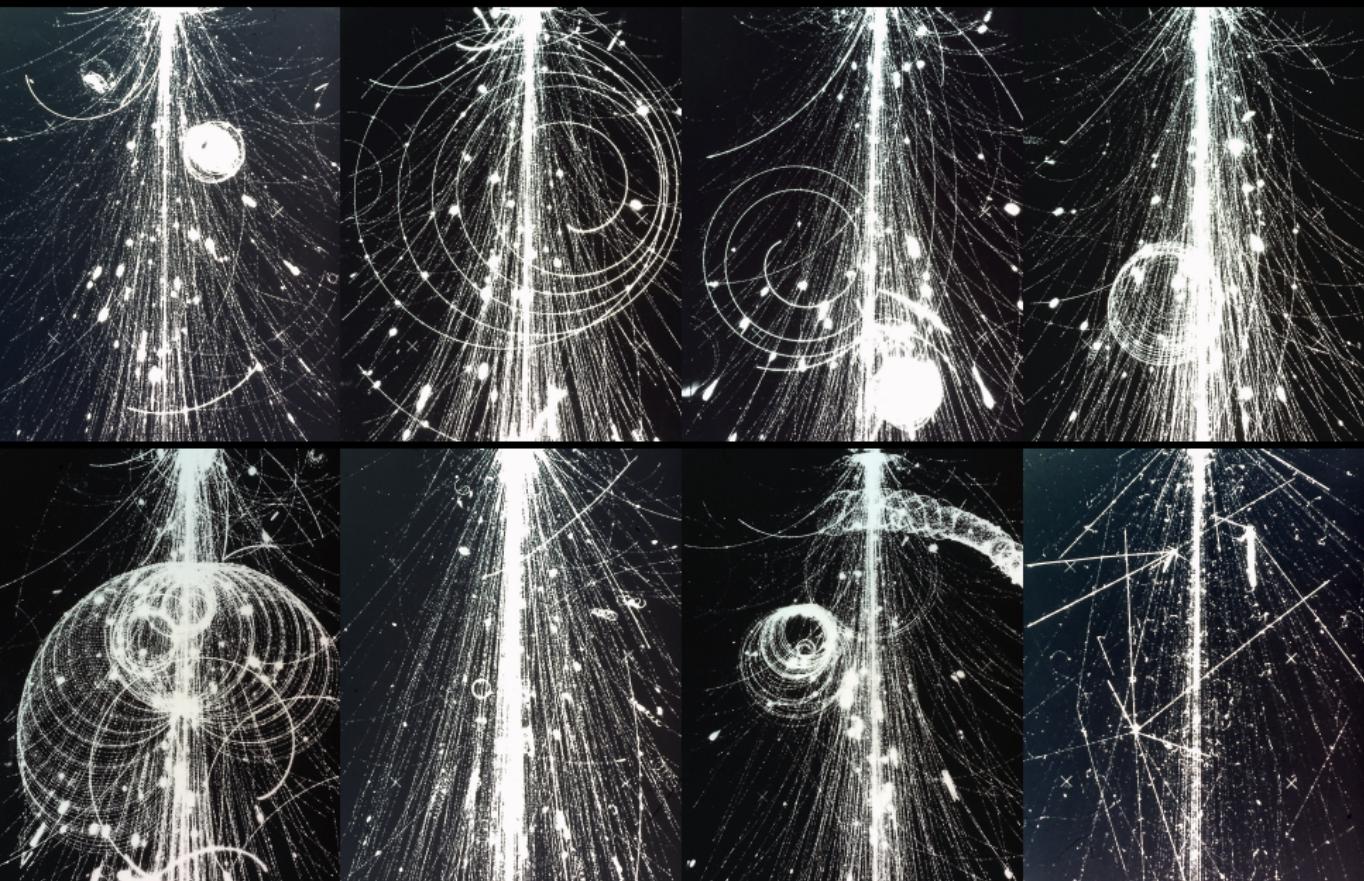


The Cosmic-Ray Program of the NA61/SHINE Facility

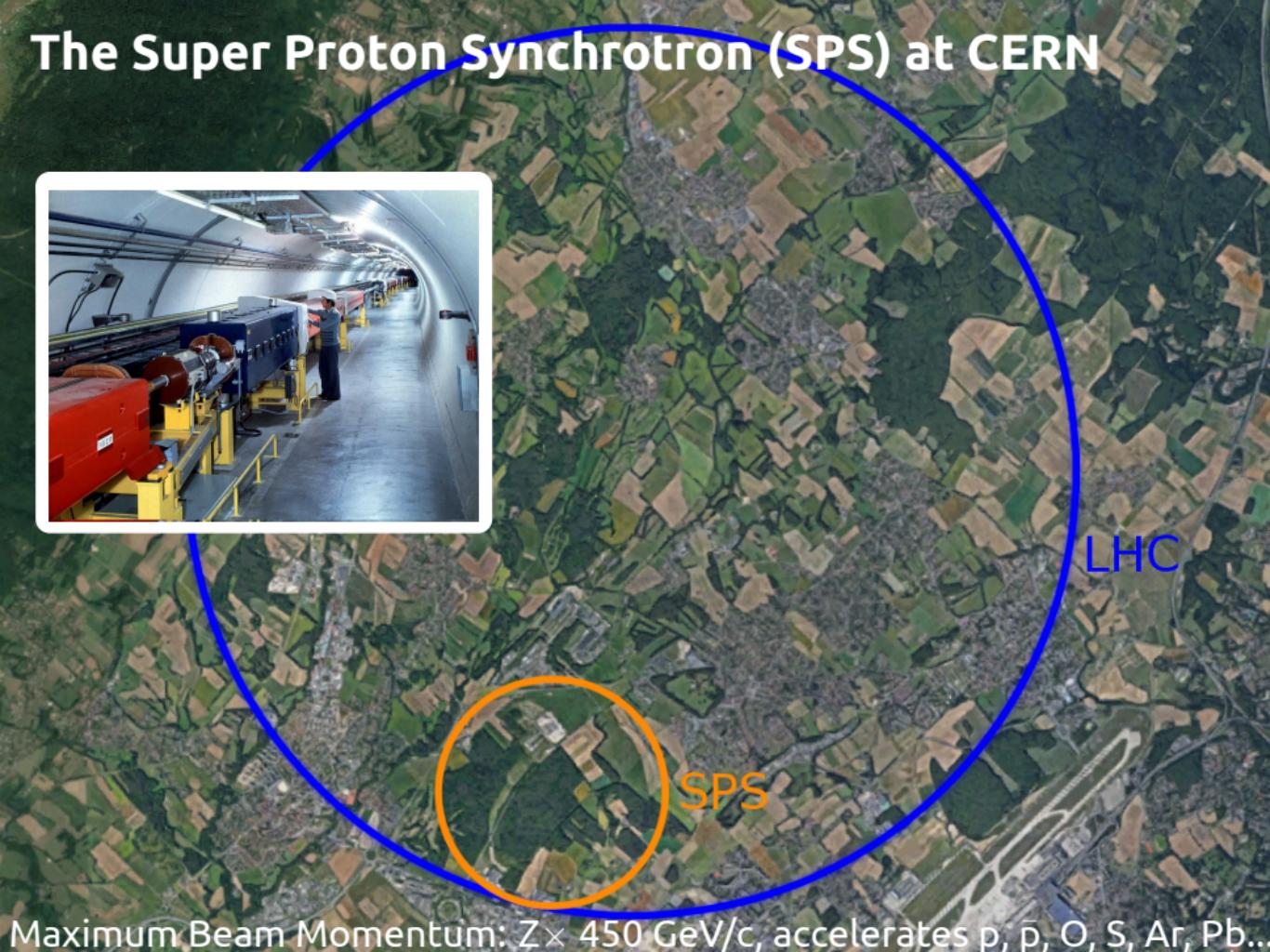
M. Unger (KIT) for the NA61/SHINE Collaboration



NA35 3.2 TeV O+Pb interactions

ICRC 2019

