

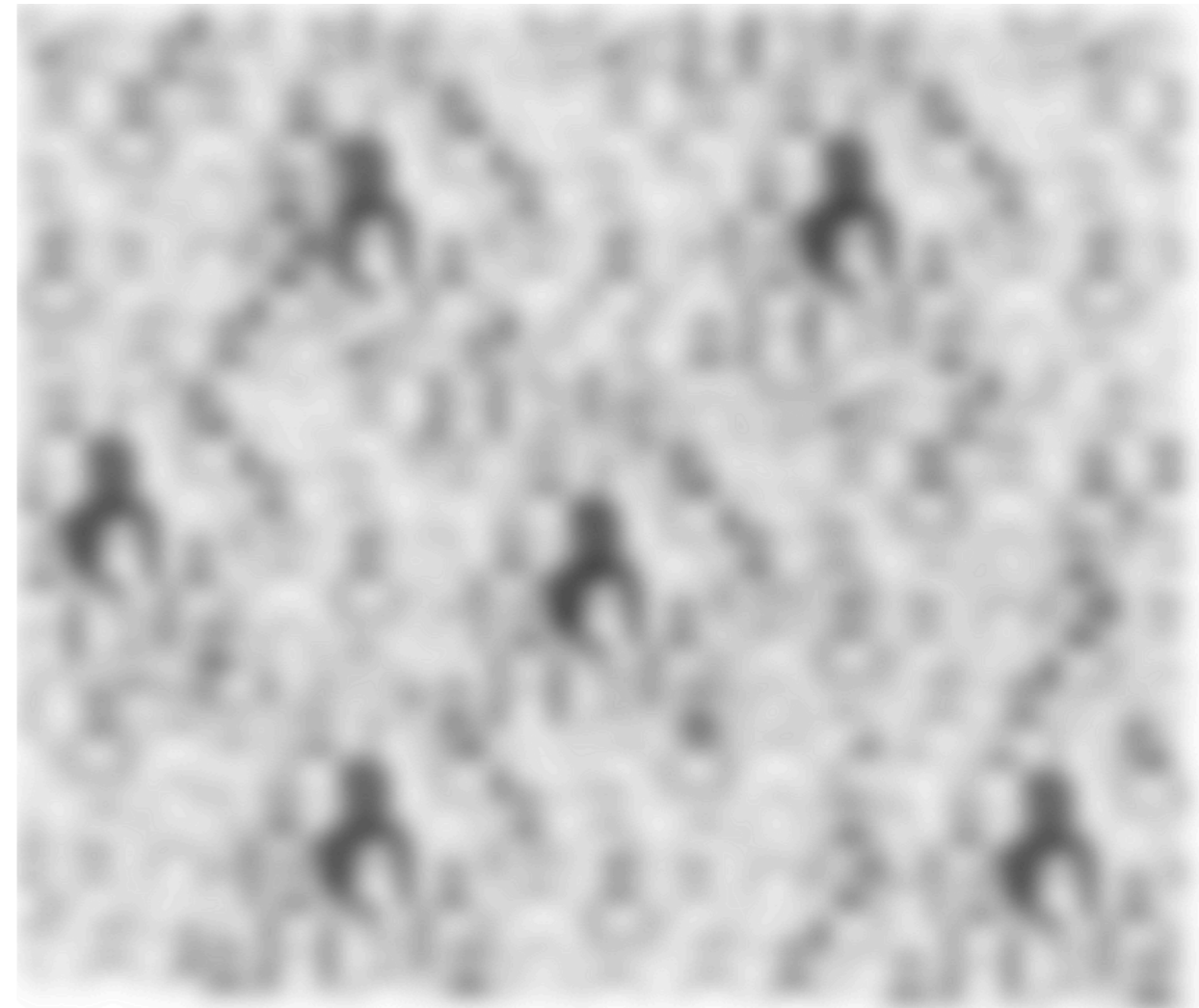
The background of the slide is a large, faint image of a spiral galaxy, likely the Milky Way, with a bright central core and swirling arms.

The population of TeV γ -ray sources in the Milky Way - the hidden part of the iceberg -

Constantin Steppa, Kathrin Egberts

Motivation

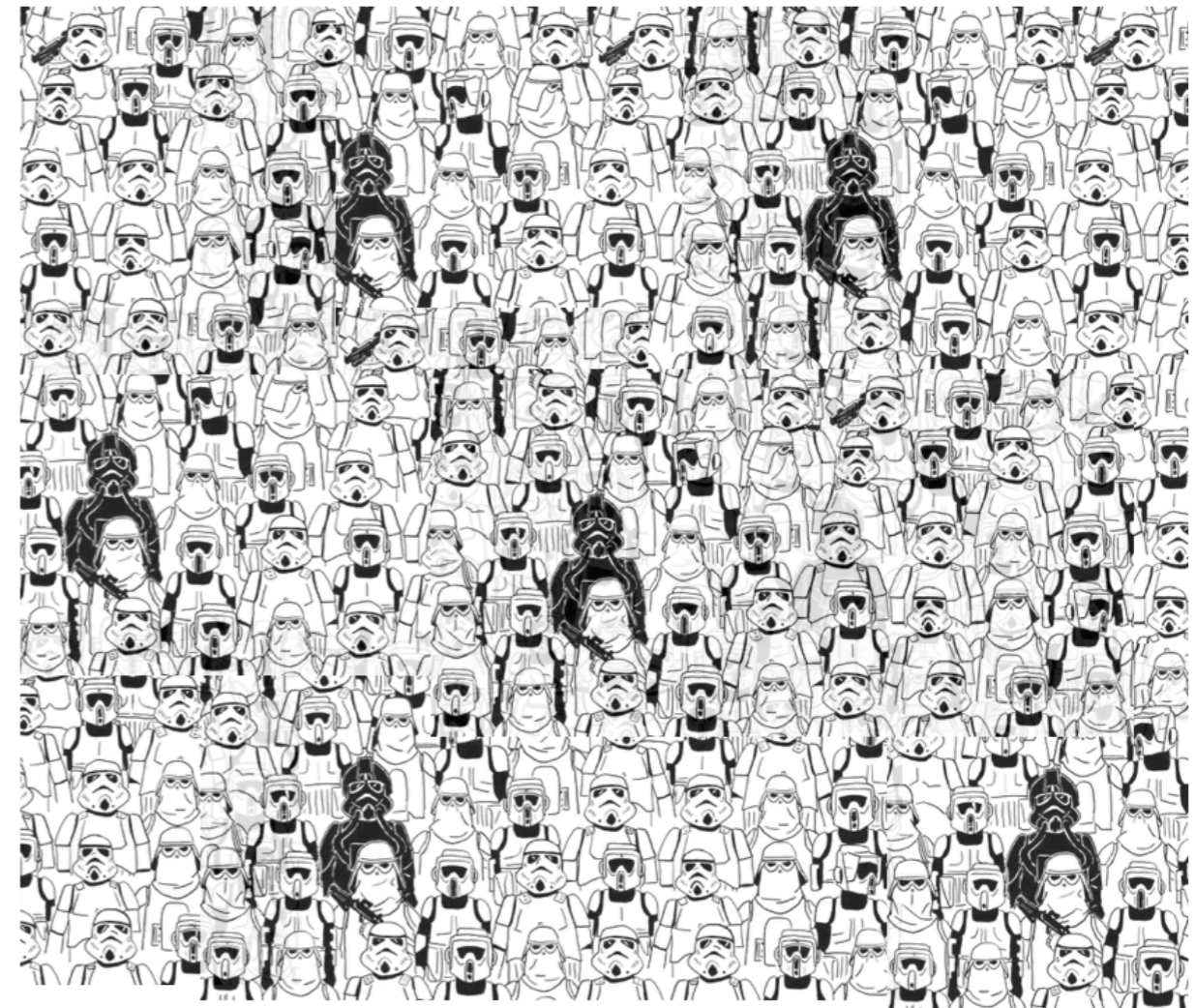
- Detection of only the brightest sources
- Sub-threshold sources contribute to „measured“ diffuse flux
- Disentanglement of „real“ and „measured“ diffuse flux requires model of source population



