

Fermi  
Gamma-ray Space Telescope



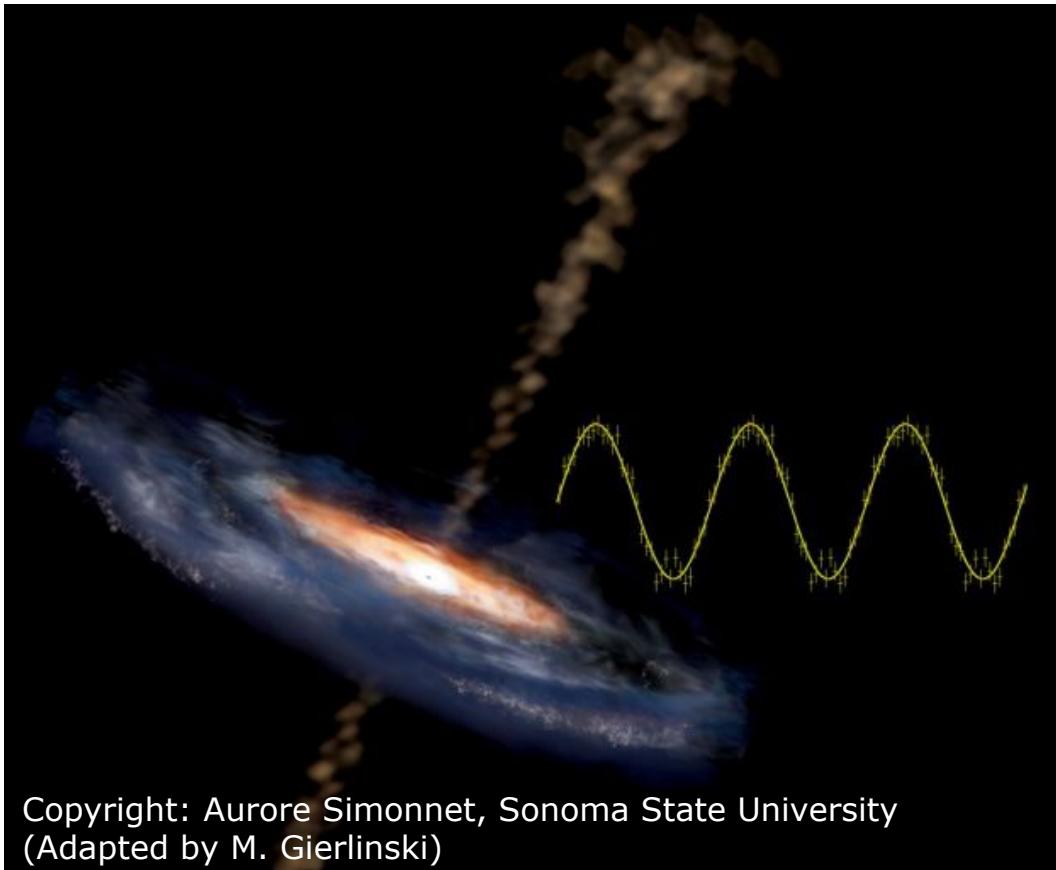
# Systematic search for gamma-ray periodicity in *Fermi-LAT AGNs*

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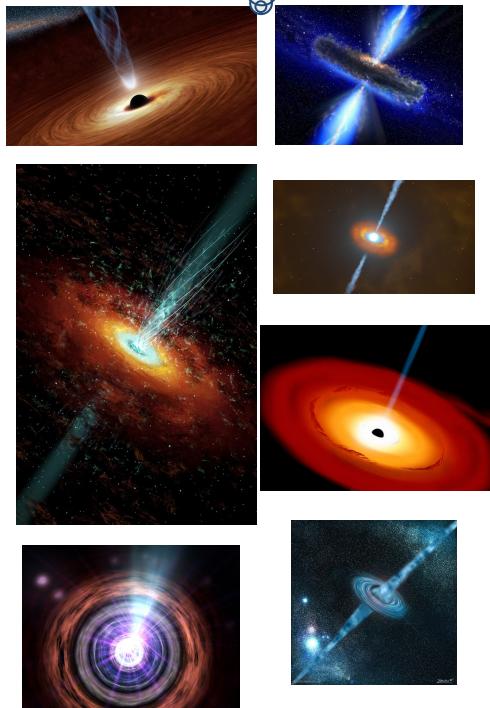
# Introduction



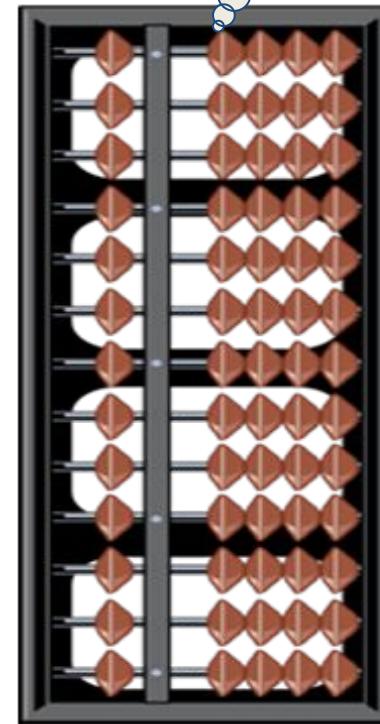
- AGN high-energy emission variability
- Pattern → **Periodicity**
- Different strategies:
  - one object by means of a few (two) analysis algorithms
  - cross-correlation with other data of different wavelength