The Super Proton Synchrotron (SPS) at CERN



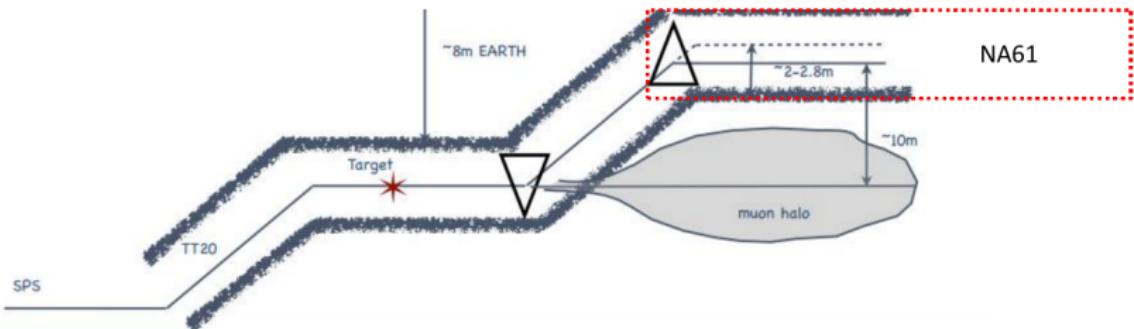
Maximum Beam Momentum: $Z \times 450 \text{ GeV}/c$, accelerates p, \bar{p} , O, S, Ar, Pb...

H2 Beam Line: Primary Beam, fragments, π^\pm , K $^\pm$...

