

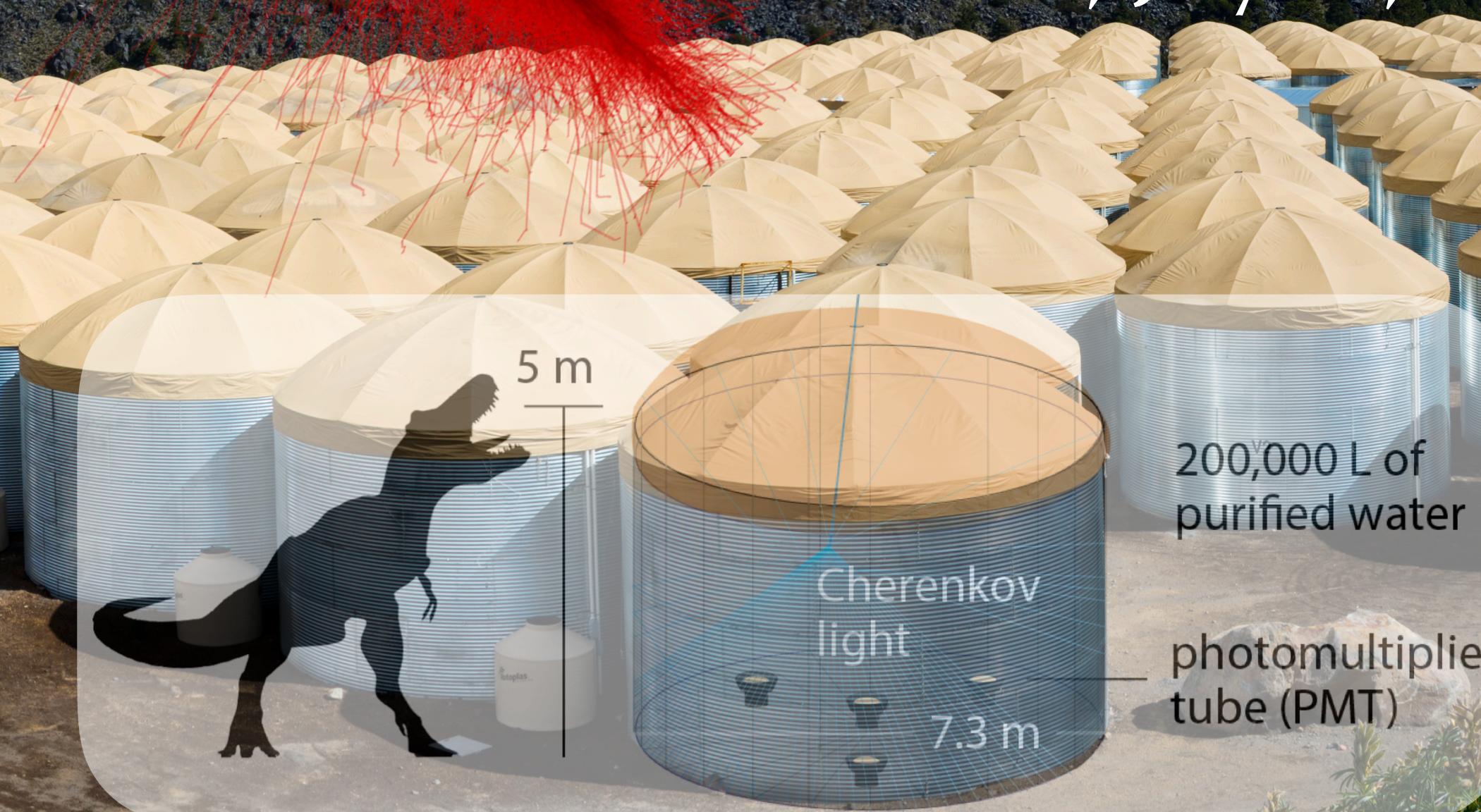


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A Survey of TeV emission from Galactic Supernova Remnants with HAWC

Henrike Fleischhack
Michigan Technological University
for the HAWC Collaboration
36th ICRC, July 25, 2019

HAWC
High Altitude Water Cherenkov
Gamma-Ray Observatory



200,000 L of
purified water

photomultiplier
tube (PMT)

