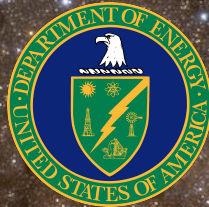


Primordial Black Hole Dark Matter

New Venues in Formation & Detection

Volodymyr Takhistov

University of California, Los Angeles
(UCLA)



PBH as DM

- Black holes
 - astrophysical → old stars
 - primordial → early Universe [Zeldovich, Novikov, 1967; Hawking, 1971; Carr, Hawking, 1974]

PBH as DM

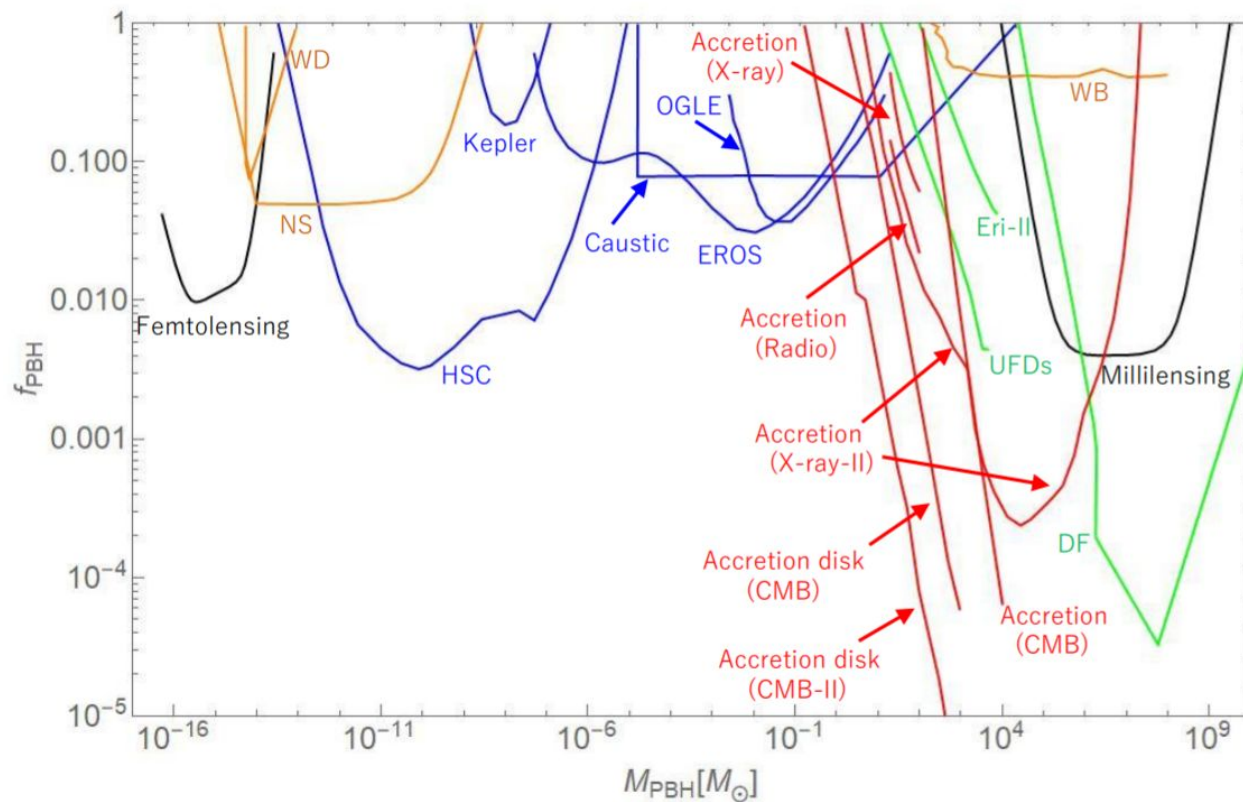
- Black holes

- astrophysical → old stars
- primordial → early Universe [Zeldovich, Novikov, 1967; Hawking, 1971; Carr, Hawking, 1974]

- Why get excited about PBH DM ?