# Methodology

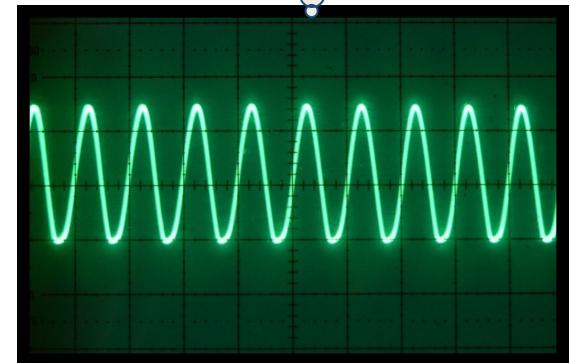
**GAMMA-RAY  
SOURCES**



**SYSTEMATIC  
SEARCH**

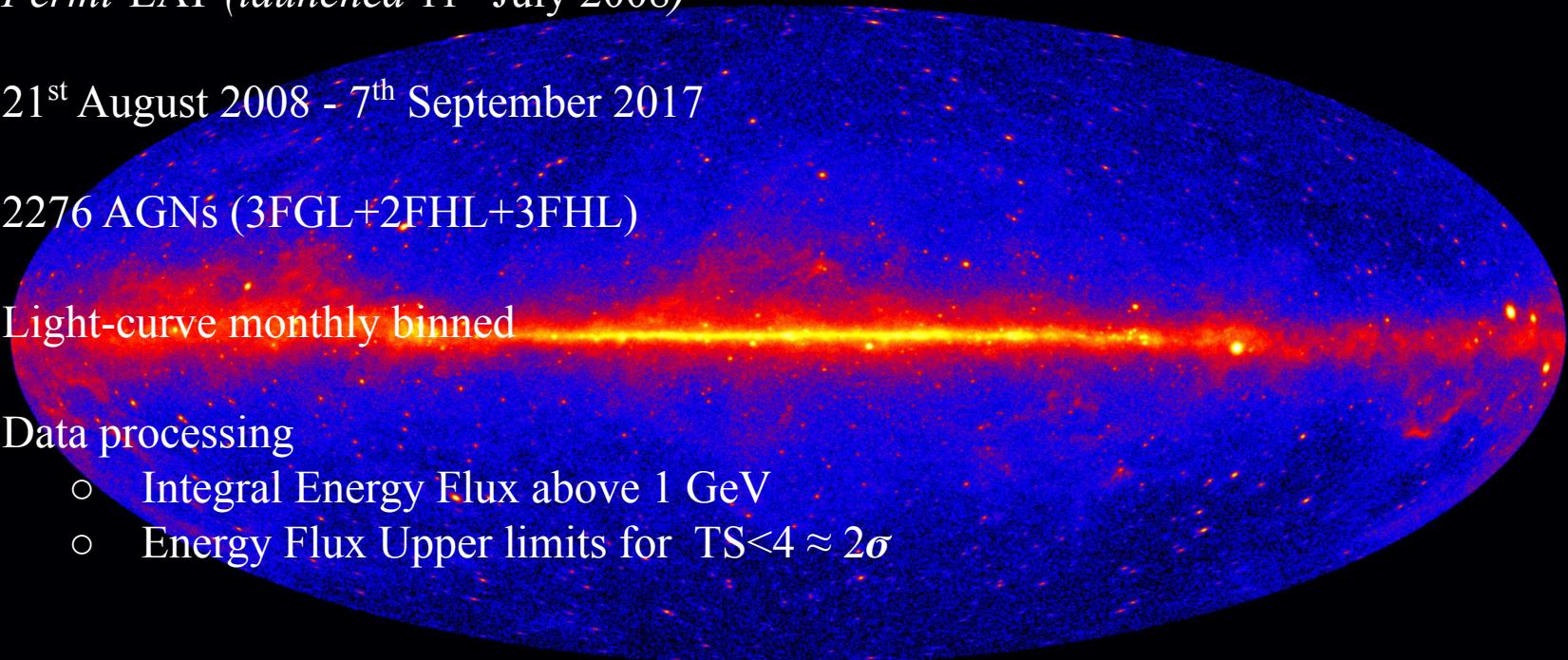


**LONG-TERM  
PREDICTION?**



# Data sample

- *Fermi*-LAT (*launched* 11<sup>th</sup> July 2008)
- 21<sup>st</sup> August 2008 - 7<sup>th</sup> September 2017
- 2276 AGNs (3FGL+2FHL+3FHL)
- Light-curve monthly binned
- Data processing
  - Integral Energy Flux above 1 GeV
  - Energy Flux Upper limits for  $TS < 4 \approx 2\sigma$



# Periodicity Detection Methods

Lomb-Scargle

Power-Law Fitting

Vaughan, 2005

Bootstrap

astroML

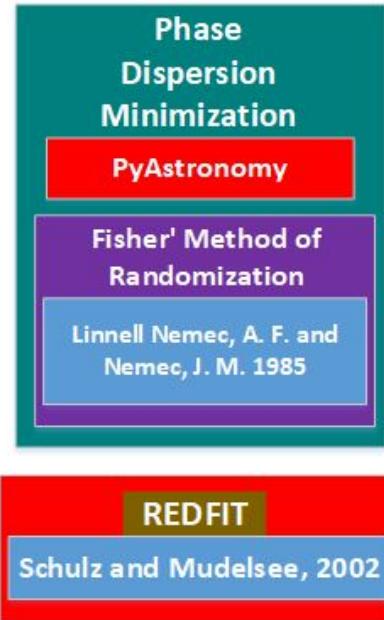
Simulated-LCs

Emmanoulopoulos, 2013

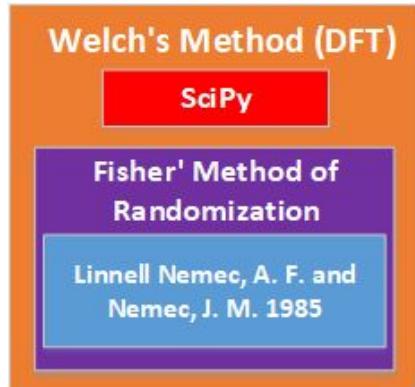
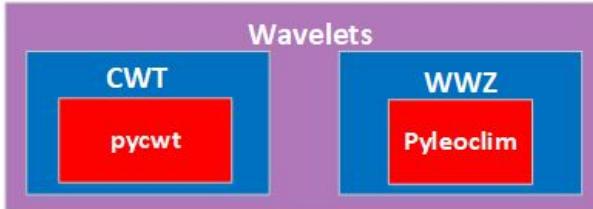
Connolly, 2015