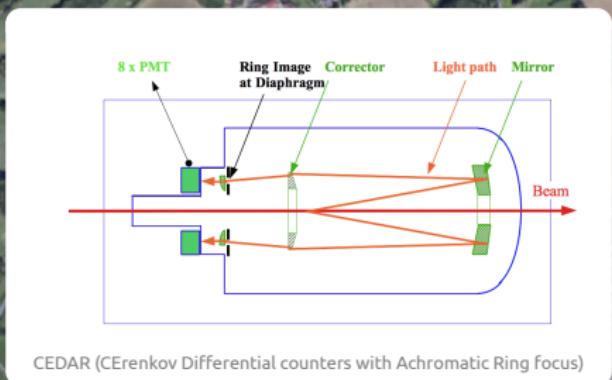


A precise (2% dp/p acceptance), robust, flexible magnetic spectrometer

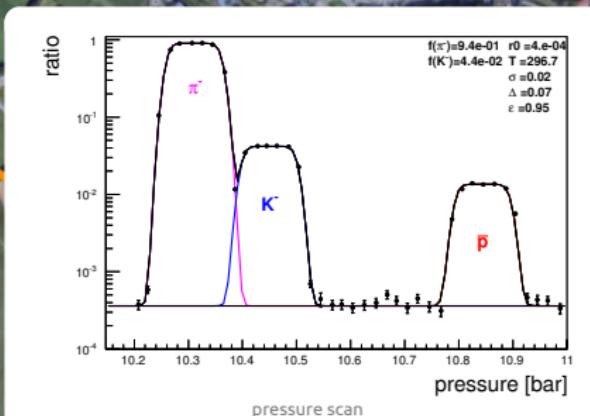
EHN1 Building



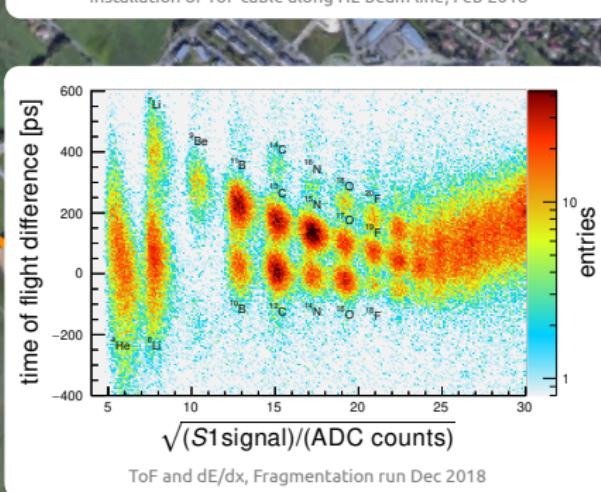
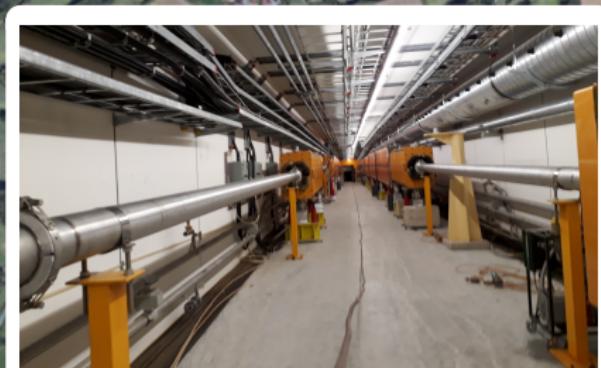
Beam Particle Id (Mass via Cherenkov Angle)



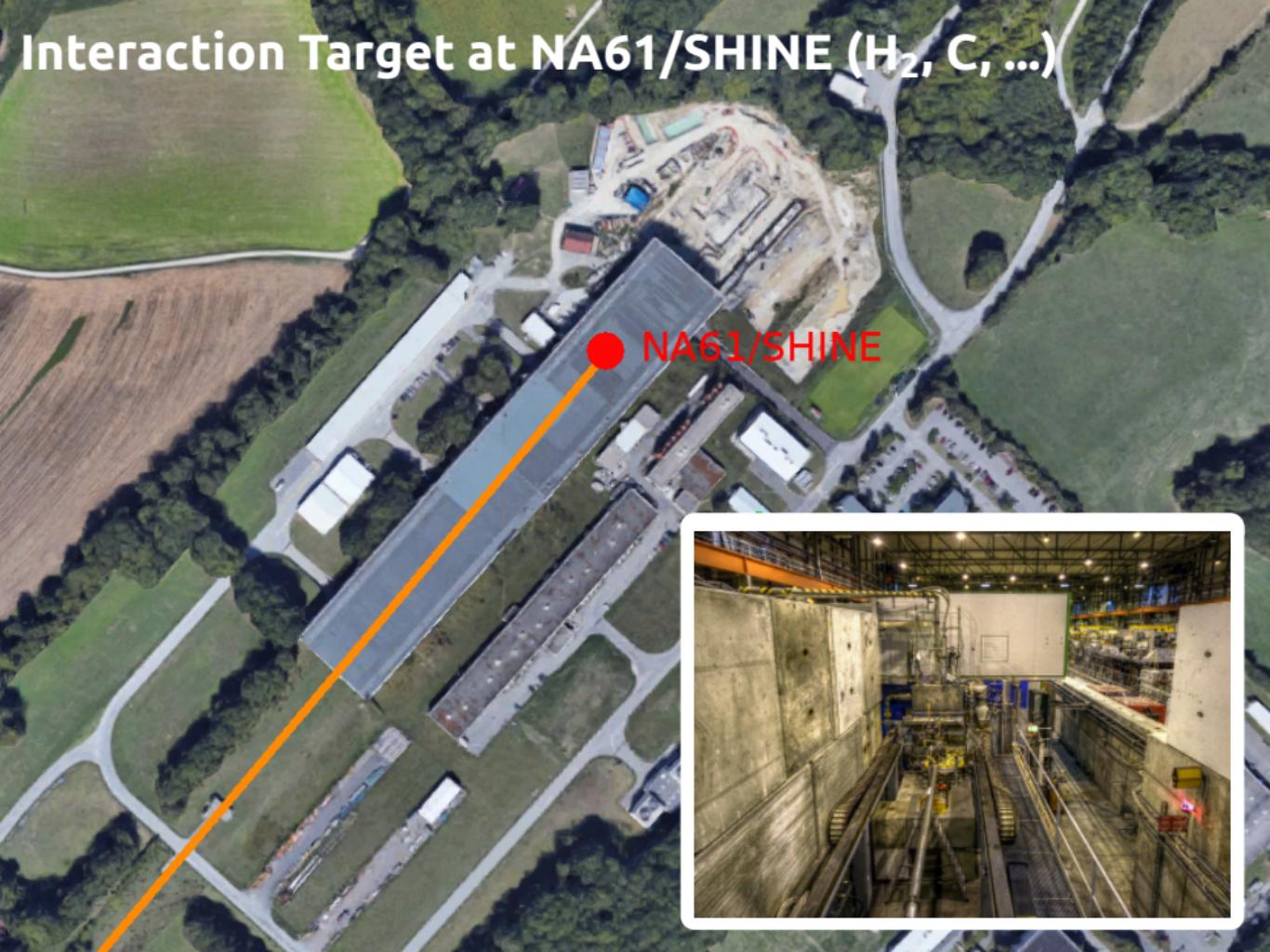
CEDAR (CErenkov Differential counters with Achromatic Ring Focus)