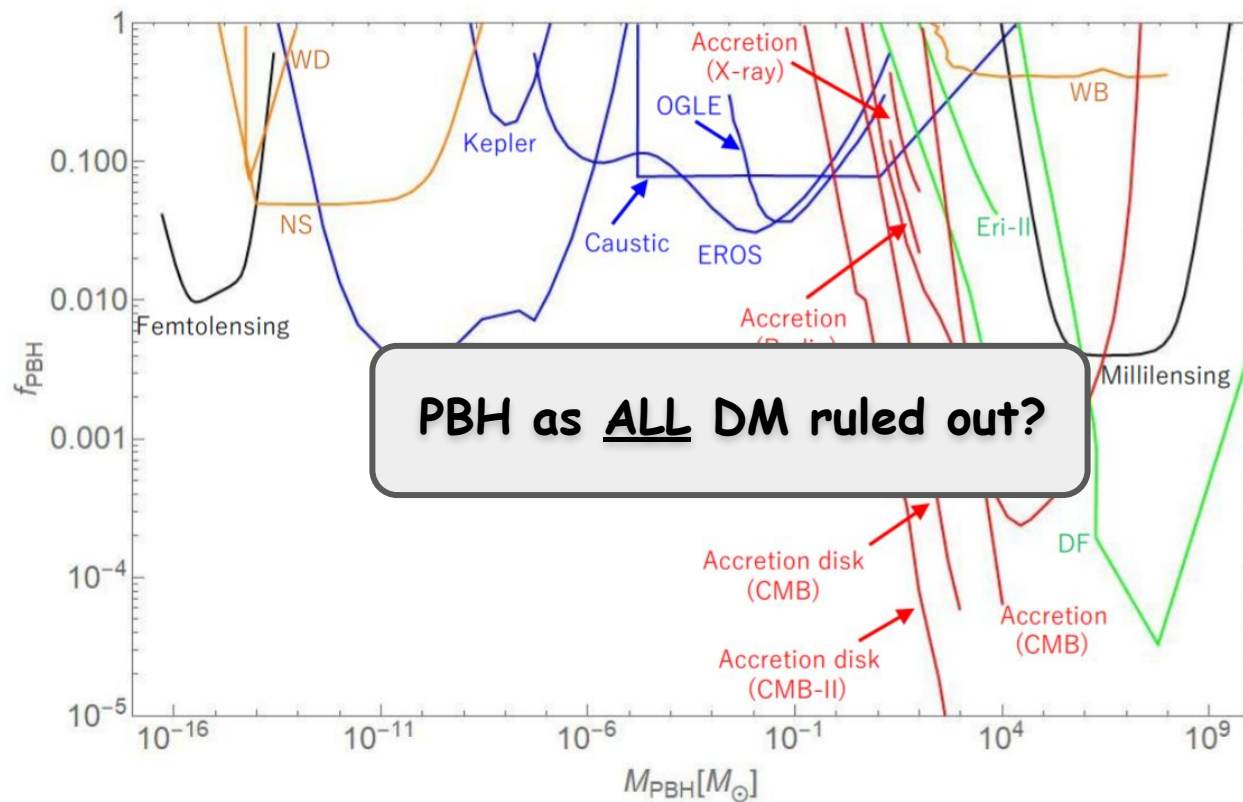
- no clear signs of particle DM
- GW astronomy [Bird+ 2016, ...]
- generic in many BSM models
- help solve astro puzzles
- already appear in standard cosmology (but unlikely)

Status (2017)



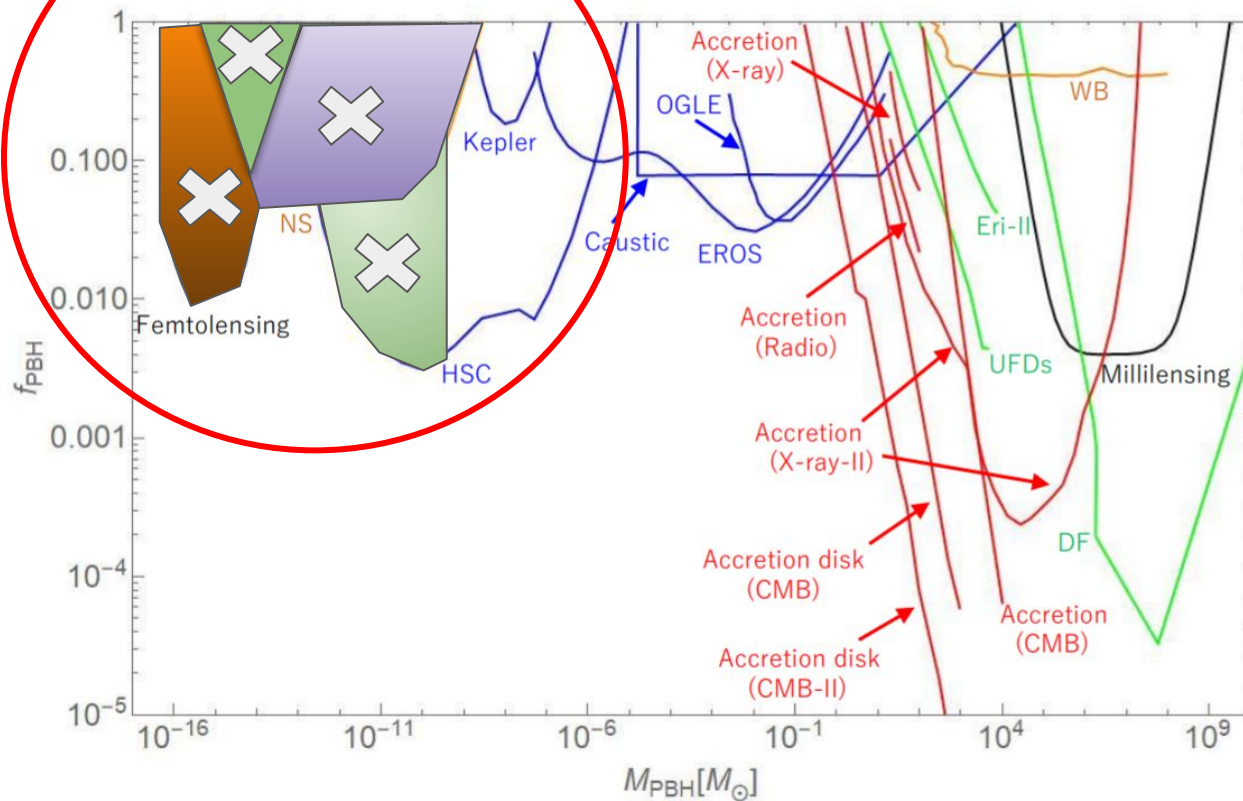
[Sasaki+, 2017]

Status (2017)