Credit: <https://www.boredpanda.com/author/ste1/>

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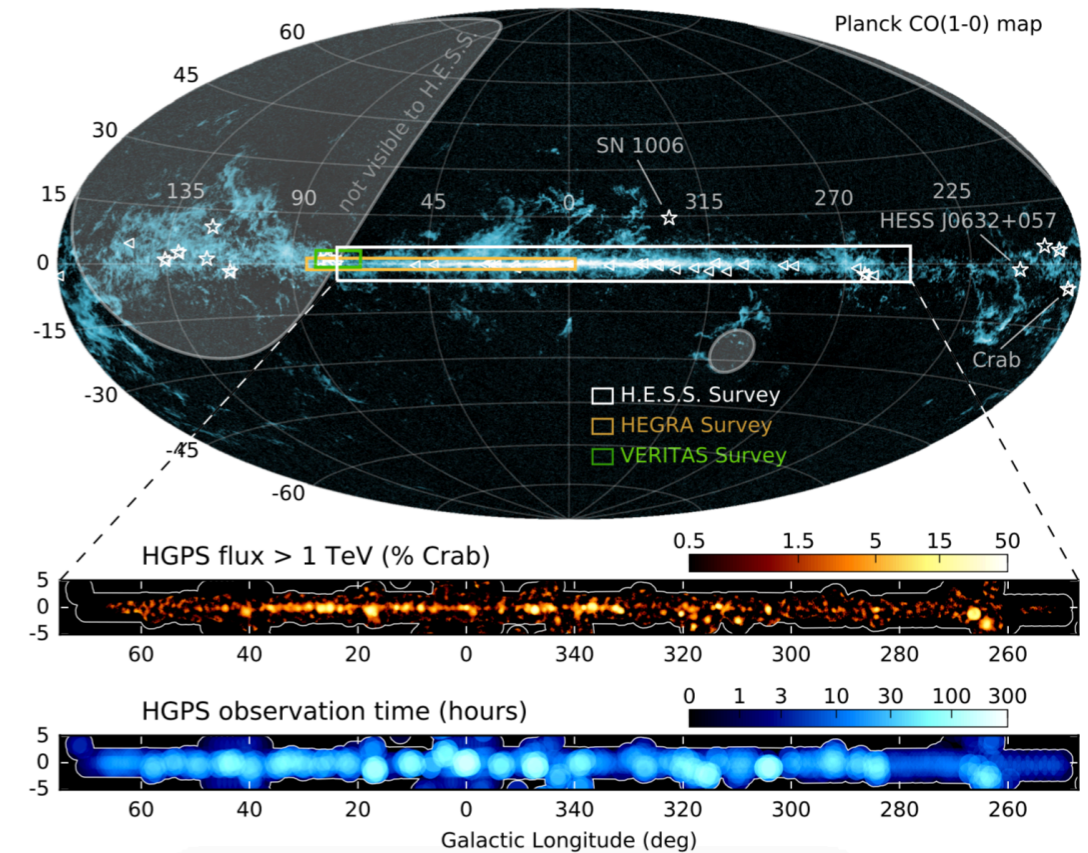
Credit: <https://www.boredpanda.com/author/ste1/>



Model for the population of **generic VHE** sources based on the information of the HGPS

Model Basis

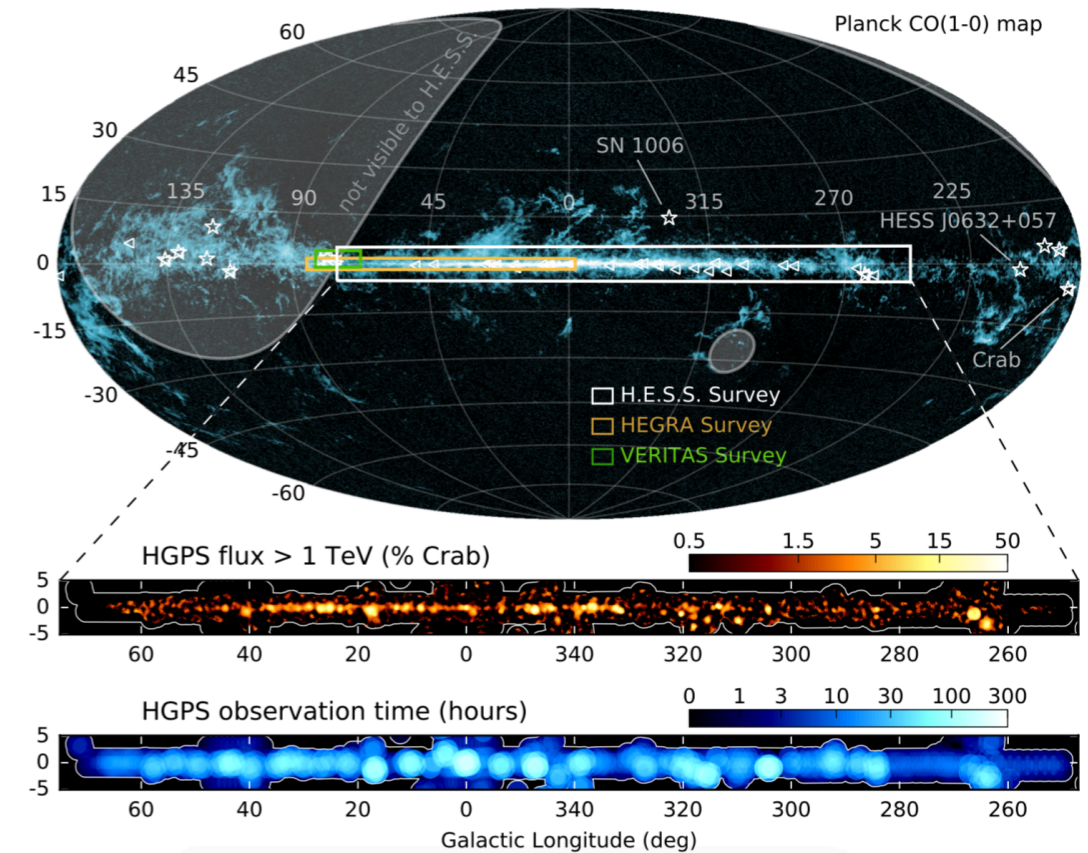
- H.E.S.S. Galactic Plane Scan
- Most comprehensive census of galactic VHE sources
- Rich data, easily accessible
- But...



