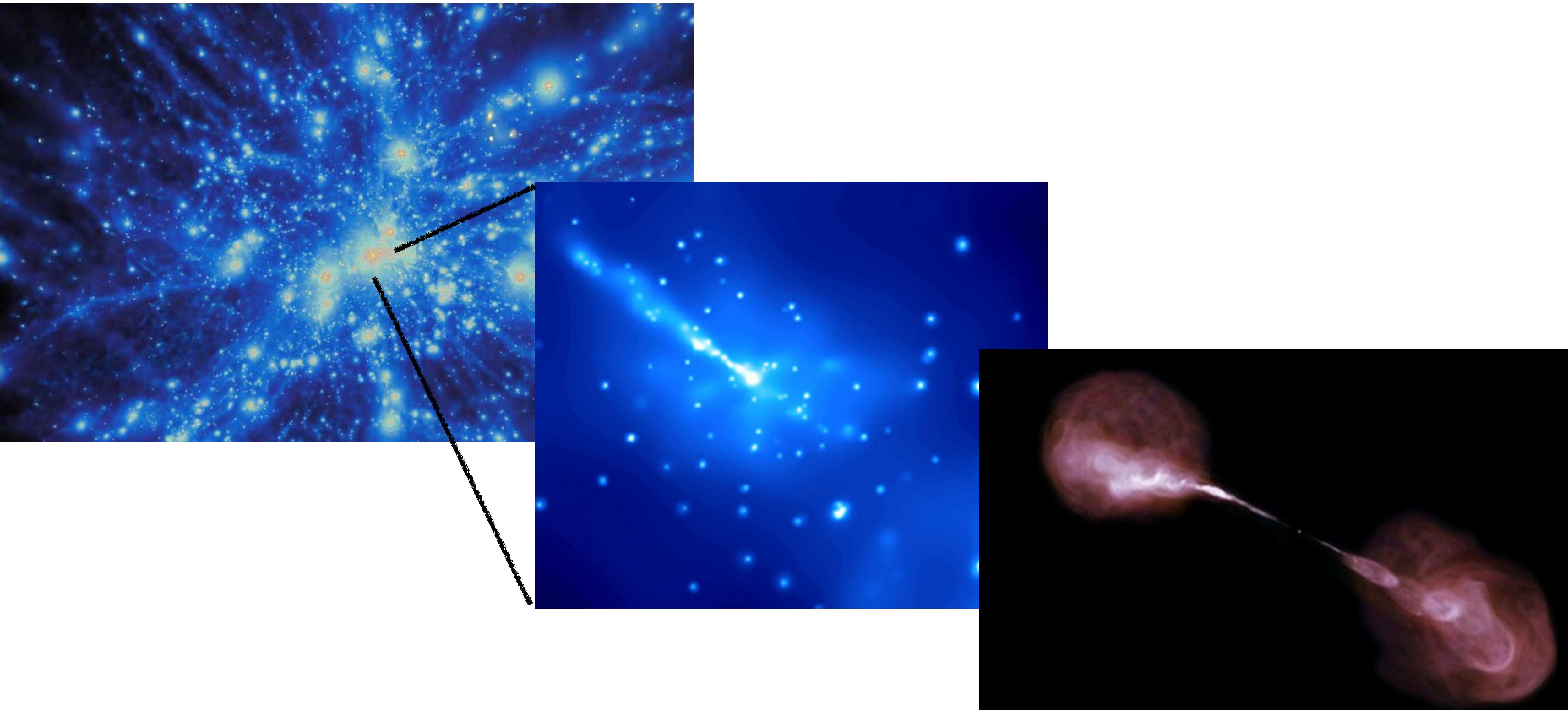
Fermi Collaboration, PRL (2016)

Lisanti + ApJ (2016)



~14% of the Fermi extragalactic gamma-ray background is contributed by unknown sources.

# Jets Inside Galaxy Clusters



# Modeling the Intracluster Medium

ICM gas

$$n_{\text{ICM}}(r) = n_{\text{ICM},0} \left[ 1 + \left( \frac{r}{r_c} \right)^2 \right]^{-3\beta/2}$$

$$B(M, r) \propto n(M, r)^{2/3}$$

[Cavaliere & Fusco-Femiano, A&A (1976)]

Infrared background from galaxies

[Takami & Murase ApJ 2012]

CMB, EBL

CRPropa3 + SOPHIA for turbulent field &  $N\gamma$

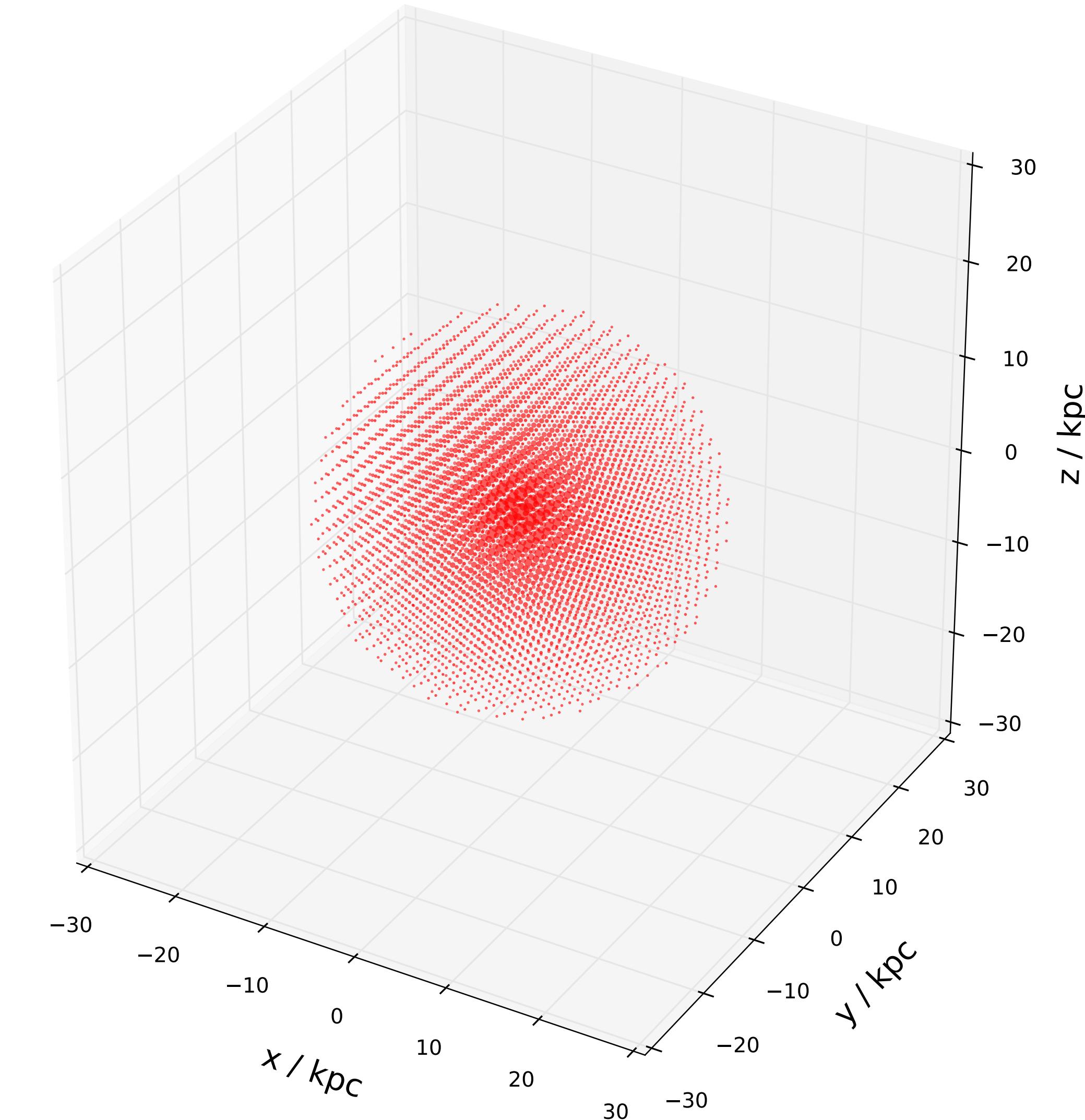
[Alves Batista+ JCAP (2016)]