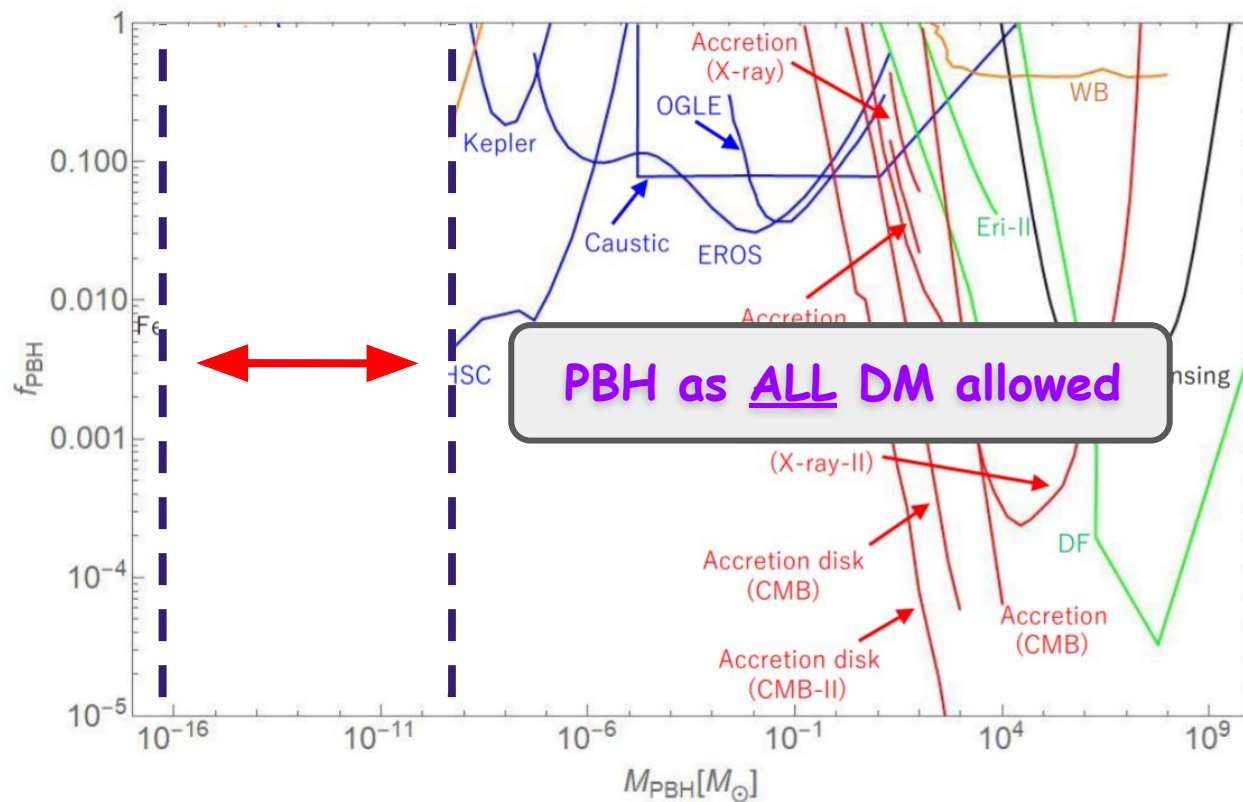
[Sasaki+, 2017]

Status (NOW)



[Sasaki+, 2017]

Status (NOW)



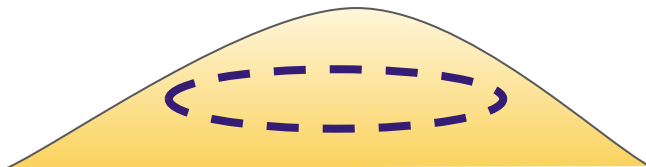
[Sasaki+, 2017]

How do PBHs form?

PBH formation: radiation-dominated era

- THE “standard scenario”: large perturbations ($\delta \sim 1$) enter horizon \rightarrow collapse

[Kawasaki, Sasaki, Yanagida ...]



PBH formation: radiation-dominated era

- THE “standard scenario”: large perturbations ($\delta \sim 1$) enter horizon \rightarrow collapse

[Kawasaki, Sasaki, Yanagida ...]



PBH formation: radiation-dominated era

- THE “standard scenario”: large perturbations ($\delta \sim 1$) enter horizon \rightarrow collapse

[Kawasaki, Sasaki, Yanagida ...]



- Need to fine tune inflaton potential

\rightarrow sensitive to restrictions on field behavior

- Example: “string swampland conjectures” [Kawasaki, VT, PRD, 2018]

New generic PBH production mechanism:

