



Fermi

Gamma-ray Space Telescope

# SHELL LIKE SUPERNOVA REMNANTS OBSERVED WITH *Fermi*-LAT

F. de Palma<sup>1</sup>, C. Clark<sup>2</sup> & L. Di Venere<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>INFN Torino

<sup>2</sup>Jodrell Bank Centre for Astrophysics

<sup>3</sup>INFN Bari

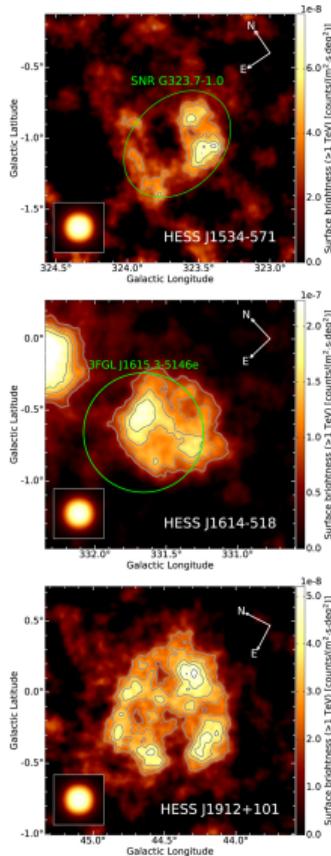
[francesco.depalma@to.infn.it](mailto:francesco.depalma@to.infn.it)

on behalf of the Fermi LAT collaboration

Madison (WI), ICRC 2019, July 27, 2019

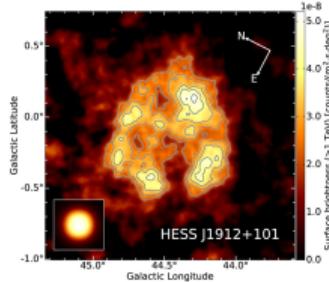
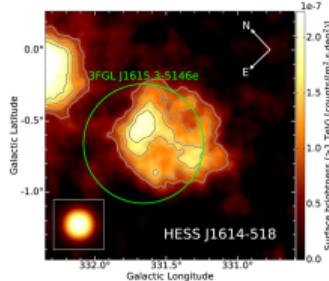
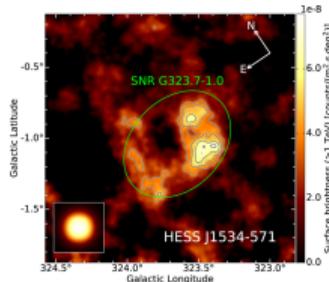


# INTRODUCTION



- ▶ Three candidate Shell SNRs in H.E.S.S.Collab. et al., A&A 2018.
- ▶ detected in the HGPS dataset for their shell-shape.
- ▶ All three are detected by *Fermi*-LAT as extended in the 4FGL
- ▶ HESS J1534–571 is the only one with a possible MW counterpart SNR G323.7–1.0 in Radio.
- ▶ HESS J1534–571 has a possible partial X-rays counterpart in Suzaku data (Saji, S. et al., 2018, PASJ)
- ▶ HESS J1534–571 previous *Fermi*-LAT analysis in Araya, M. ApJ 2017

# INTRODUCTION



- ▶ In this talk we will discuss about HESS J1534–571 and HESS J1614–518
- ▶ HESS J1912+101 will be discussed in the following talk by Dr. D. Green

Gamma-ray  
Space Telescope

# DATA SELECTION AND SOFTWARE

- ▶ 10.5 yrs of P305 *Fermi*-LAT data;
- ▶ Bright Flares and GRBs removed as for the 4FGL;
- ▶ Spatial and spectral analysis energy range: 1 - 2000 GeV ;
- ▶ Spectral analysis energy range: 0.1 - 2000 GeV ;
- ▶  $\text{RoI} = 10^\circ (14^\circ)$  above 1 GeV (between 0.1 and 1 GeV);
- ▶ ST version 11-07-00, fermipy version 0.17.4;
- ▶ Summed likelihood analysis with the different PSF event types (4 components above 1 GeV, plus 3 from 0.1 and 1 GeV, PSF0 is dropped);
- ▶ Energy dispersion is applied;

# BACKGROUND

- ▶ Background sources from 4FGL plus new ones added automatically with *fermipy*;
- ▶ Diffuse backgrounds: Interstellar Emission Model with template `gll_iem_v07.fits` and Isotropic with spectrum `iso_P8R3_SOURCE_PSF[0/1/2/3]_V2_v1.txt`;
- ▶ The sources are spectrally modeled with a PL2, LP and BPL and spatially adopting their 4FGL model, a RadialDisk, a RadialGaussian and the H.E.S.S.template.
- ▶ Systematic errors on the SED are evaluated using the alternative Interstellar Emission Models technique developed for the first *Fermi*-LAT SNR catalog.

