

ANTARES search for high-energy neutrinos from TeV-emitting blazars, Markarian 421 and 501, in coincidence with HAWC gamma-ray flares

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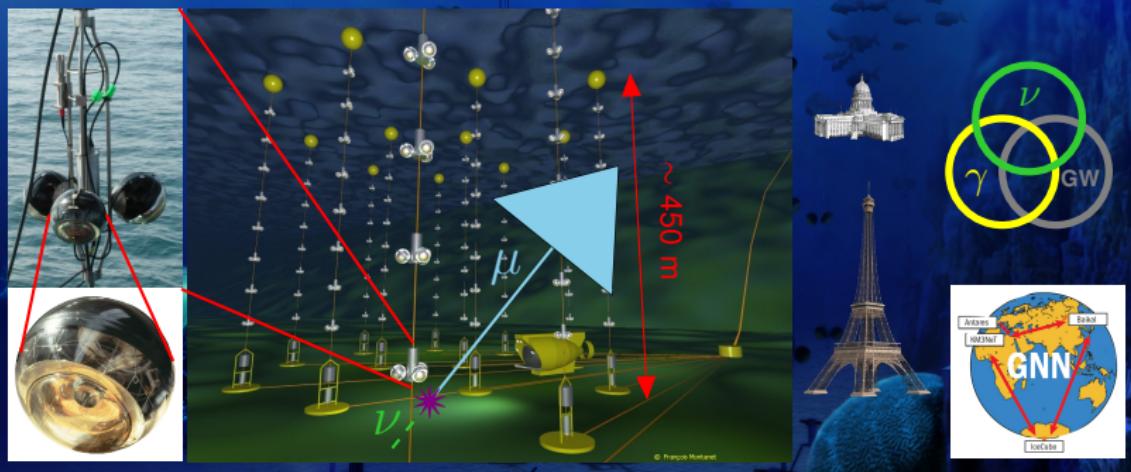
ICRC2019, Madison WI, July 27, 2019



The ANTARES neutrino telescope

ANTARES in numbers :

- Water Cherenkov detector, $\sim 0.1 \text{ km}^3$
- 40 km offshore Toulon, France
- 2475 m depth in Mediterranean Sea
- 2007 → start of operation
- 3D array of 885 PMTs
- 12 vertical detection lines
- 25 storeys per line
- 3 10"-inch PMTs per storey



Data set

The ANTARES data set :

↪ Covers the same period as HAWC.

Mrk 421 : Nov 27th, 2014 - Jan 01st, 2018 with LT : ~ 1100 days

Mrk 501 : Nov 27th, 2014 - Jun 28th, 2016 with LT : ~ 562 days (trimmed)

Track-like event signatures \Rightarrow only CC interactions of muon neutrinos are considered.