EPOS for  $Np$

[KF, Kotera & Olinto ApJ (2012)]

Diffuse propagation

[Kotera & Lemoine PRD (2007), KF & Olinto ApJ (2016)]



# Particle Trajectory in the Intracluster Medium - 10 EeV

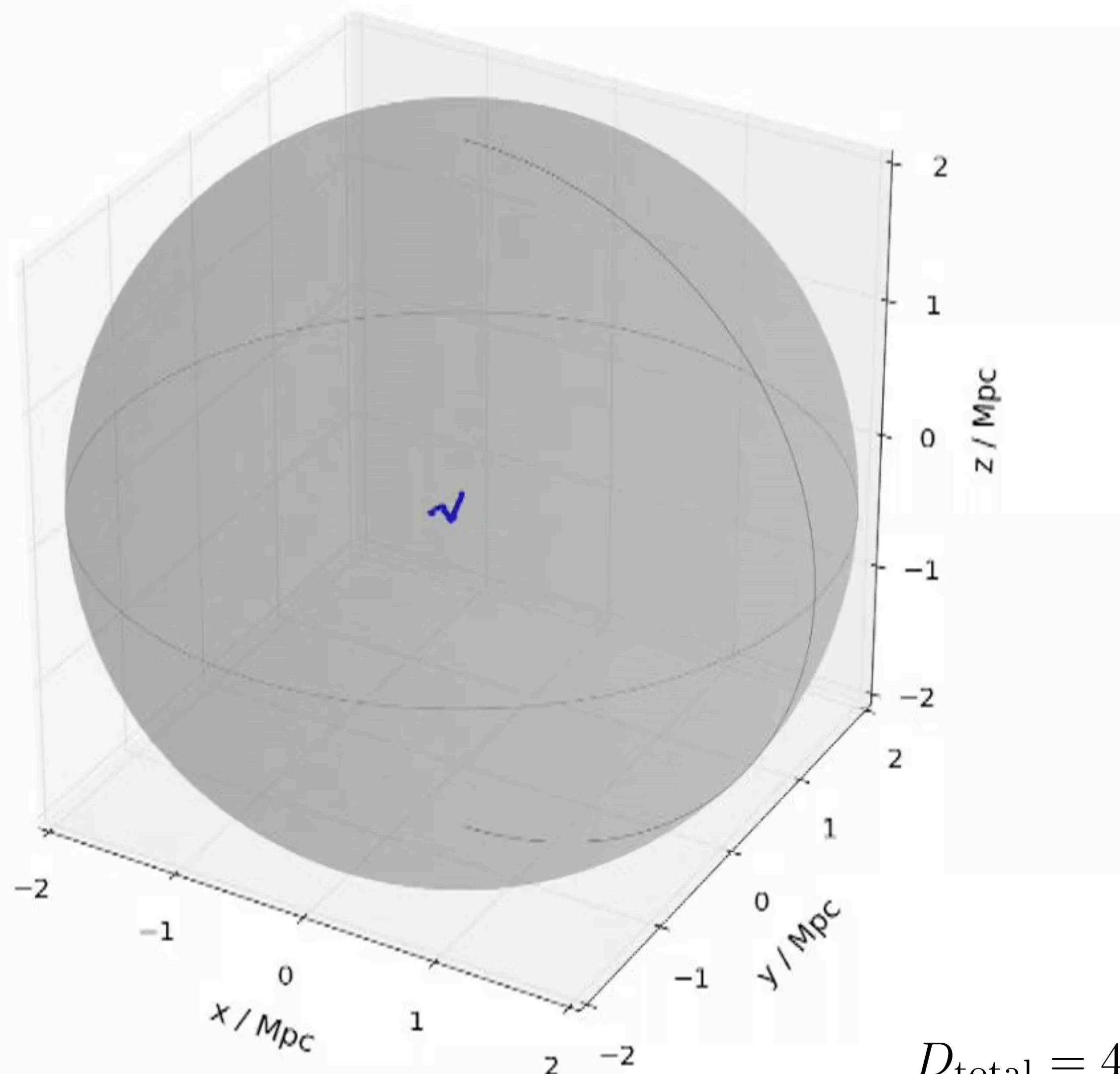
Particle Larmor Radius

$$r_L = 10 E_{19} B_{-6}^{-1} Z^{-1} \text{ kpc}$$

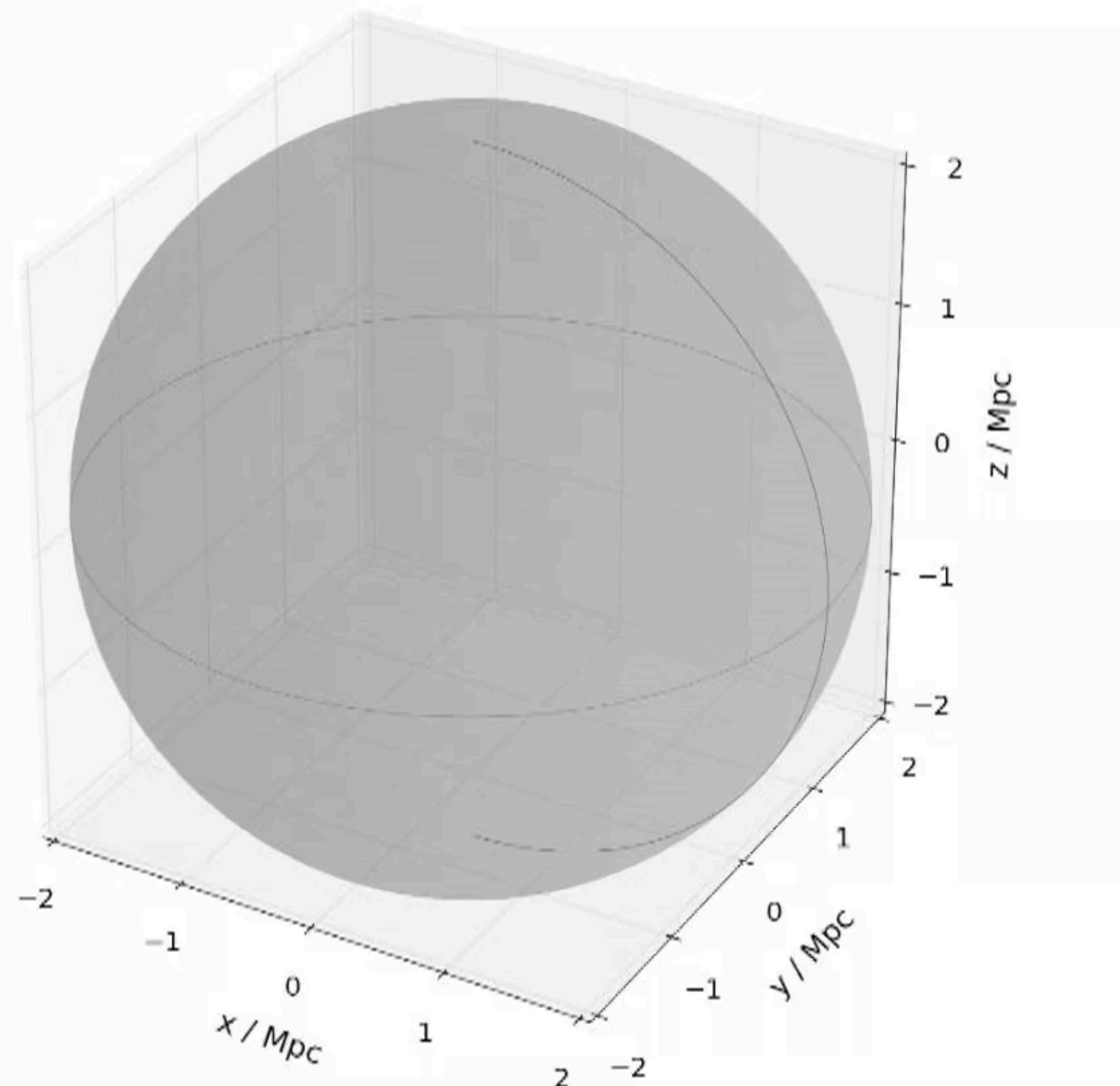
Field Coherence Length

$$l_0 \sim 20 \text{ kpc}$$

$$B_c = 10 \mu G, M = 10^{15} M_\odot$$