# HESS J1534–571 ANALYSES (1-2000 GEV)

Name	shape	R.A. deg.	Dec. deg.	68% containment radius deg.	TS ext
J1534-471	RadialDisk	$233.69 \pm 0.05$	$-57.19 \pm 0.05$	$0.35 \pm 0.03$	57.5
J1534-471	RadialGauss	$233.73 \pm 0.06$	$-57.28 \pm 0.05$	$0.33 \pm 0.03$	50.7
4FGL J1533.9-5712e	RadialDisk	233.5	57.2	0.328	

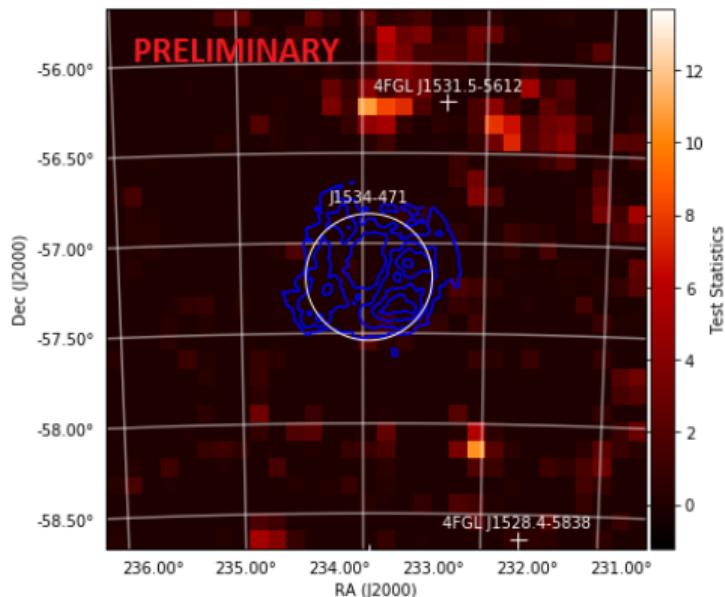
Table: Morphological Analysis

Name	shape	flux $ph cm^{-2} s^{-1}$	index	TS
J1534-471	H.E.S.S. map	$2.16e-10 \pm 1.16e-10$	$-1.251 \pm 0.190$	64.1
J1534-471	RadialDisk	$2.14e-10 \pm 7.84e-11$	$-1.253 \pm 0.119$	61.8
J1534-471	RadialGauss	$2.03e-10 \pm 7.34e-11$	$-1.251 \pm 0.116$	57.2
4FGL J1533.9-5712e	RadialDisk	$2.02e-10 \pm 8.42e-11$	$-1.255 \pm 0.148$	54.0