Column	Unit	Description
Component_ID		Gauss component identifier (HGpsc NNN)
Source_Name		Source name (HESS JHHmm±DDd identifier) the component belongs to
Component_Class		Component class (see Sect. 4.9)
GLON	deg	Galactic longitude
GLON_Err	deg	Statistical error (1 sigma) on GLON
GLAT	deg	Galactic latitude
GLAT_Err	deg	Statistical error (1 sigma) on GLAT
Sqrt_TS		Square root of the the test statistics of the component (see Eq. 11)
Size	deg	Component size (1 σ Gaussian width)
Size_Err	deg	Statistical error (1 sigma) on Size
Flux_Map	cm ⁻² s ⁻¹	Integral flux above 1 TeV from the morphology fit on the map (total)
Flux_Map_Err	cm ⁻² s ⁻¹	Statistical error (1 sigma) on Flux_Map
Excess		Total model excess contained in the component

Model Basis

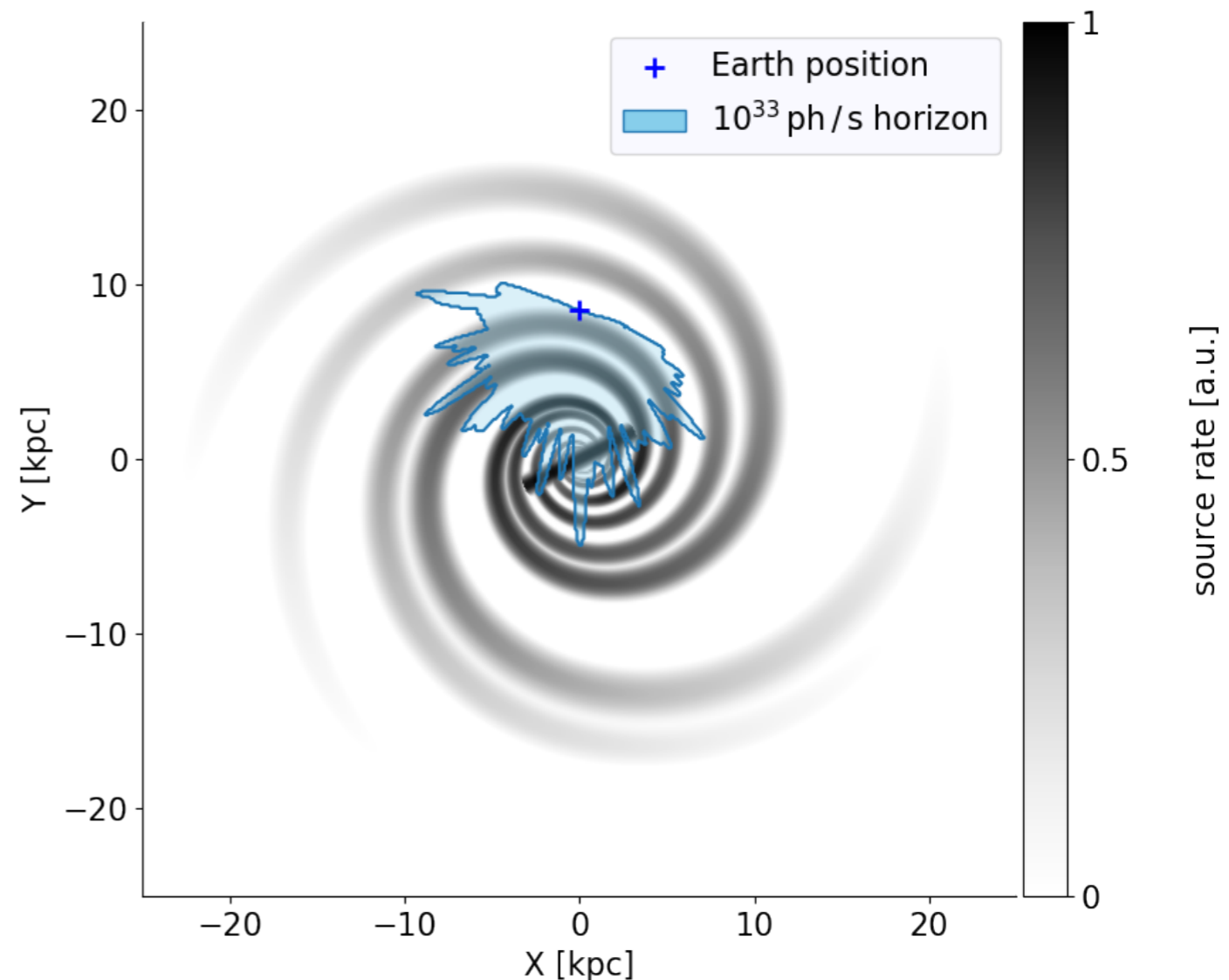
- H.E.S.S. Galactic Plane Scan
- Most comprehensive census of galactic VHE sources
- Rich data, easily accessible
- But...
- ~~3D position, luminosity, size~~
- Biased



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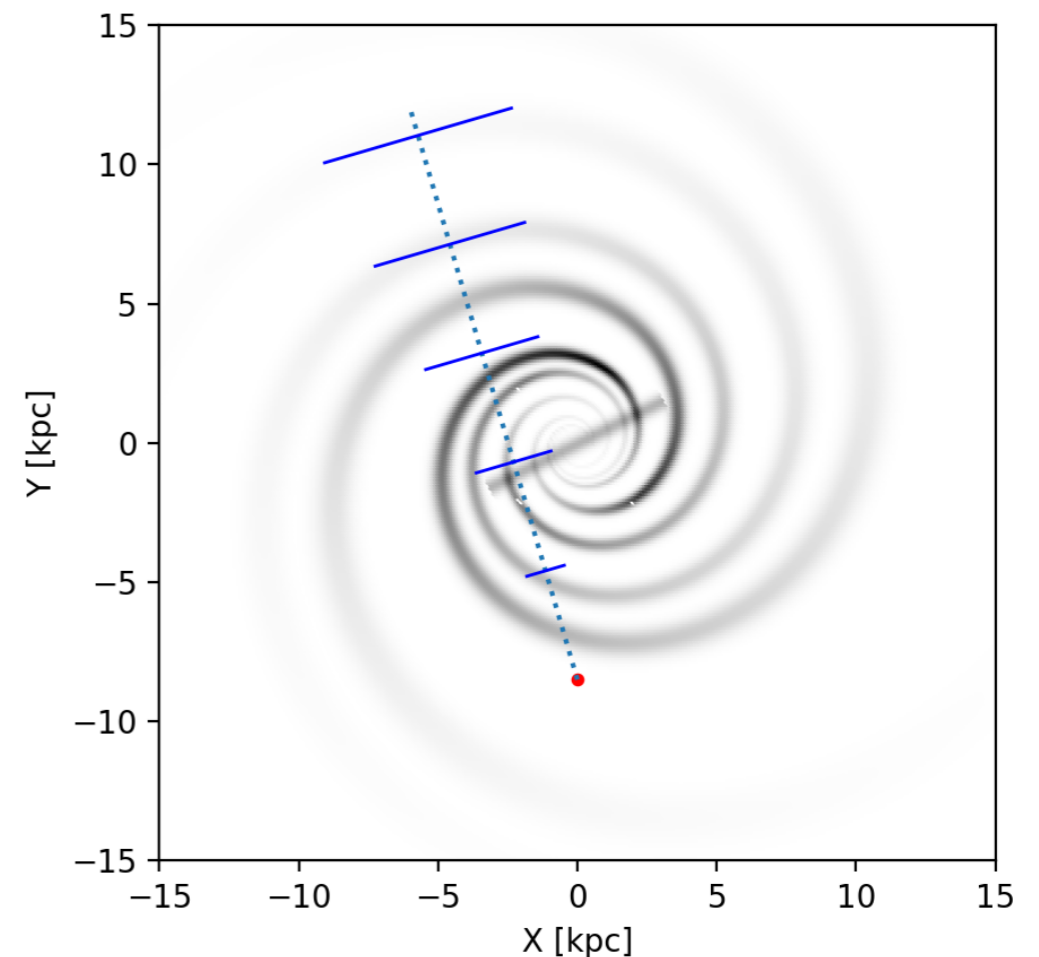
1. Component - 3D Source Density