scalar field fragmentation

[Cotner, Kusenko, PRL, 2016] - complex field

[Cotner, Kusenko, VT, PRD, 2018] - real field

[Cotner, Kusenko, Sasaki, VT, 2019] - general framework

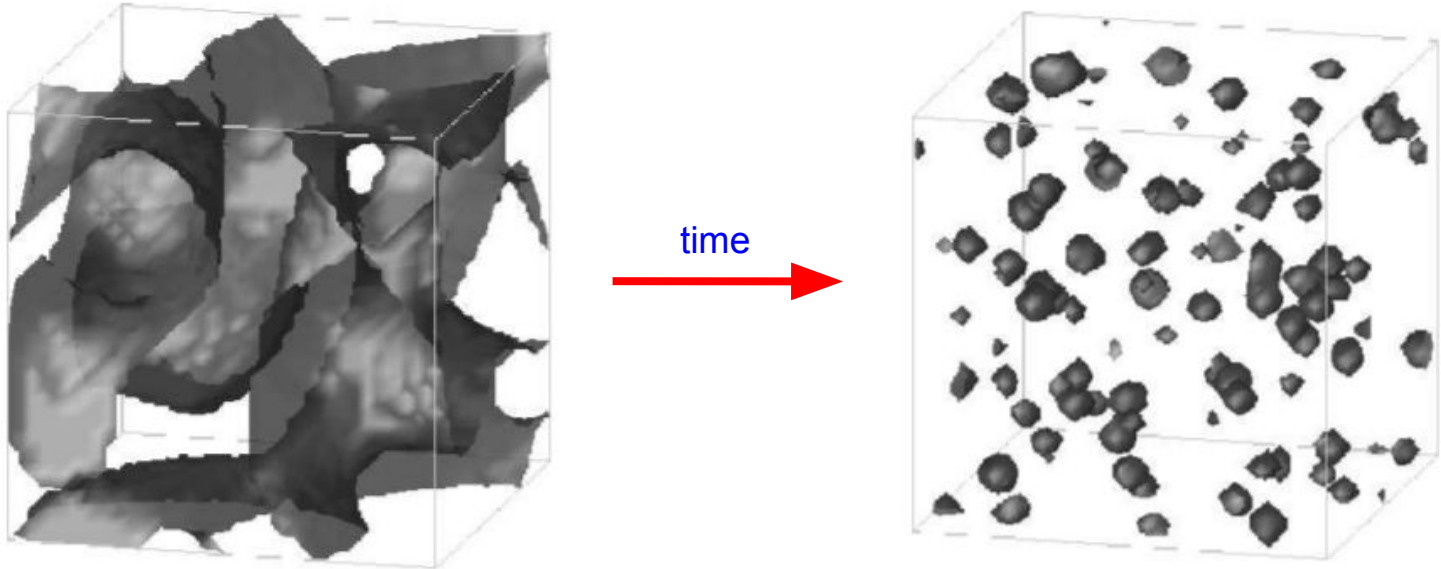
Scalars in early Universe

- Scalars exist (Higgs) & generic in BSM theories (e.g. moduli)
- SUSY predicts many scalars, typically U(1) charged

Scalars in early Universe

- Scalars exist (Higgs) & generic in BSM theories (e.g. moduli)
- SUSY predicts many scalars, typically U(1) charged
- Take charged scalar with self-interactions after inflation:
 - field can break into piece from instabilities (Q-balls) [Coleman, 1985]
- Lumps are big (% of Horizon) and stable (conserved charge)

Simulations

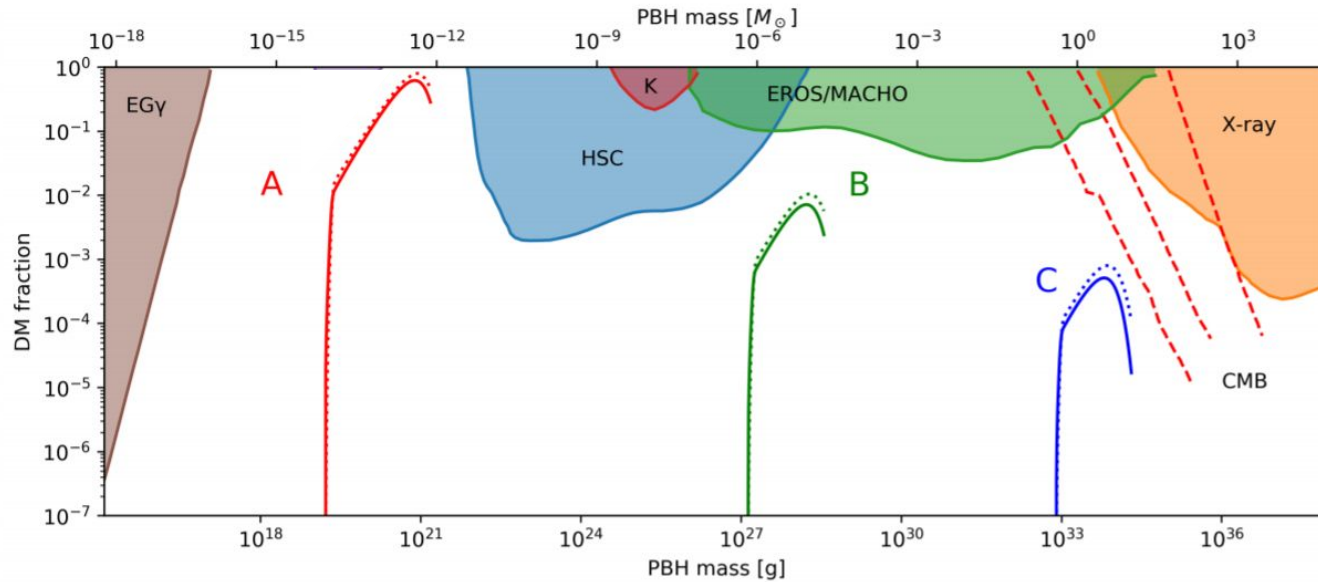


[Multamaki, Vilja, 2002]