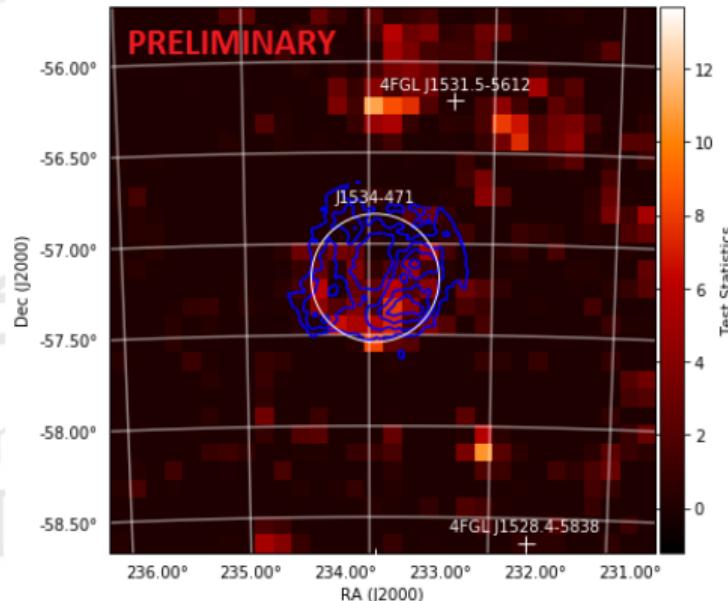
Table: Spectral Analysis

# HESS J1534–571 TS MAPS (1-2000 GeV)

TS maps evaluated modelling the SNR with the H.E.S.S. template

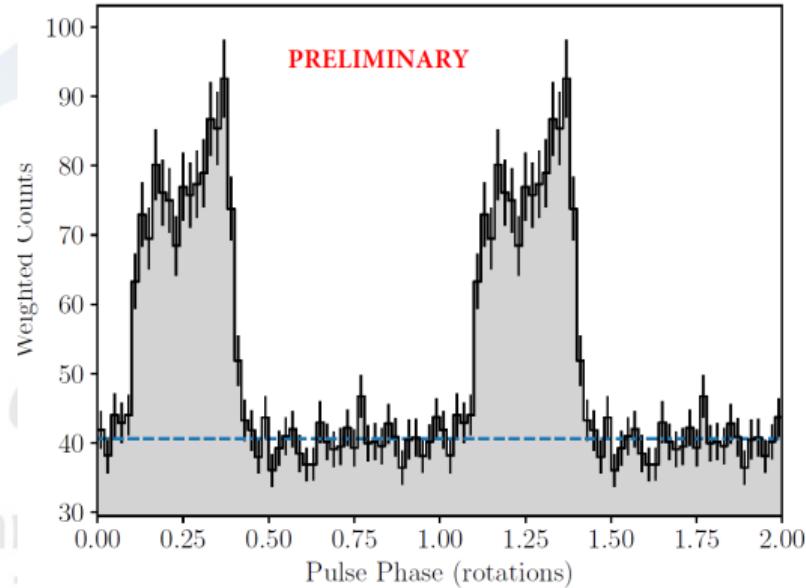
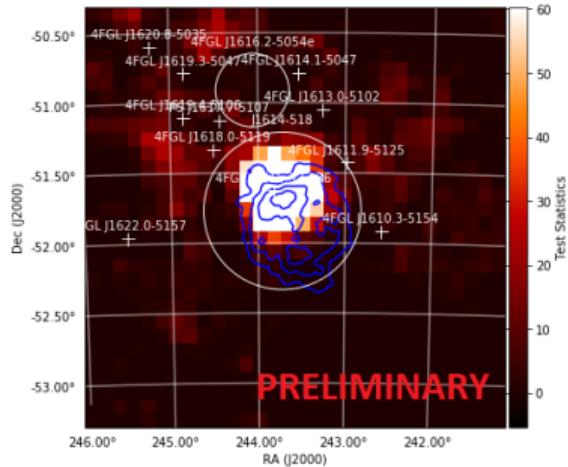


HESS J1534–571 in the model



HESS J1534–571 removed

# PSR J1615–5137 DISCOVERY AND ANALYSIS



- Strong residuals if we use only an extended source.
- With a blind analysis, we found a new  $\gamma$ -ray pulsar, PSR J1615–5137.
- On- and off-phase selections as phases 0 to 0.5, and 0.5 to 1, respectively

# HESS J1614–518 ANALYSES (1-2000 GEV)

Name	shape	R.A. deg.	Dec. deg.	68% containment radius deg.	TS ext
J1614-518	RadialDisk	$243.64 \pm 0.02$	$-51.83 \pm 0.02$	$0.38 \pm 0.01$	378.6
J1614-518	RadialGauss	$243.72 \pm 0.03$	$-51.77 \pm 0.03$	$0.56 \pm 0.03$	454.9
4FGL J1615.3-5146e	RadialDisk	243.83	-51.78	0.42	

