

# **Search for diffuse $\gamma$ -ray emission from galactic plane with YBJ-HA**

**Yuhua Yao (Sichuan University/IHEP, China)**

**29 JULY, 2019**

36th INTERNATIONAL COSMIC RAY CONFERENCE

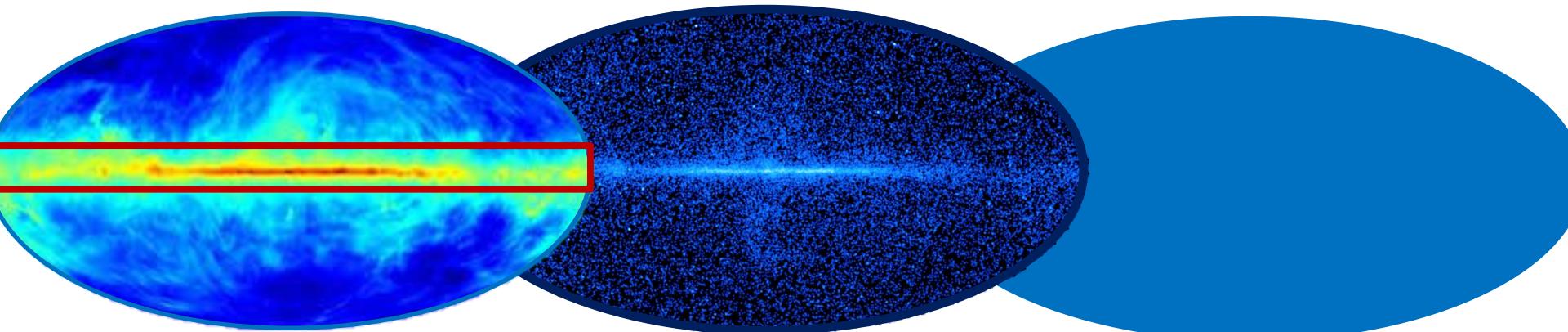
UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON

MADISON, WISCONSIN, USA

# outline

- Diffuse gamma-ray emission
- YBJ-HA (YangBaJing Hybrid Array)
- Data analysis
- Estimation of signal and background
- Result and summary

# Diffuse gamma rays

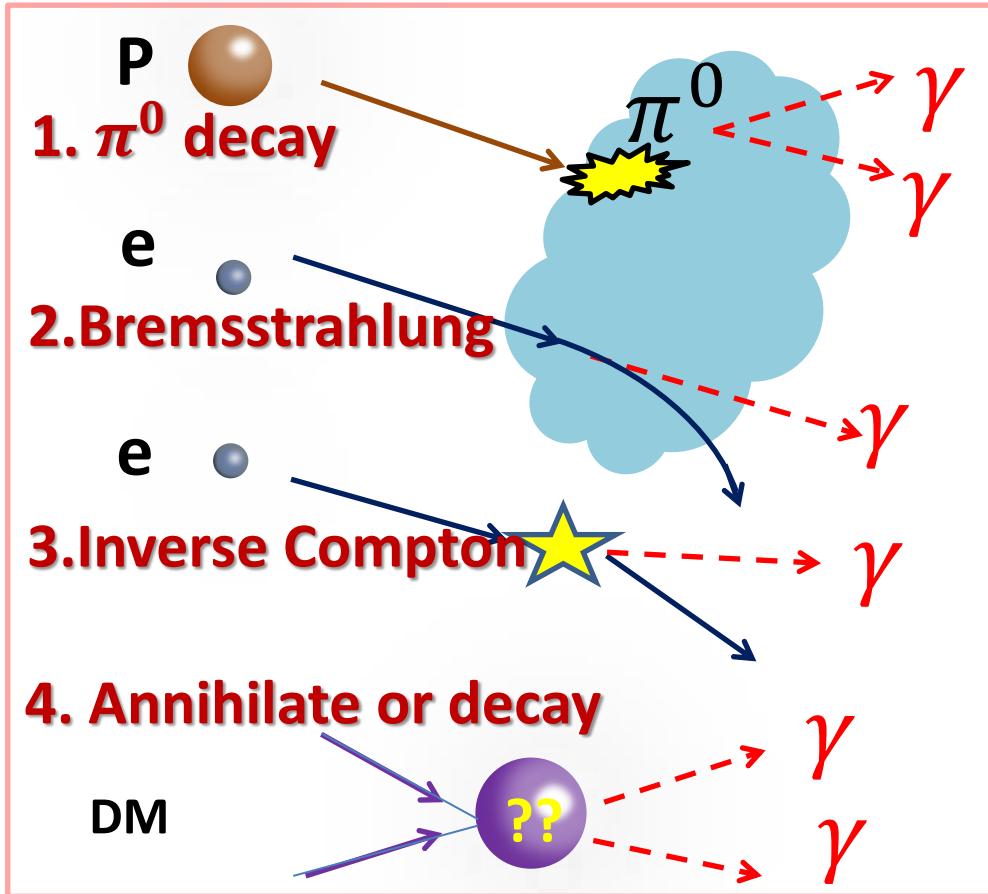


Diffuse galactic gamma-ray

Undetected faint point sources

Extragalactic background

# Galactic interstellar $\gamma$ -rays

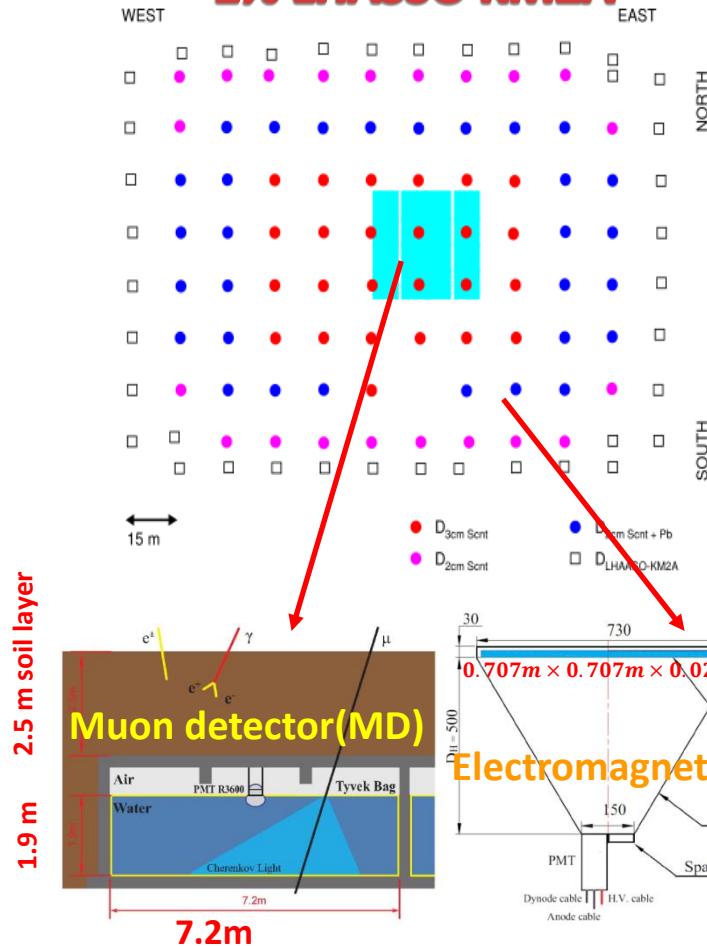


For the study of :