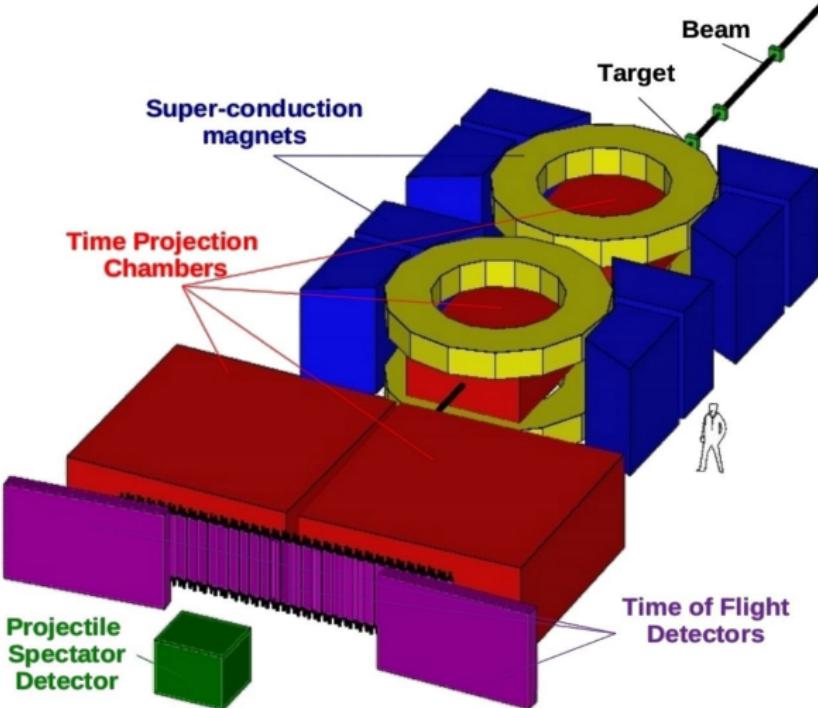
Beam Particle Id (A and Z with ToF, dE/dx, Č)



Interaction Target at NA61/SHINE (H_2 , C, ...)



Particle Production Measurement at NA61/SHINE



- large acceptance $\approx 50\%$ at $p_T \leq 2.5 \text{ GeV}/c$
- momentum resolution: $\sigma(p)/p^2 \approx 10^{-4} (\text{GeV}/c)^{-1}$
- tracking efficiency: $> 95\%$, pid with dE/dx and ToF

The Cosmic-Ray Program of the NA61/SHINE Facility

- Particle Production in Air Showers
 - p+C Interactions
(31, 60, 90, 120 GeV/c)
 - π +C Interactions
(30, 60, 158, 350 GeV/c)
- Galactic Cosmic Rays
 - d , \bar{d} and \bar{p} Production
(p+p at 20, 31, 40, 80, 158, 400 GeV/c)
 - Nuclear Fragmentation
(C+C, C+CH₂ at 13.5 AGeV/c)

The Cosmic-Ray Program of the NA61/SHINE Facility

- Particle Production in Air Showers
 - p+C Interactions
(31, 60, 90 120 GeV/c)
 - π +C Interactions
(30, 60, 158, 350 GeV/c) ← this talk
- Galactic Cosmic Rays
 - d , \bar{d} and \bar{p} Production
(p+p at 20, 31, 40, 80, 158, 400 GeV/c)
 - Nuclear Fragmentation
(C+C, C+CH₂ at 13.5 AGeV/c) ← this talk

Muons in UHE Air Showers

- $2/3 E_0 \approx 0.67 E_0$

energy fraction per interaction

- $f \sim (2/3 + \Delta)$ to $h^\pm, \text{baryons}$
- $(1 - f) \sim (1/3 - \Delta)$ to π^0
- after n generations: $f = (2/3 + \Delta)^n$
 $\approx (2/3)^n (1 + 3/2 n \Delta)$

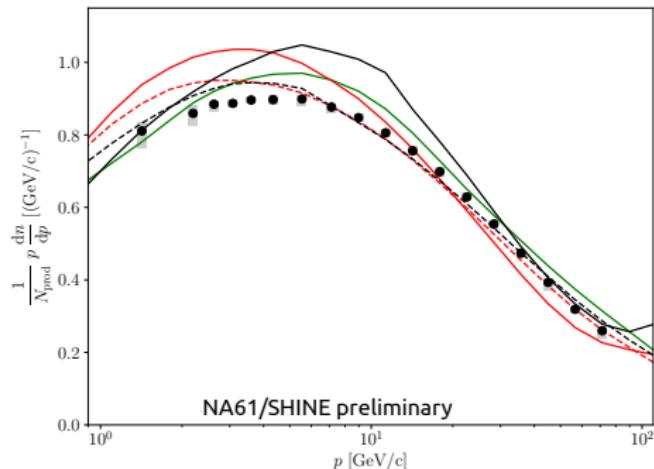
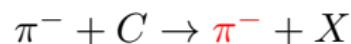
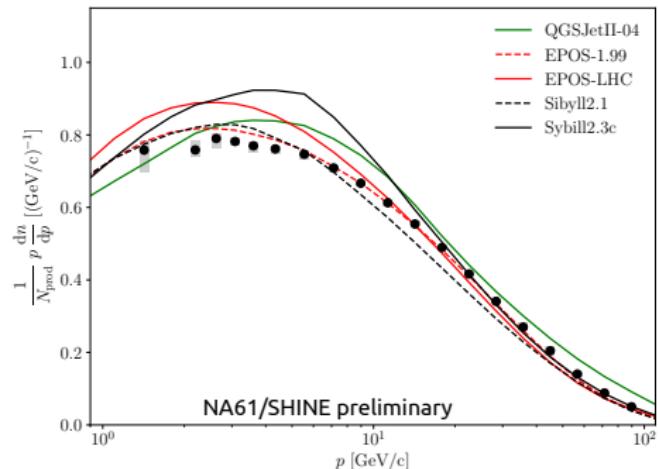
- $(2/3)^2 E_0 \approx 0.44 E_0$