# Particle Trajectory in the Intracluster Medium - 100 PeV



Particle Larmor Radius

$$r_L = 0.1 E_{17} B_{-6}^{-1} Z^{-1} \text{ kpc}$$

Field Coherence Length

$$l_0 \sim 20 \text{ kpc}$$

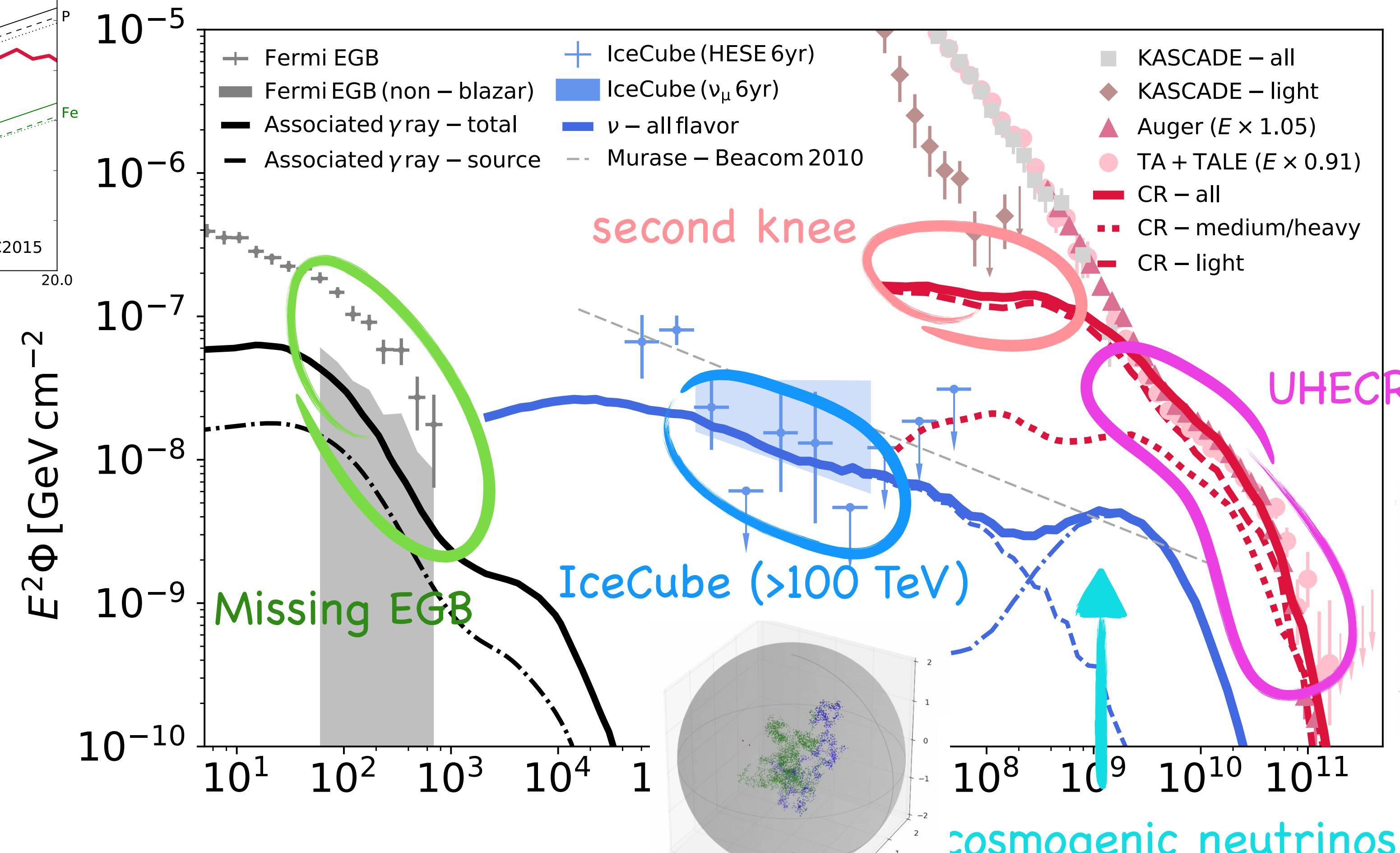
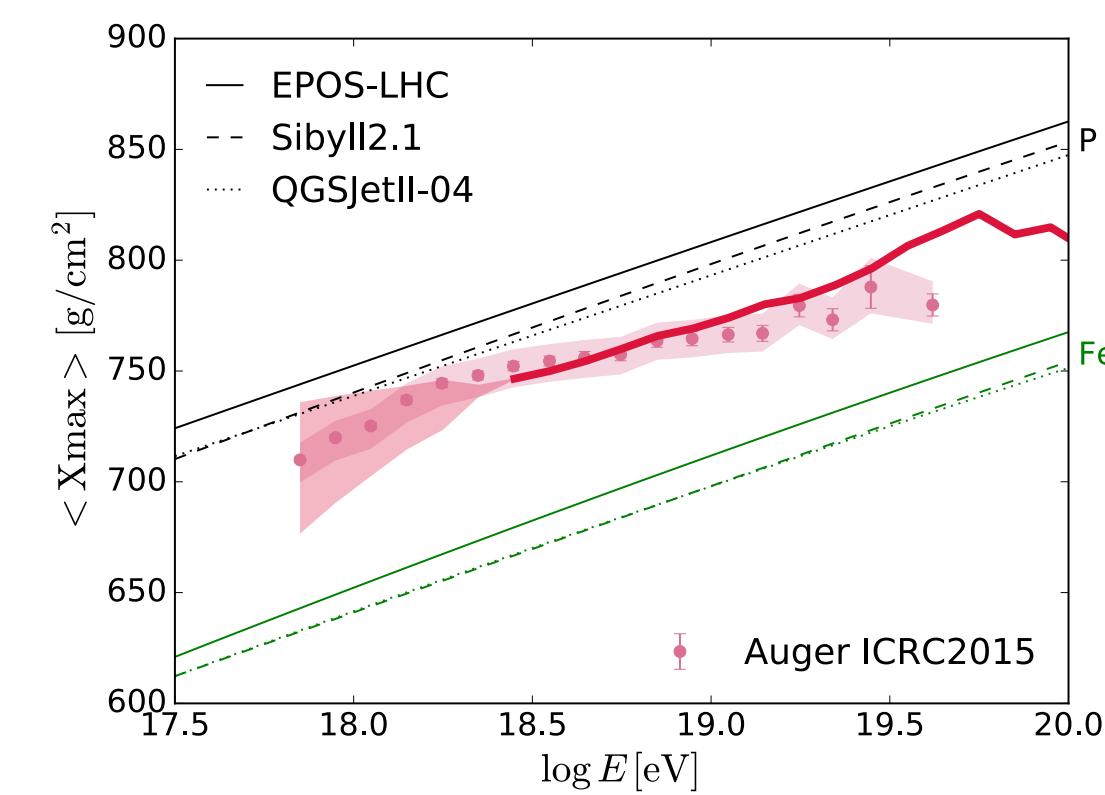
$$B_c = 10 \mu G, M = 10^{15} M_\odot$$

$$D_{\text{total}} \sim t_{\text{Hubble}}$$

# Cosmic Particles from Black Hole Jets in Galaxy Clusters

KF & Murase Nature Physics (2018)