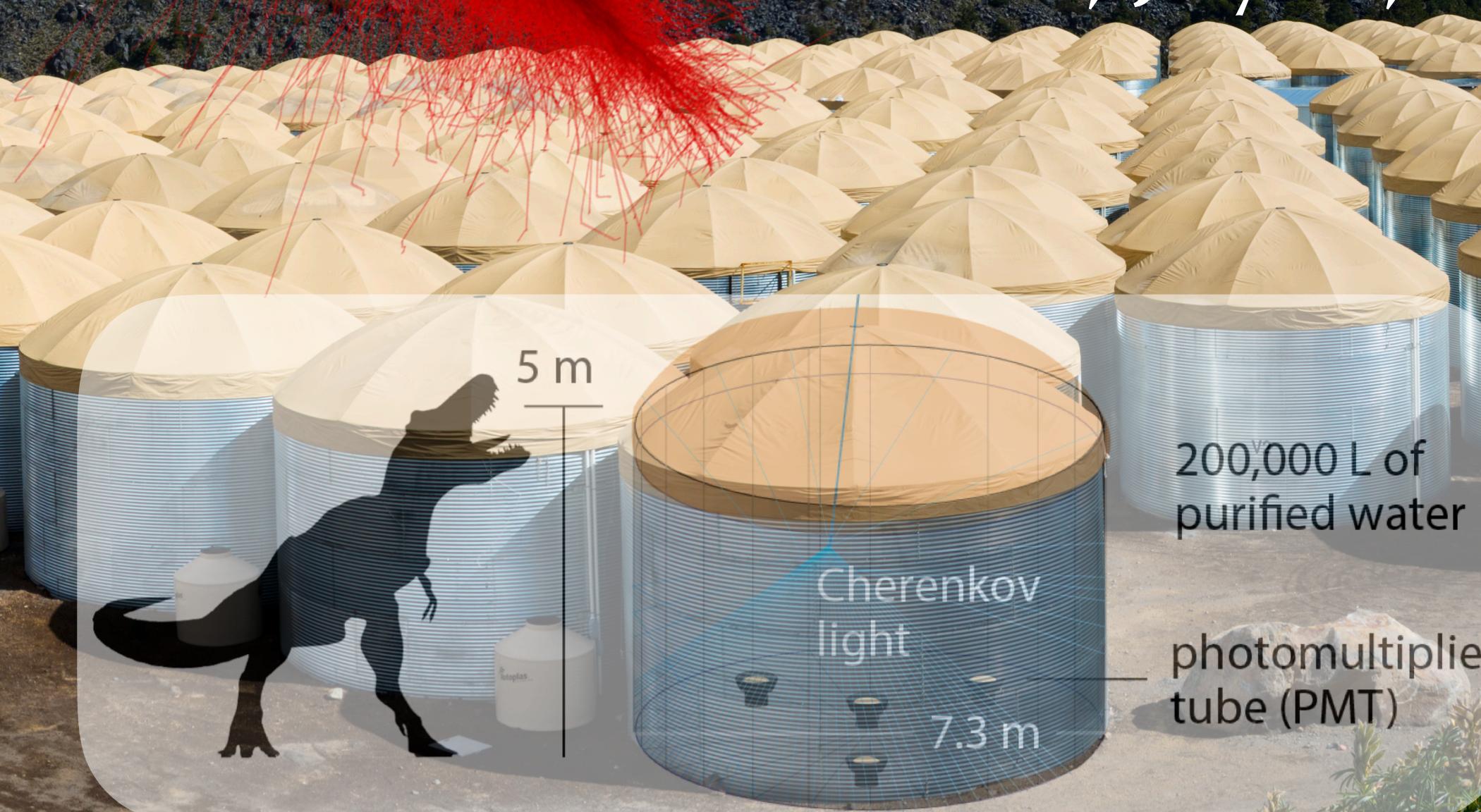


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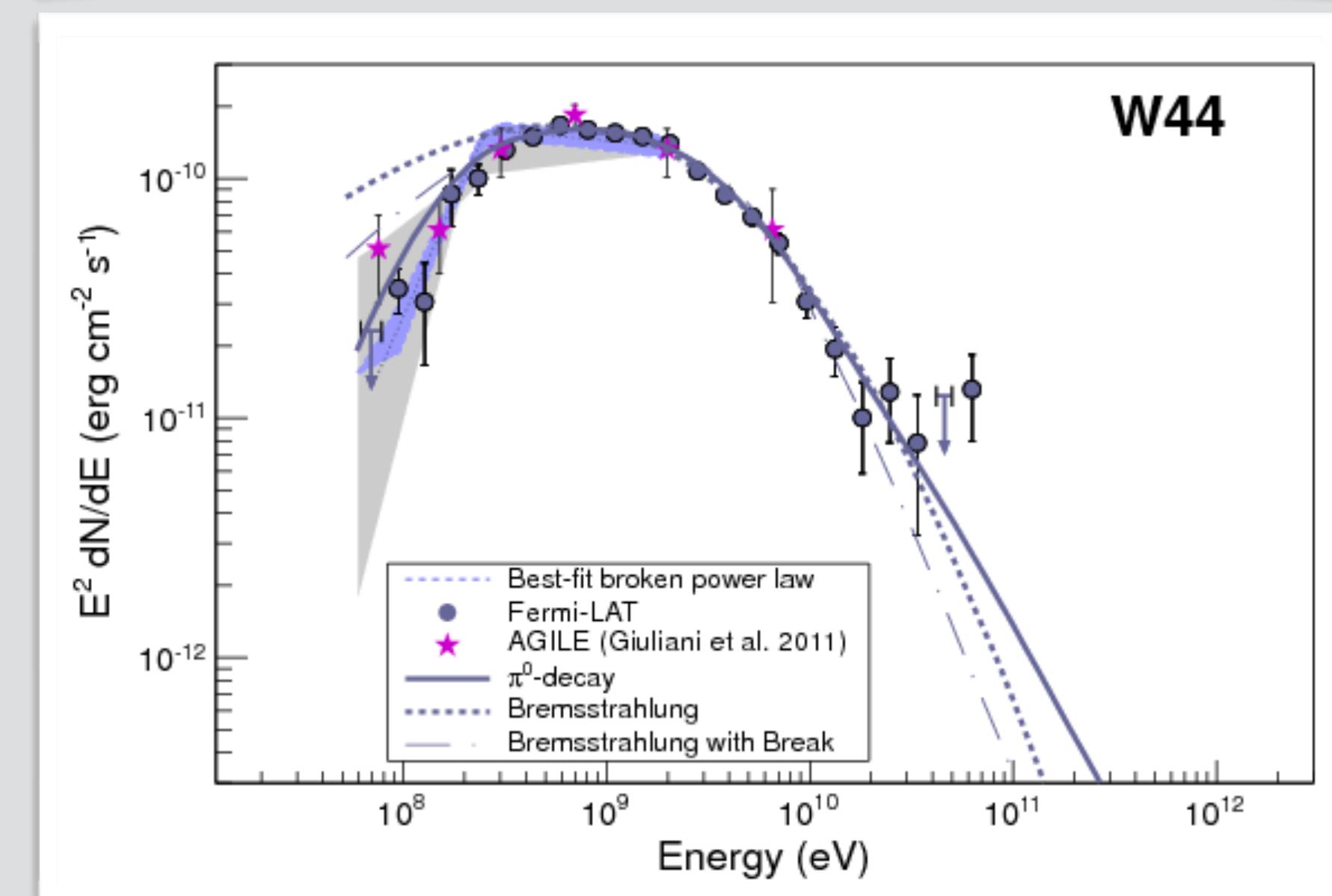
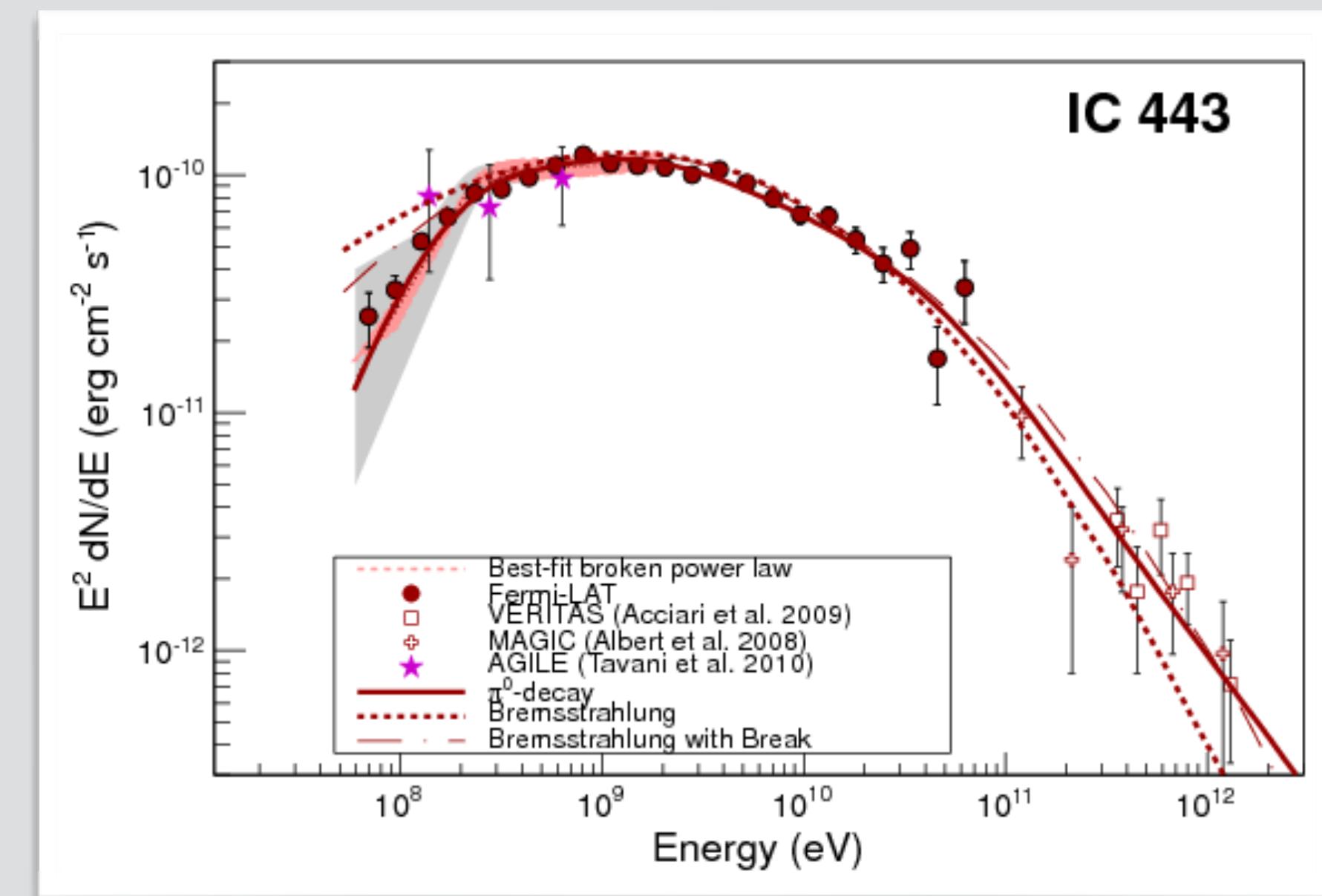
Particle Acceleration in Supernova Remnants

- Shock front as SN ejecta interact with stellar winds and ISM.
- Efficient particle acceleration.
- Sufficient energy budget to produce bulk of Galactic CRs.