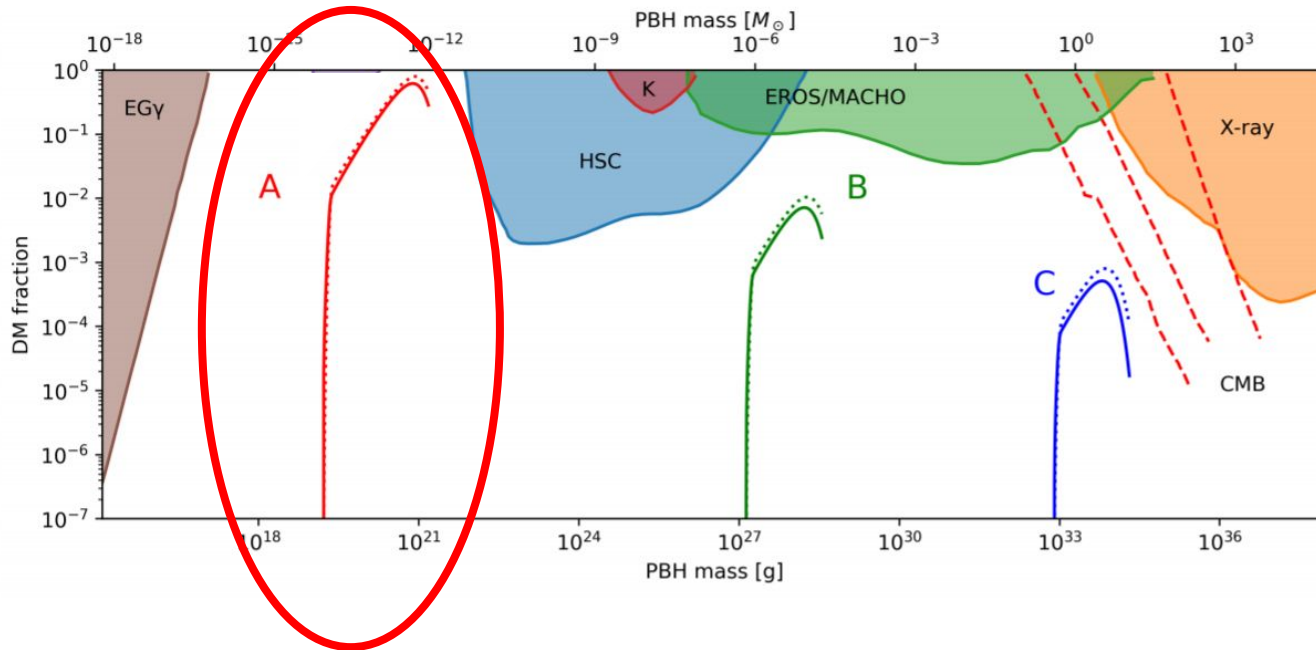
PBH formation idea

- Fragmentation is random & pieces are big: **large density fluctuations**
→ density fluctuations independent from inflation
- Some rare regions can collapse to BHs

Resulting PBHs



Resulting PBHs

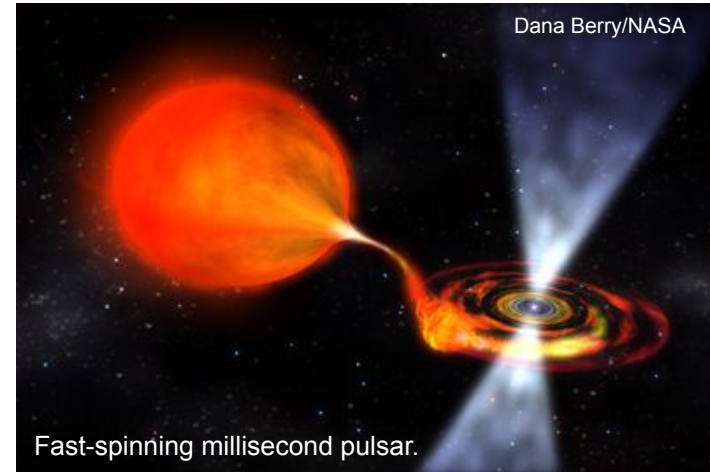


PBH from low-scale SUSY \rightarrow “PBH miracle”

Novel ideas for signals in
open parameter space?

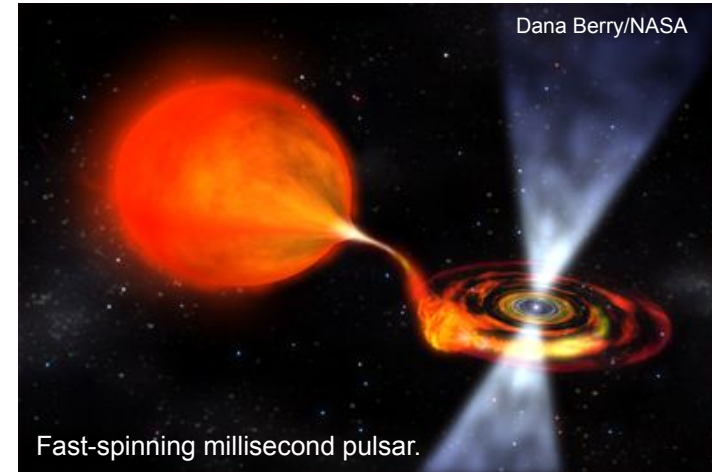
Compact stars as PBH laboratories

- PBHs can be effectively captured by NS or WD in DM-rich environments (e.g. Galactic Center)
- Captured PBH settle and grow inside, destroy star
→ new signals, can help solve open problems

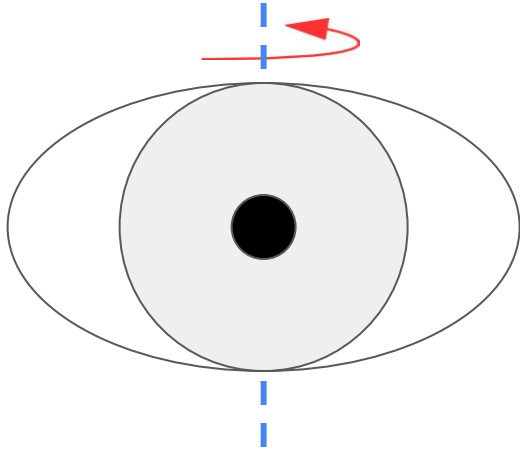


Compact stars as PBH laboratories

- PBHs can be effectively captured by NS or WD in DM-rich environments (e.g. Galactic Center)
 - Captured PBH settle and grow inside, destroy star
→ new signals, can help solve open problems
- r-process nucleosynthesis, 511 keV, FRBs
[Fuller, Kusenko, VT, PRL, 2017]
+ *Viewpoint Highlight* by H.-T. Janka
- solar-mass BHs, GRBs, microquasars
[VT, PLB, 2017; VT, PLB, 2018]