- Assumption:
 - VHE source density
 \propto ISM density
- Model components:
 - Four-arm, emissivity model traced by CII
 - Central bar, as observed in Spitzer data



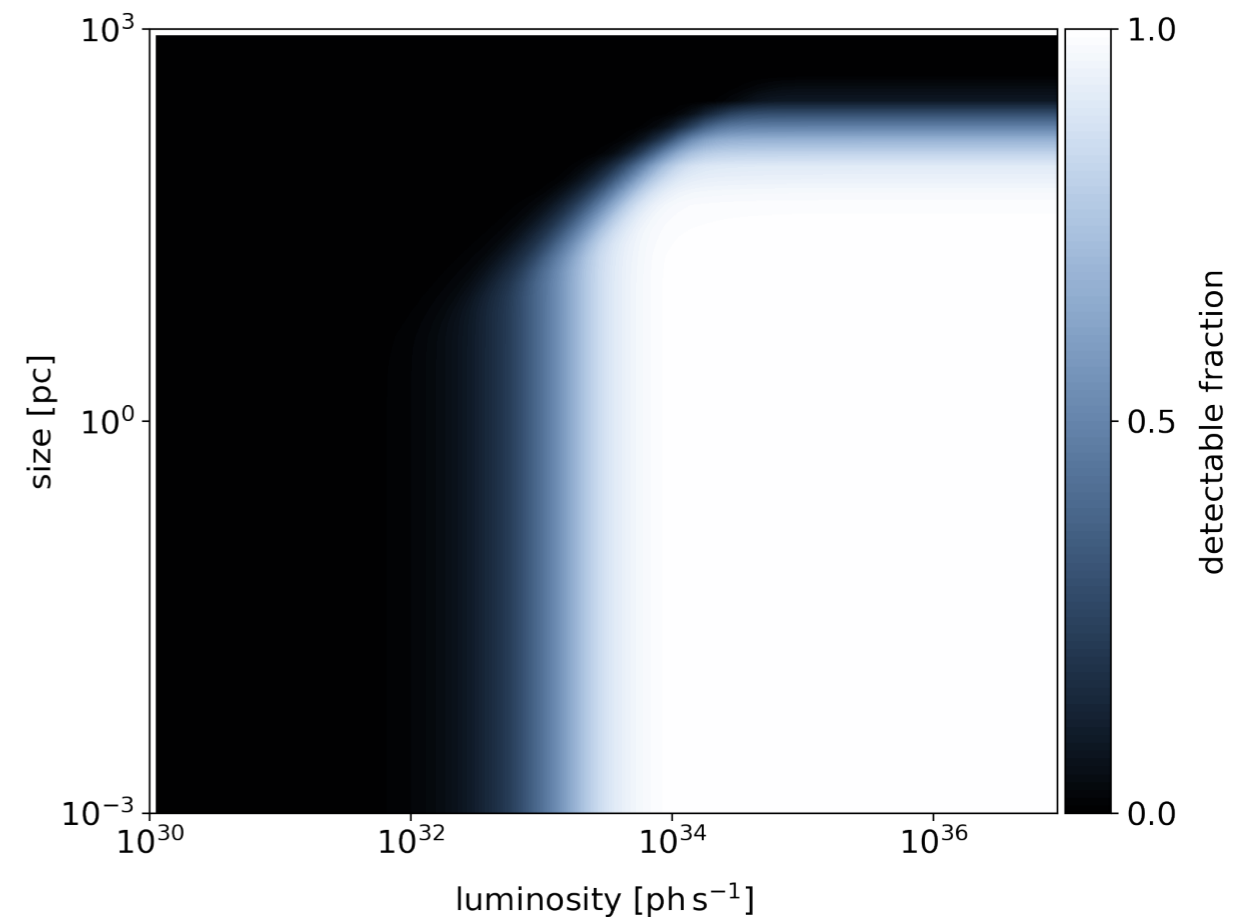
2. Component - Luminosity- & Size Distribution

- Source properties
 - Distance required for conversion of observable to intrinsic properties
 - Sample source density along line of sight \rightarrow distance pdf
 - Distance pdf & flux / angular extension \rightarrow luminosity pdf / size pdf