# Periodicity Detection Methods



# Periodicity Detection Methods



# Periodicity Detection Methods

Fit to a Sinusoidal Function

emcee

$$O + A \cdot \sin(t/T + \theta)$$

Bayesian QPO

Huppenkothen, 2013

Red Noise



# Periodicity Detection Methods

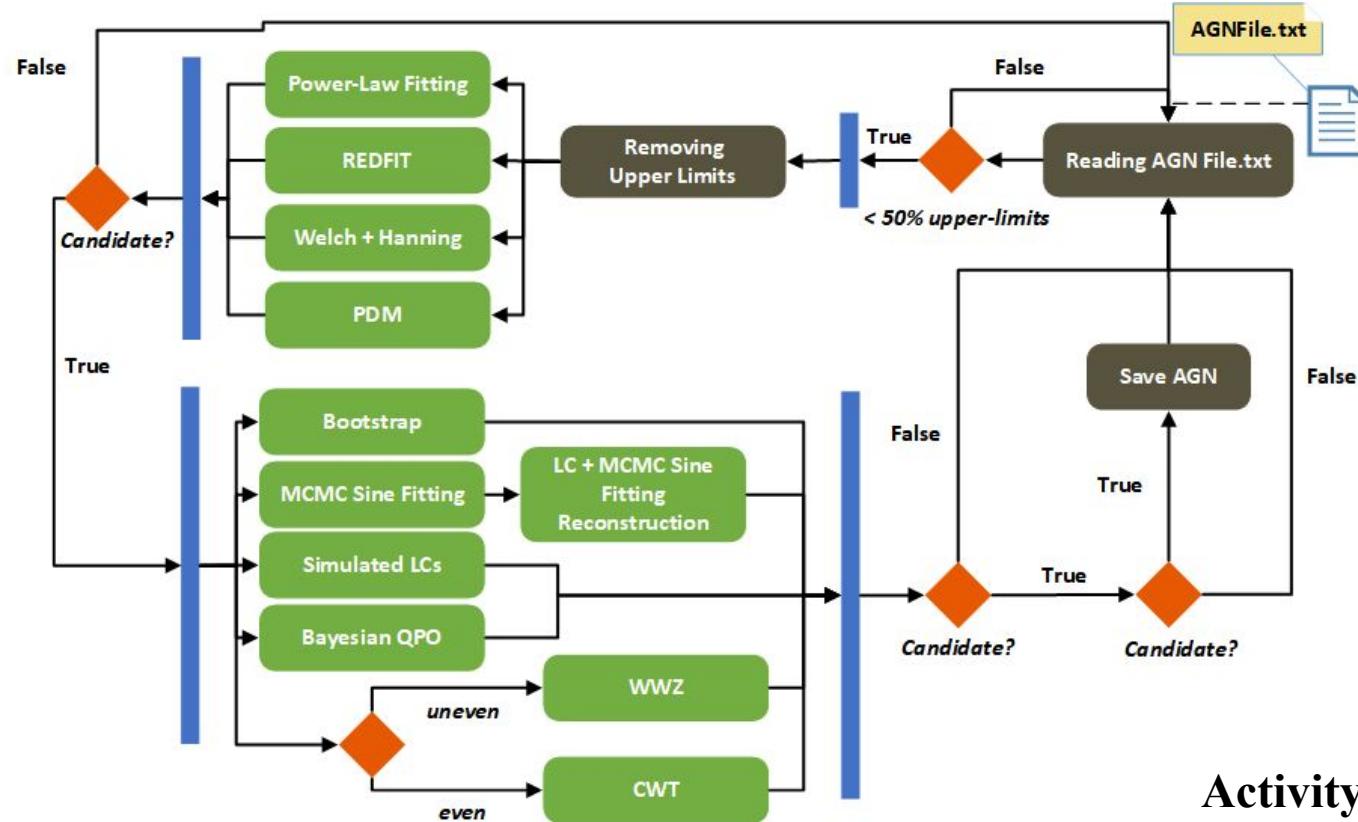
- All of them have drawbacks and advantages