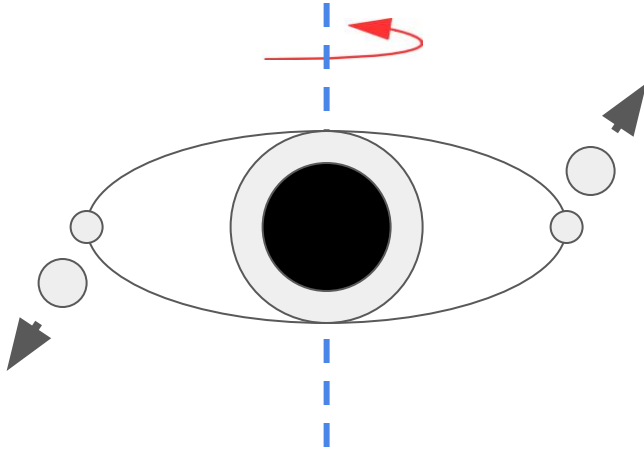
PBH inside millisecond pulsar



- Star consumed \rightarrow contracts \rightarrow spins up
- **Neutron rich matter ejected**

[Fuller, Kusenko, VT, PRL, 2017]

PBH inside millisecond pulsar



- Star consumed \rightarrow contracts \rightarrow spins up
- **Neutron rich matter ejected**

[Fuller, Kusenko, VT, PRL, 2017]

PBH-NS: r-process nucleosynthesis

- Neutron-rich ejecta
→ heavy element production (r-process)



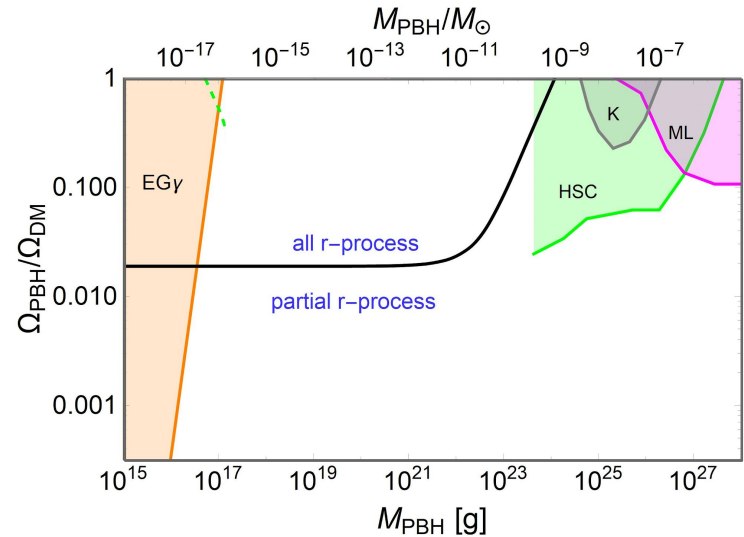
[Fuller, Kusenko, VT, PRL, 2017]

PBH-NS: r-process nucleosynthesis

- Neutron-rich ejecta
→ heavy element production (r-process)



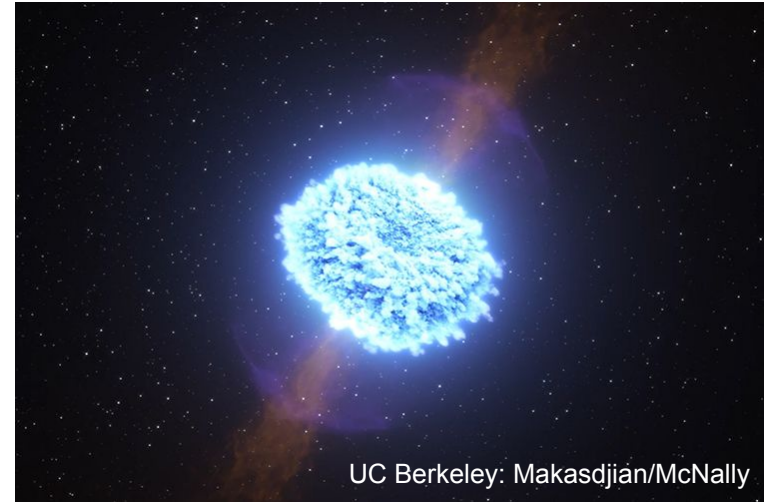
- PBH-NS consistent with abundance in Milky Way & UFDs



[Fuller, Kusenko, VT, PRL, 2017]