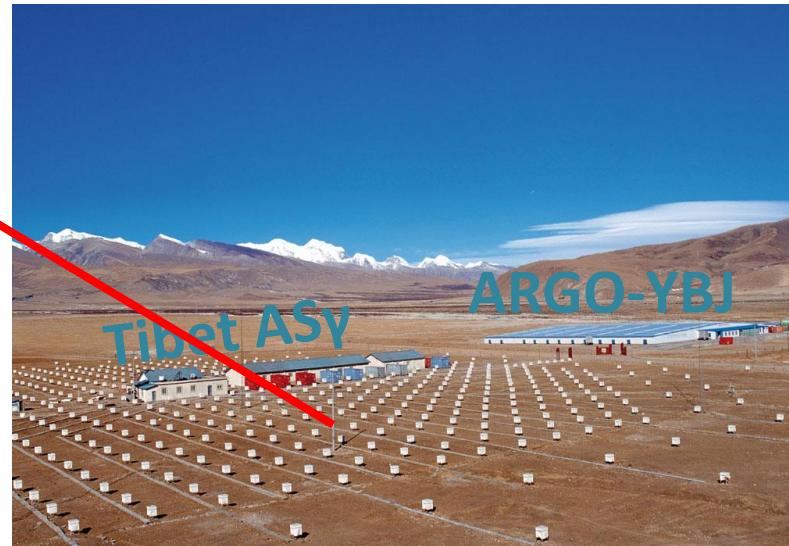
- 1). Galactic CRs
- 2). ISM
- 3). ISRF
- 4). DM

# YBJ-HA

**1% LHASSO KM2A**



- **115 EDs : plastic scintillator**
- **16 MDs : water Cherenkov**
- **Energy range : TeV to hundred TeV**
- **Location: 4300m a.s.l. Tibet/China**



# DataSet

## Experiment data :

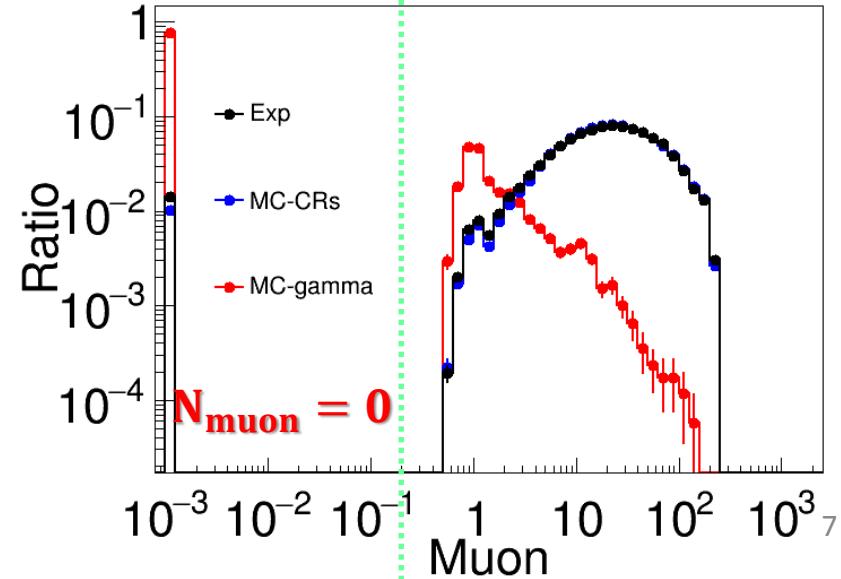
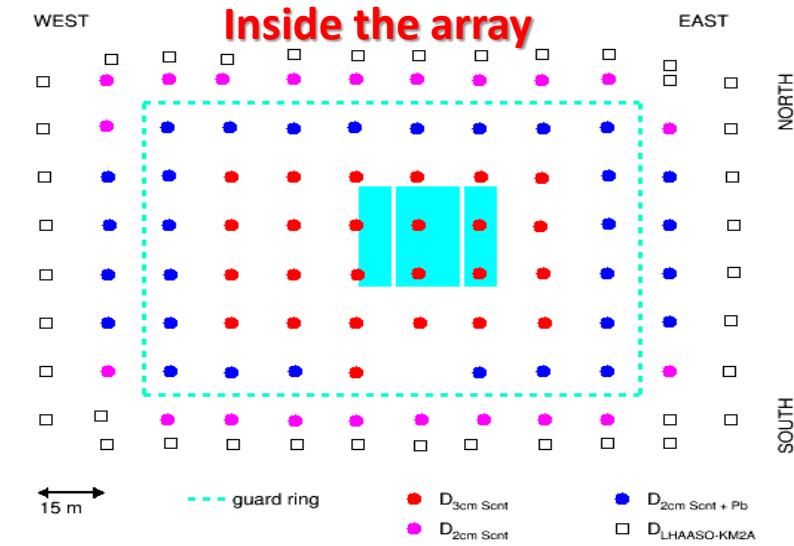
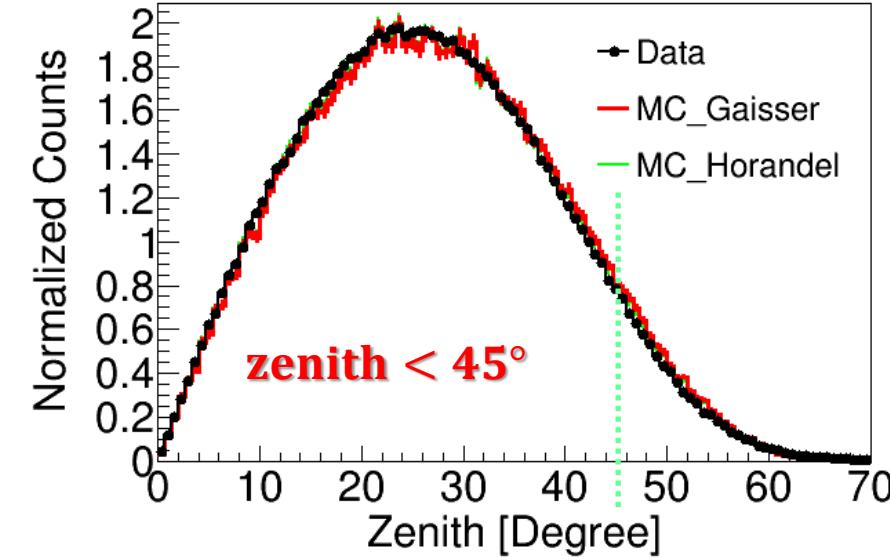
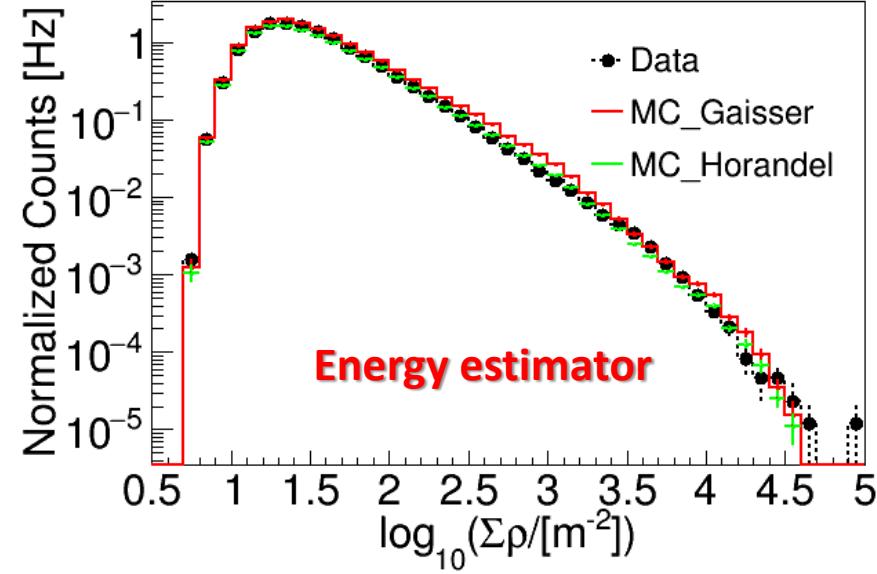
- Duration: 01/2017-06/2018(~160 days)
- Number of events:  $\sim 7.6 \times 10^8$