Talk by Murase, NU2g

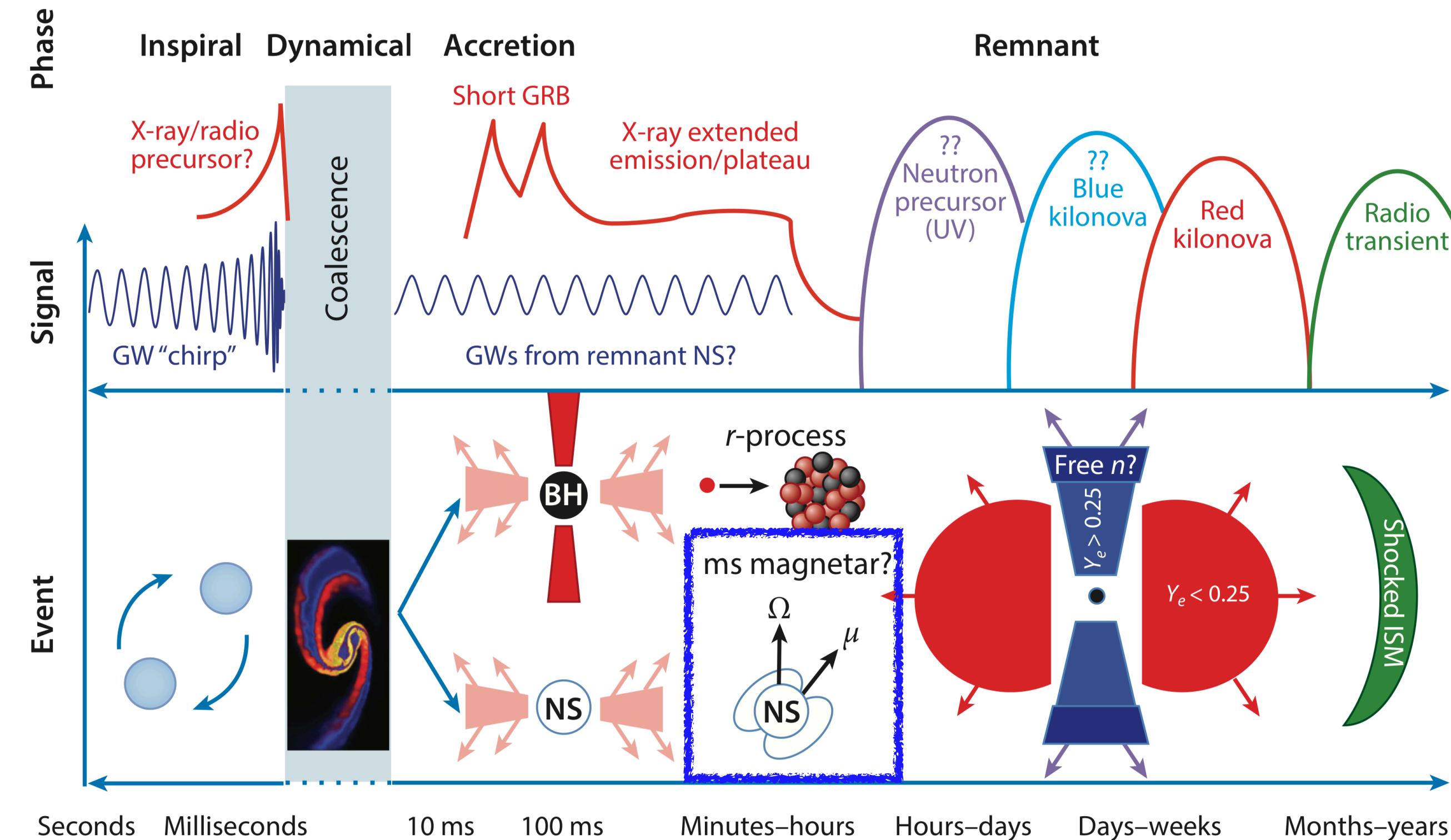


Injection Composition = Galactic CR abundance



## Timing and Resting

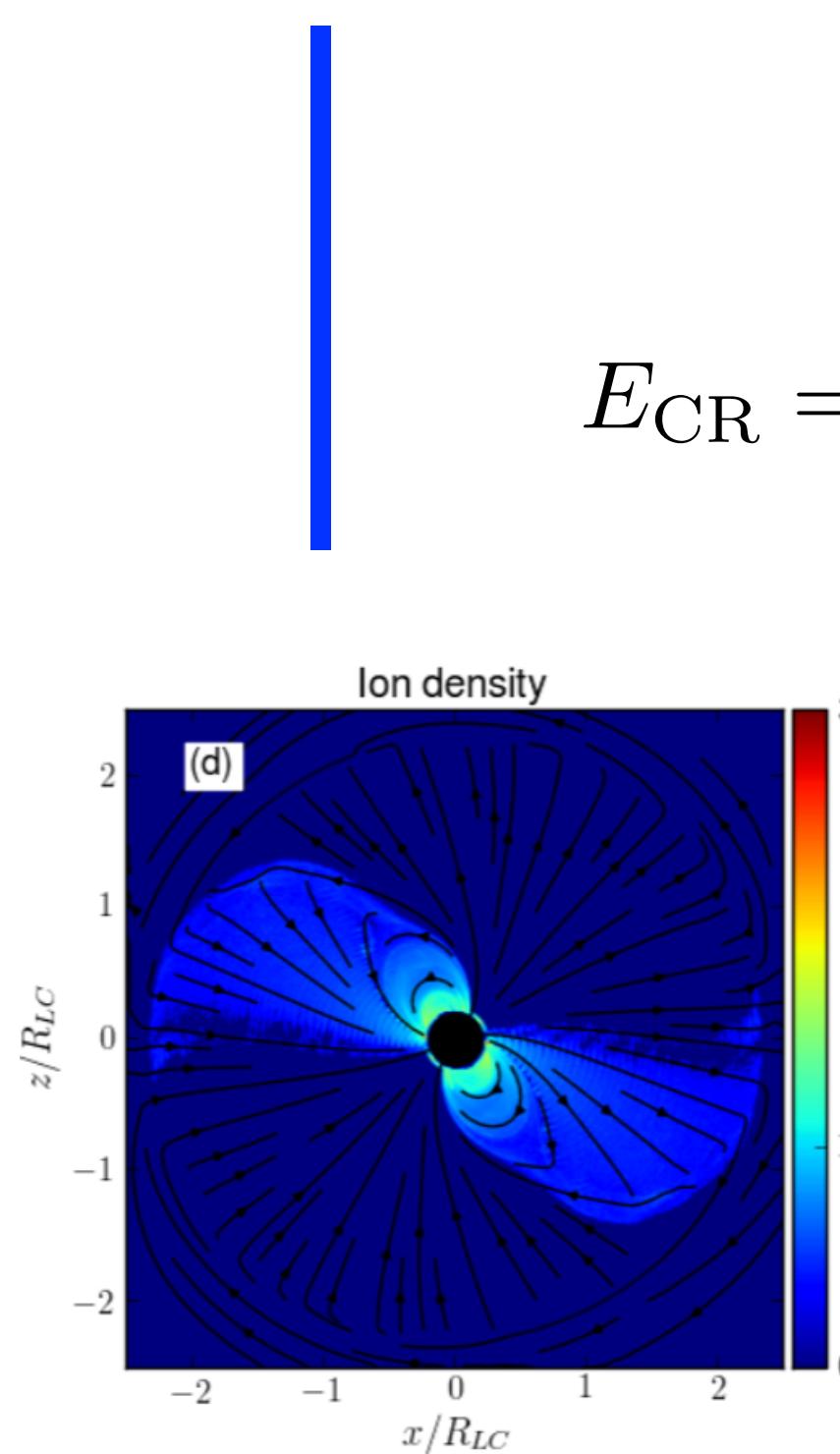
# Long-term Emission from Merger Remnants of Binary Neutron Stars