PBH-NS laboratories: long kilonova

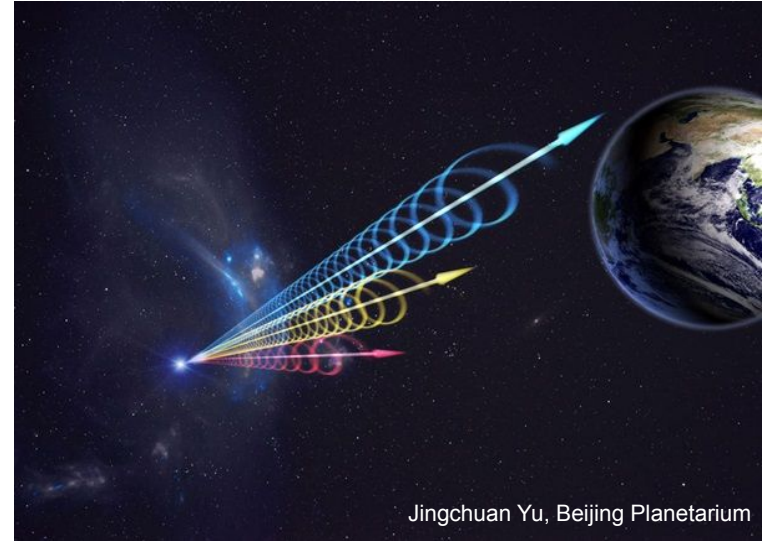
- Kilonova: afterglow from ejecta
- PBH-NS vs. mergers
→ **kilonova w/o merger GWs**



[Fuller, Kusenko, VT, PRL, 2017]

PBH-NS laboratories: FRBs

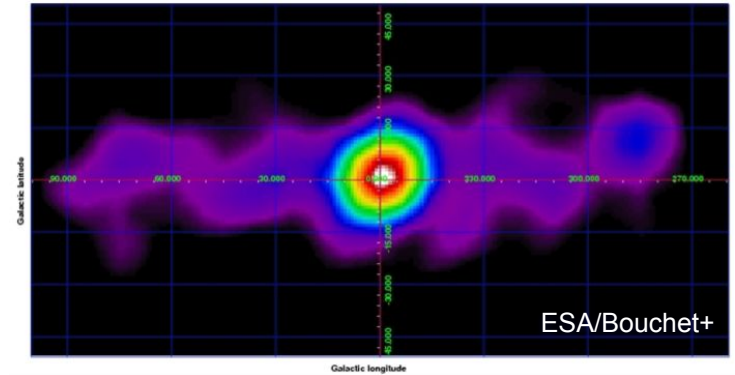
- Release of NS B-field energy as radio
→ **non-repeating FRB**



[Fuller, Kusenko, VT, PRL, 2017]

PBH-NS laboratories: 511 keV

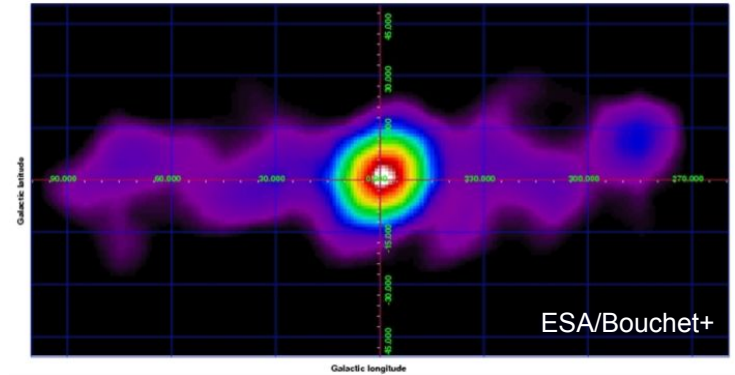
- Galactic Center 511 keV γ -rays
 - Likely e^+ annihilation
- Consistent w/ PBH-NS production



[Fuller, Kusenko, VT, PRL, 2017]

PBH-NS laboratories: 511 keV

- Galactic Center 511 keV γ -rays
 - Likely e^+ annihilation
- Consistent w/ PBH-NS production



**** can be explained from regular NS mergers** [Fuller, Kusenko, Radice, VT, PRL, 2019]

[Fuller, Kusenko, VT, PRL, 2017]

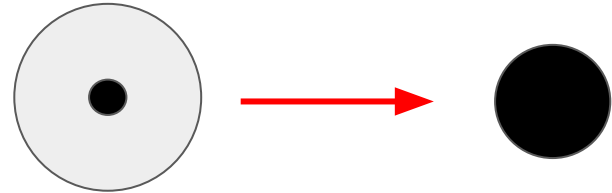
PBH-NS/WD laboratories: solar-mass BHs

- No astro BHs $\lesssim 2M_{\odot}$

[VT, PLB, 2017]

PBH-NS/WD laboratories: solar-mass BHs

- No astro BHs $\lesssim 2M_{\odot}$
- PBH + NS/WD
→ **new solar-mass BHs**



[VT, PLB, 2017]

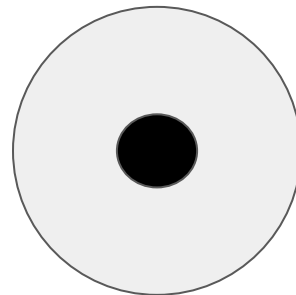
PBH-NS laboratories: GRBs

- “Standard” GRB progenitor: BH + disk
→ disk accreted, binding energy released

[VT, PLB, 2018]

PBH-NS laboratories: GRBs

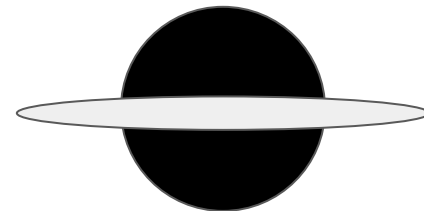
- “Standard” GRB progenitor: BH + disk
→ disk accreted, binding energy released
- Could be from PBH-NS → GRB without GW



[VT, PLB, 2018]