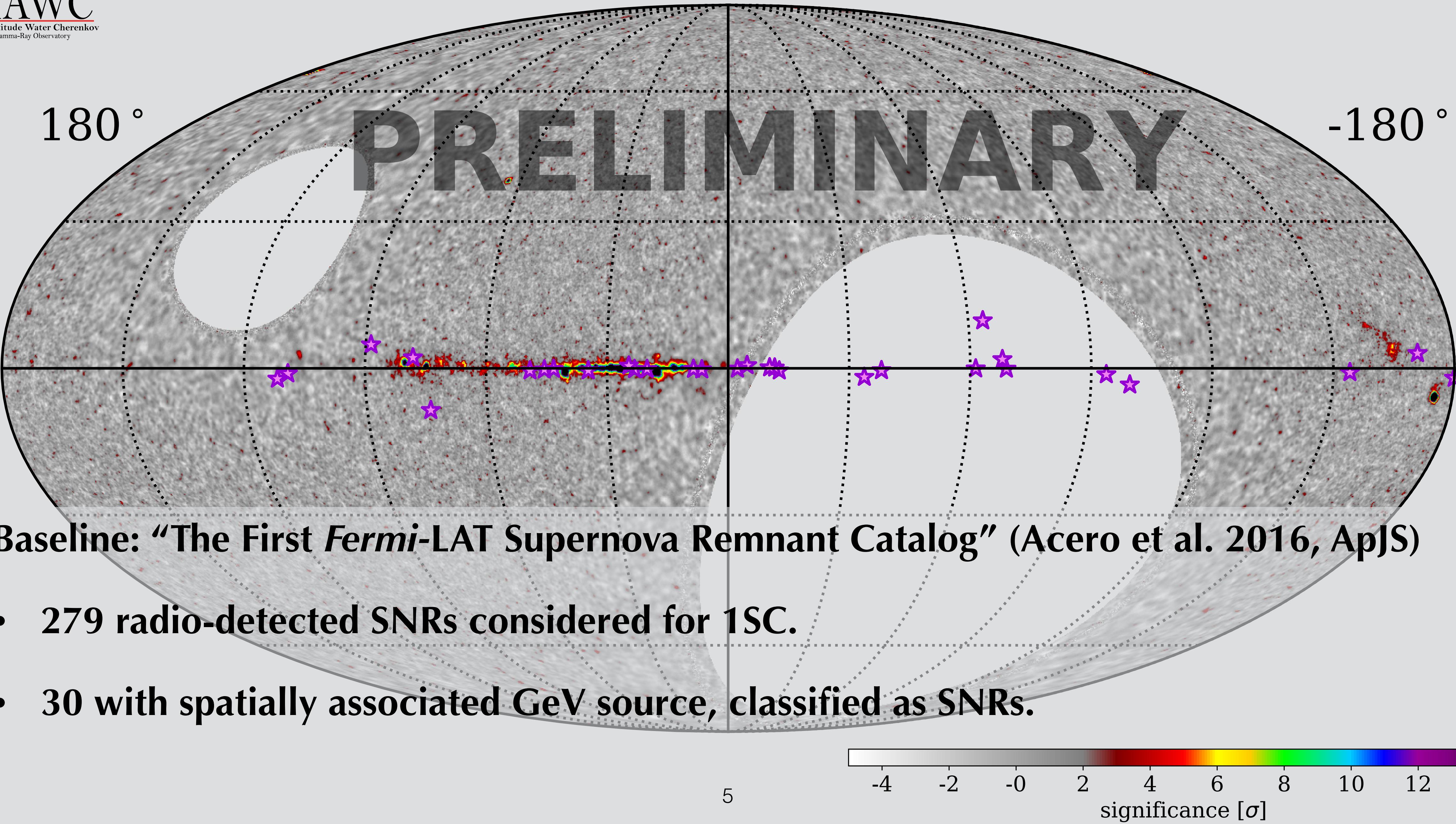


SNRs as Sources of Cosmic Rays

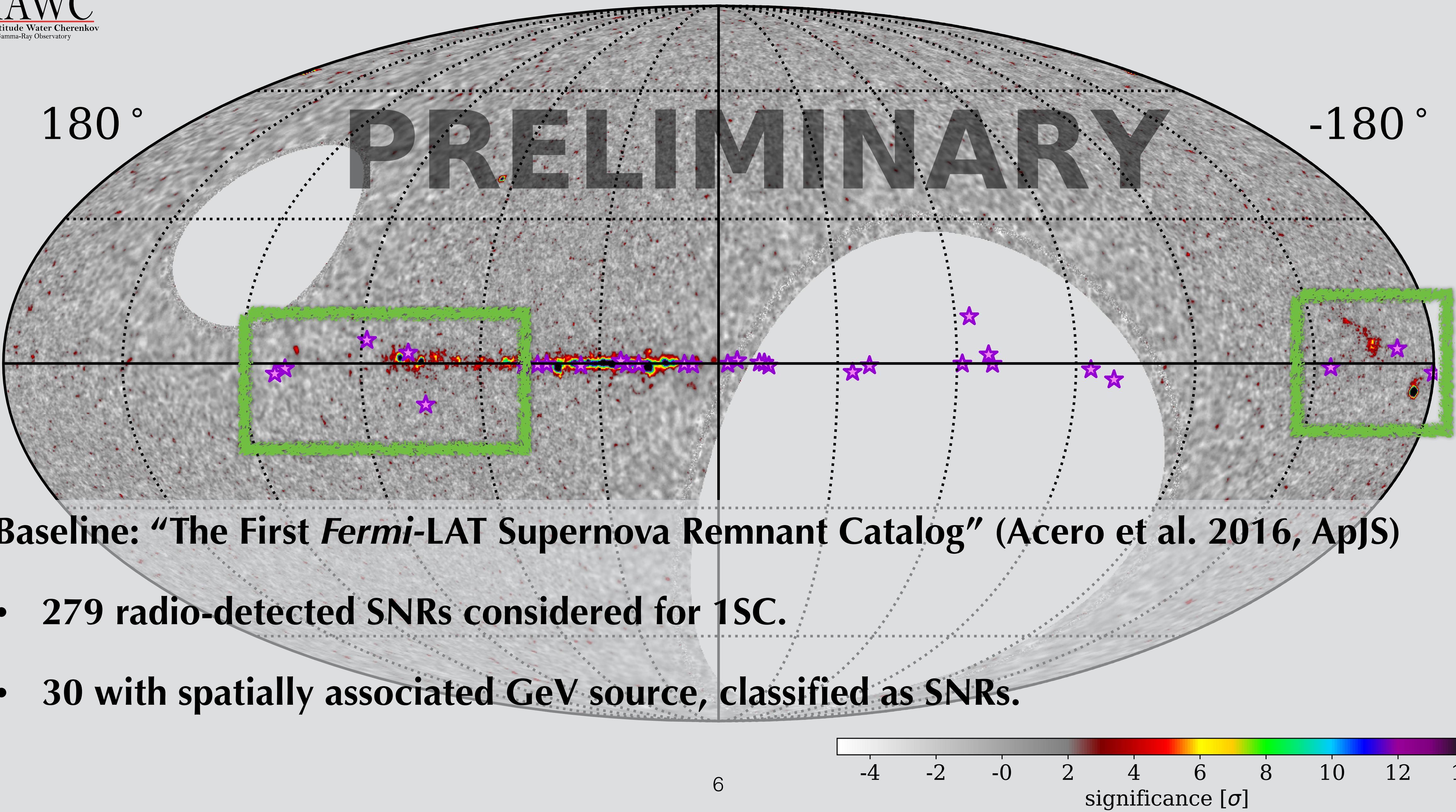
- So far, two SNRs are known to emit gamma rays dominantly produced by hadronic processes.
- Do all SNRs accelerate protons/nuclei? How efficiently?
- Maximum acceleration energy?
- Need spectral coverage from \sim 100 MeV to \sim 10 TeV or more.



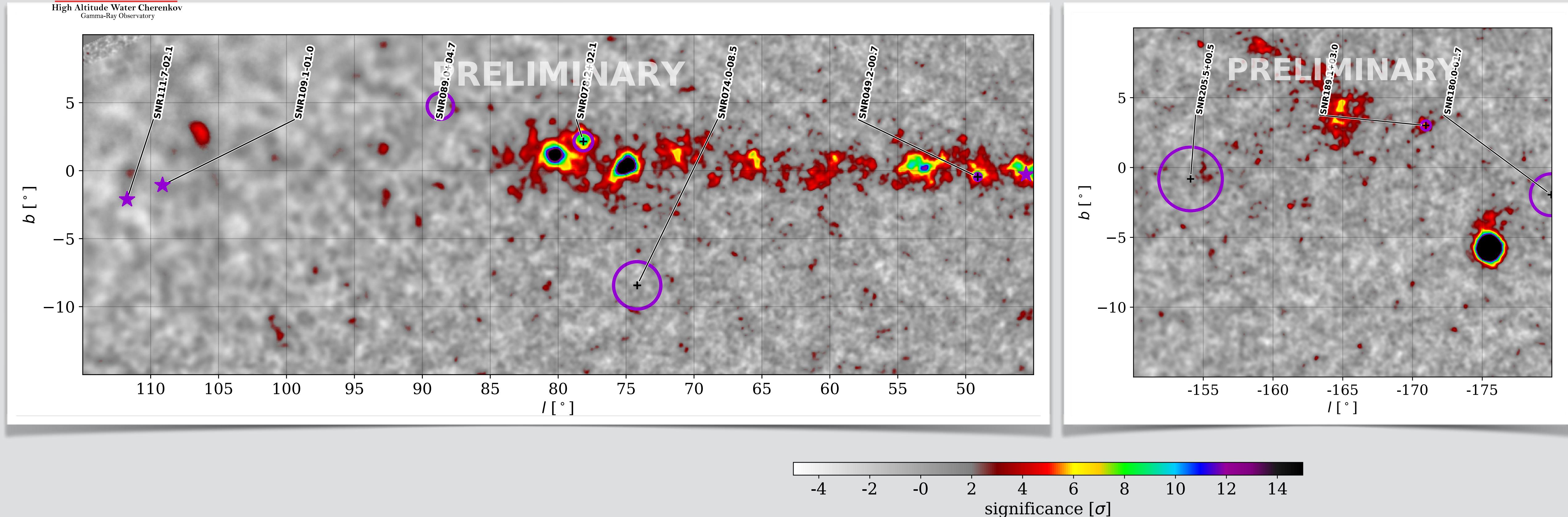
GeV-detected SNRs



GeV-detected SNRs



Source Selection



Baseline: “The First *Fermi*-LAT Supernova Remnant Catalog” (Acero et al. 2016, ApJS)

- 17 SNRs in HAWC’s field of view.
- 9 in (relatively) isolated regions.



Results

Name	GeV Radius	TeV association (TeVCat)	isolated	HAWC detection
SNR049.2-00.7	0.25°	W51 C	yes	
SNR074.0-08.5	1.74°		yes	
SNR078.2+02.1	0.69°	γ Cygni	no*	
SNR089.0+04.7	0.97°		yes	
SNR109.1-01.0	—		yes	
SNR111.7-02.1	—	TeV J2323+588 (Cas A)	yes	
SNR180.0-01.7	1.5°		yes	
SNR189.1+03.0	0.33°	IC 443	yes	
SNR205.5+00.5	2.28°		no*	