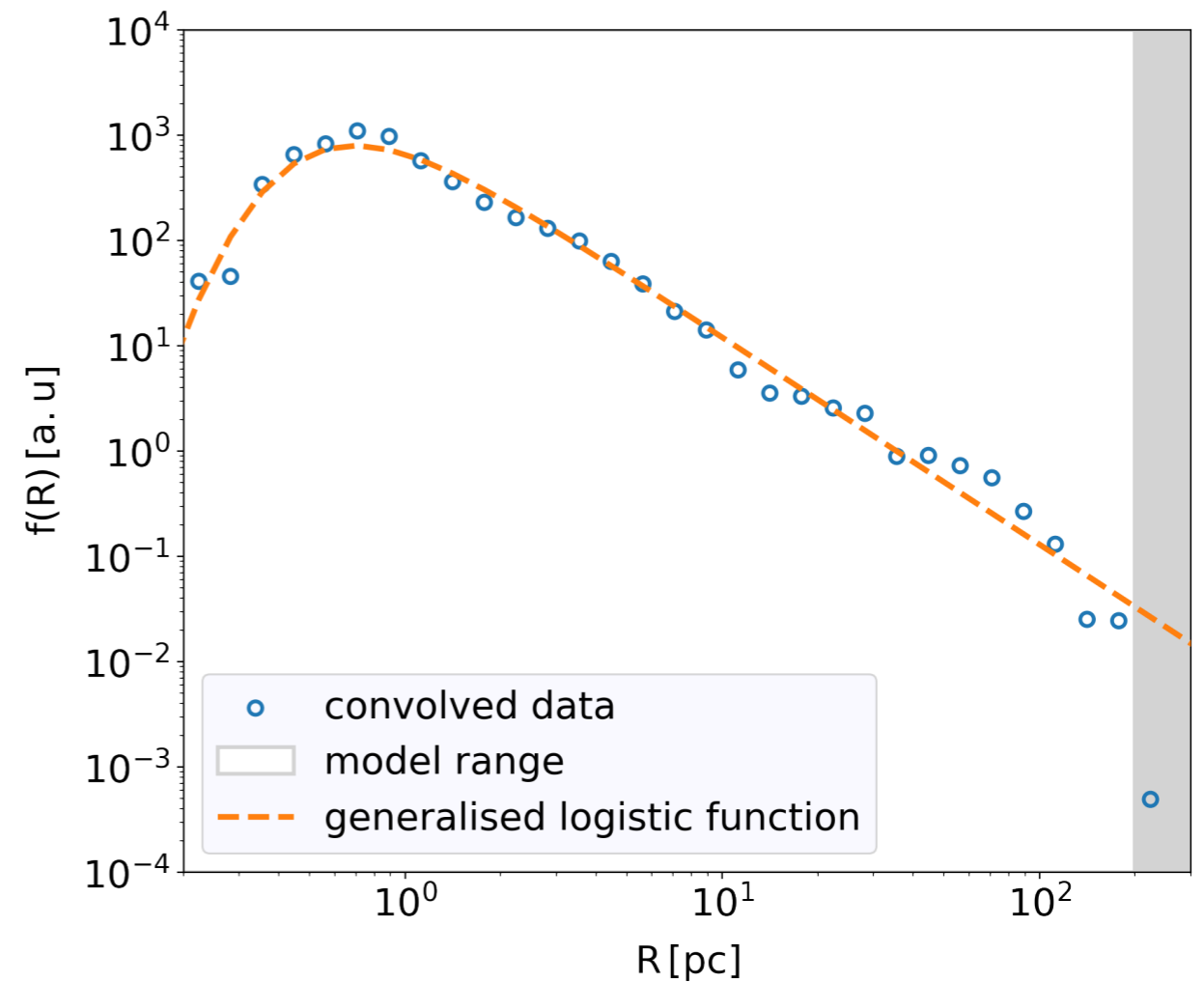
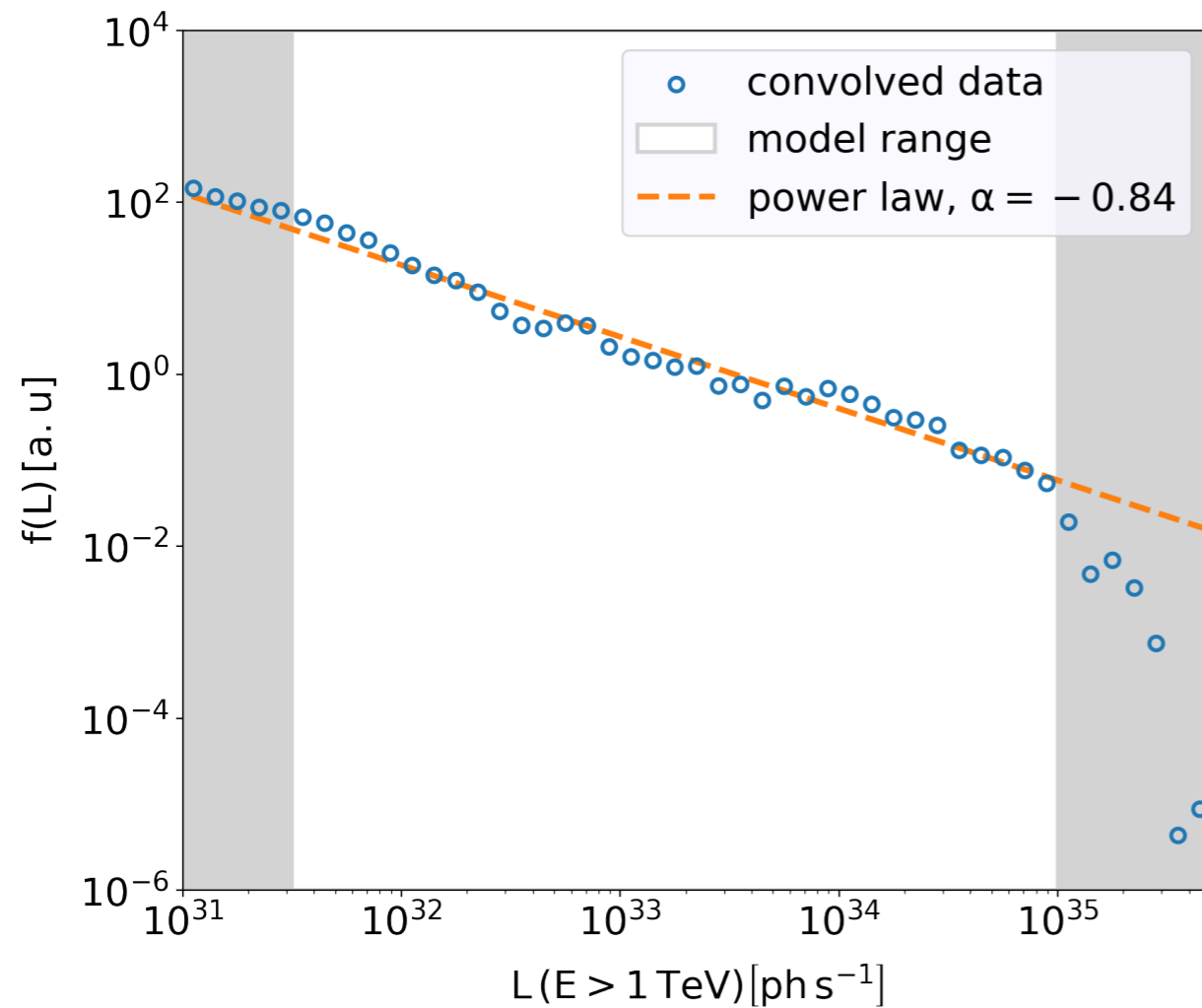