VanderPlas J., 2018  
Goyal, A., et al. 2017

- Potential results comparison



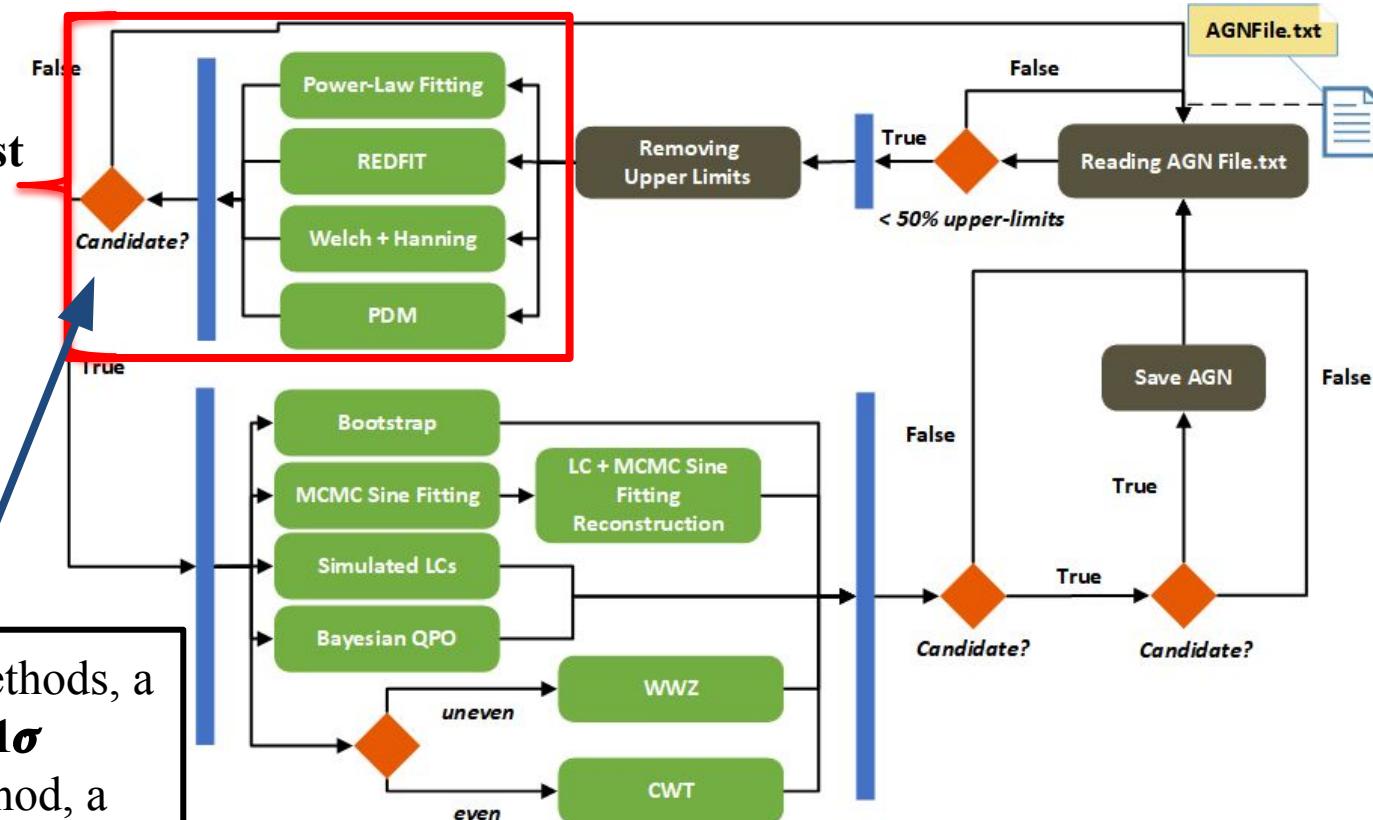
# Periodicity-Search Flow



Activity Diagram  
(UML)