Fernandez & Metzger (2015)

Talks by Bisaldi, H6; Bartos, RE6

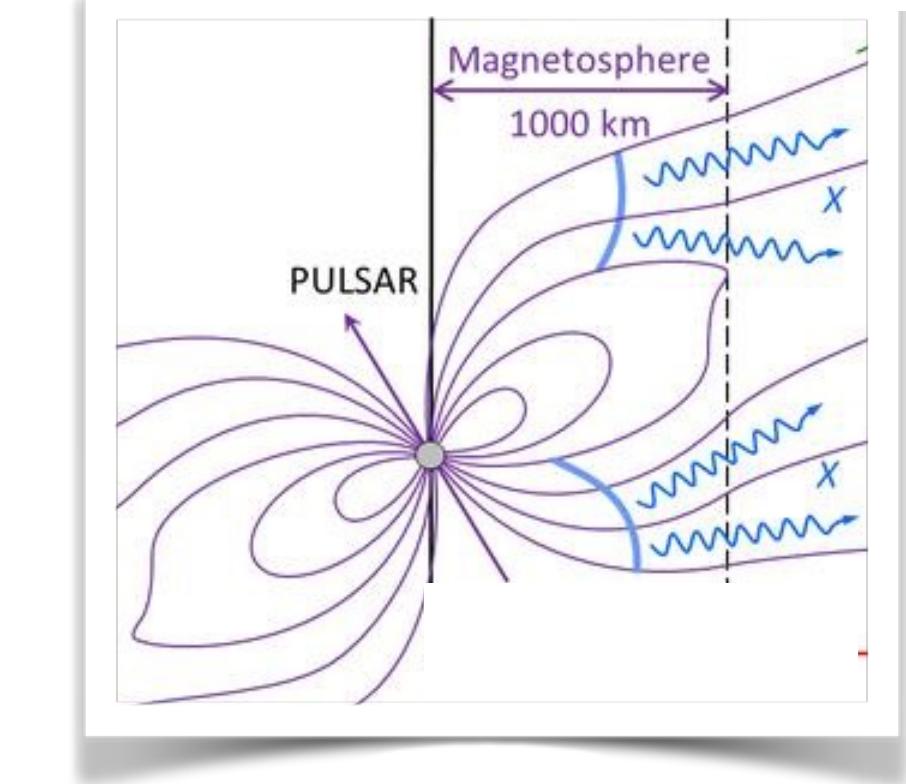
# Cosmic Ray Acceleration in Pulsar Magnetosphere



$$E_{\text{CR}} = 10^{19} Z \left( \frac{\eta}{10\%} \right) \left( \frac{B}{10^{15} \text{ G}} \right) \left( \frac{P_i}{1 \text{ ms}} \right)^{-2} \left( 1 + \frac{t}{t_{\text{sd}}} \right)^{-1} \text{ eV}$$

Wind efficiency      Magnetic Field      initial spin period

$t \uparrow E \downarrow$



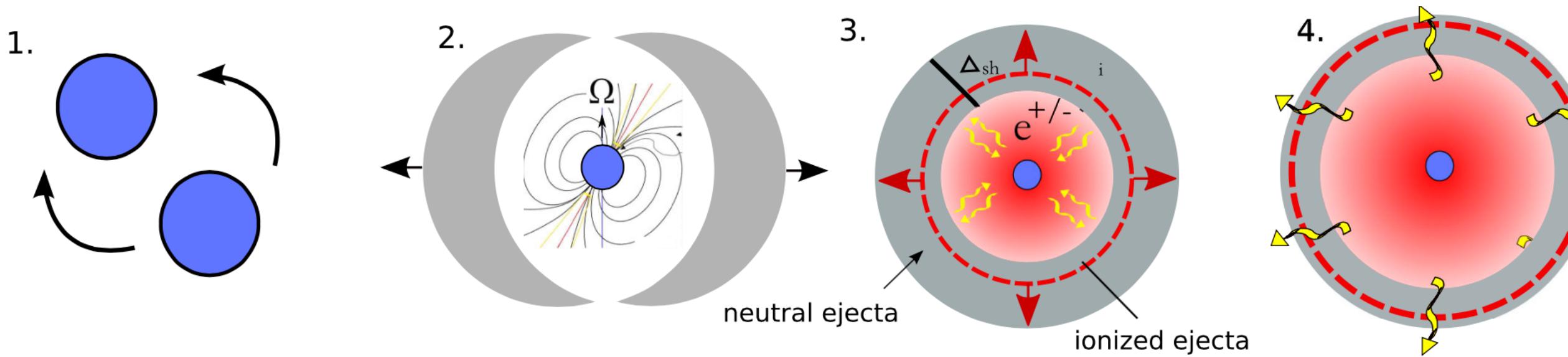
Venkatesan, Miller & Olinto *ApJ* (1997)  
 Blasi, Epstein & Olinto *ApJ* (2000)  
 Arons, *ApJ* (2003)  
 KF, Kotera & Olinto *ApJ* (2012) *JCAP*(2013)

...

Cerutti & Belodorodov *SSRv* (2017)