2. Component - Luminosity- & Size Distribution

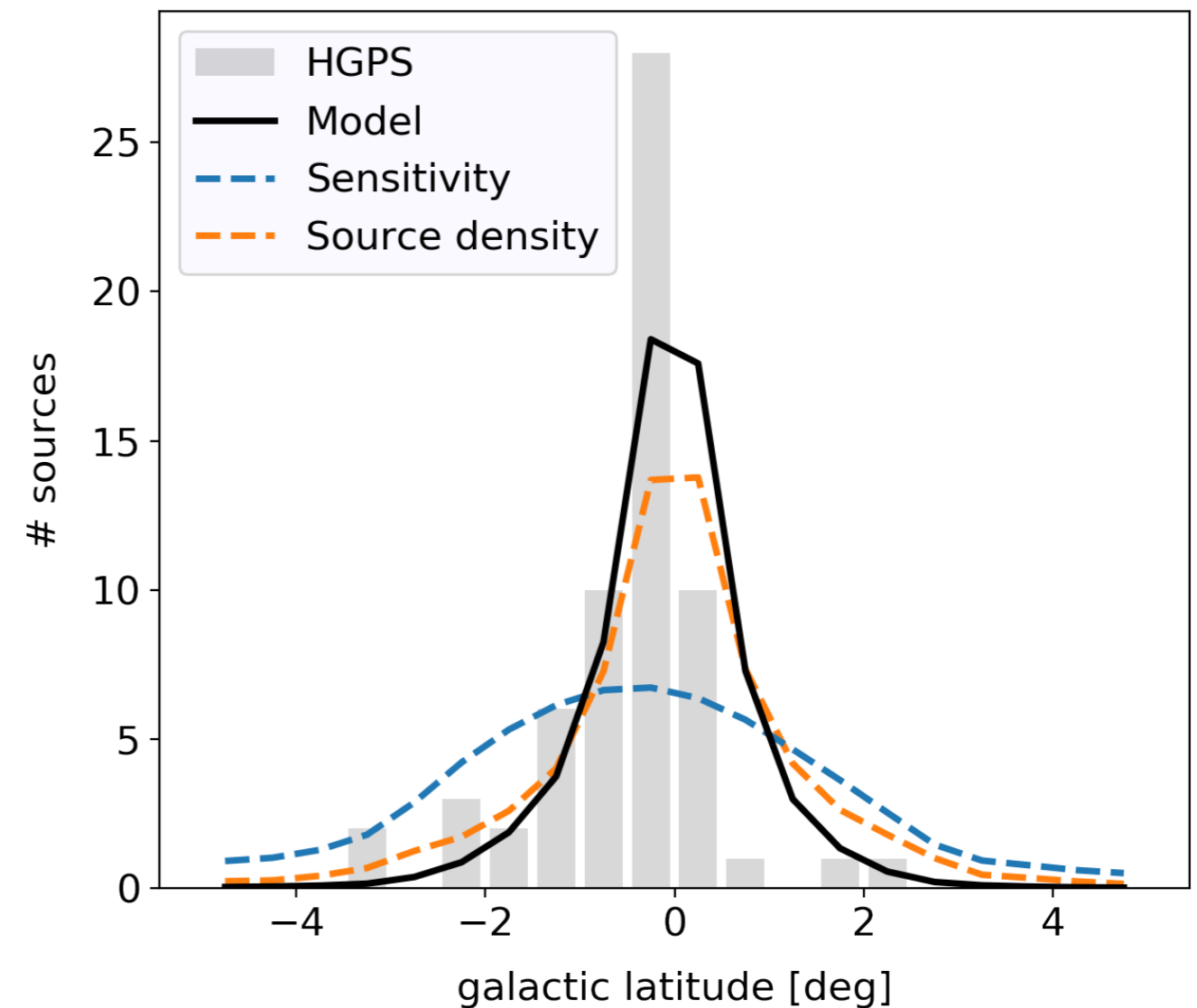
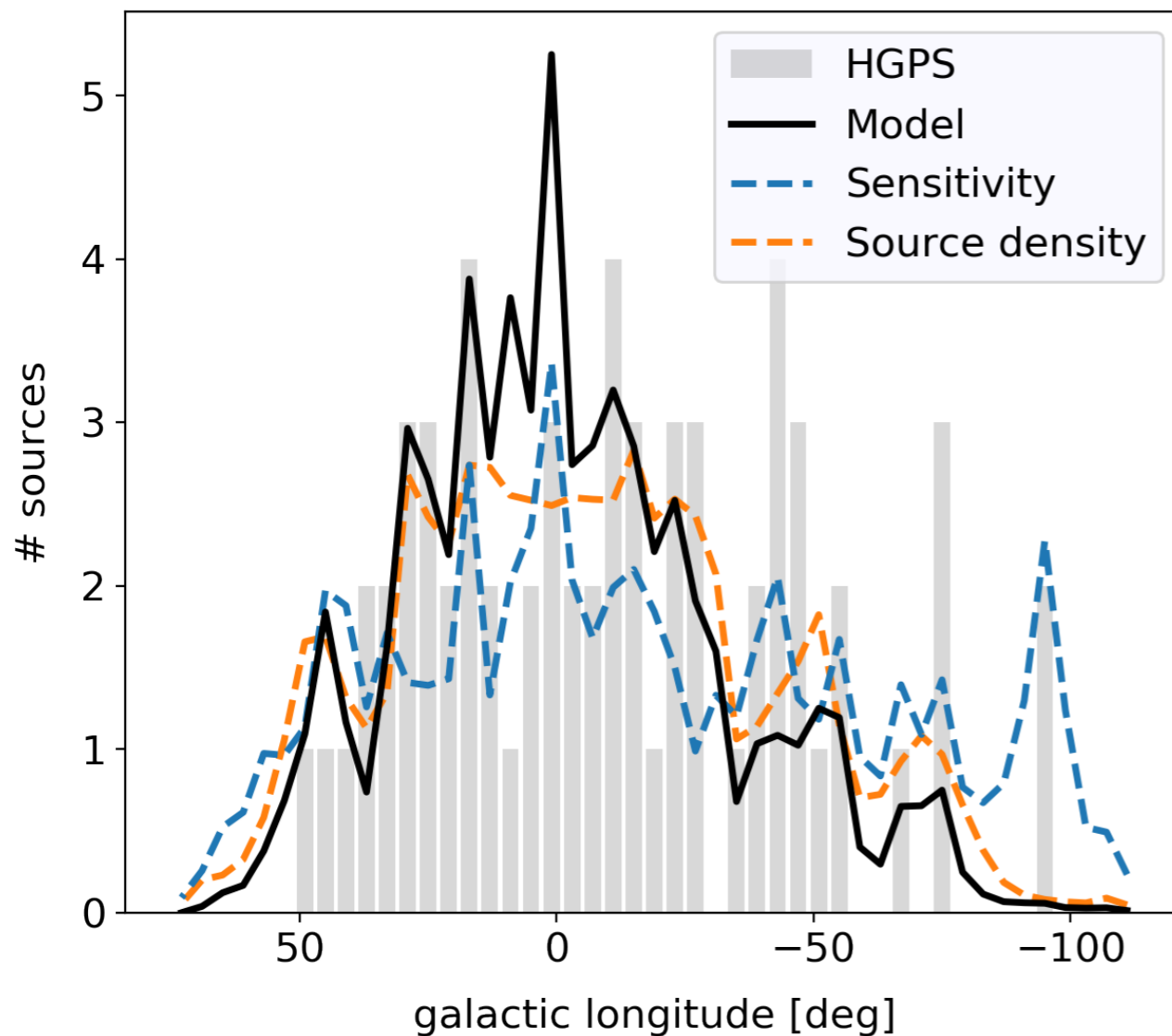
- Bias correction
 - For fixed luminosity and size determine fraction of resolved sources from spatial distribution and the HGPS sensitivity