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MW modeling

constraining
upper limits

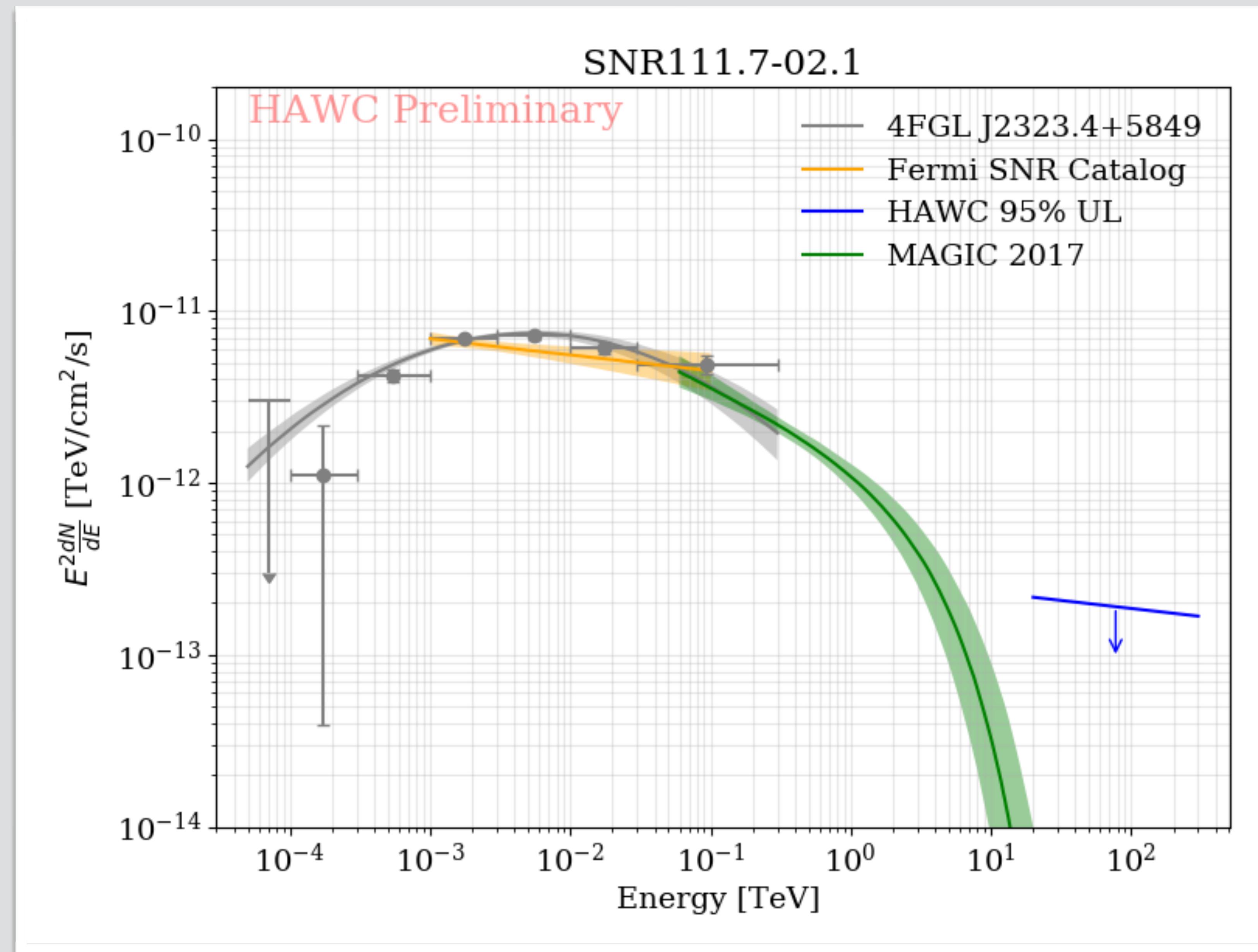
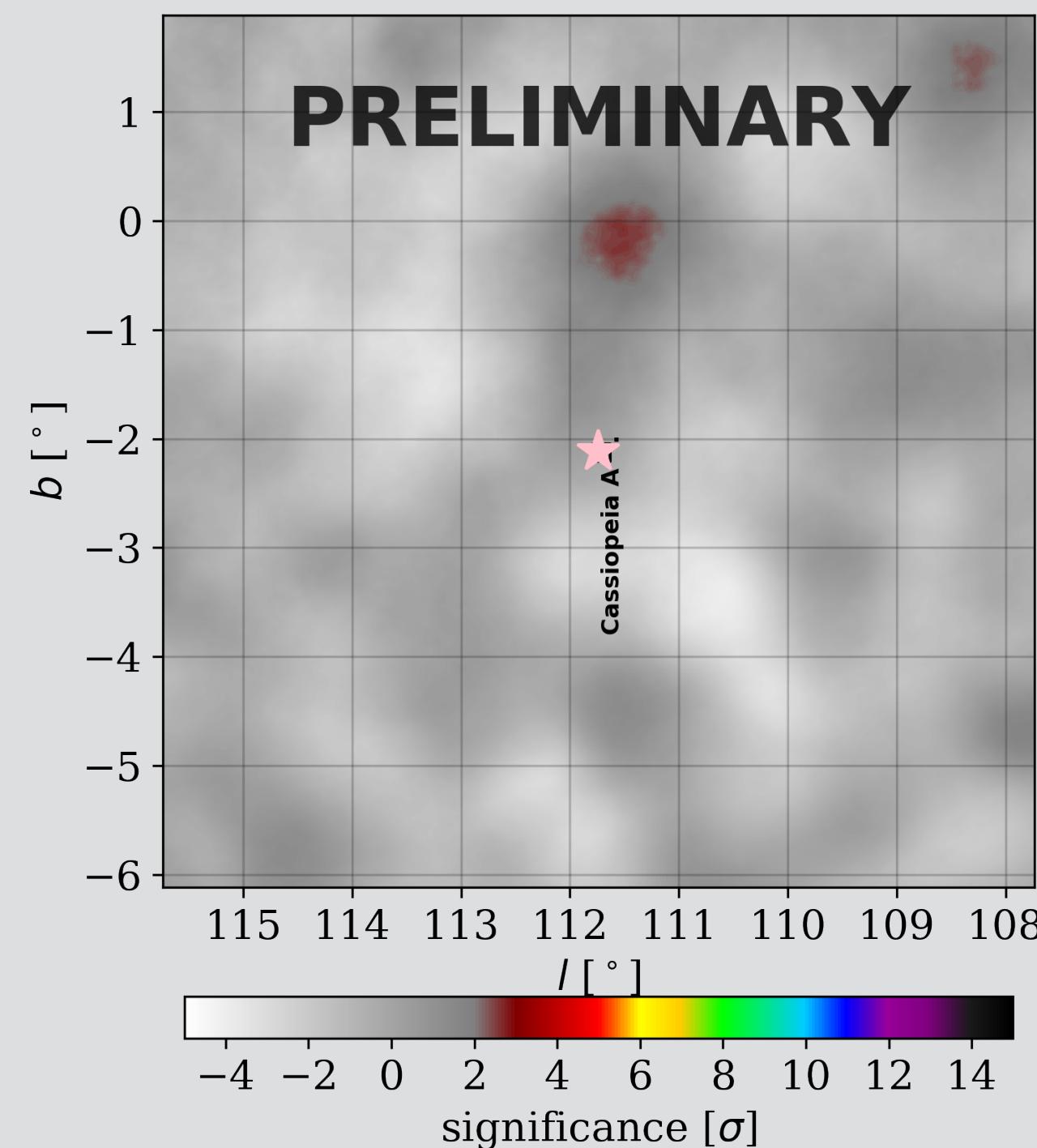