## Monte Carlo samples:

- Corsika\_v74005:
  - CRs:
    - Hadronic model: QGSJET2+GHEISHA
    - Energy range: 1TeV-10PeV
    - Zenith range:  $0^\circ - 60^\circ$
    - Location: YBJ (4300m)
    - Component: p He Fe CNO MgAlSi
    - Scale model: Giasseron/Horandel Model
    - Number of CRs samples:  $\sim 3.5 \times 10^8$
  - Gamma-rays:
    - Spectrum index: -2.59
    - Number of  $\gamma$ -ray samples:  $\sim 1.5 \times 10^7$
- Geant4\_v4.09.03

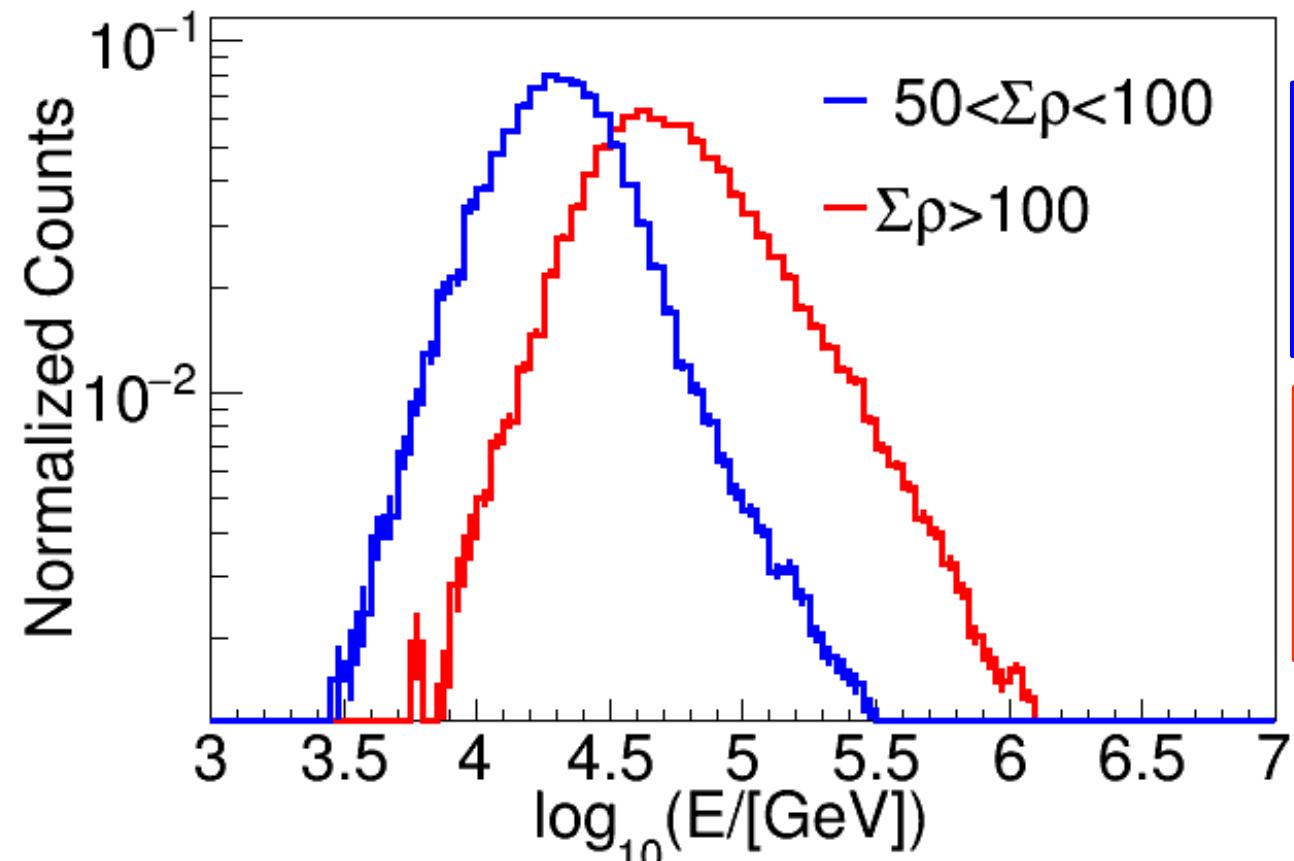
## Reconstruction :

- Arrival time → Direction
- Detected charge → Energy proxy
- The same procedure are used for both data and monte carlo samples