- $(2/3)^3 E_0 \approx 0.30 E_0$

- $(2/3)^5 E_0 \approx 0.13 E_0$



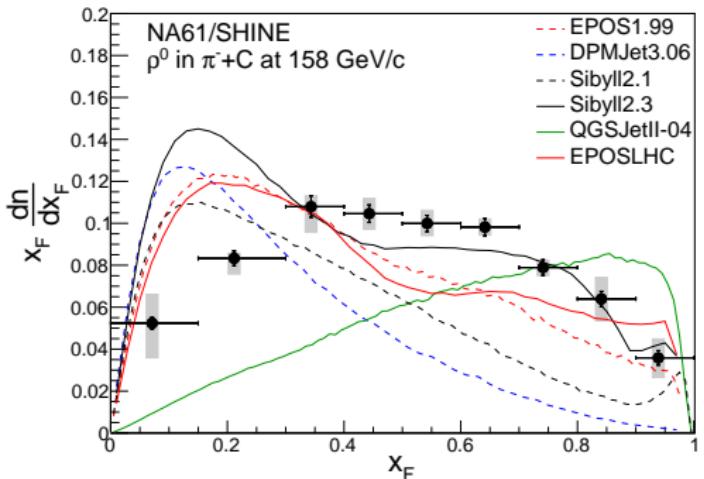
Pion Production in π^- -C at 158 GeV/c ("the 2/3")



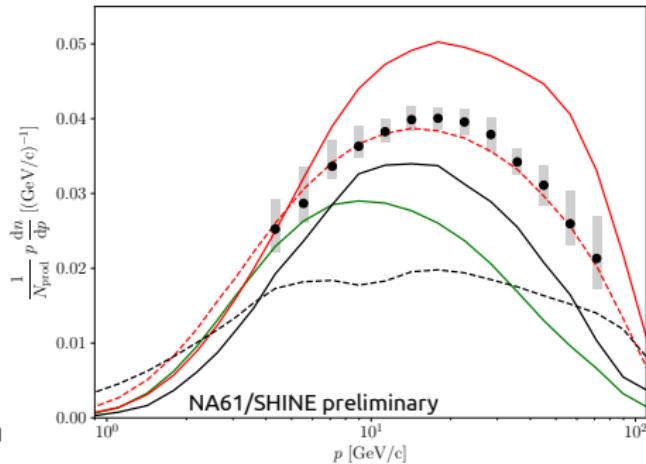
R. Prado for the NA61/SHINE Collaboration, ISVHECRI 2018, arXiv:1810.00642

- p_T -integrated spectra
- area under curves: $\frac{1}{N_{\text{prod}}} \int p \frac{dn}{dp} dp = f_\pi \cdot p_{\text{beam}}$

ρ^0 and \bar{p} Production in π^- -C at 158 GeV/c ("the Δ "*)



NA61/SHINE EPJ C77 (2017) 626



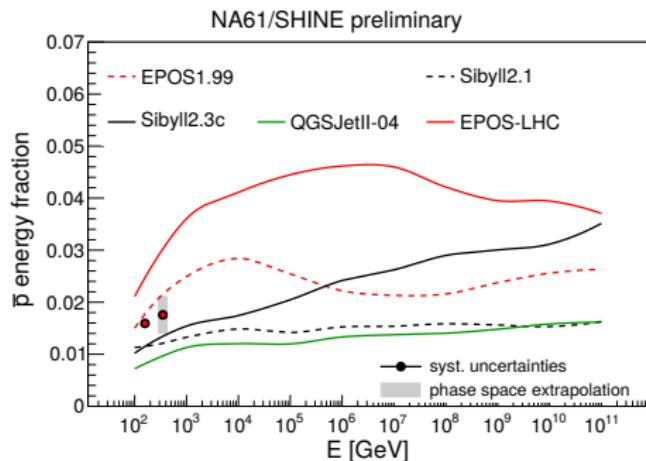
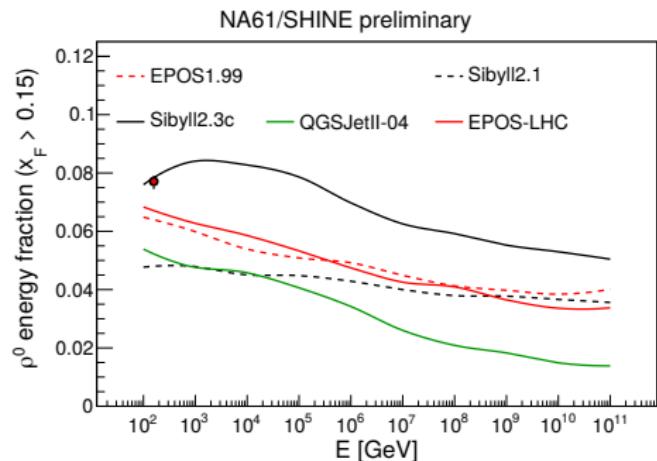
feeddown-corrected using data

- forward ρ^0 can replace $\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
- \bar{p} is proxy for baryon production (p , \bar{p} , n , \bar{n})

* and Λ , $\bar{\Lambda}$, K^\pm , K_S^0 ...

ρ^0 and \bar{p} Production in π^- -C at 158 GeV/c ("the Δ ")*

energy fraction of ρ^0 and \bar{p} :



* and Λ , $\bar{\Lambda}$, K^\pm , K_S^0 ...