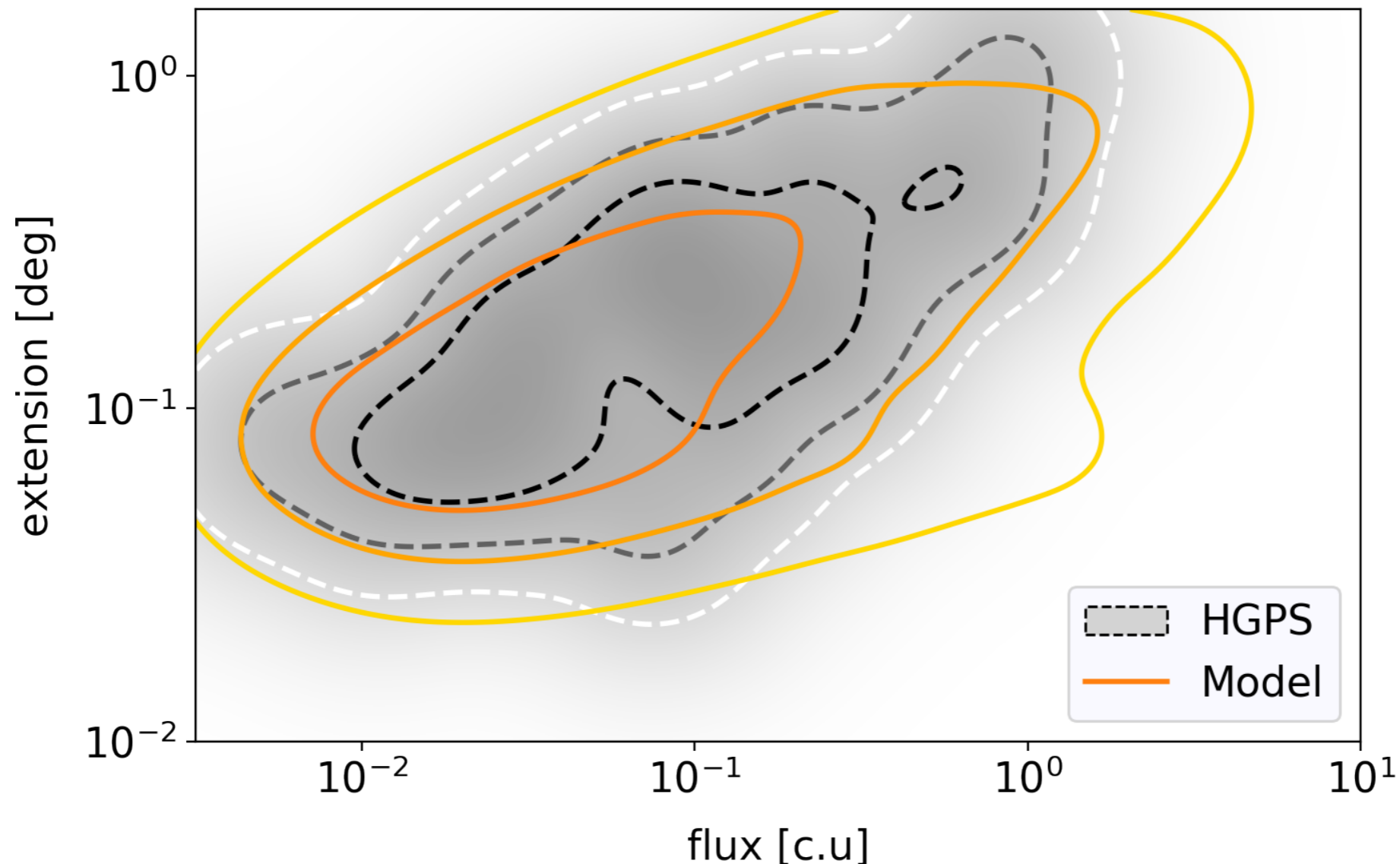
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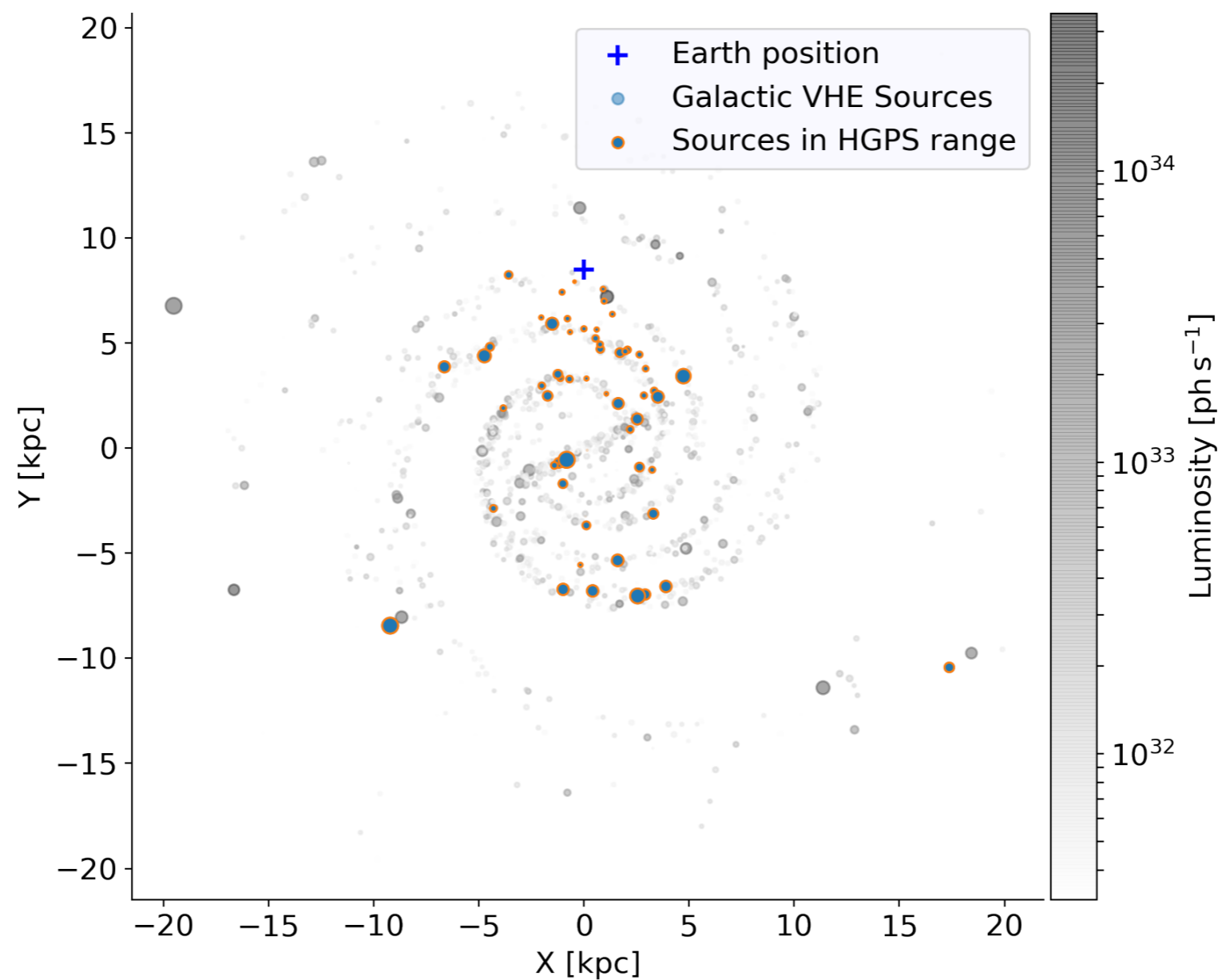
Comparing Simulation With Data - Spatial Distribution -