# Energy estimation

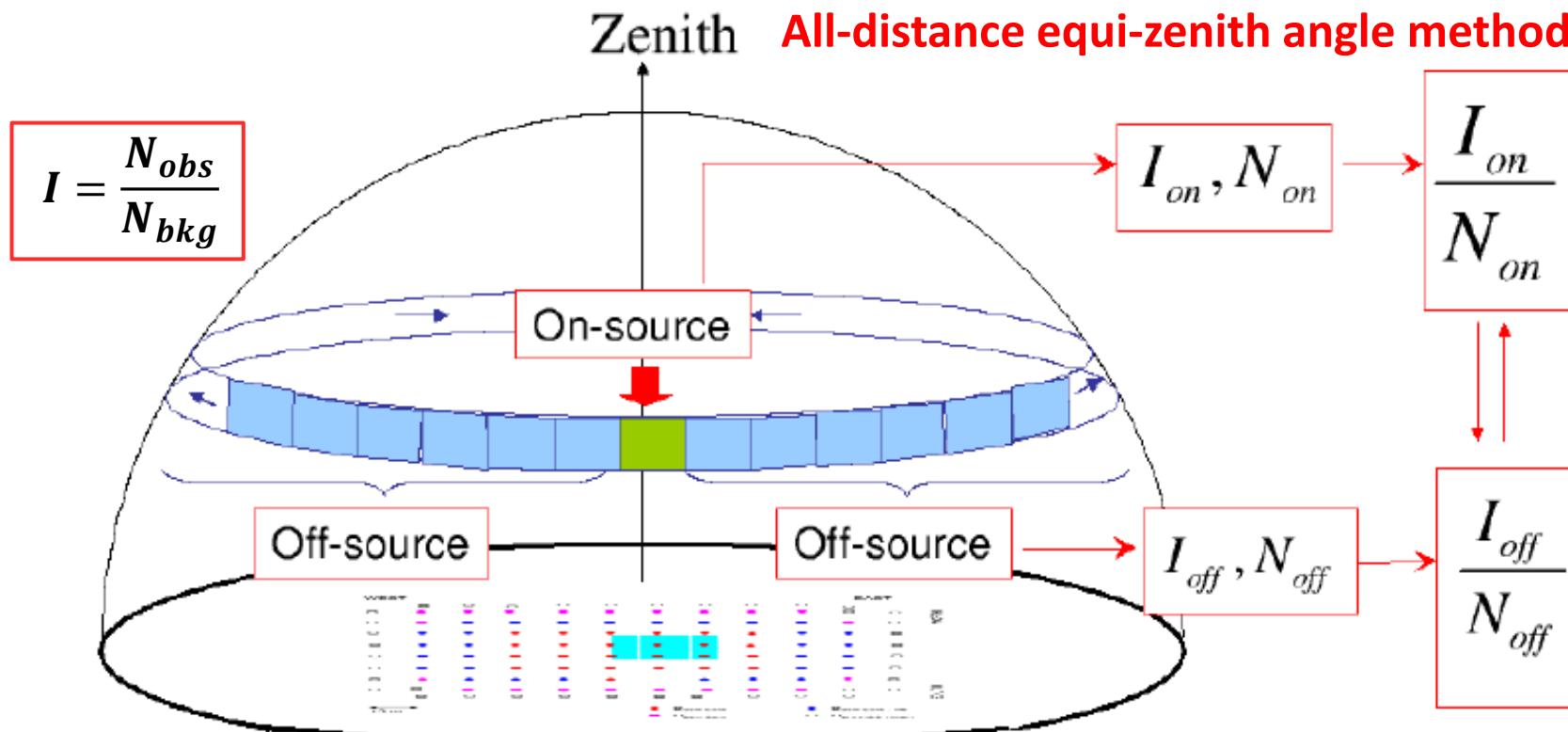
Primary Energy of Gamma



➤ median Energy: ~20TeV  
➤ Number of selected data samples:  $\sim 1.3 \times 10^6$

➤ median Energy: ~50TeV  
➤ Number of selected data samples :  $\sim 3.0 \times 10^5$

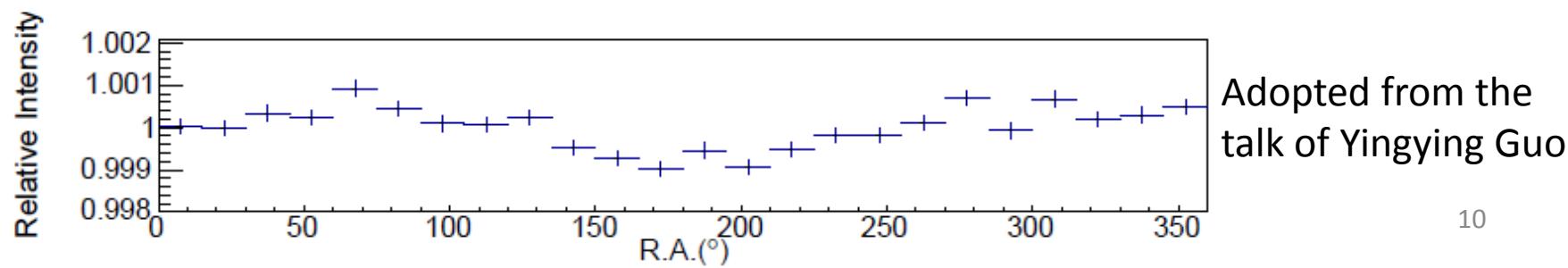
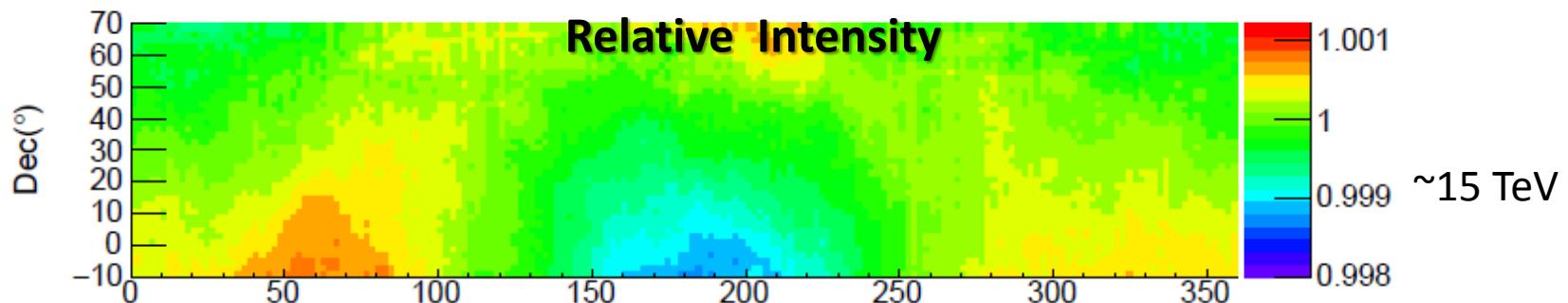
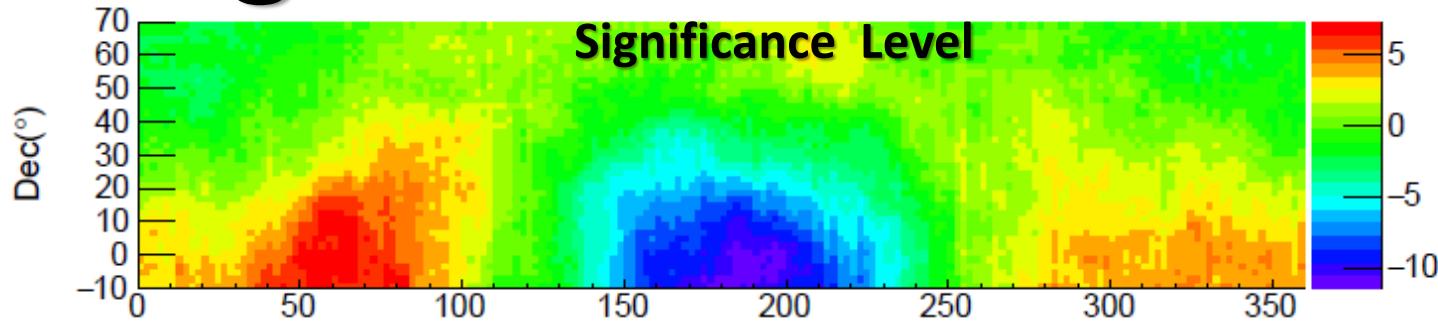
# Estimation of signal and background



M Amenomori, *APJ*, 633(2):1005–1012, 2005.