SNR 111.7-02.1 (Cas A)

Age: ~ 340 yr

Distance: ~ 3.4 kpc

GeV index: -2.09 ± 0.07



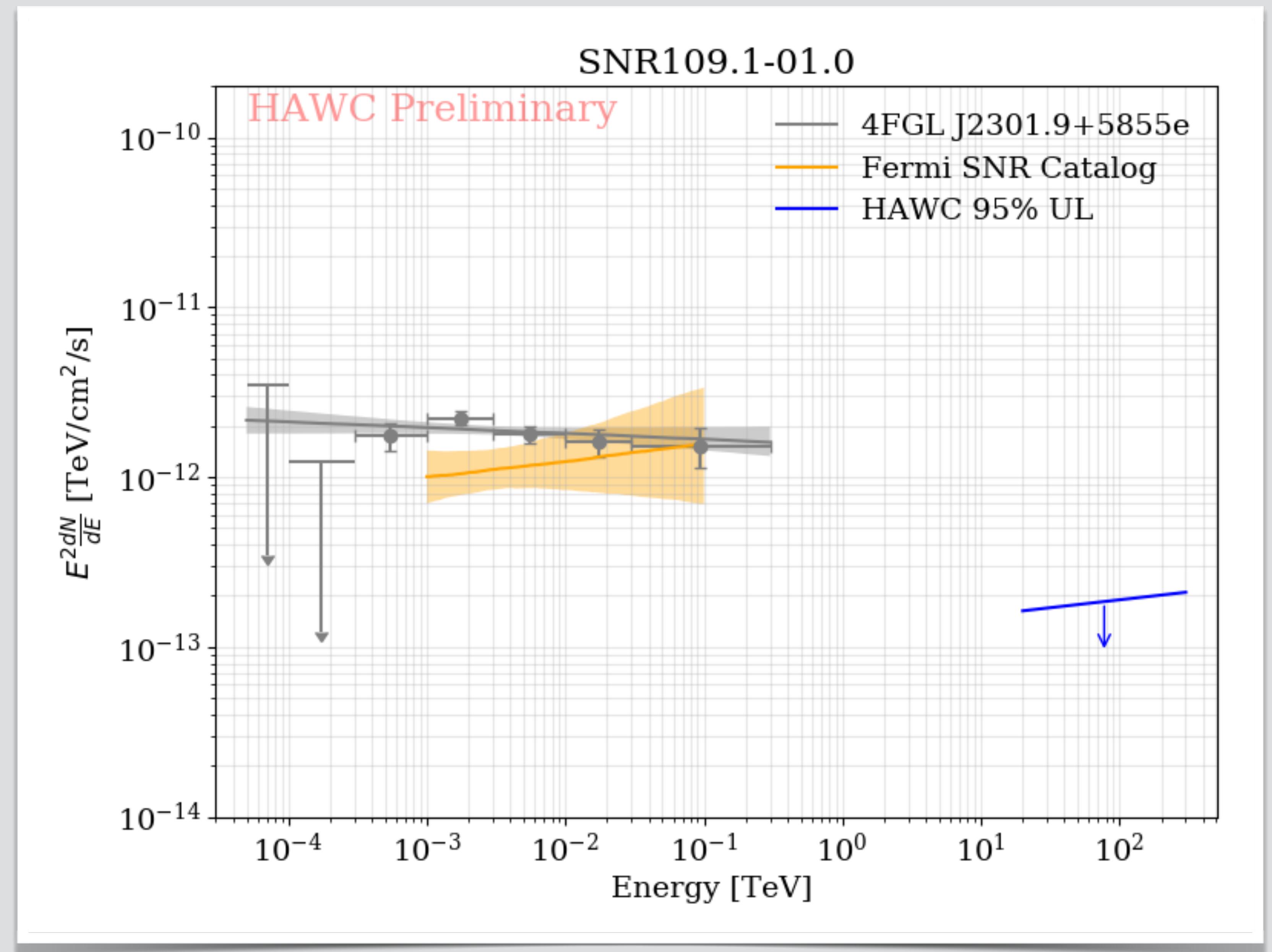
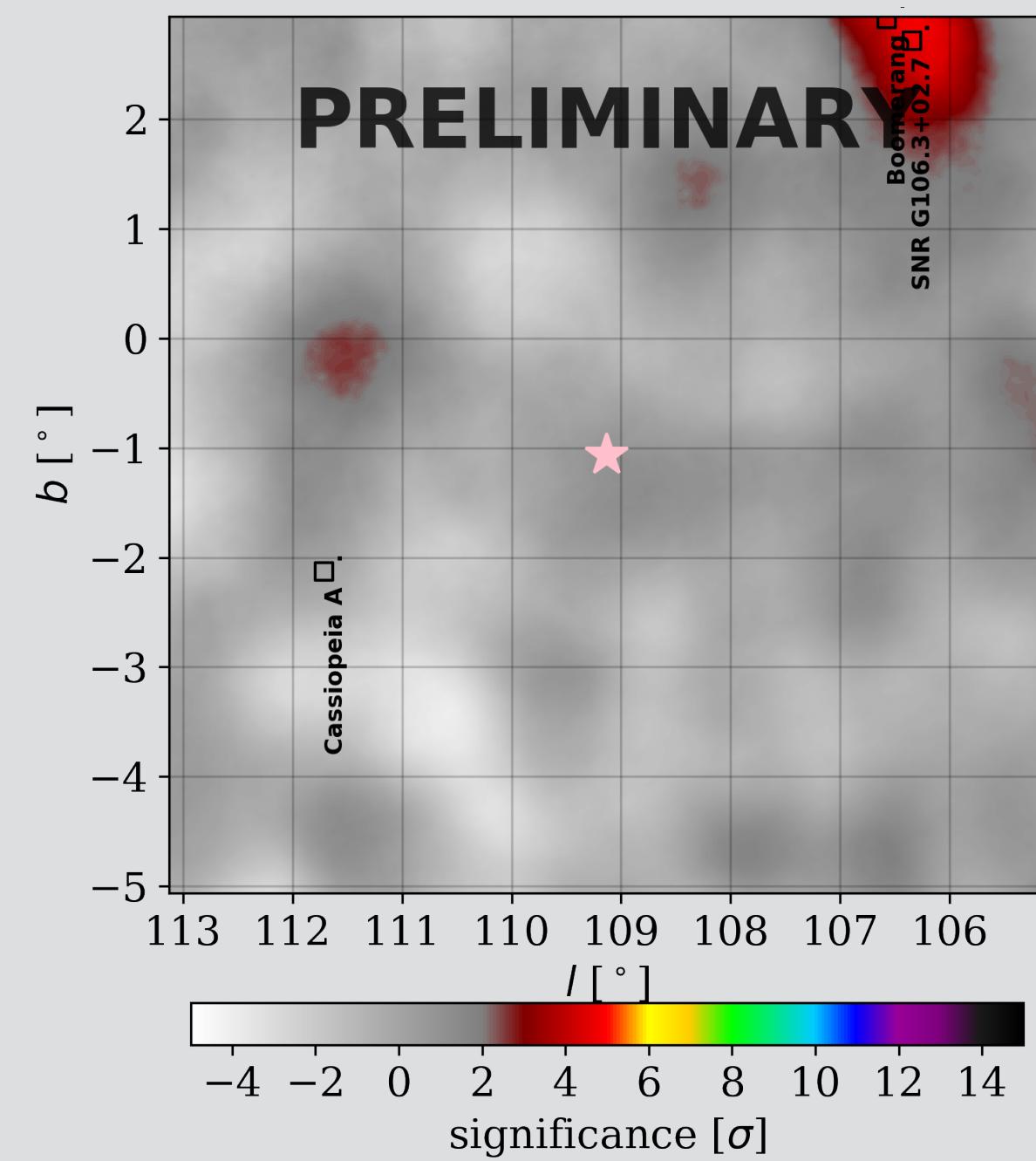