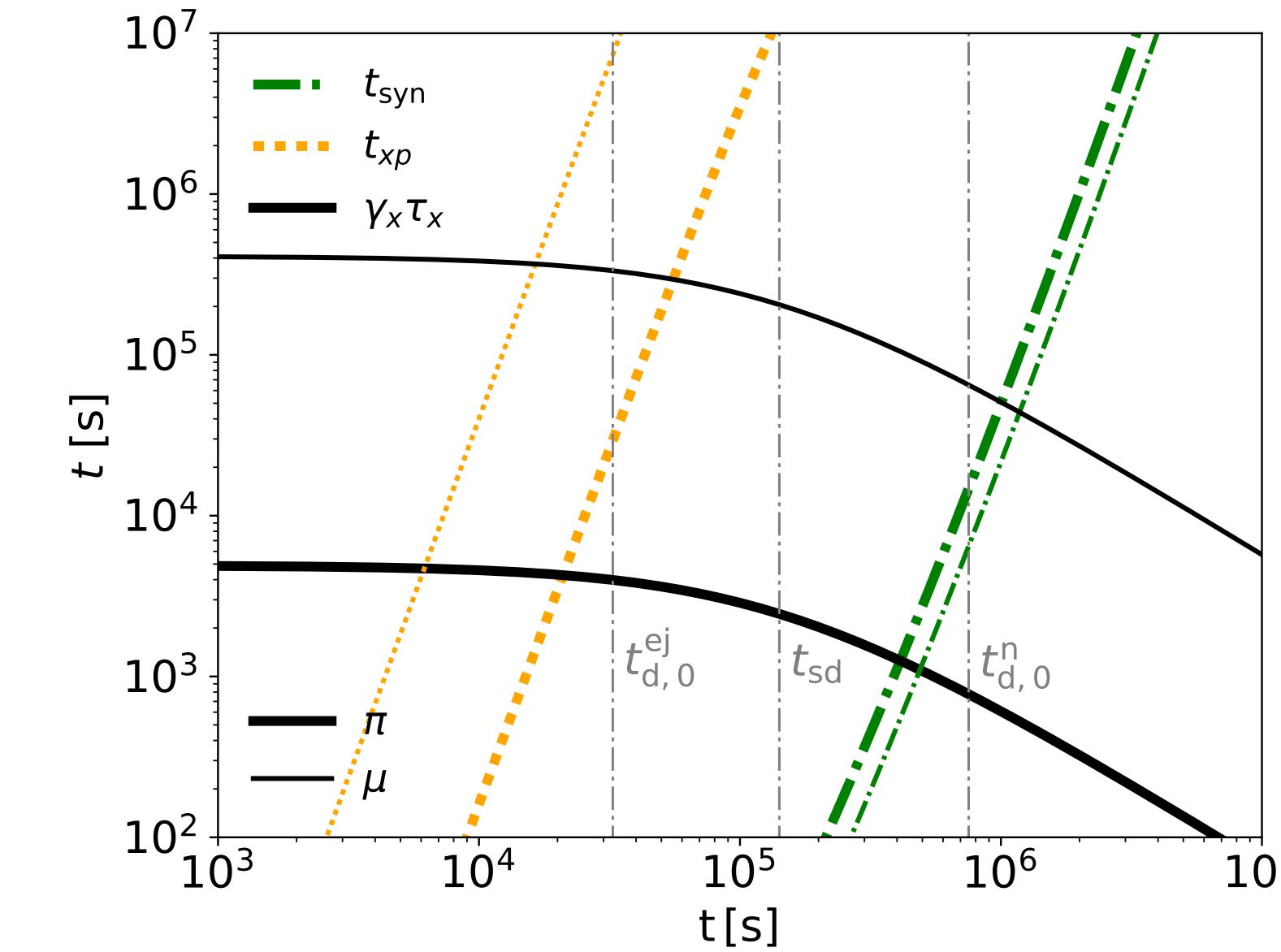
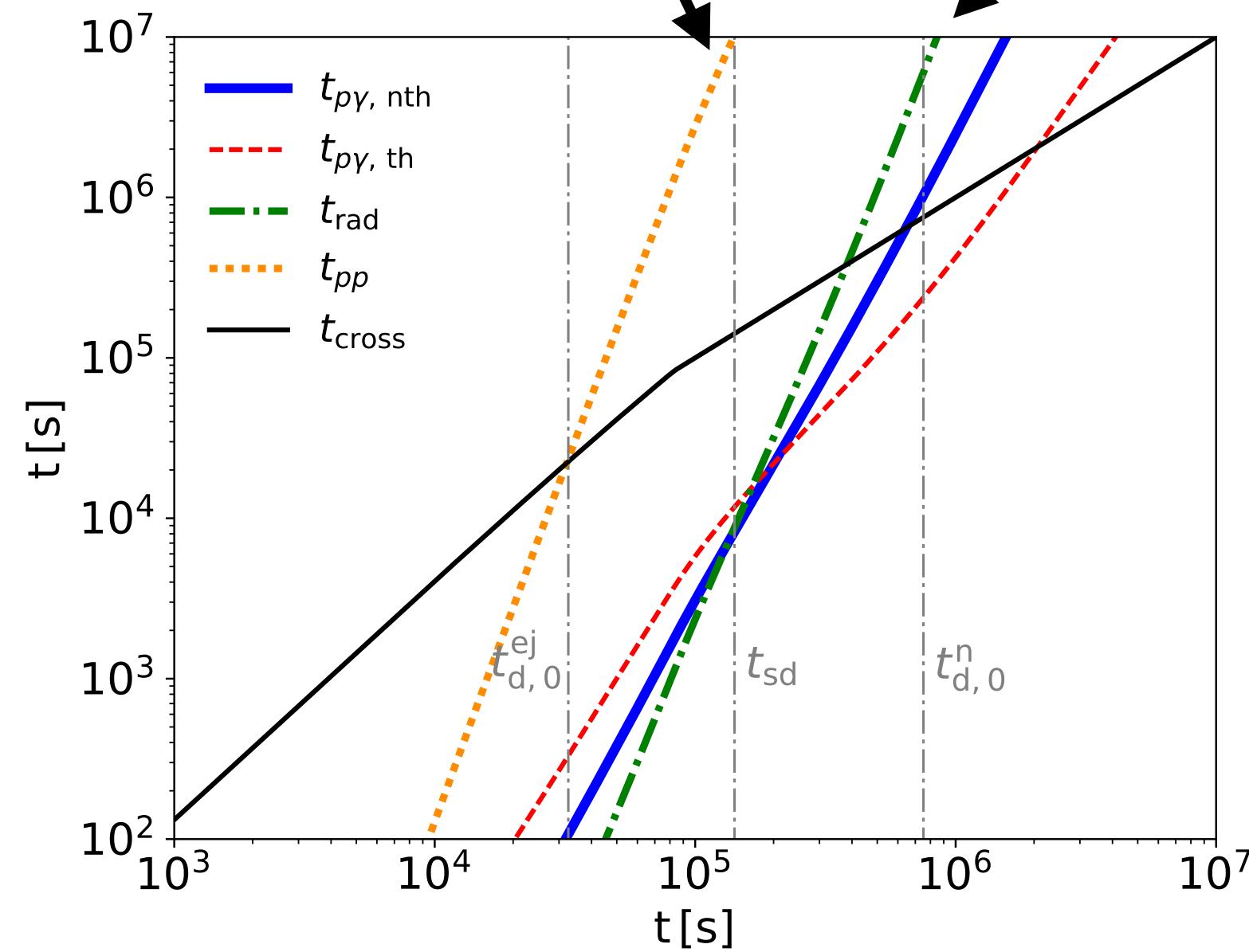
Philippov & Spitkovsky *ApJ* (2017)