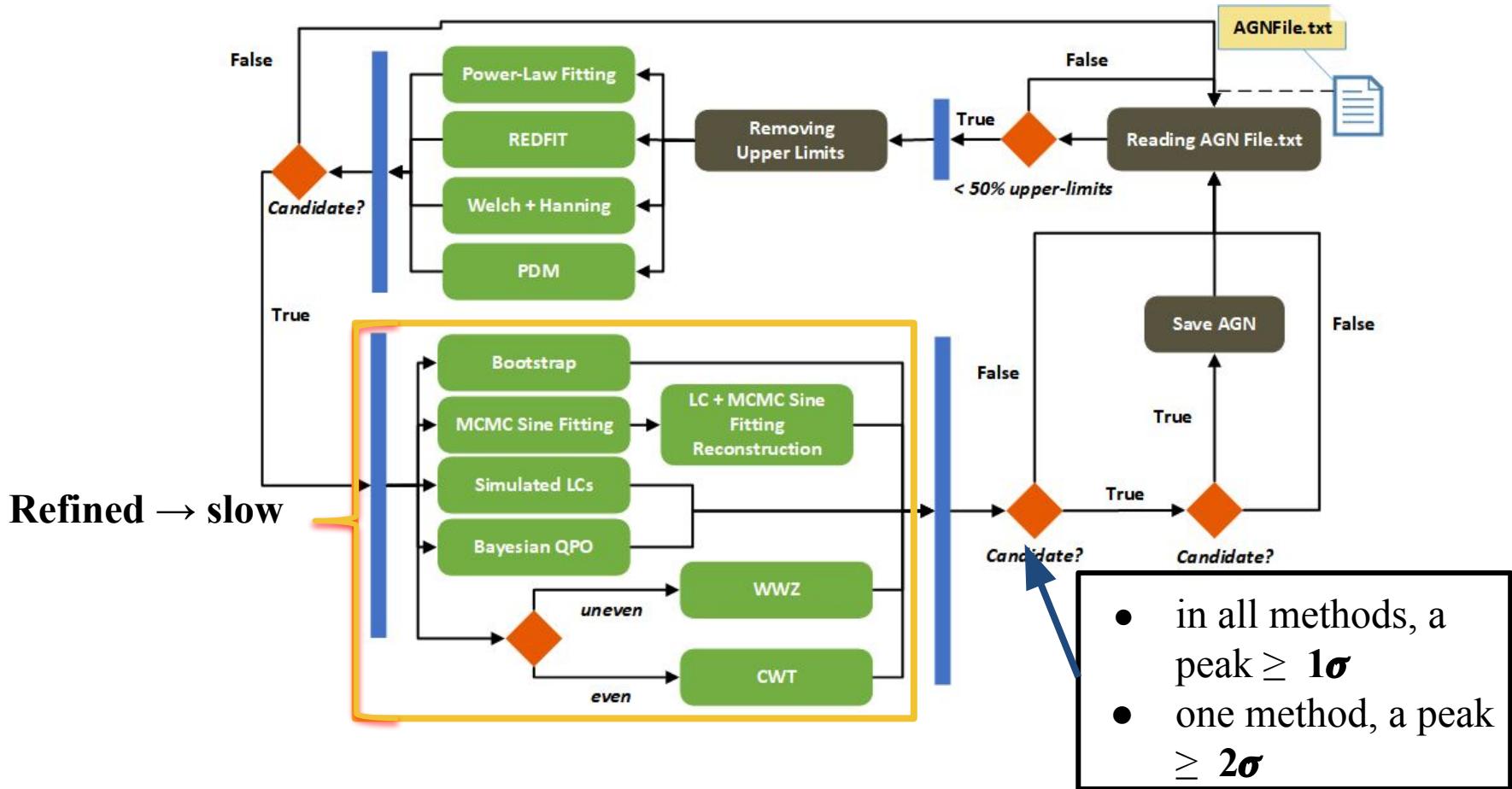
# Periodicity-Search Flow

Coarse → fast

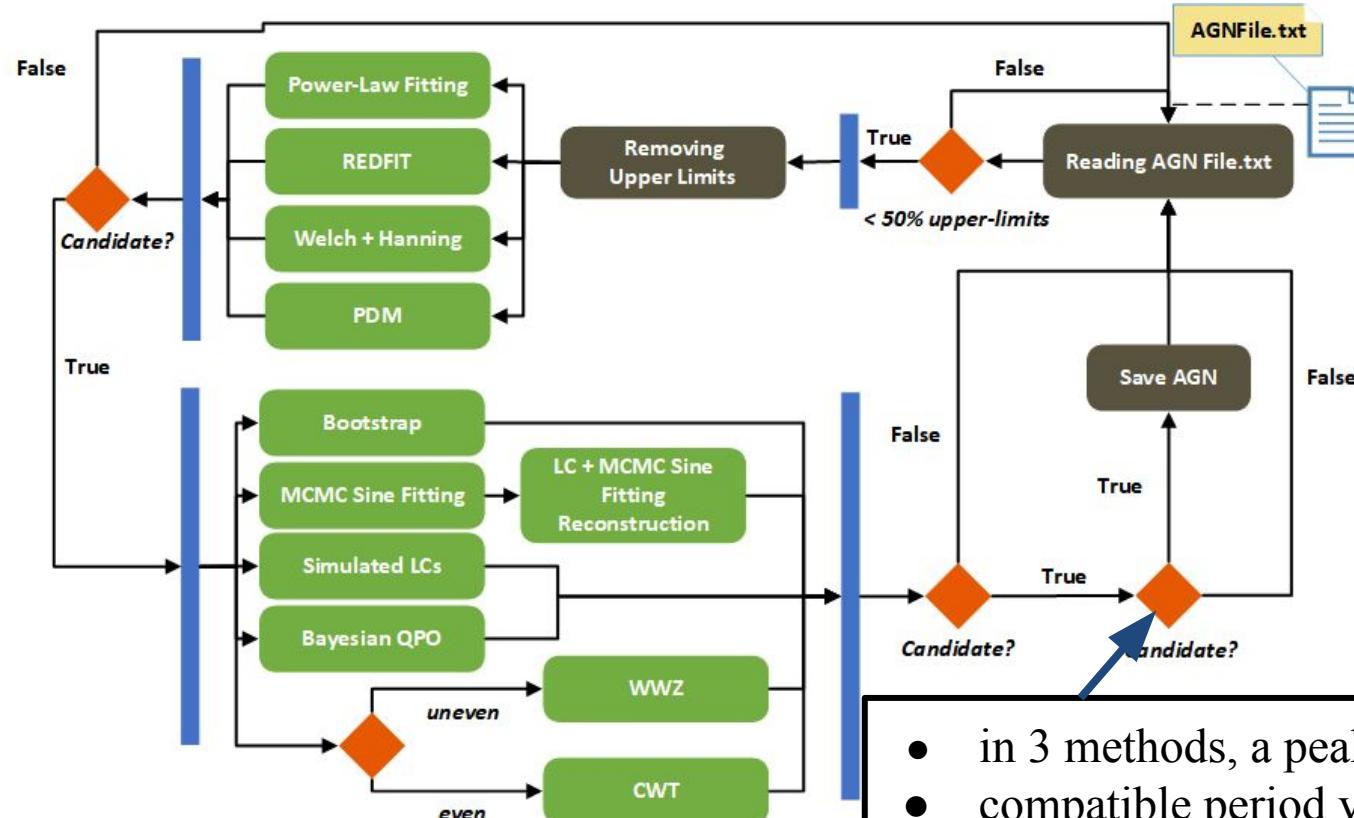


- in all methods, a peak  $\geq 1\sigma$
- one method, a peak  $\geq 2\sigma$

# Periodicity-Search Flow



# Periodicity-Search Flow



- in 3 methods, a peak  $\geq 3\sigma$
- compatible period value
- 1 exception

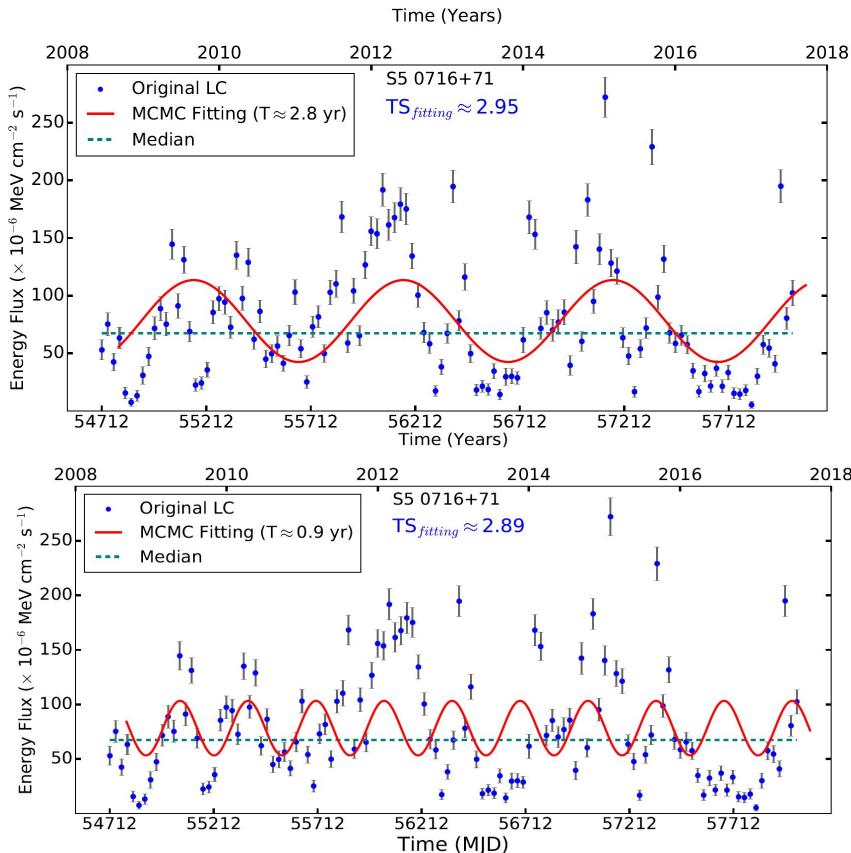
# Candidates

- 23 AGNs as candidates to have periodic gamma-ray emission:
  - 5 previously reported
  - 18 new candidates