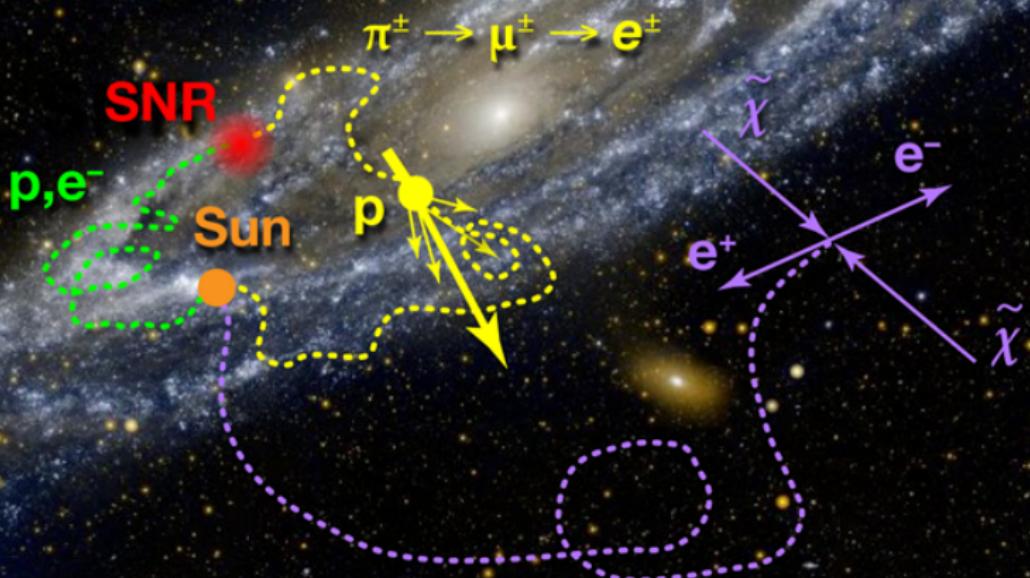
The Cosmic-Ray Program of the NA61/SHINE Facility

- Particle Production in Air Showers
 - p+C Interactions
(31, 60, 90, 120 GeV/c)
 - π +C Interactions
(30, 60, 158, 350 GeV/c)
- Galactic Cosmic Rays
 - d , \bar{d} and \bar{p} Production
(p+p at 20, 31, 40, 80, 158, 400 GeV/c)
 - Nuclear Fragmentation
(C+C, C+CH₂ at 13.5 GeV/c/nucleon)

← this talk

← this talk

Particle Production in the Galaxy



Particle Production in the Galaxy

- CR-grammage X ("target thickness") from secondary nuclei, e.g.

$$(B/C) \sim \frac{(1 - e^{-X/\lambda_{\text{prod}}}) e^{-X/\lambda_B}}{e^{-X/\lambda_{\text{prod}}}}.$$

$$\lambda_{\text{prod}} = \frac{m_p}{\sigma_{\text{prod}}} = m_p \left(\frac{\sum \Psi_i \times \sigma(i + p \rightarrow B)}{\sum \Psi_i} \right)^{-1}, \quad i = C, N, O, \dots$$

- $X \ll \lambda_{XB}$ and $X \ll \lambda_B$

$$X \sim (B/C) \frac{m_p}{\sigma_{\text{prod}}}$$

- prediction for e.g. anti-protons ($X \ll \lambda_{p\bar{p}}$):

$$(\bar{p}/p) \sim X/\lambda_{p\bar{p}} = (B/C) \frac{\sigma_{p\bar{p}}}{\sigma_{\text{prod}}}$$

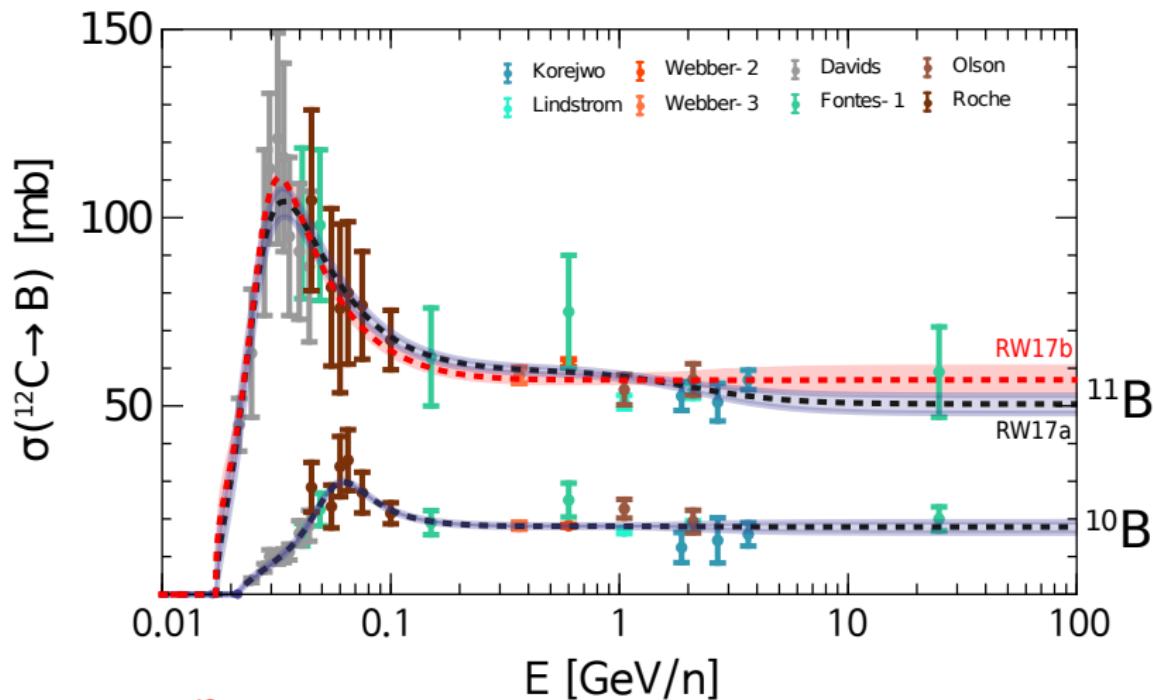
- relative uncertainty $\delta_X = \delta(X)/X$

$$\delta_{\bar{p}/p}^2 \sim \delta_{(B/C)}^2 + \delta_{\sigma_{p\bar{p}}}^2 + \delta_{\sigma_{\text{prod}}}^2 \sim \underline{0.03^2 + 0.2^2 + 0.2^2}$$