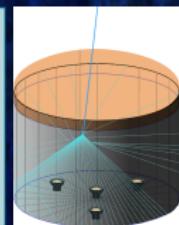
Visible sky

ANTARES : $\delta \in [-90^\circ; +53^\circ]$

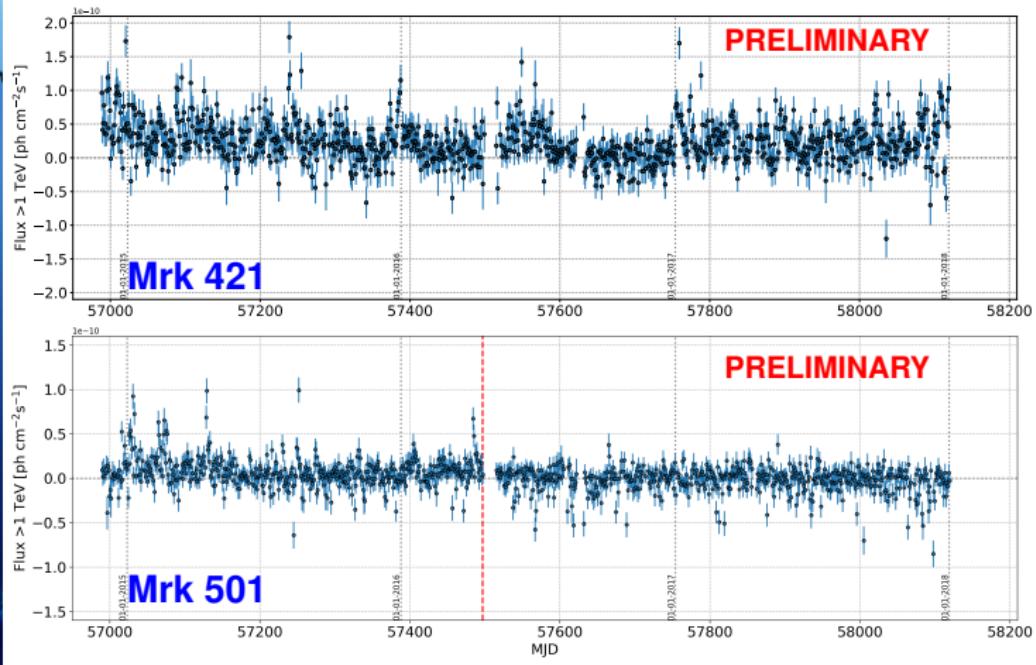
HAWC : $\delta \in [-26^\circ; +64^\circ]$



- Water Cerenkov detector (~ 0.022 km 2)
- 300 WCDs
- 4 PMTs per tank ($3 \times 8'' + 1 \times 10''$)
- 4100 m a.s.l. in the Sierra Negra, Mexico.
- 2015 → completed



HAWC data



- The precise shape of the signal time PDF (assumed to have a square shape) is extracted directly for the γ -ray LC assuming the proportionality between γ -ray and ν fluxes.
- **Bayesian blocks algorithm** : used to determine the periods of interest for coincident ν search. The red dashed line : the date outside of which there is no activity found → the data is not used.

Performance

Physics goal :

- Search for ν/γ time correlation using flares from blazars, **Mrk 421** and **Mrk 501**
- Correlation between ν and γ -rays emissions is assumed (same LCs)
- Time information from the flares improves the analysis restricting the data to period of interest and hence reducing the background.
- A hybrid analysis between point source (no time information) and time-dependent analysis (with time information from flares, important on short timescales)

Mixture : **S+B**

2-component parametrization with **S**→0 ⇒ full data sample as **B**.

Likelihood :

$$\ln(L) = \sum_{i=1}^N \ln \left[N_S \cdot P_S(x) + N_B \cdot P_B(x) \right] - \left[N_S + N_B \right]$$

N_S is fitted by maximizing the likelihood L

$$\mathbf{S} : P_S(x) = \underline{P_S(\alpha)} \cdot \underline{P_S(E)} \cdot \underline{P_S(t)}$$

$$\mathbf{B} : P_B(x) = \underline{P_B(\sin(\delta))} \cdot \underline{P_B(E)} \cdot \underline{P_B(t)}$$