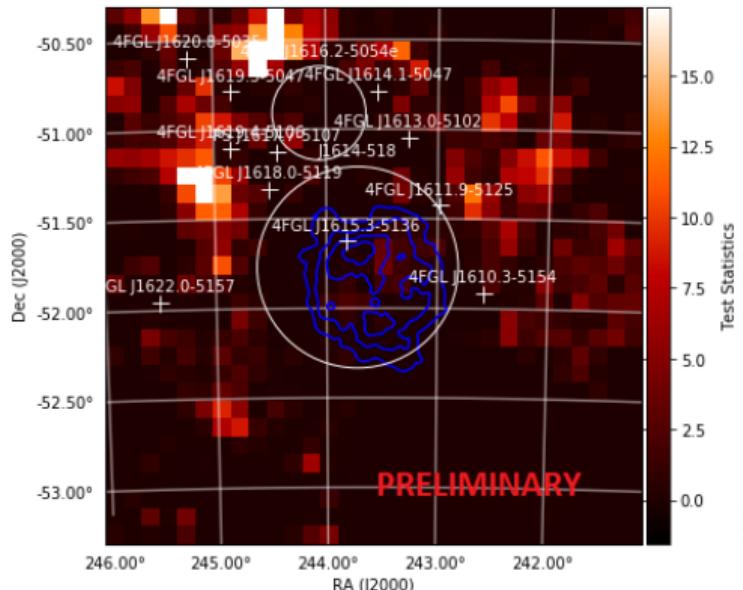
Table: Morphological Analysis

Name	shape	flux $ph\ cm^{-2}\ s^{-1}$	index	TS
J1614-518	H.E.S.S. map	$4.28e-09 \pm 2.56e-10$	$-1.757 \pm 0.023$	481.9
J1614-518	RadialDisk	$4.75e-09 \pm 5.69e-10$	$-1.772 \pm 0.052$	497.6
J1614-518	RadialGauss	$8e-09 \pm 4.97e-10$	$-1.816 \pm 0.024$	620.4
4FGL J1615.3-5146e	RadialDisk	$4.43e-09 \pm 2.68e-10$	$-1.786 \pm 0.021$	470.1

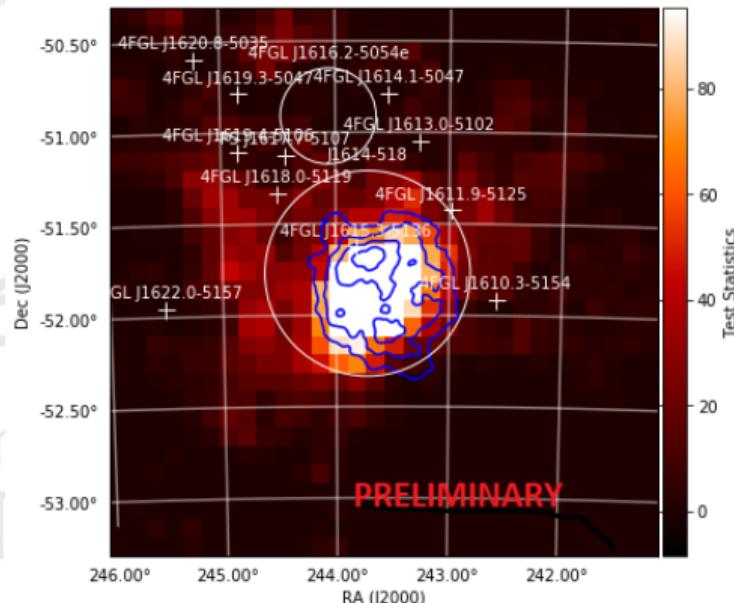
Table: Spectral Analysis

# HESS J1614–518 TS MAPS (1-2000 GeV)

TS maps evaluated modelling the SNR with the RadialGaussian template



HESS J1614–518 in the model



HESS J1614–518 removed

# CONCLUSIONS

- ▶ HESS J1534–571 is best described with the H.E.S.S. template and it has a simple PL spectrum. The different spectral index measured by *Fermi*-LAT and H.E.S.S. suggests that a curved model is required to describe the MeV-TeV SED.
- ▶ A blind pulsar search for a point source inside HESS J1614–518 led to the discovery of a new gamma-ray pulsar, PSR J1615–5137.
- ▶ HESS J1614–518 is best described with a RadialGaussian template and it has a curved spectrum.
- ▶ Given the presence of this new PSR and the Gaussian shape of HESS J1614–518 at GeV energy it is plausible that its emission is actually related to a PWN, further studies will be needed.
- ▶ The work on this paper is ongoing and hopefully submitted soon