SNR 109.1-01.0

Age: ~ 10 kyr

Distance: ~ 3 kpc

GeV index: 1.91 ± 0.21



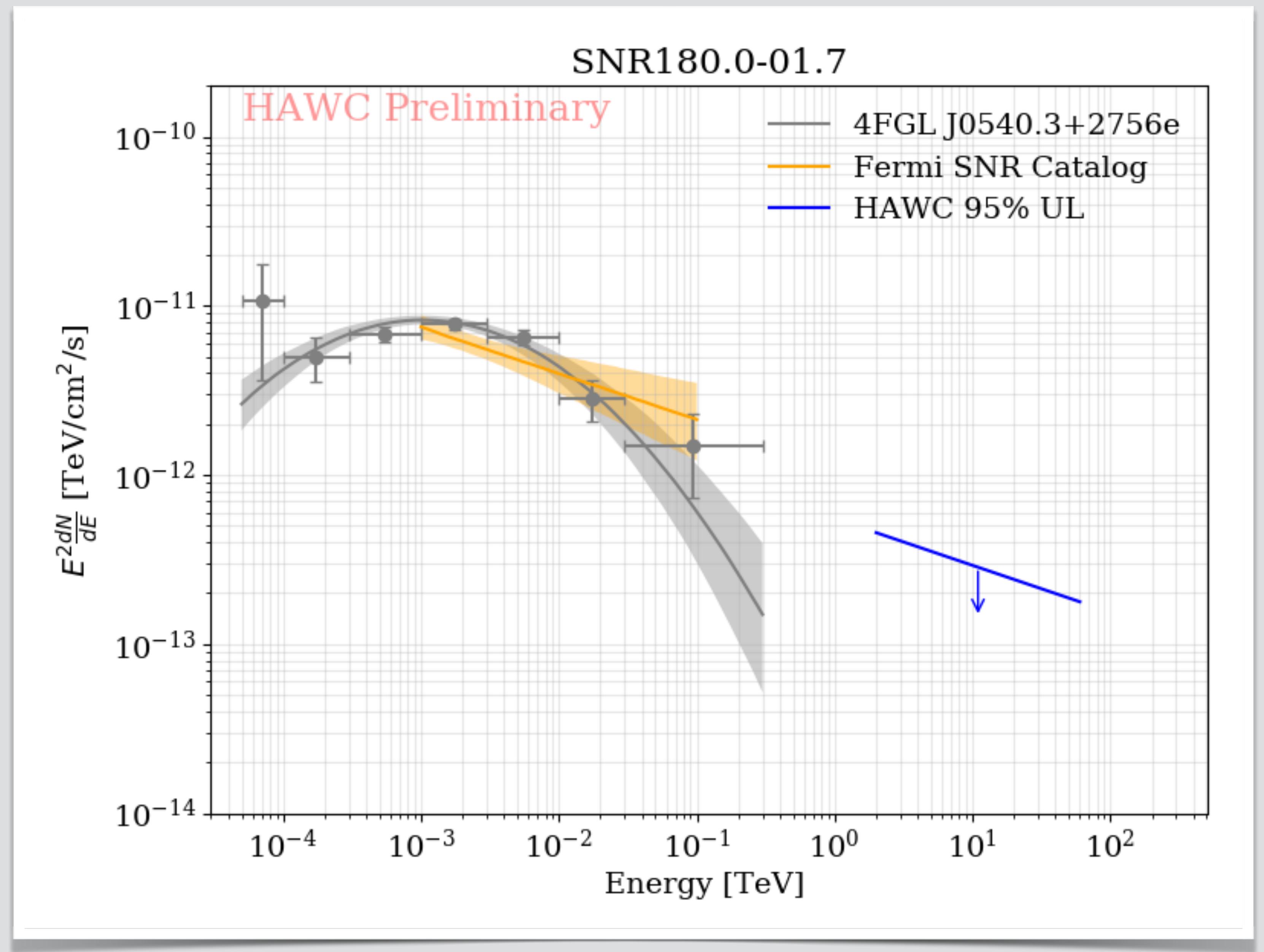
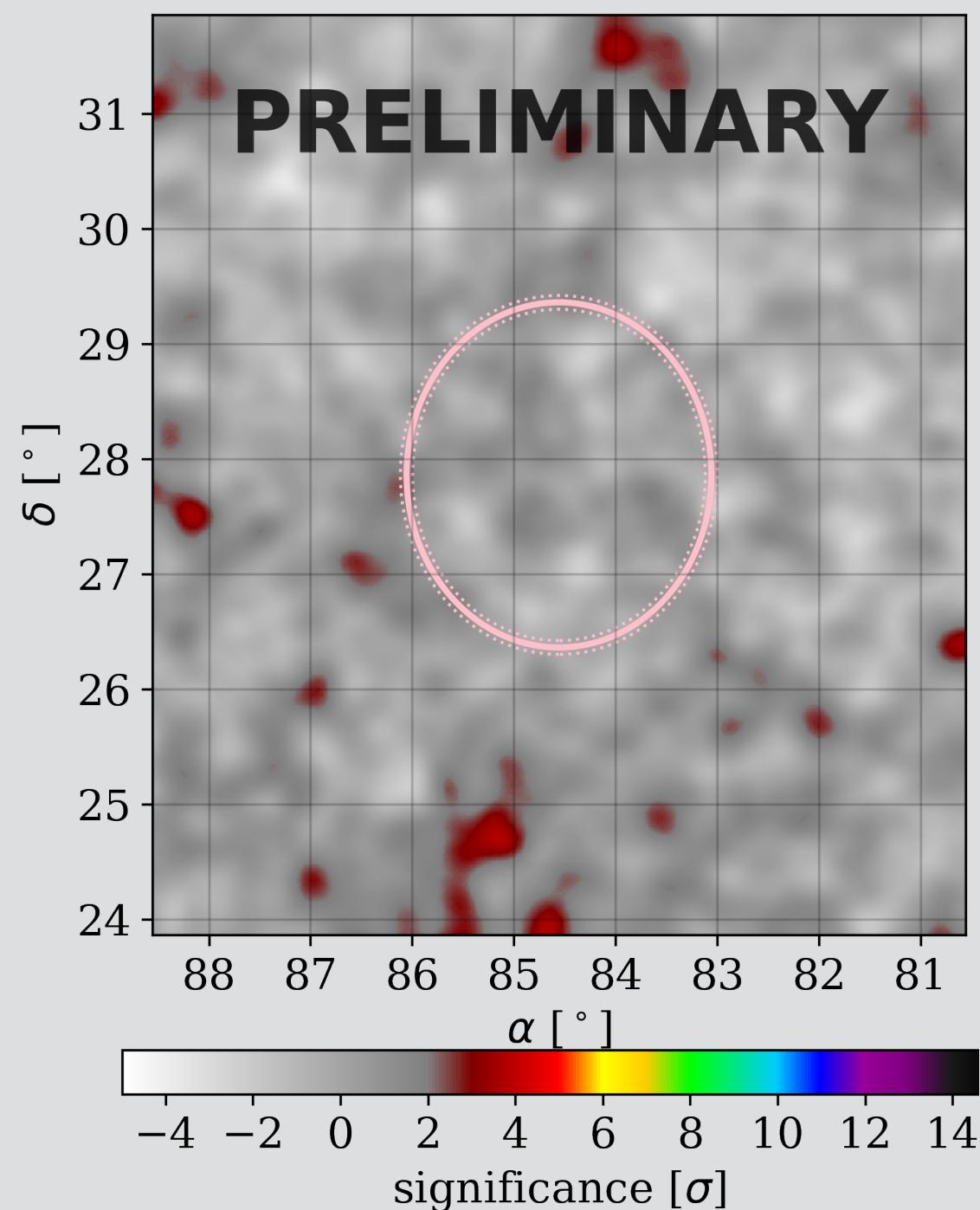