Uncertainties of Fragmentation Cross Sections

Example: $^{12}\text{C} + \text{p} \rightarrow \text{B}$ (including ^{11}C)

adapted from Reinert&Winkler, arXiv:1712.00002

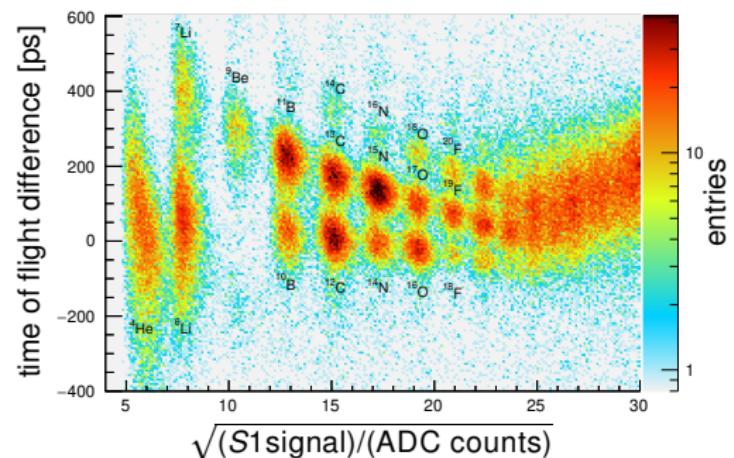


asymptotic $^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow \text{B}$ cross section:

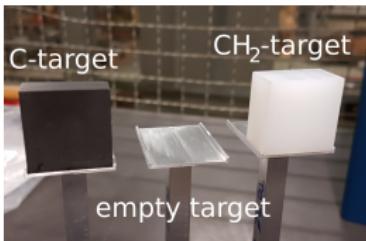
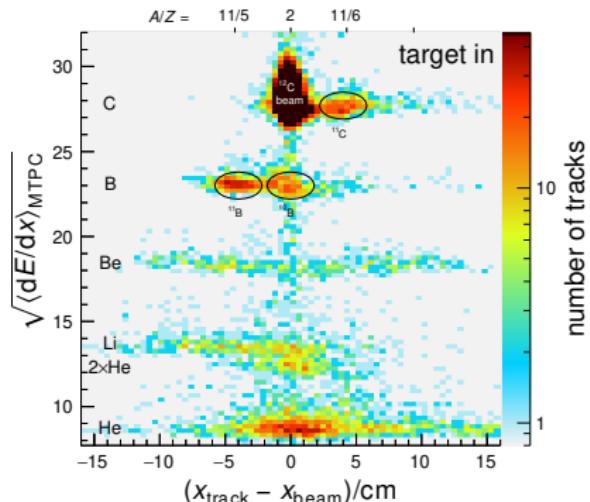
61.0 mb (WSKR03) (68.6±2.6) mb (RW17a), (75.8±4.2) mb (RW17b)

NA61/SHINE Pilot Run on Fragmentation, Dec 2018

SPS beam-fragment identification

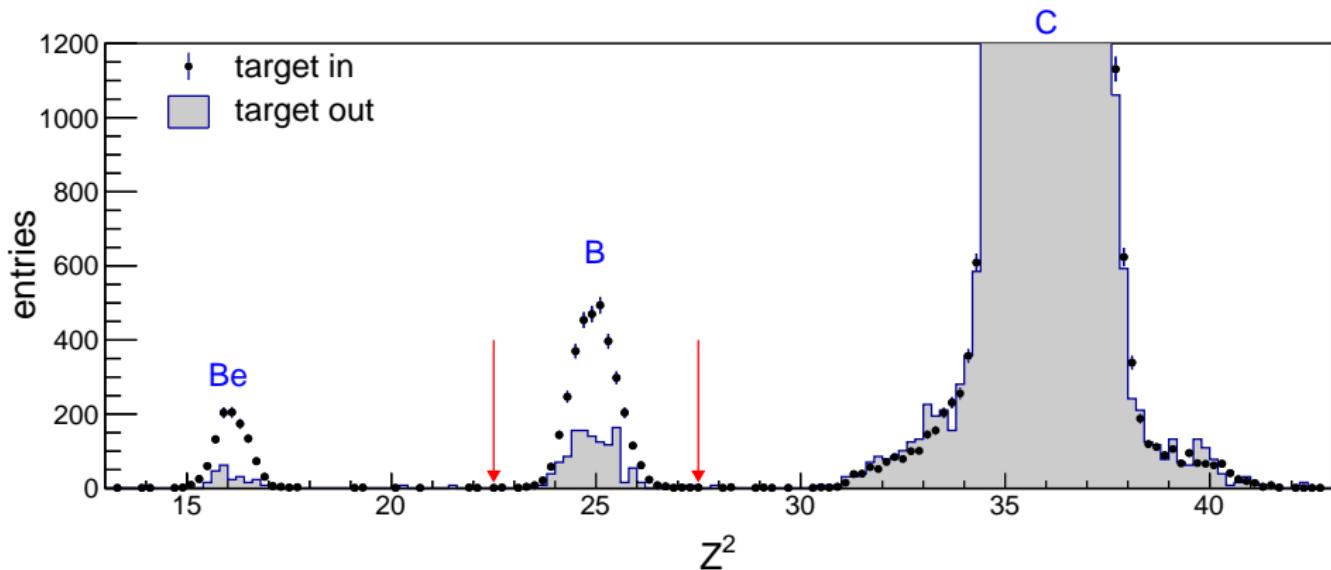


reaction-fragment identification



- 2.5 days data taking at 13.5 AGeV/c
- events after upstream ^{12}C selection:
 - 1.7×10^5 CH_2 -target
 - 1.5×10^5 C-target
 - 0.4×10^5 empty-target