GB6 J0043+3426	PKS 0454-234	3FGL J1303.0+2435
3FGL J0102.8+5825	3FGL J0501.2-0157	3FGL J1454.5+5124
3FGL J0210.7-5101	TXS 0518+211	PG 1553+113
MG1 J021114+1051	TXS 0603+476	3FGL J1649.4+5238
3FGL J0252.8-2218	S5 0716+71	3FGL J2056.2-4714
PKS 0301-243	OJ 014	PKS 2155-304
PKS 0426-380	3FGL J1146.8+3958	3FGL J2258.0-2759
PKS 0447-439	3FGL J1248.2+5820	

# Candidates already in the literature

- PKS 0301-243:
  - Zhang P.-F., et al., 2017, T=2.1 yr
  - **This work:**  $T = 2.1 \pm 0.1$  yr ( $\approx 3\sigma$ )
- PKS 0426-380:
  - Zhang P.-F., et al., 2017, T=3.35 yr
  - **This work:**  $T = 3.2 \pm 0.1$  yr ( $\approx 3\sigma$ )
- S5 0716+71:
  - Prokhorov D. A., Moraghan A., 2017, T= 0.9 yr
  - Sandrinelli A., et al., 2017, T= 0.9 yr
  - Li, H. Z. et al. 2018, T= 0.9 yr
  - **This work:**  $T = 2.8 \pm 0.1$  yr ( $> 2.5\sigma$ )



# Candidates in the Literature

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- PG 1553+113:
  - Ackermann, M., et al. 2015, (T=2.2 yr)
  - Tavani M., et al. 2018, (T=2.2 yr)
  - Sandrinelli A., et al., 2018, (T=2.2 yr)
  - **This work:**  $T = 2.2 \pm 0.1$  yr ( $>4\sigma$ )
  
- PKS 2155-304:
  - Sandrinelli A., et al., 2018 (T=1.73 yr)
  - Zhang P.-F., et al., 2017 (T=1.76 yr)
  - **This work:**  $T = 1.7 \pm 0.1$  yr ( $>3\sigma$ )

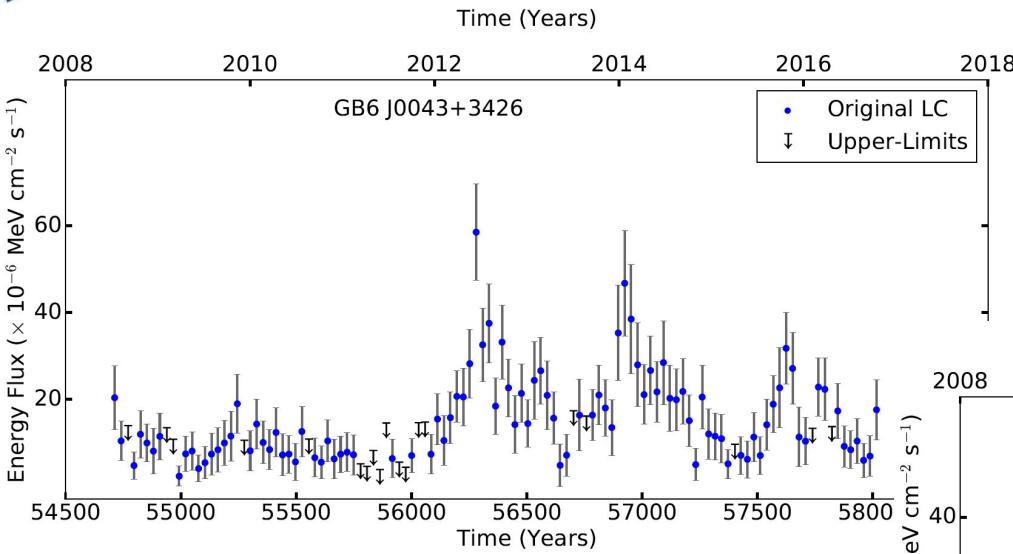
# New Candidates

AGN	Period (yr)	AGN	Period (yr)
GB6 J0043+3426	$2.1^{+0.1}_{-0.4}$ ( $\approx 4\sigma$ )	TXS 0603+476	$1.3^{+1.8}_{-0.3}$ ( $> 3\sigma$ )
3FGL J0102.8+5825	$2.2^{+1.5}_{-0.1}$ ( $\approx 3\sigma$ )	OJ 014	$4.6 \pm 0.2$ ( $> 3.5\sigma$ )
3FGL J0210.7-5101	$2.7 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 3\sigma$ )	3FGL J1146.8+3958	$3.5 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 3\sigma$ )
MG1 J021114+1051	$1.8 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 3.5\sigma$ )	PG 1246+586	$2.2^{+2.6}_{-0.1}$ ( $> 3\sigma$ )
3FGL J0252.8-2218	$1.2 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 2.5\sigma$ )	3FGL J1303.0+2435	$2.1^{+0.1}_{-0.7}$ ( $> 2.5\sigma$ )
PKS 0447-439	$2.1 \pm 0.1$ ( $\approx 3\sigma$ )	3FGL J1454.5+5124	$2.2 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 3.5\sigma$ )
PKS 0454-234	$2.3 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 2.5\sigma$ )	3FGL J1649.4+5238	$2.8 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 2.5\sigma$ )
3FGL J0501.2-0157	$1.8 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 2.5\sigma$ )	3FGL J2056.2-4714	$1.7^{+0.1}_{-0.4}$ ( $> 2.5\sigma$ )
TXS 0518+211	$2.9 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 3\sigma$ )	3FGL J2258.0-2759	$1.3 \pm 0.1$ ( $\approx 4\sigma$ )