Terms : spatial, energy, time

Results

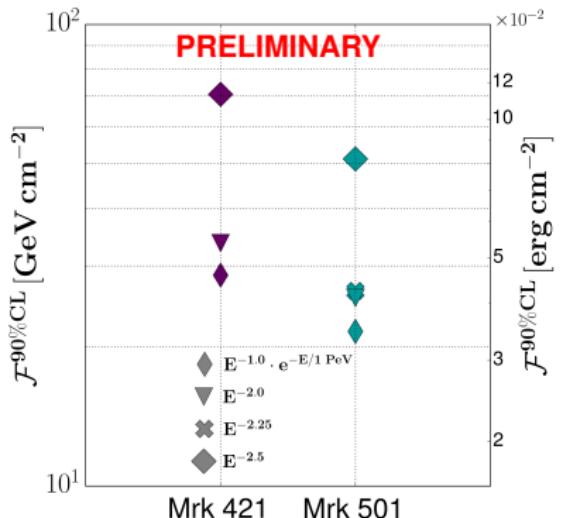
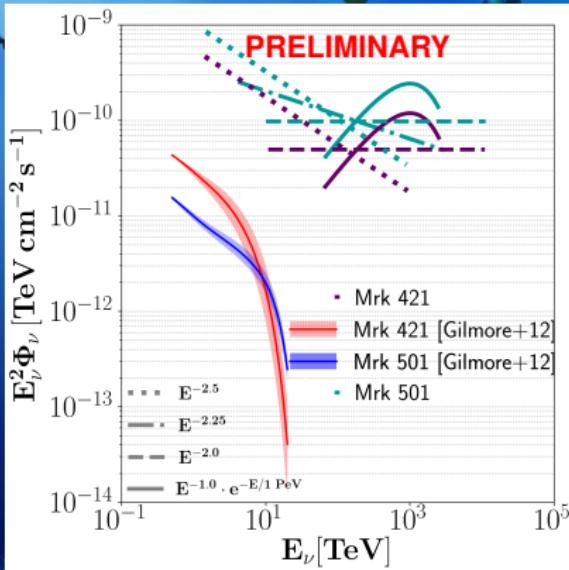
No significant excess found
in this search

⇒ UL @ 90%CL are set

Those with p-value<0.5 :

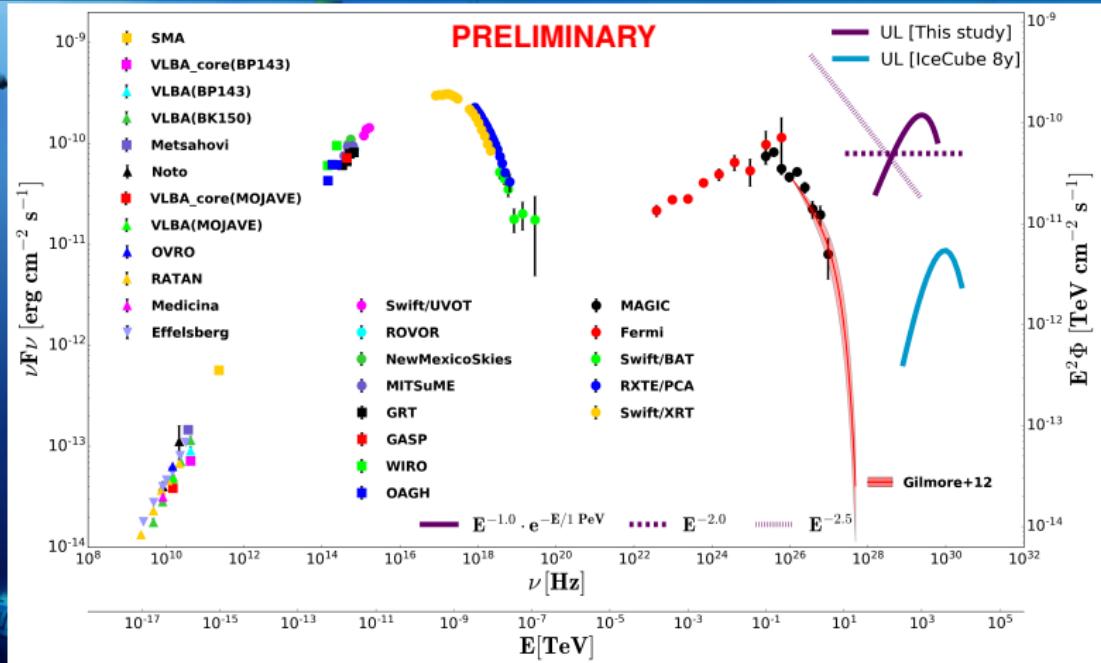
- Mrk 421 : $p = 0.40$ ($\sim 0.8\sigma$), post-trial 0.59, $\hat{n}_s = 0.00$
with case of short high peaks selected
with $E^{-1} \cdot e^{-E/1PeV}$ spectrum.
- Mrk 501 : $p = 0.43$ ($\sim 0.8\sigma$), post-trial 0.63, $\hat{n}_s = 0.00$
with case of short high peaks selected
with E^{-2} spectrum.