PBH-NS laboratories: GRBs

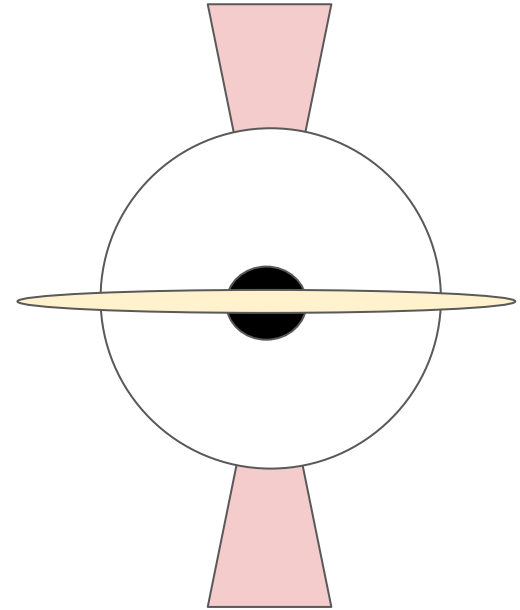
- “Standard” GRB progenitor: BH + disk
→ disk accreted, binding energy released
- Could be from PBH-NS → GRB without GW



[VT, PLB, 2018]

PBH-WD laboratories: microquasars

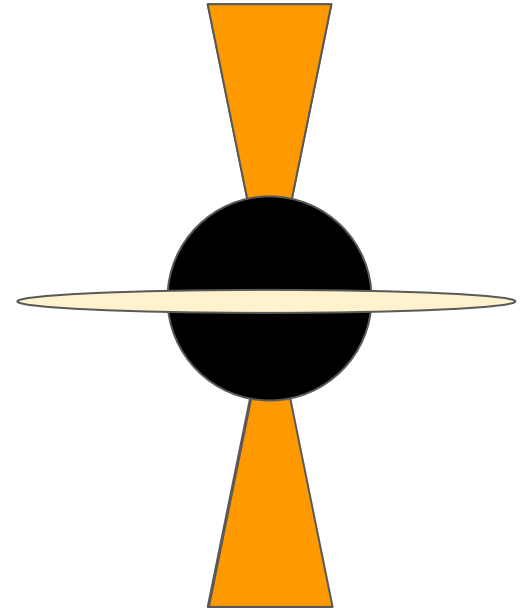
- WDs have non-relativistic jets $L_{\text{jet}} \sim \frac{1}{R}$



[VT, PLB, 2018]

PBH-WD laboratories: microquasars

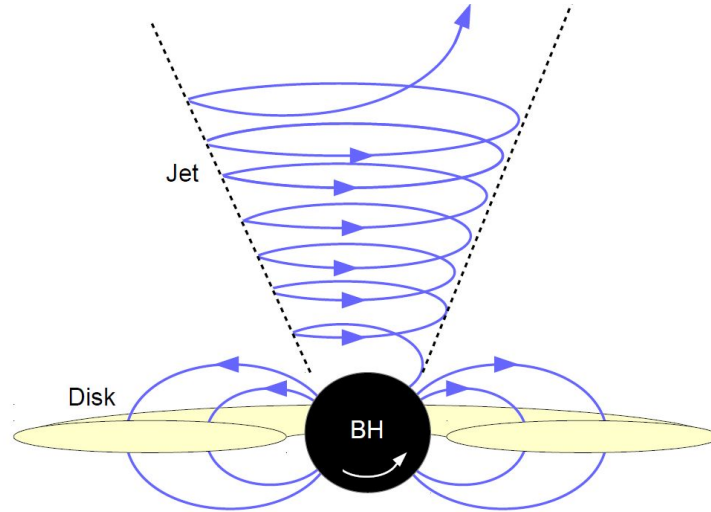
- WDs have non-relativistic jets $L_{\text{jet}} \sim \frac{1}{R}$
- WD + PBH \rightarrow solar-mass BH accretor
 - radius \downarrow , luminosity \uparrow
- Continuous relativistic jet **solar microquasar**



[VT, PLB, 2018]

PBH-NS laboratories: GRB jets

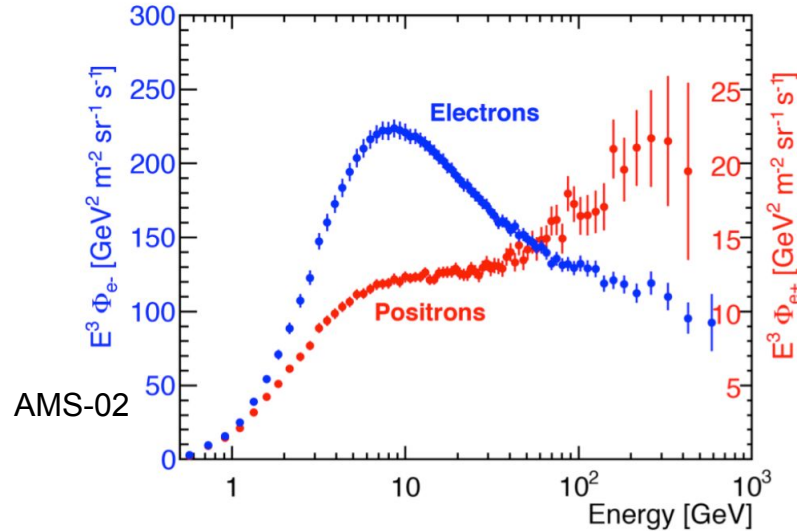
- GRB jet



Blandford-Znajek
Mechanism

[VT, PLB, 2018]

PBH-NS/WD laboratories: jet positrons



- e^+ from jets can contribute to excess → **astro-DM connection**

Summary

- Renaissance era in PBH research
→ strong synergy with emerging field of multi-messenger astronomy
- **Simple general formation mechanism: scalar field fragmentation**
→ avoids usual issues of fine-tuning
- **Compact stars as PBH laboratories: new signals, help solve astro puzzles**