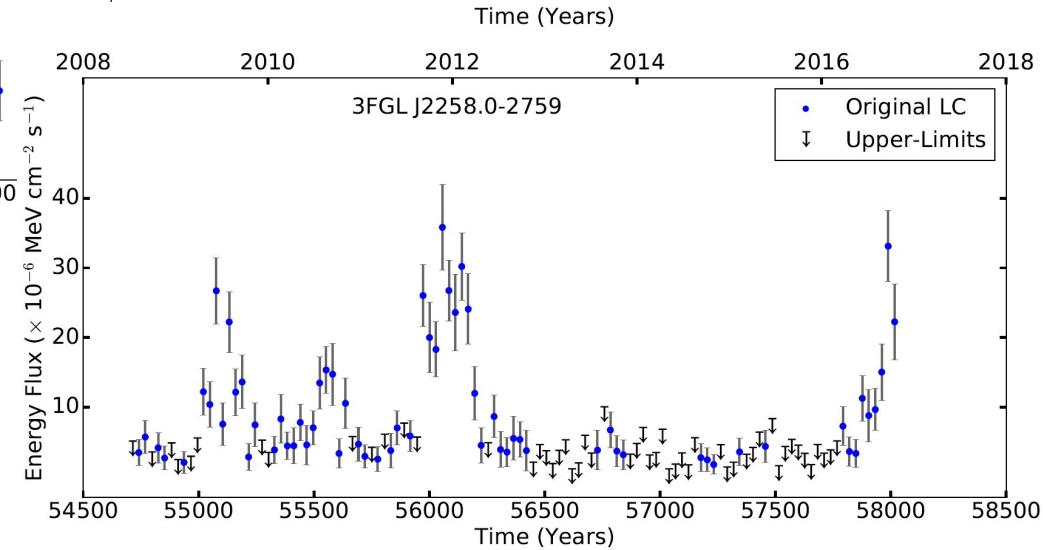
# New Candidates: Uncertainties

AGN	Period (yr)	AGN	Period (yr)
GB6 J0043+3426	$2.1^{+0.1}_{-0.4}$ ( $\approx 4\sigma$ )	TXS 0603+476	$1.3^{+1.8}_{-0.3}$ ( $> 3\sigma$ )
3FGL J0102.8+5825	$2.2^{+1.5}_{-0.1}$ ( $\approx 3\sigma$ )	OJ 014	$4.6 \pm 0.2$ ( $> 3.5\sigma$ )
3FGL J0210.7-5101	$2.7 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 3\sigma$ )	3FGL J1146.8+3958	$3.5 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 3\sigma$ )
MG1 J021114+1051	$1.8 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 3.5\sigma$ )	PG 1246+586	$2.2^{+2.6}_{-0.1}$ ( $> 3\sigma$ )
3FGL J0252.8-2218	$1.2 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 2.5\sigma$ )	3FGL J1303.0+2435	$2.1^{+0.1}_{-0.7}$ ( $> 2.5\sigma$ )
PKS 0447-439	$2.1 \pm 0.1$ ( $\approx 3\sigma$ )	3FGL J1454.5+5124	$2.2 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 3.5\sigma$ )
PKS 0454-234	$2.3 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 2.5\sigma$ )	3FGL J1649.4+5238	$2.8 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 2.5\sigma$ )
3FGL J0501.2-0157	$1.8 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 2.5\sigma$ )	3FGL J2056.2-4714	$1.7^{+0.1}_{-0.4}$ ( $> 2.5\sigma$ )
TXS 0518+211	$2.9 \pm 0.1$ ( $> 3\sigma$ )	3FGL J2258.0-2759	$1.3 \pm 0.1$ ( $\approx 4\sigma$ )