# Timescales of Interaction

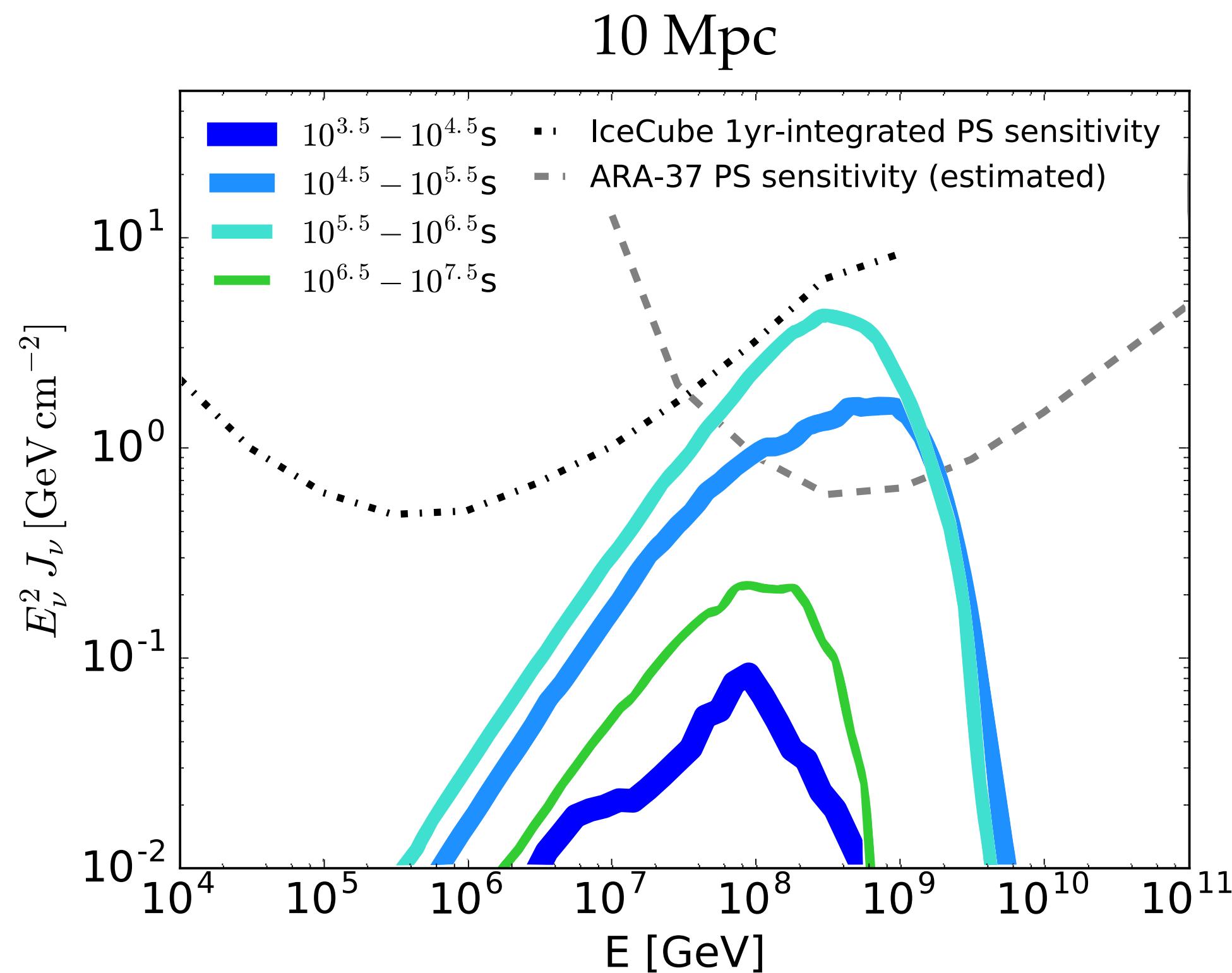


Magnetar spins down

Nebula becomes optically thin to thermal/non-thermal photons

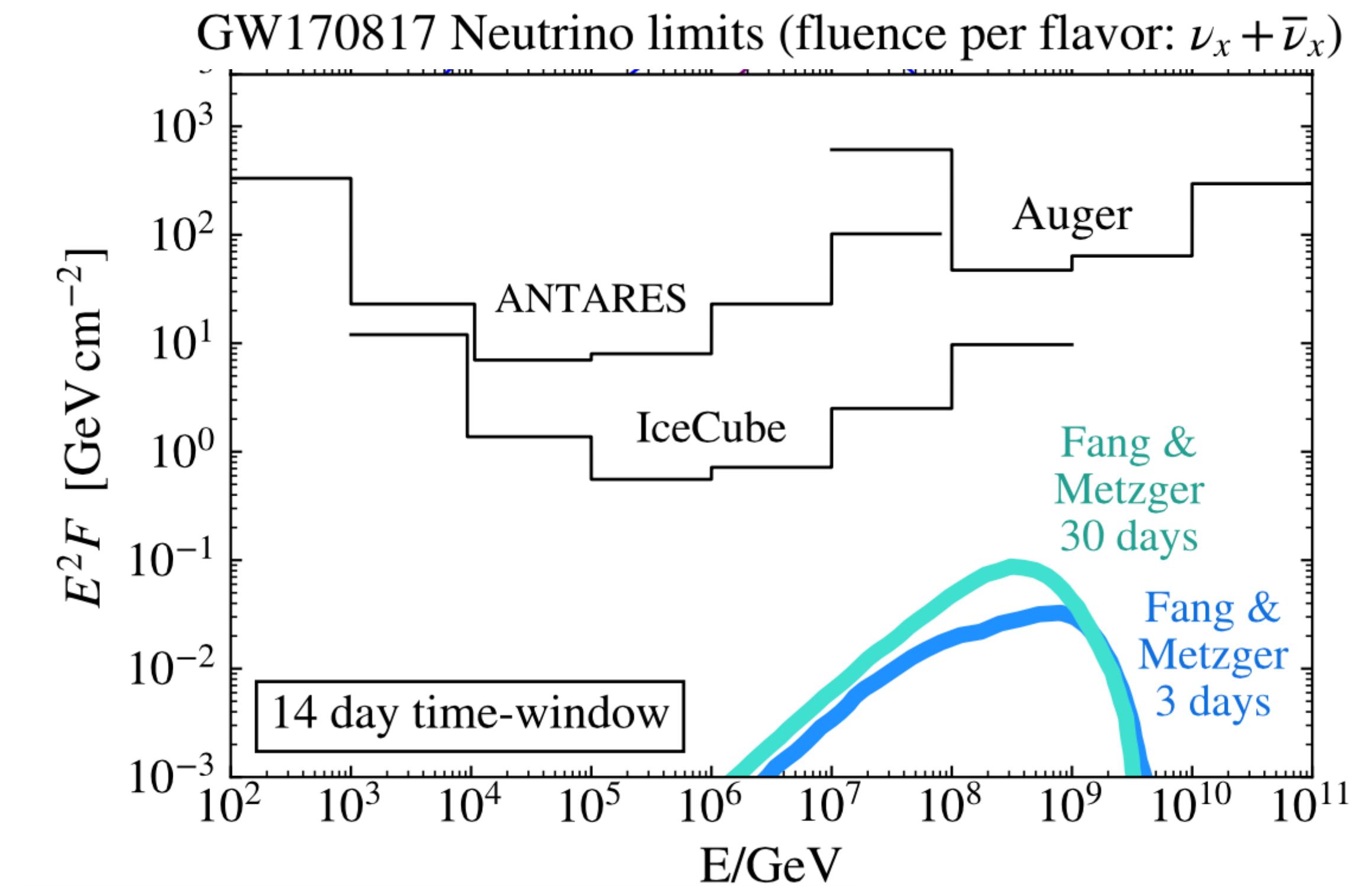
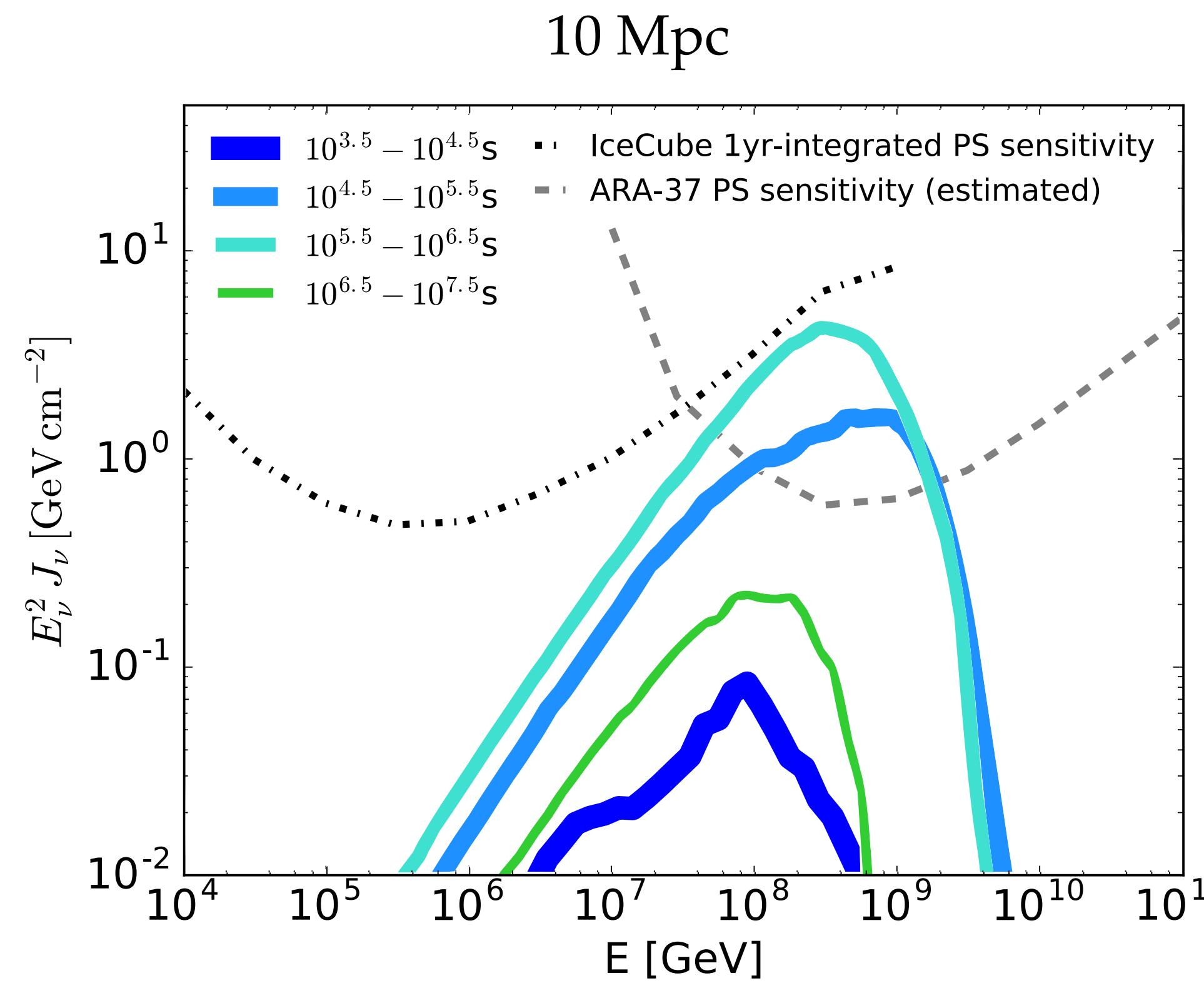