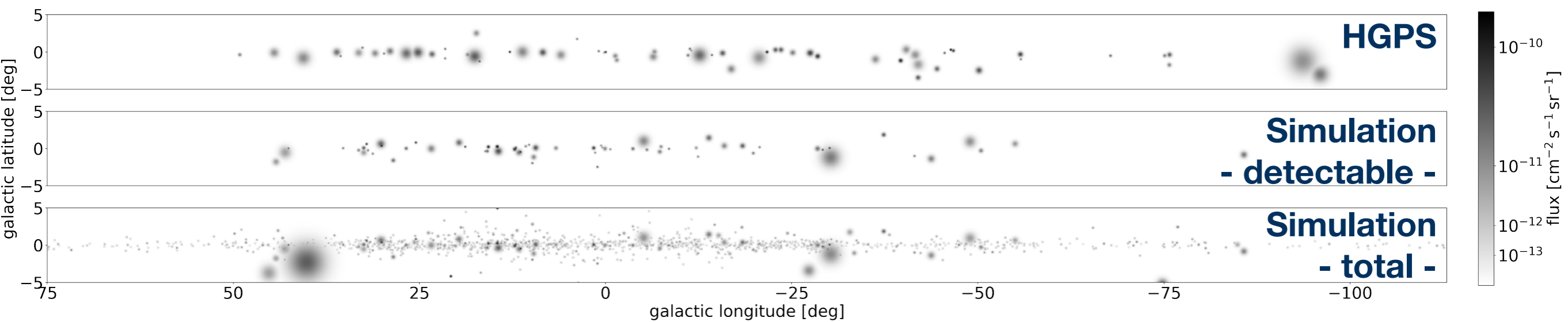
Comparing Simulation With Data - Flux & Angular extension -



Example

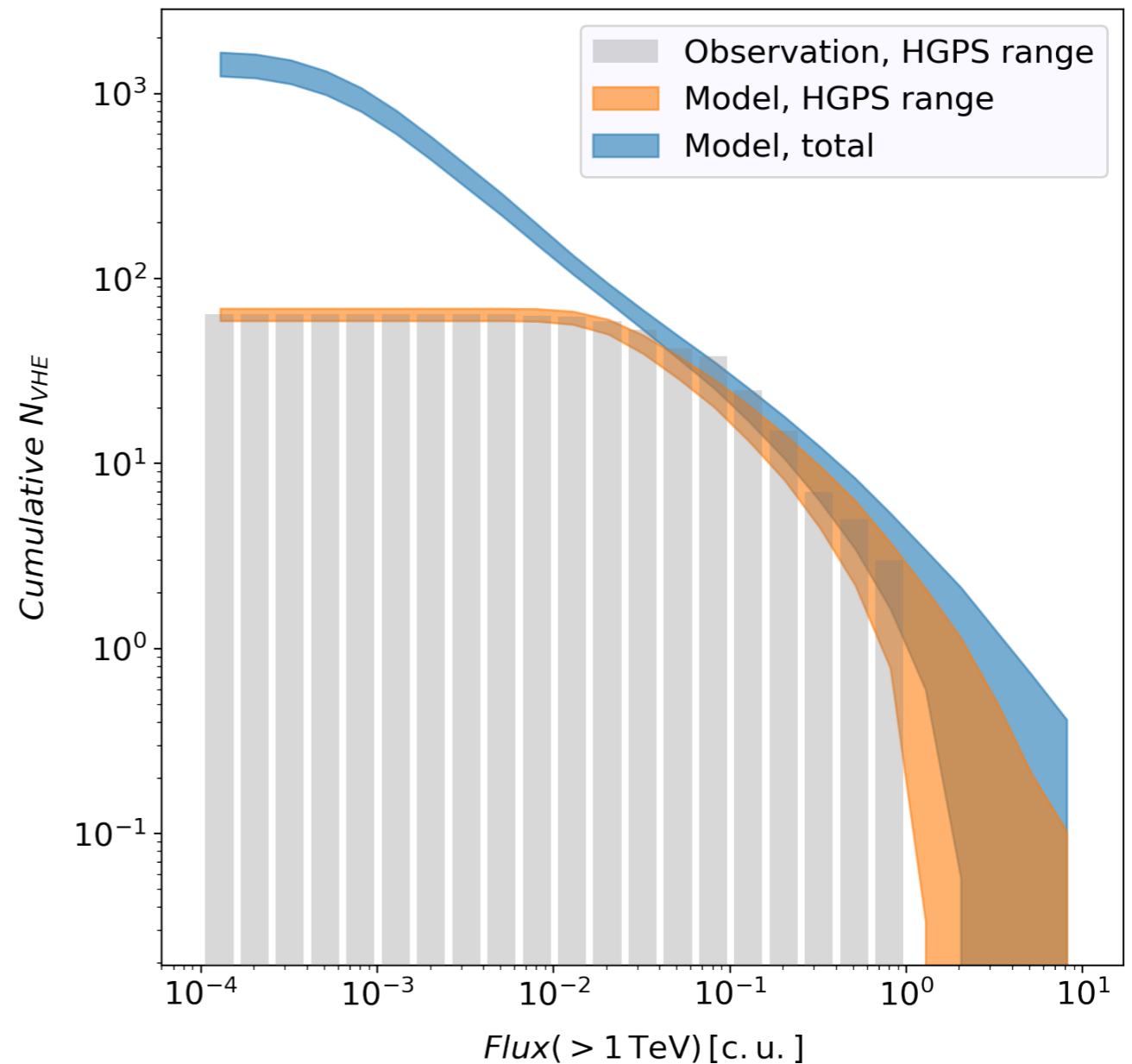


Example



Predictions

- Number of Galactic sources
 - total: ~ 1450
- Flux of Galactic sources
 - Detected / total in HGPS range: $\sim 69\%$



Summary & Outlook

- We have presented a data-driven model of the Galactic population of VHE sources
- According to this model, the total number of VHE sources is around 1450, the total flux yet hidden in unresolved sources in the HGPS amounts to $\sim 50\%$ of the flux in detected sources
- Our simulations show that source confusion will play a major role for future instruments like CTA
- Application of this model to diffuse emission measurement in the HGPS - work in progress



Thank you for your
attention!