SNR 180.0-01.7

Age: ~ 30 kyr

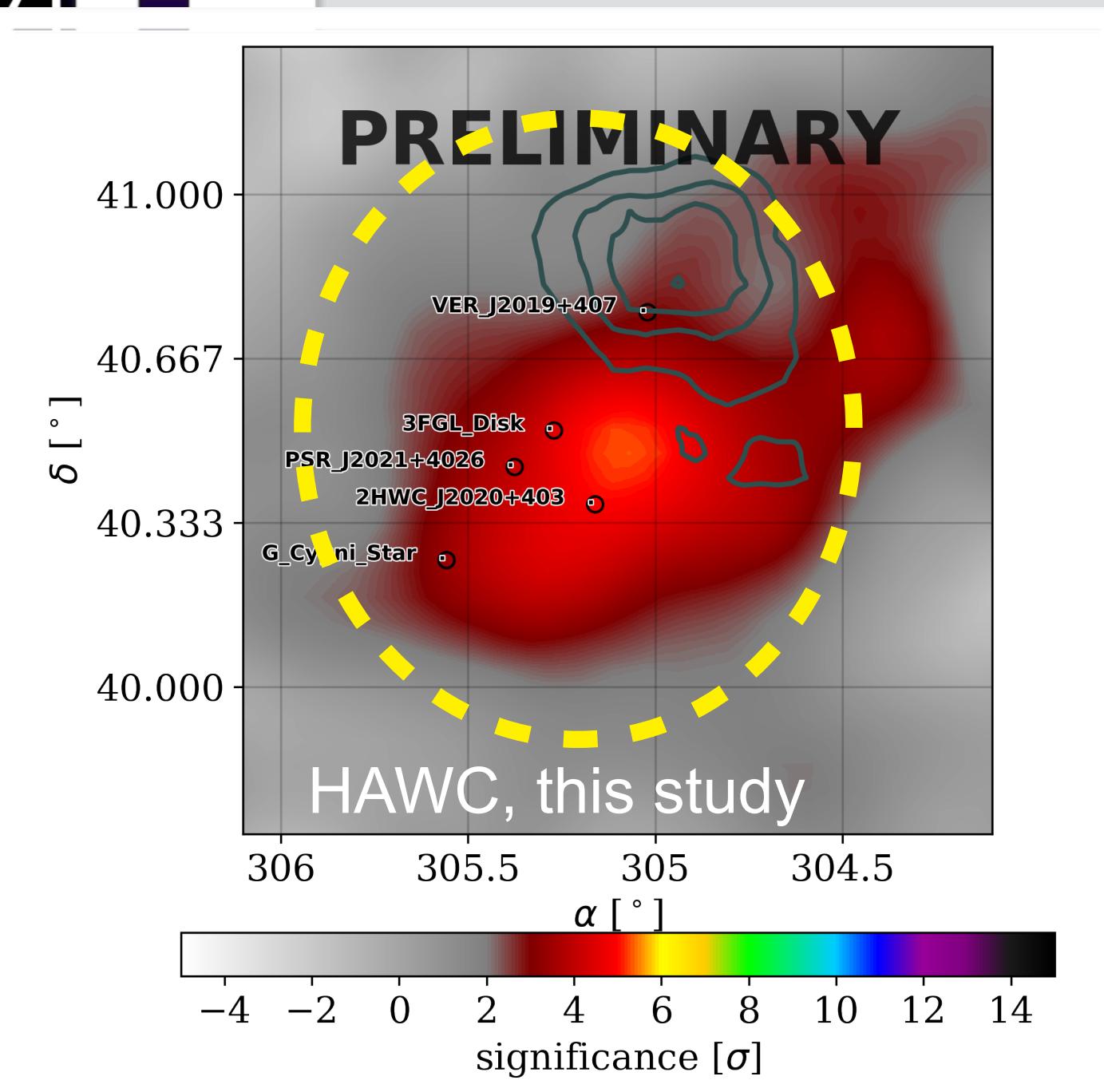
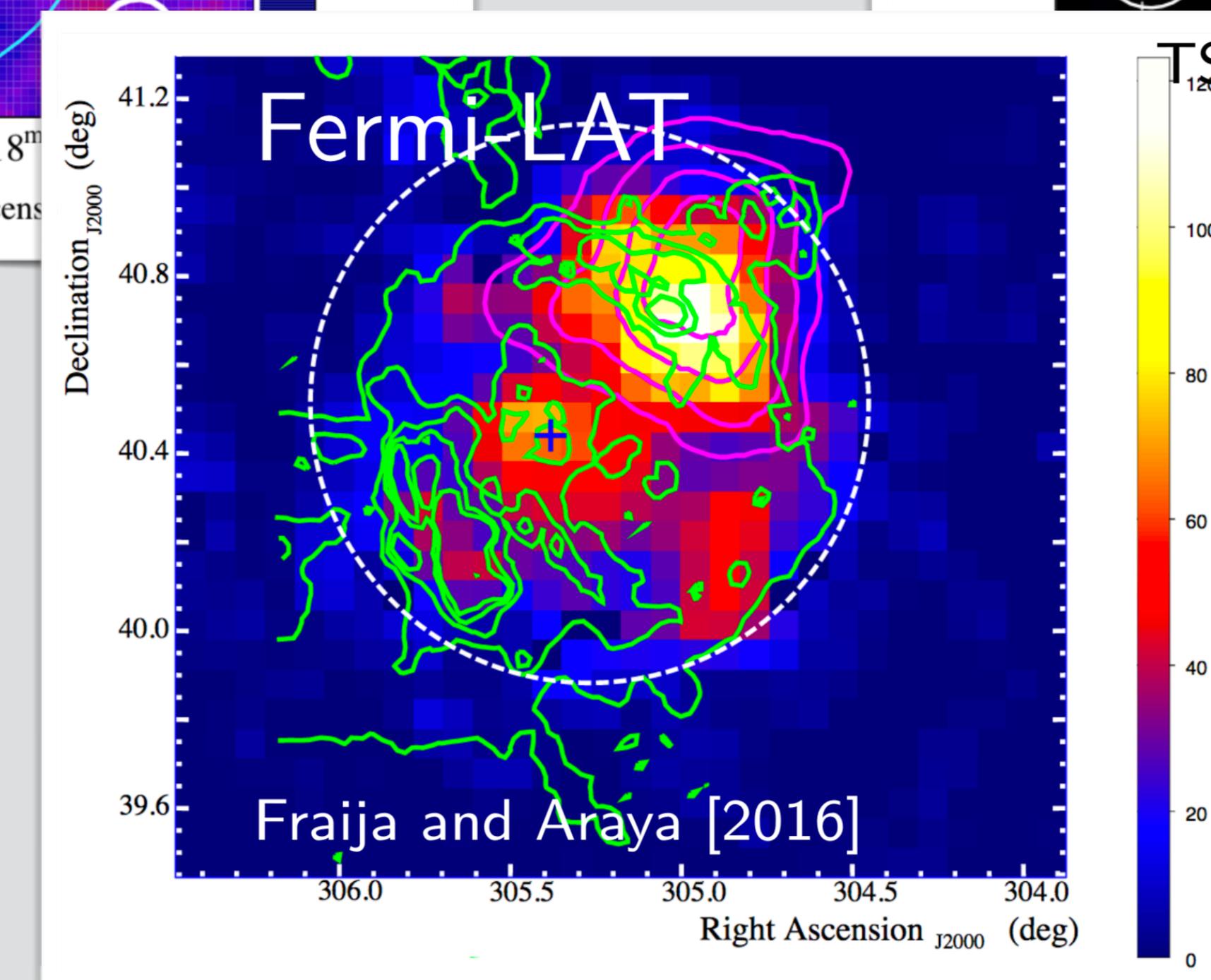
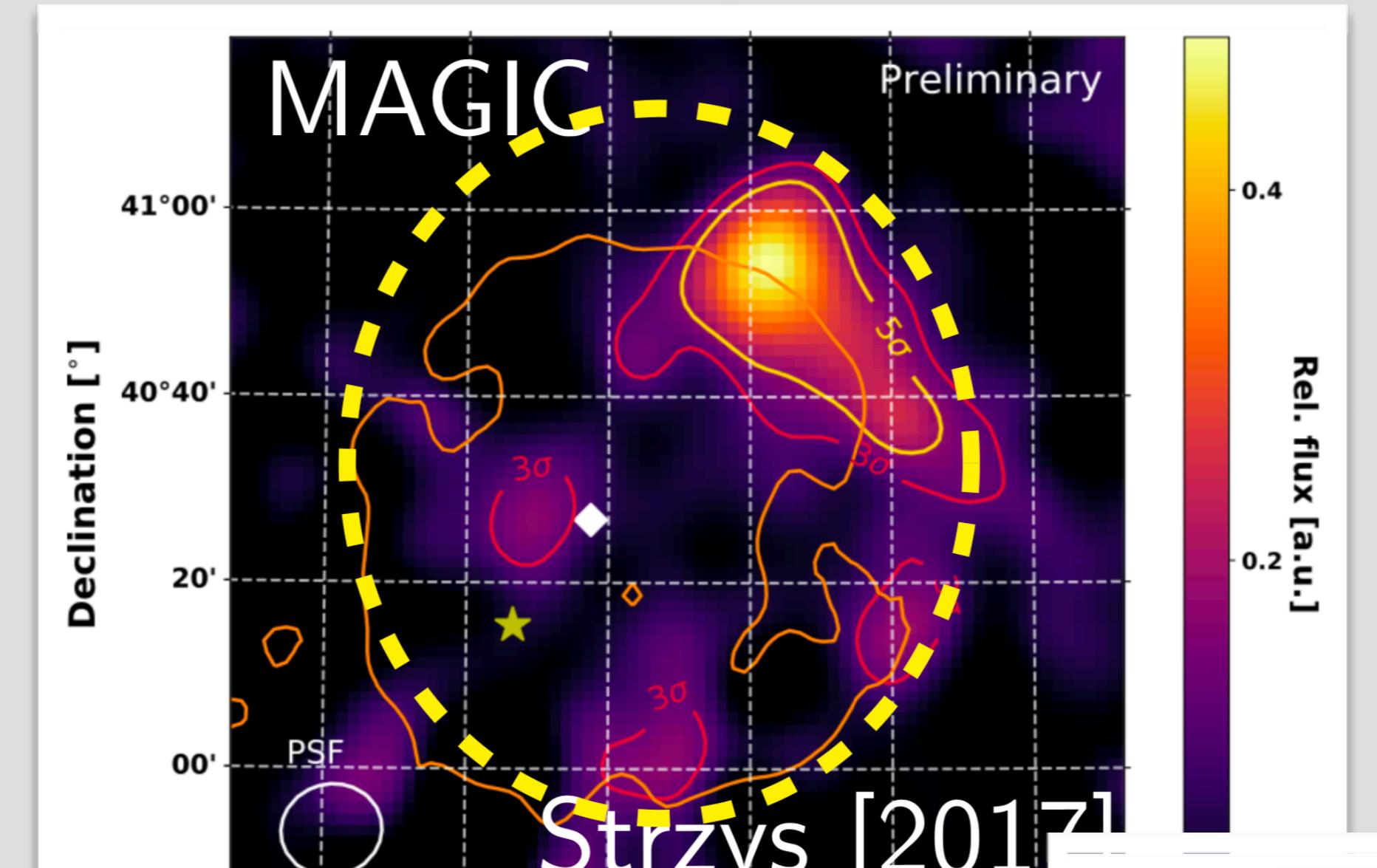
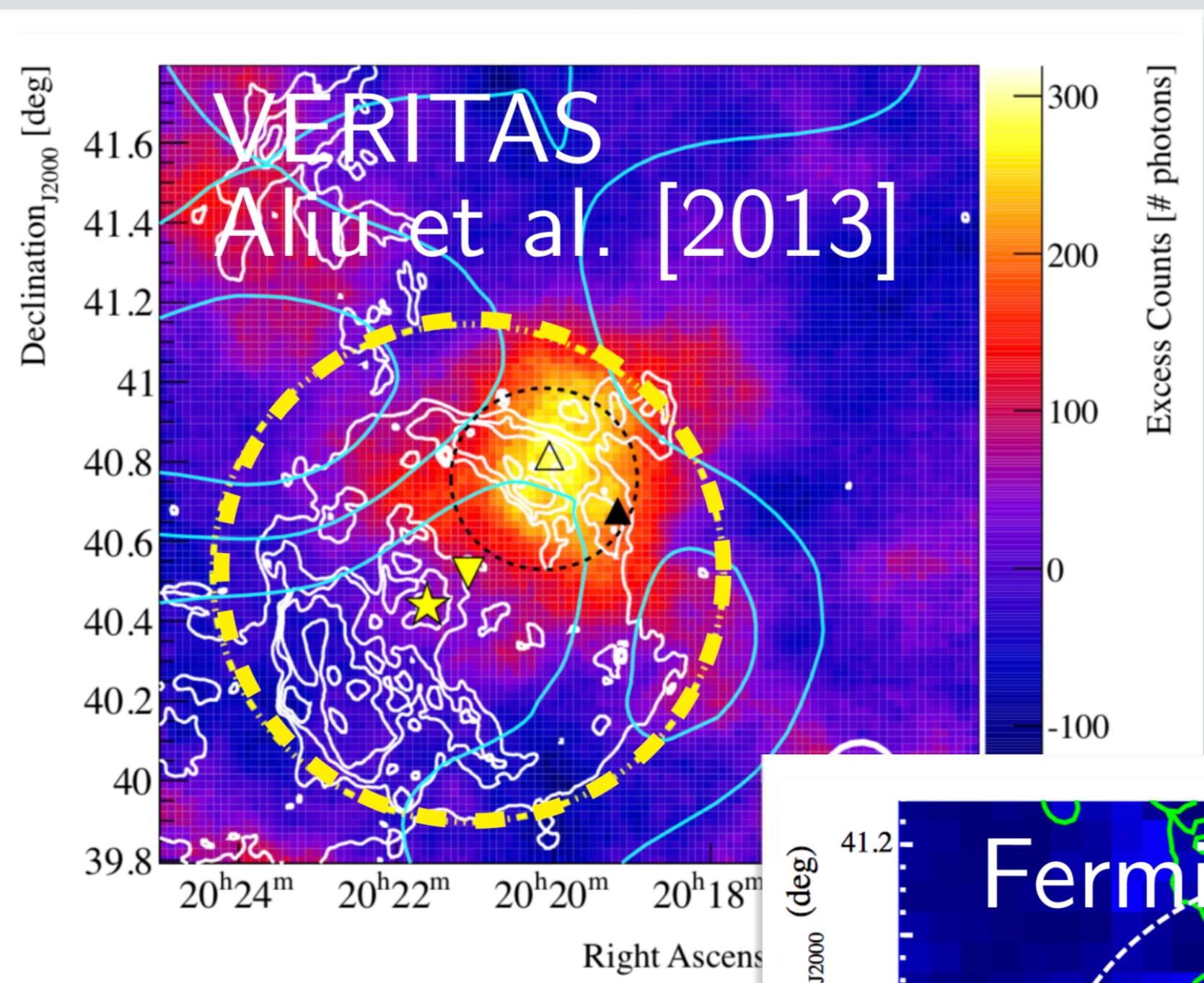
Distance: ~ 1.3 kpc