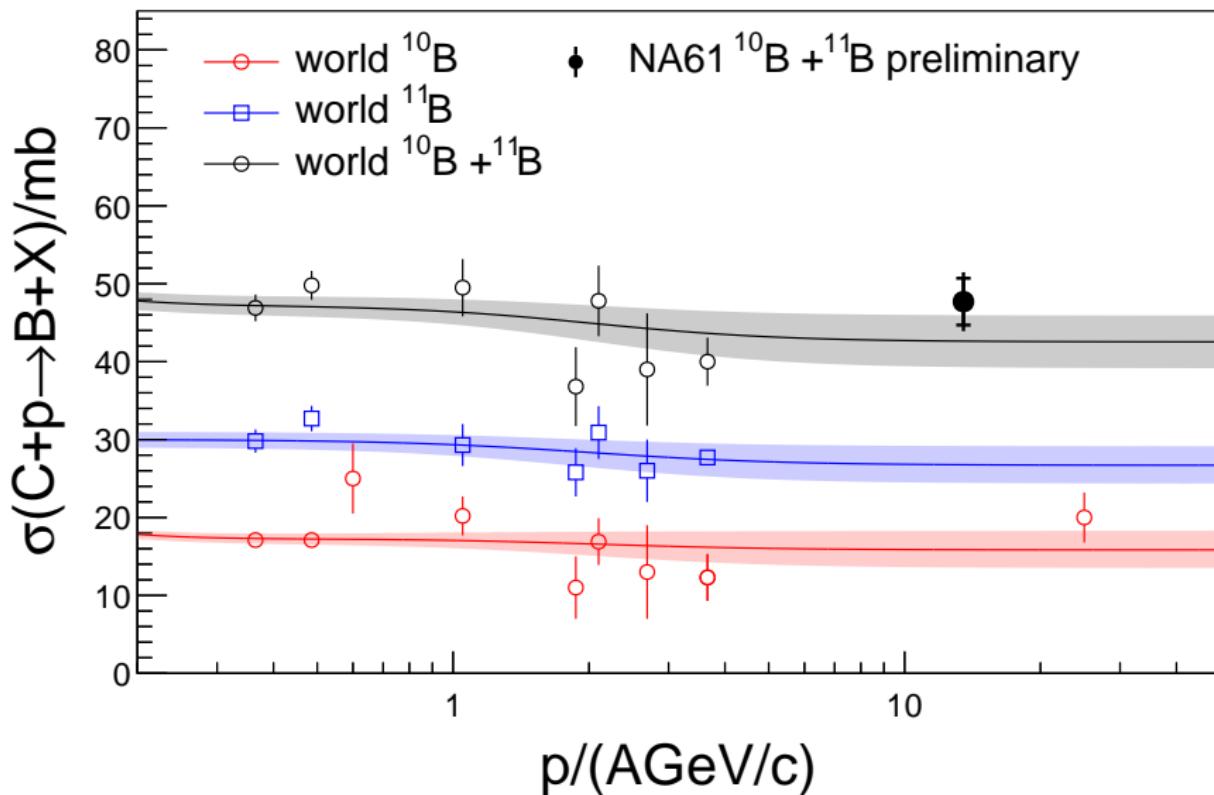
Preliminary Result on Direct* $^{10}\text{B} + ^{11}\text{B}$ Production



$$\sigma(\text{C} + \text{p} \rightarrow \text{B}) = 47.7 \pm 3.0 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 2.3 \text{ (syst.) mb}$$

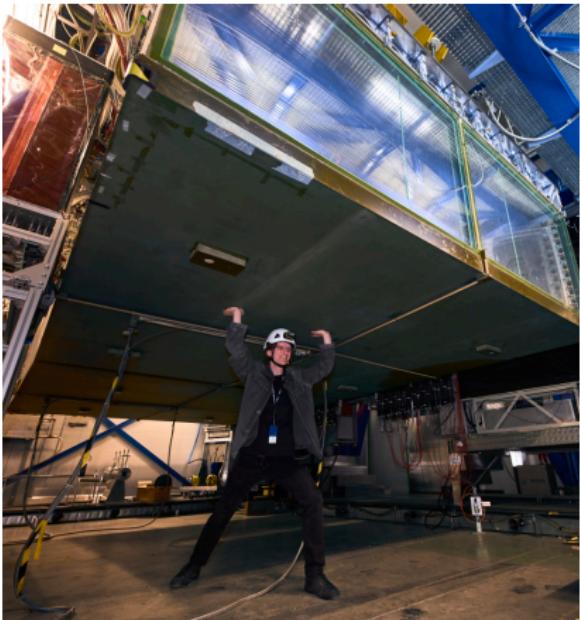
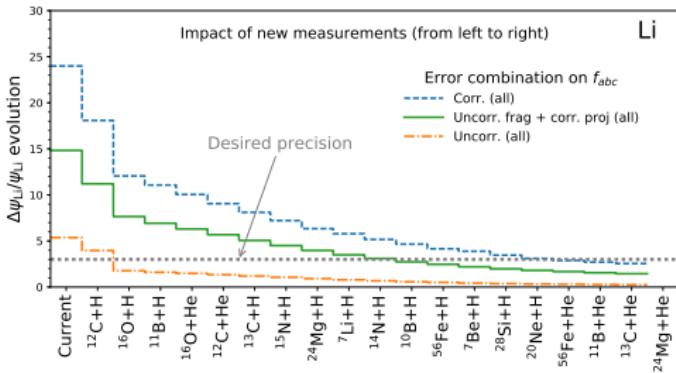
* without "ghost nucleus" ^{11}C

Preliminary Result on Direct $^{10}\text{B} + ^{11}\text{B}$ Production



Summary and Outlook

- precise spectra of $\pi^\pm, K^\pm, p, \bar{p}, \rho^0, \omega, K^{*0}, K_S^0, \Lambda, \bar{\Lambda}$ in $\pi^- + C$ interactions at 158 and 350 GeV/c for UHECR EAS
- first result from pilot run on nuclear fragmentation for GCR
- NA61/SHINE plans for ≥ 2021 :
 - TPC upgrade: increase readout rate from 80 Hz to 1000 Hz
 - high-statistics fragmentation data, all channels relevant for Li, Be, B, C, N GCRs



inside NA61 (Julien Ordan/CERN)