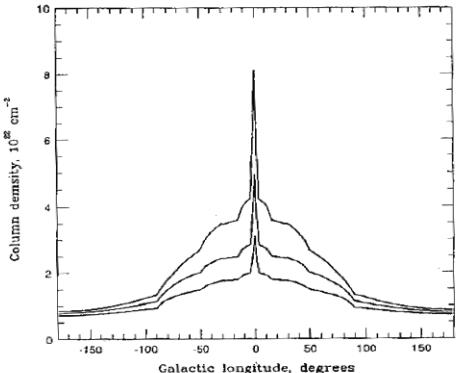
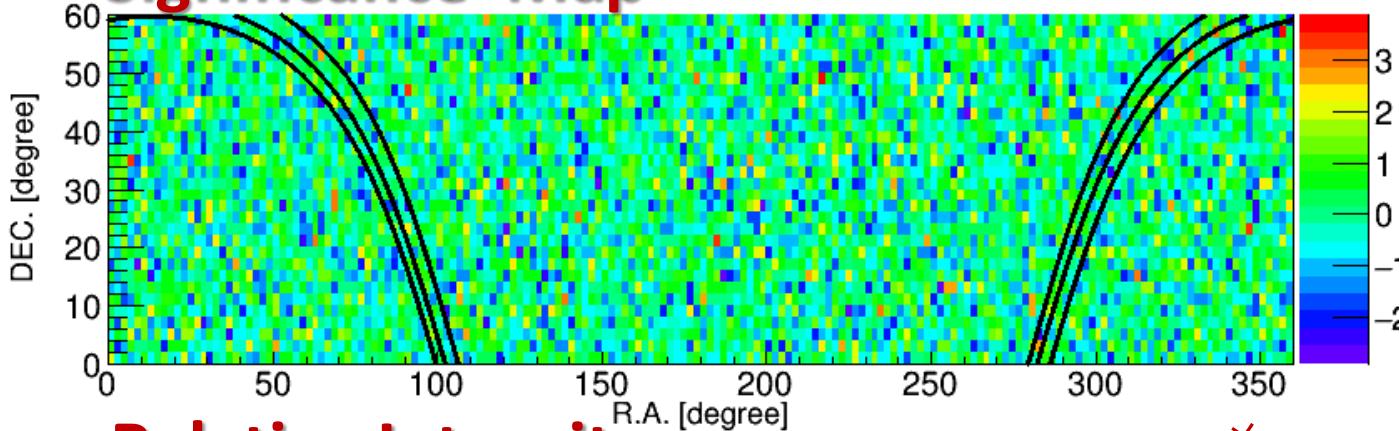
$$Signi_{ij} = \frac{I_{ij} - 1}{\Delta I_{ij}}$$

# Large-scale CRs anisotropy



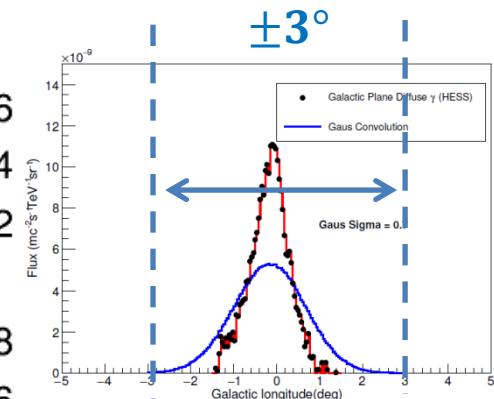
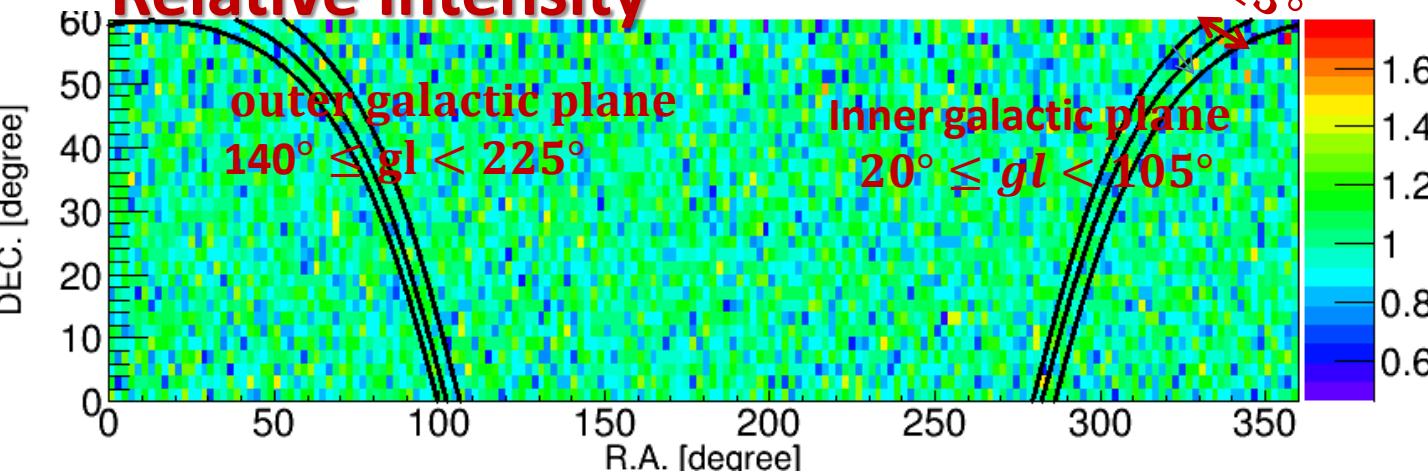
# Diffuse gamma-ray

## Significance Map

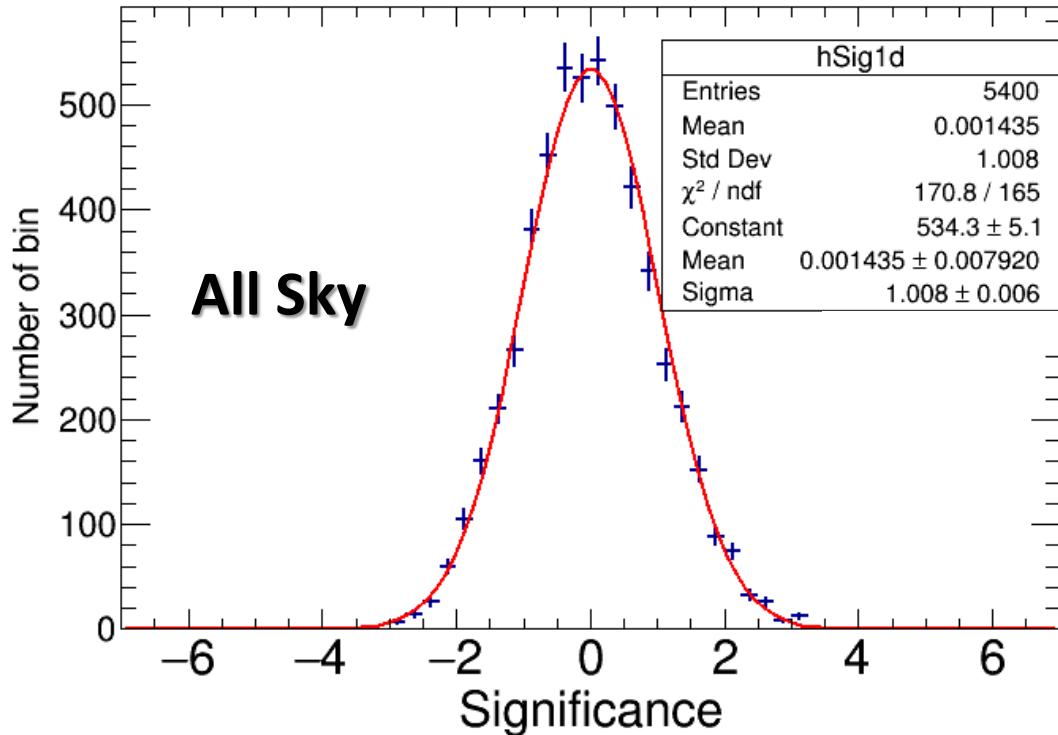


Galactic longitude [degree]