GeV index: 2.28 ± 0.13



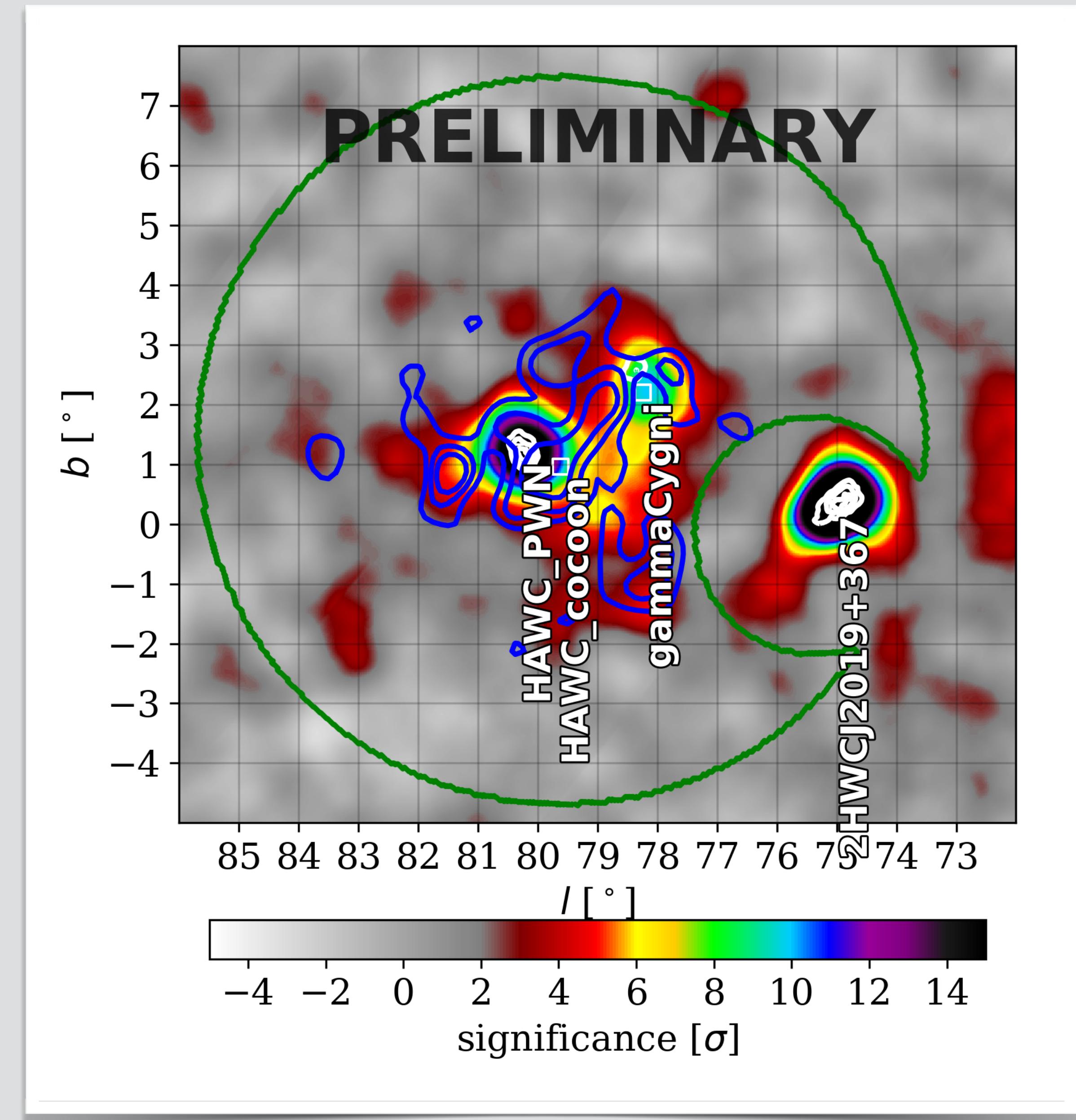


Morphology: γ Cygni SNR



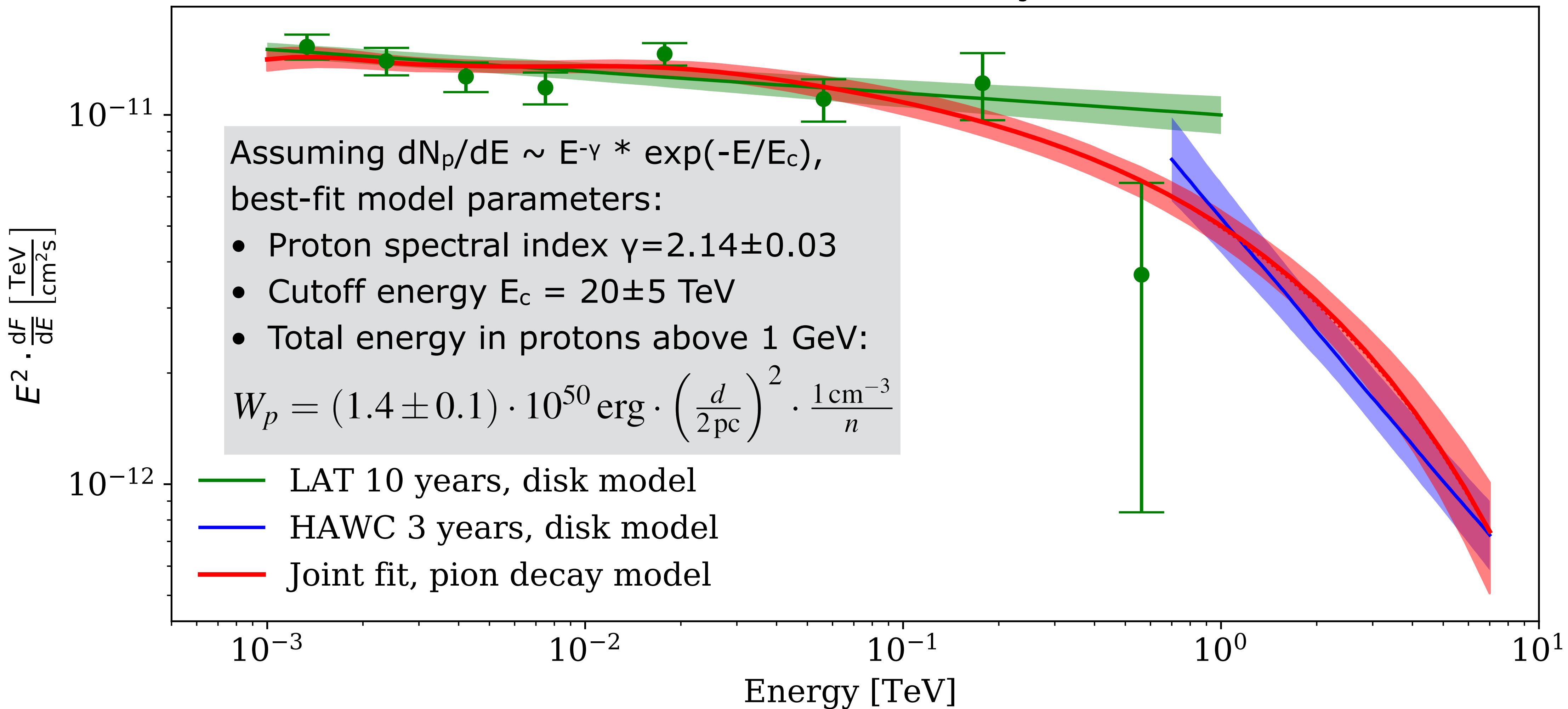
HAWC Analysis: γ Cygni SNR

- Cygnus Cocoon region.
- Multiple overlapping sources.
- More details on multi-source analysis:
 - B. Hona, GA-I 7d (7/29, 5:15 PM, here)
 - H. Fleischhack, PS1-64 (Tripp Commons, 2nd floor).



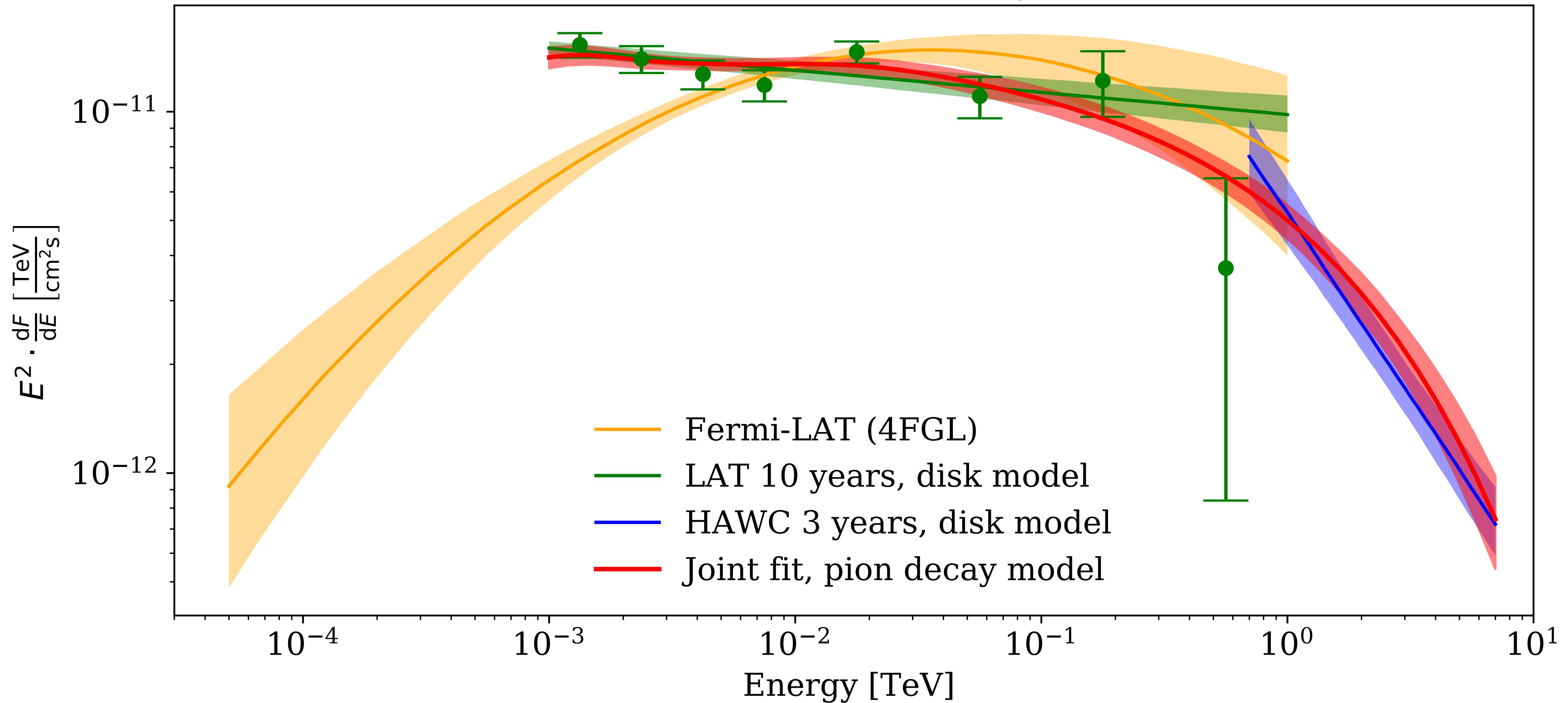
Hadronic Modeling: γ Cygni SNR

HAWC Preliminary



Update with 4FGL...

HAWC Preliminary





Conclusions



download slides

- Searched for TeV gamma-ray emission from GeV-detected SNRs.
- Detected three SNRs, upper limits placed for the remaining six.
- For three detected and three non-detected SNRs, HAWC measurements or upper limits imply break or cutoff in the gamma-ray spectrum.
- More detailed studies and modeling ongoing.



proceedings



HAWC Collaboration



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Thank you!