# New Candidates: Uncertainties

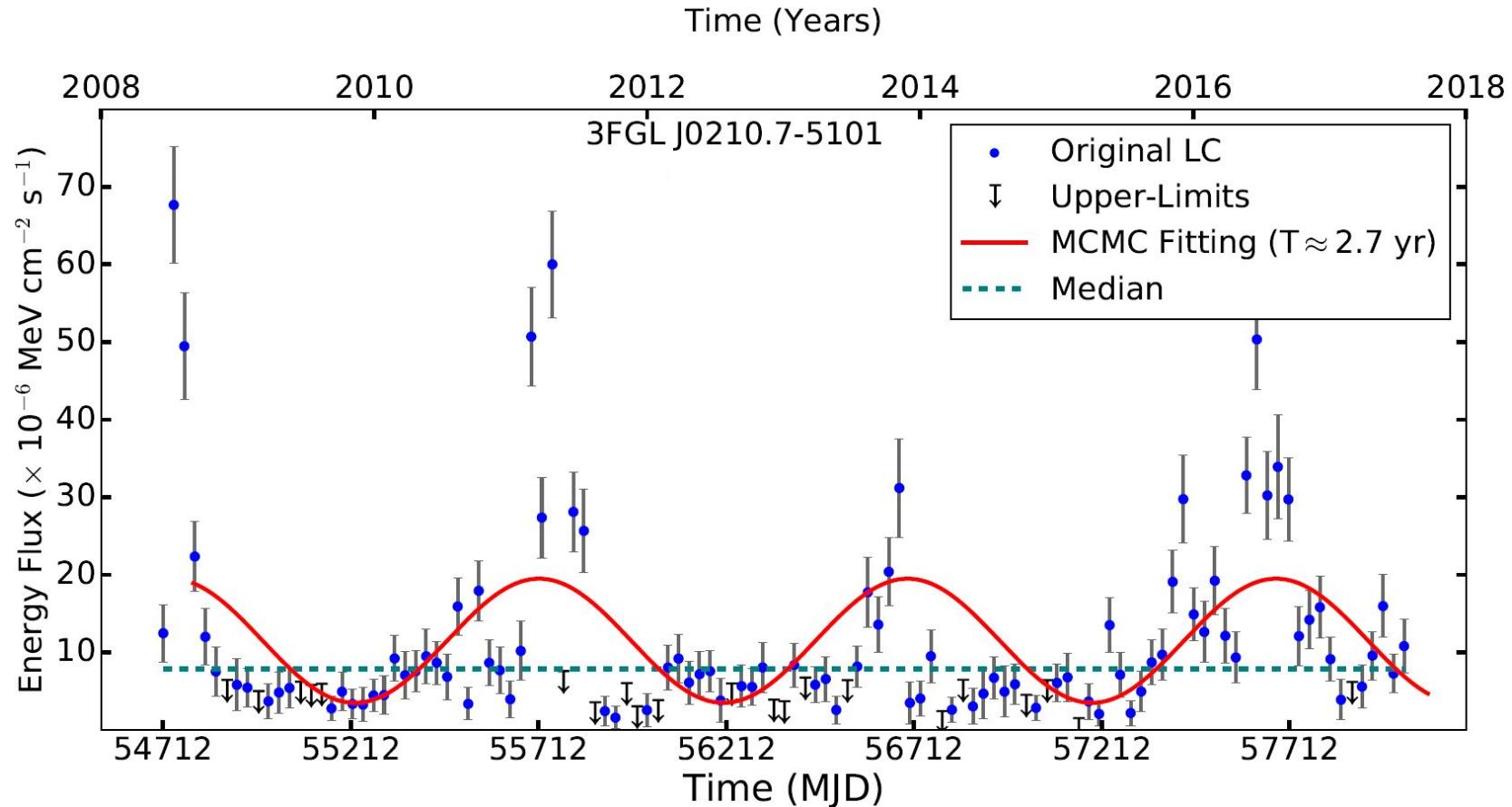


Gaps in LCs

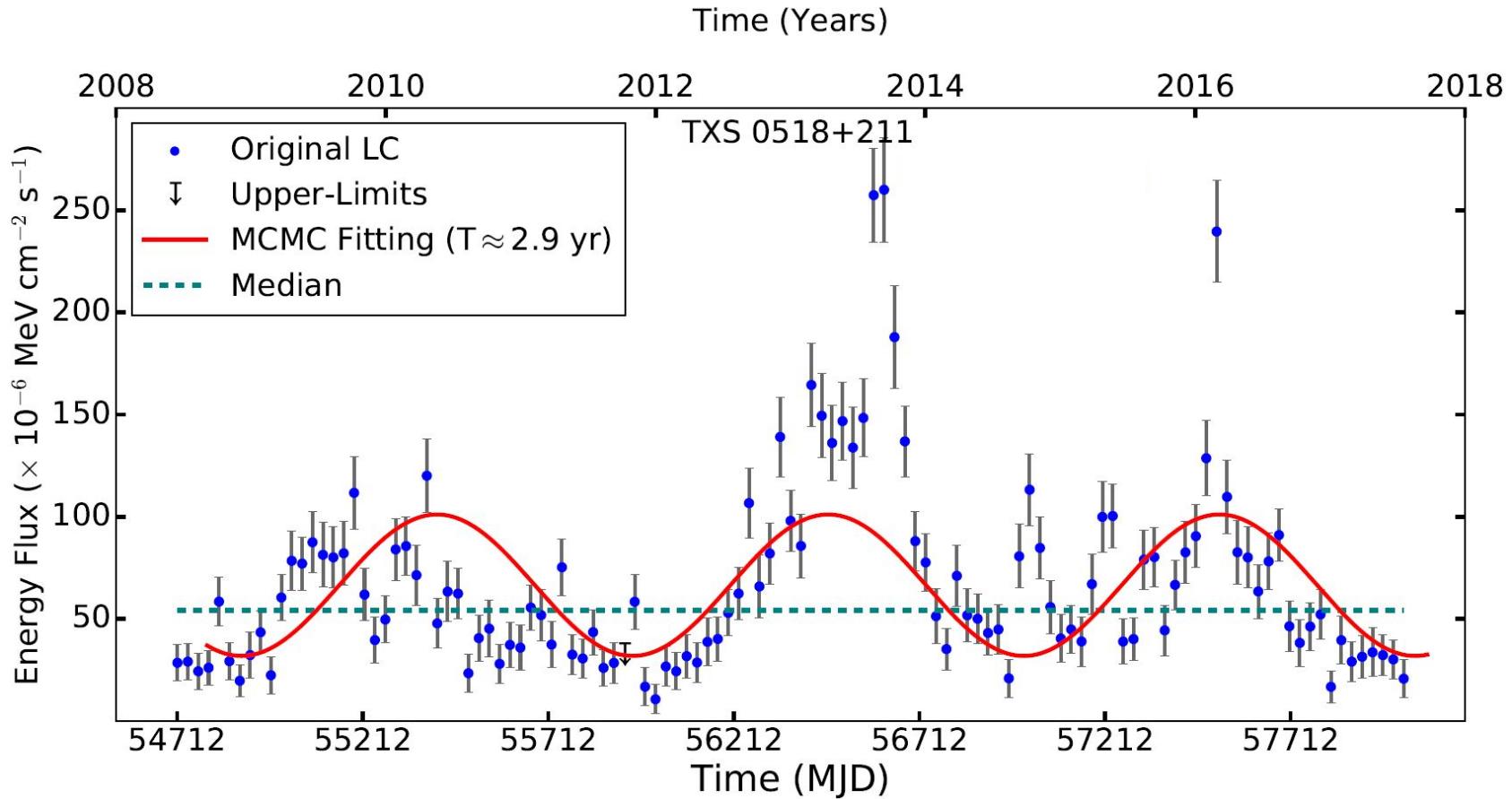


Asymmetric LCs

# Best New Candidates: 3FGL J0210.7-5101



# Best New Candidates: TXS 0518+211



# Summary and Conclusions

- Systematic search of gamma-ray periodicity in 2276 *Fermi*-LAT AGNs studied over a period of 9 years
- 23 gamma-ray periodicity candidates
  - 18 new candidates such as 3FGL J0210.7-5101 and TXS 0518+211
  - Only 5 previously reported in the literature
- On-going:
  - Fake Periodicity Detection Rate
  - Multi-Wavelength study
  - Extend time range