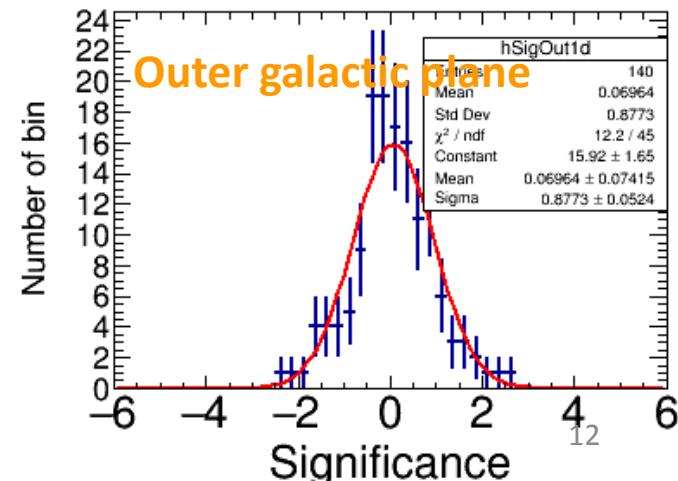
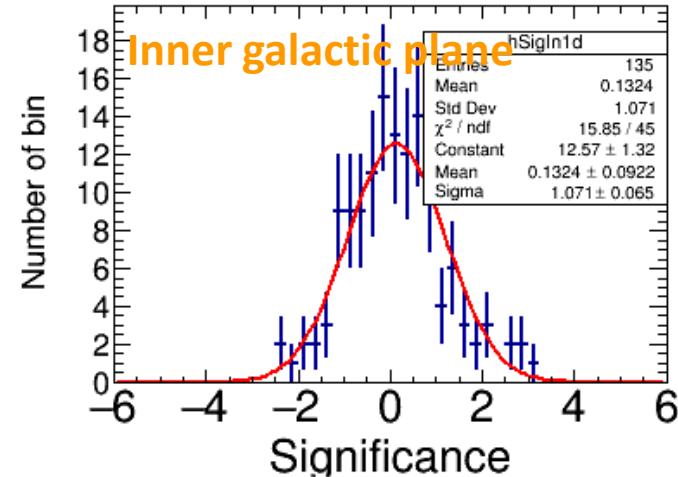
## Relative Intensity