# Light Curves of High-energy Neutrinos



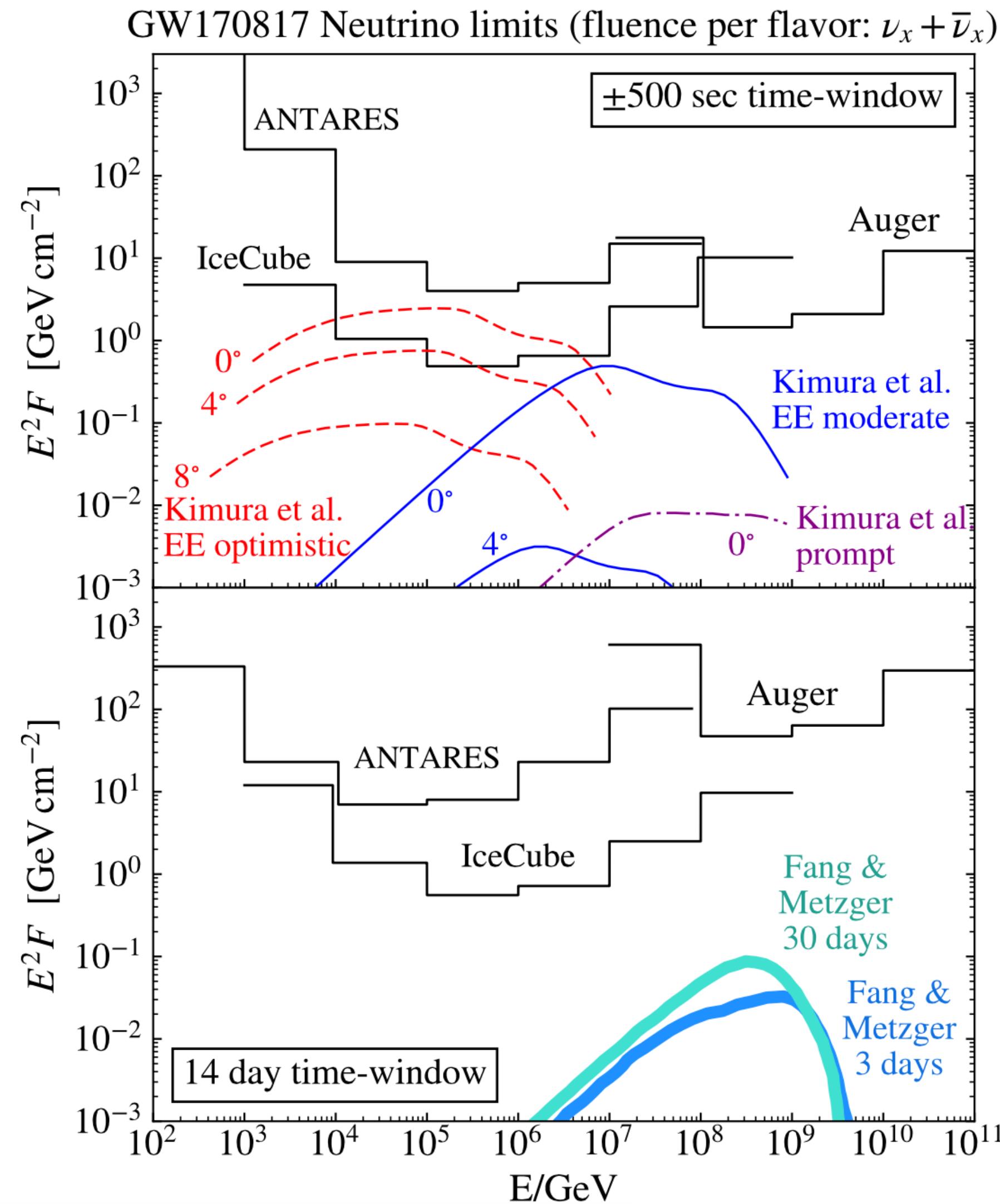
**High-energy neutrinos may arrive in +10 days**, providing clear evidence of the formation of a stable neutron star remnant.

# Searches of High-energy Neutrinos from GW170817



Joint Searches by IceCube, ANTARES and Auger for High-energy Neutrinos from GW170817 found **no excess over background**, consistent with prediction

# Searches of High-energy Neutrinos from GW170817



Future detection would be possible with  
**closer events + better sensitivities** in  
both high-energy and ultrahigh energy

IceCube upgrade, Ishihara, NU7a  
KM3NeT: Strandberg, NU7b  
Baikal: Simkovic, NU7c; Dvornicky, NU4f  
ARIANNA: Persichilli, NU7e; Lahmann, NU11h;  
ARA: Oberla, NU7f; Connolly, NU3d  
ANITA: Deaconu, NU3e  
BEACON: Wissel, NU10e  
GRAND: Decoene, CR1f; Martineau, NU10b  
POEMMA: Olinto, CRI10h  
TRINITY: Otte, NU10c  
JEM-EUSO: Fenu, CRI1c, Bertaina, CR1d; Bisconti, CRI3f

## Summary

Compact objects offer **promising sites for particle acceleration**.

**Particle propagation and interaction** in cosmic environment is crucial to linking source physics and astroparticle observation.

High-energy Neutrinos are a **unique messenger to probe hadronic processes** in black hole jets and fast-spinning pulsars.