Upper limits



- The best 90% CL flux ULs : obtained with the case of all flare states selected.
 - The best 90% CL fluence ULs : obtained with *average flux*+ 2σ threshold.
 - The attenuated flux[†] with intrinsic spectrum[§] obtained in HAWC^{††}.
- [§]Credit : S. Coutiño de León. [†]Model : Gilmore et al., MNRAS (2012); ^{††}PoS(ICRC2019)654.

Neutrino flux ULs vs γ -ray SED¹ of Mrk 421



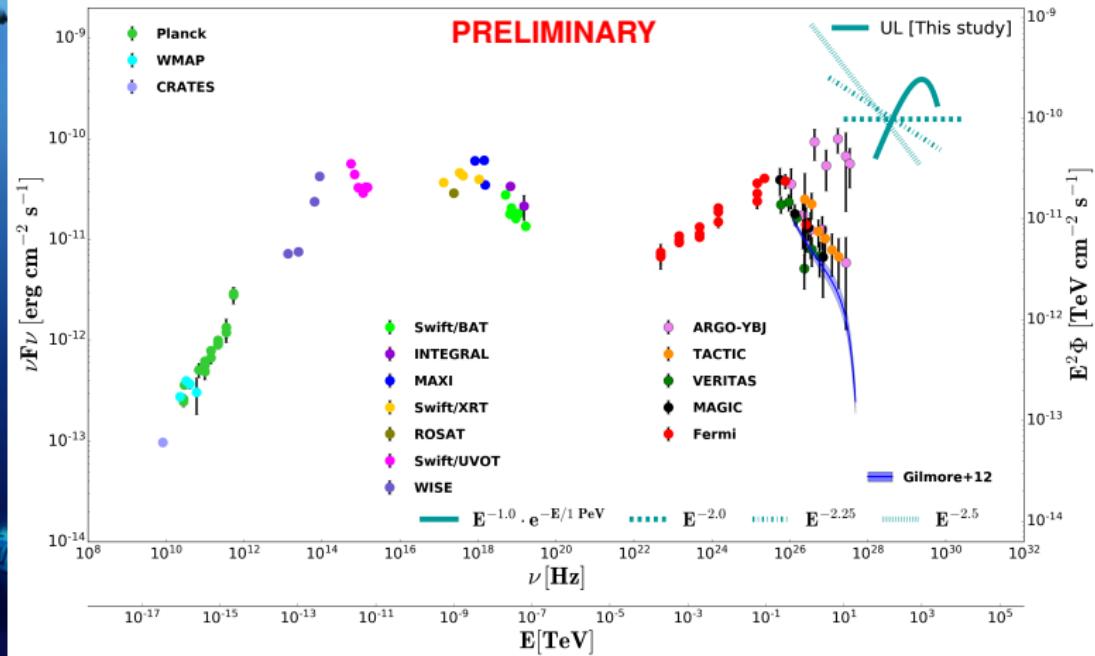
The IceCube 8y search[†] UL[§] is with the default spectrum^{††} for non-flaring (quiescence) period.

[§]Credit : René Reimann. [†]Aartsen et al., EPJ (2019); ^{††}Petropoulou et al., MNRAS (2015).

1. Taken during MW2009 campaign. Adapted from Abdo et al, 2011, ApJ 736, 131. Credit : David Paneque.

Neutrino flux ULs vs γ -ray SED² of Mrk 501

PRELIMINARY



- Build with [SED Builder Tool](#) of the ASI SSDC. For references see : PoS(ICRC2019)972

Conclusion

Summary

- No significant excess found in this search
- Upper limits on neutrino flux is set
- Upper limits on neutrino fluence is set

Outlook

- Search for ν from blazars with KM3NeT
 - multi-km² size
 - better sensitivity
 - better angular resolution

see ANTARES/KM3NeT Highlight talk (H15)

PoS(ICRC2019)006

11:30, July 30