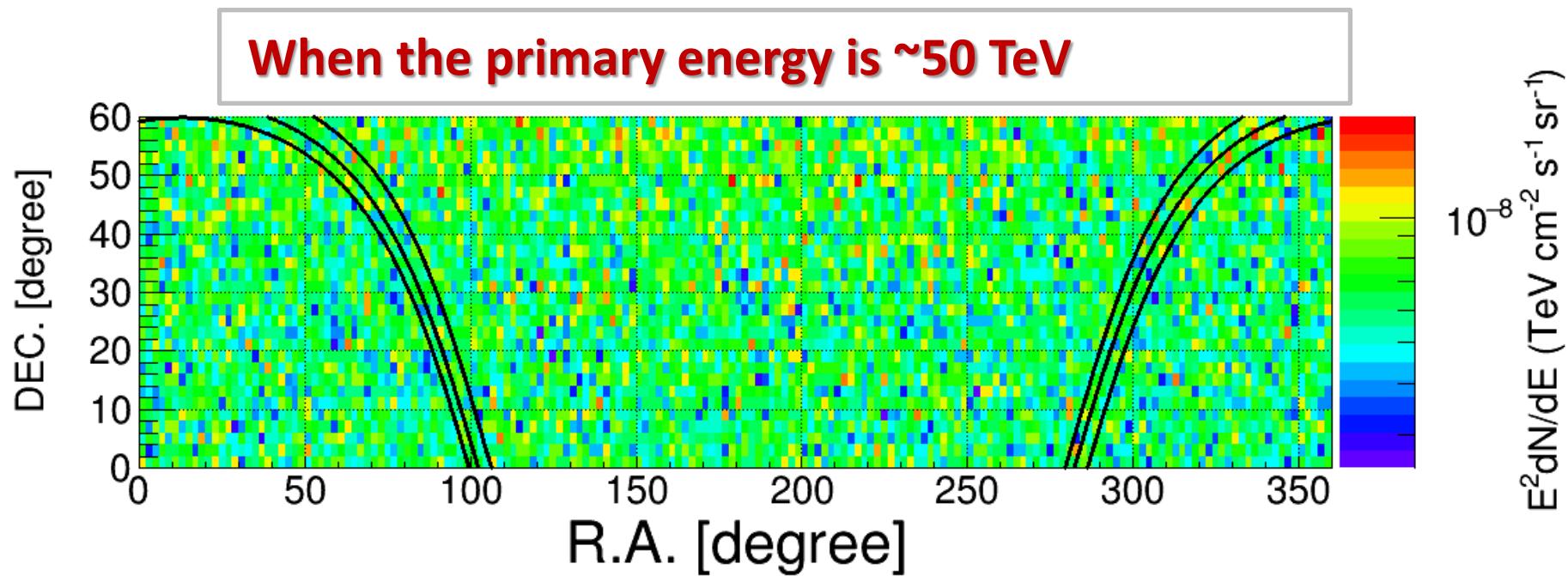
# Significance Distribution

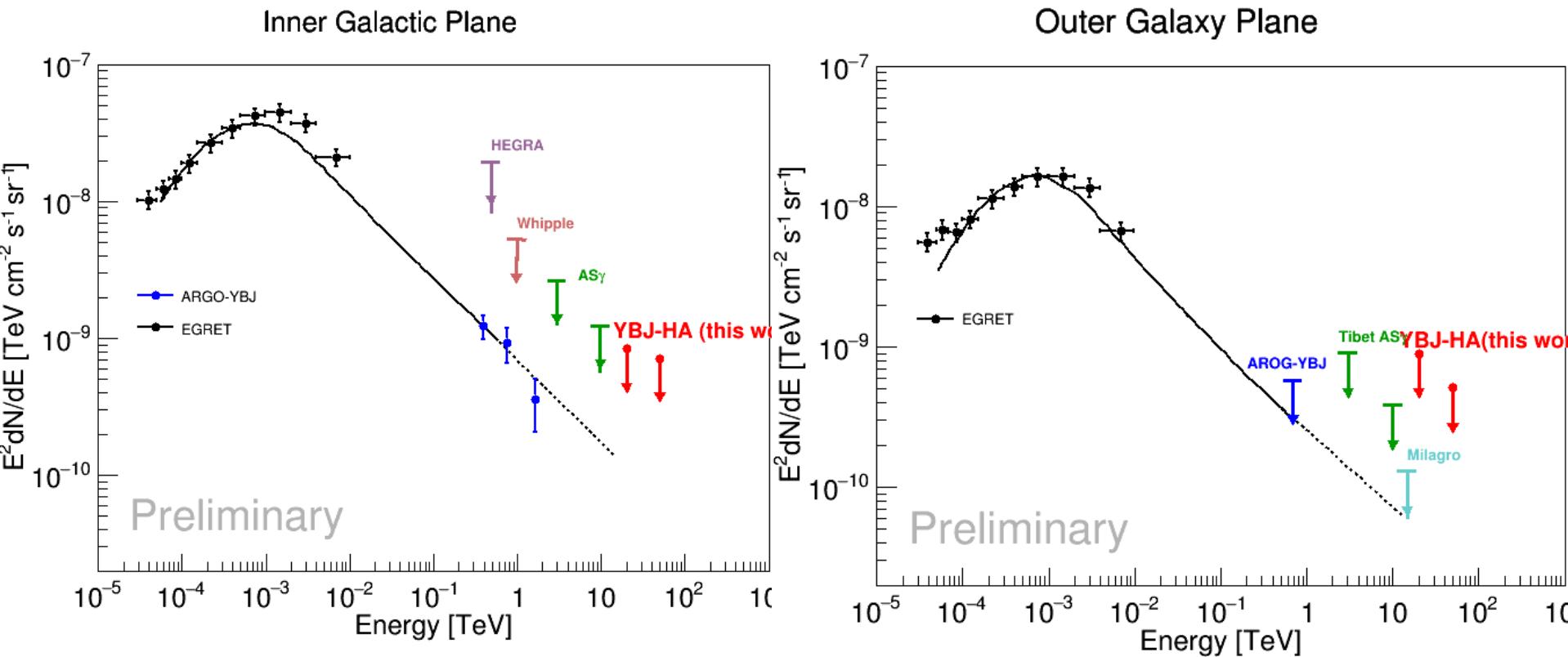


Consistent with Gaussian function →  
No significant gamma-ray excess

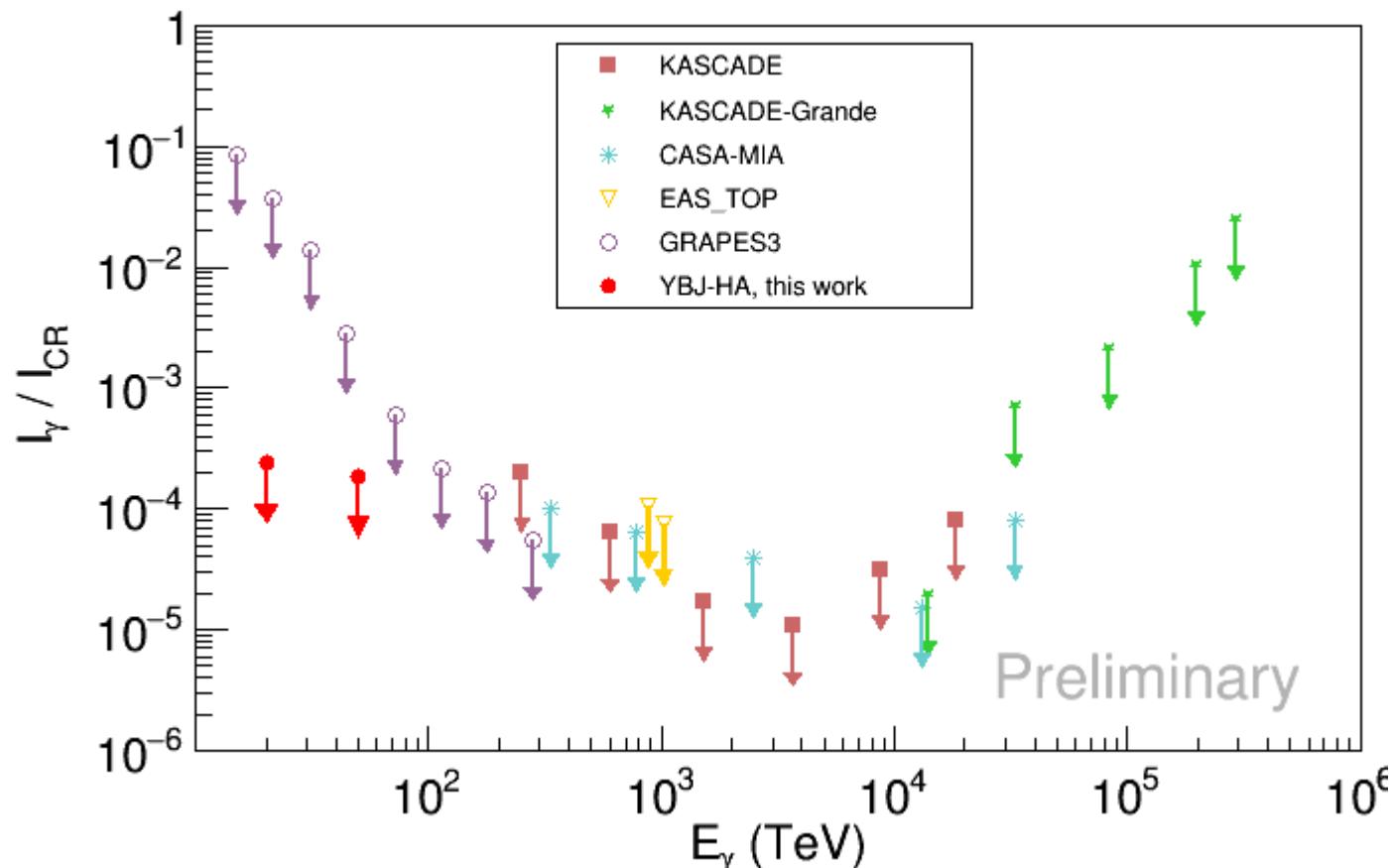


# 90% CL upper limit on flux





# 90% CL upper limit

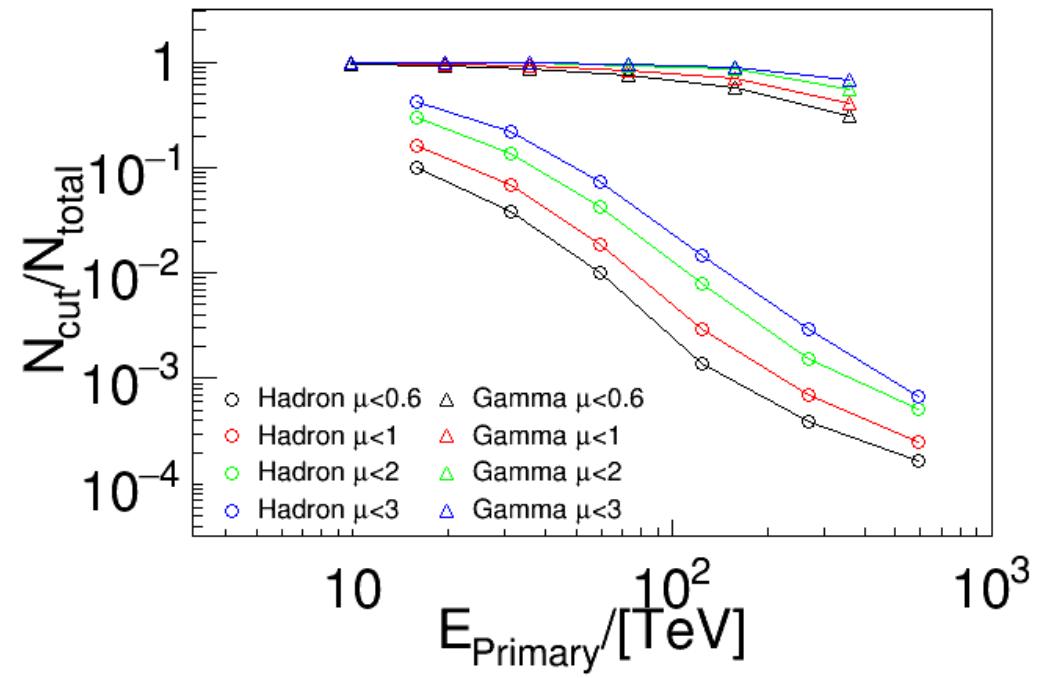
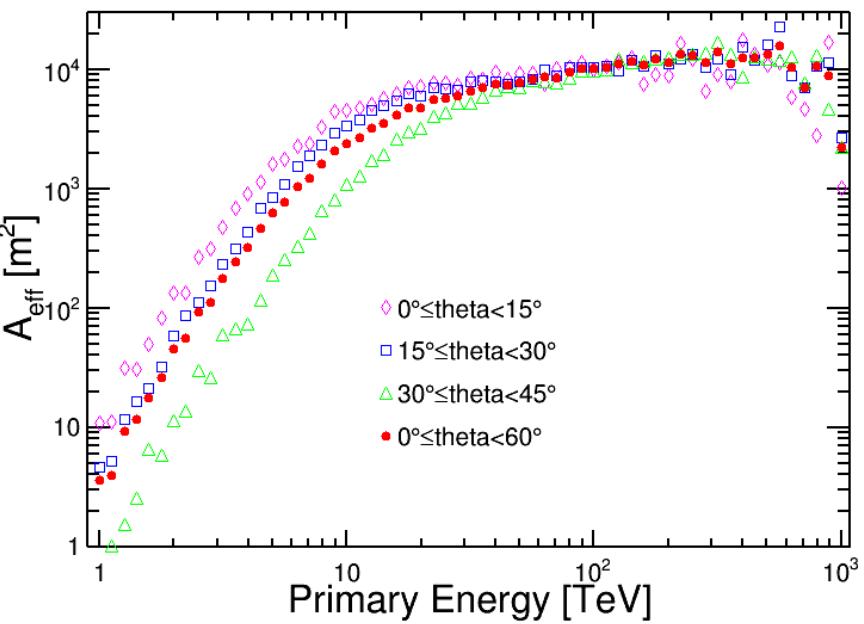
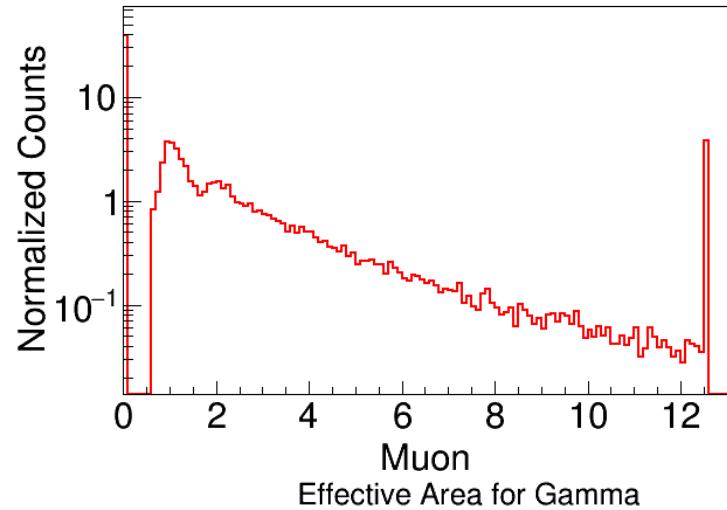


# summary

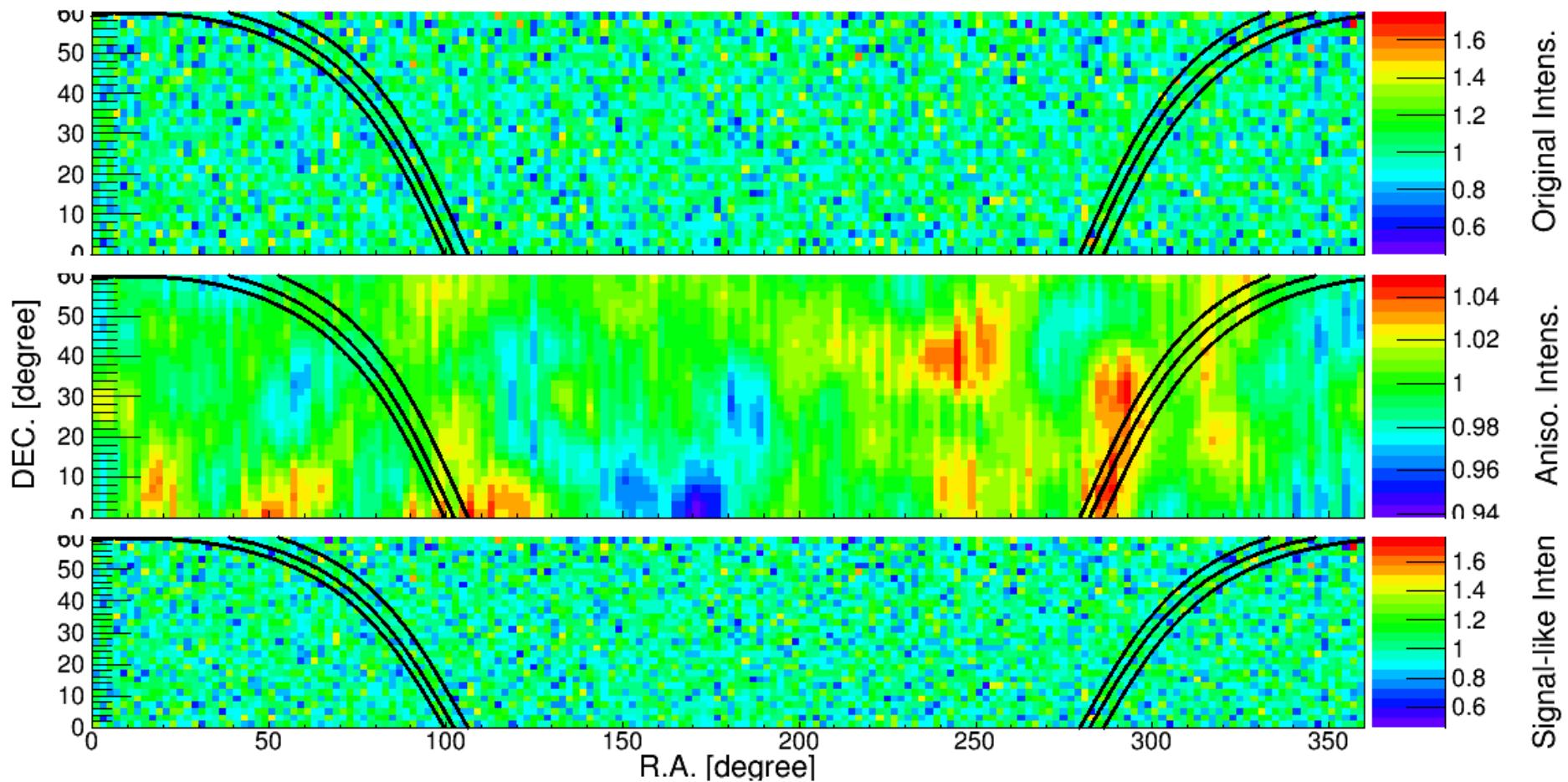
- No significant diffuse  $\gamma$ -ray excess in the galactic plane is observed by YBJ-HA in energy range of several dozens of TeV in the first 160 days.
- 90% CL upper limits on flux are obtained.
- More data are being collected by the YBJ-HA, and LHAASO-KM2A are under-construction.

Thank you for your attention!

# backups

Number of Muon in the 1<sup>st</sup> detector

# Subtraction of anisotropy



# Group shot of moon and sun

