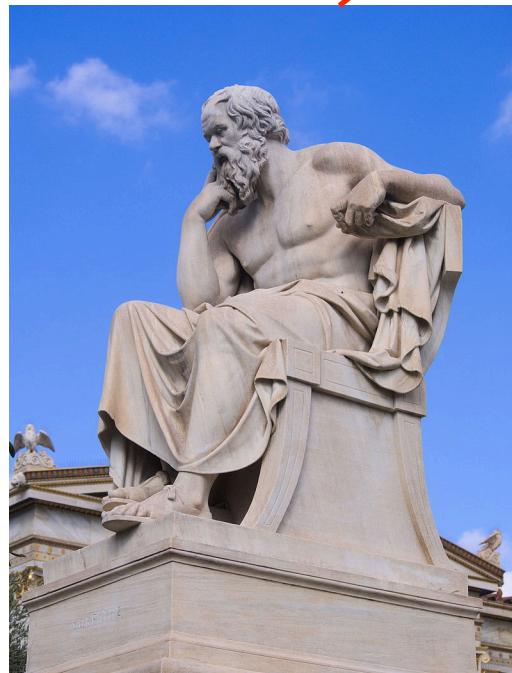


# The Potential Effects of Galactic Magnetic Fields on UHECR from Local Sources

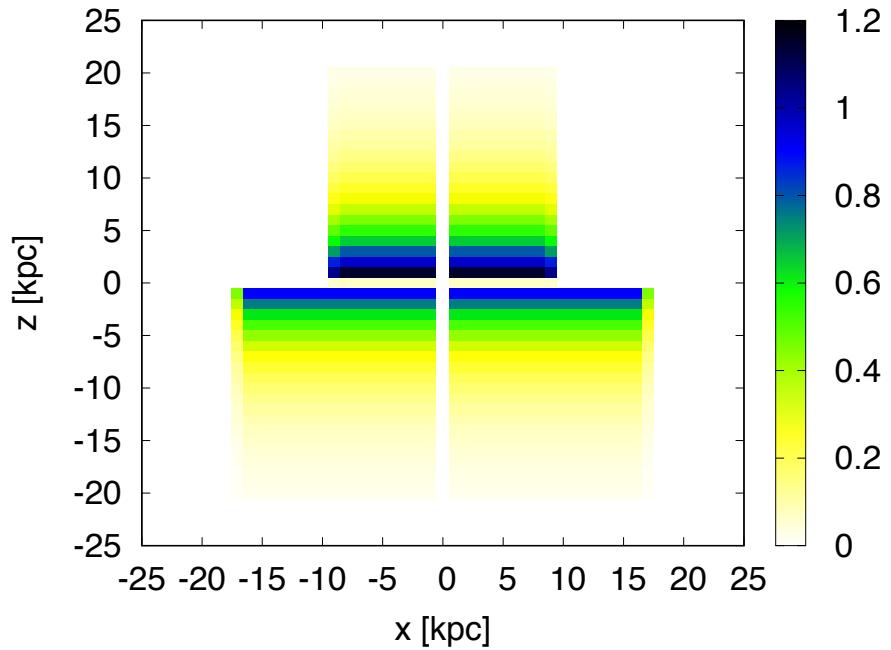
Galaxy  
Know Thyself



Andrew Taylor  
&  
Michael Hillas

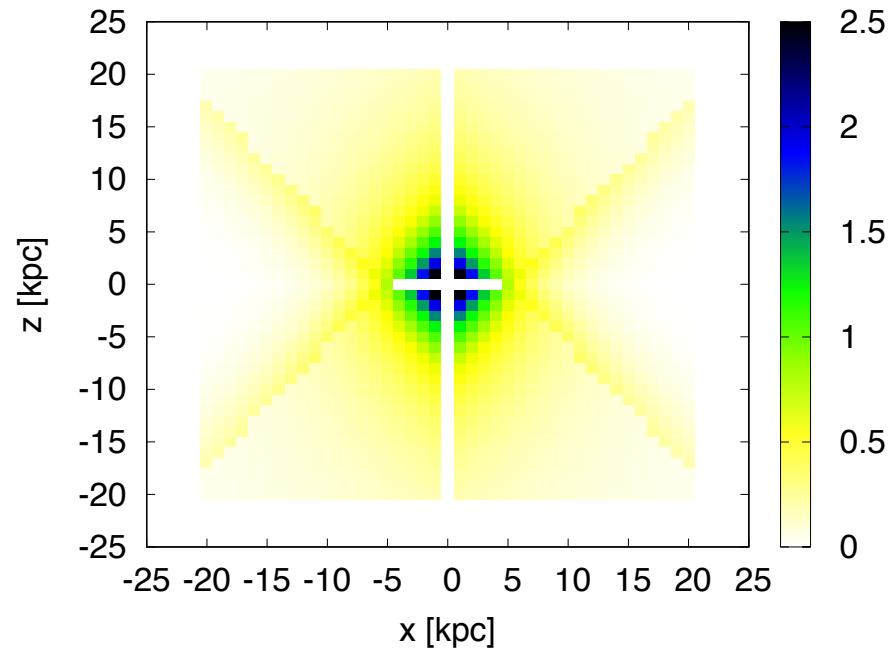
# Galactic B-field Interaction with Cen A CR Flux

Toroidal field component



Jansson & Farrar (2012)

X-field component



Inferred indirectly from:

- Synchrotron Emission maps
- Rotation Measure maps

following the adoption of thermal and non-thermal particle models

# Galactic Magnetic Field and Cosmic Ray Energy Content

$$U_B^{\text{disk}} = 8 \times 10^{53} \text{ erg}$$

$$U_B^{\text{toroid}} = 4 \times 10^{54} \text{ erg}$$

$$U_B^{\text{X-field}} = 3 \times 10^{54} \text{ erg}$$

$$U_{\text{CR}} \approx 3 \times 10^{55} \text{ erg}$$

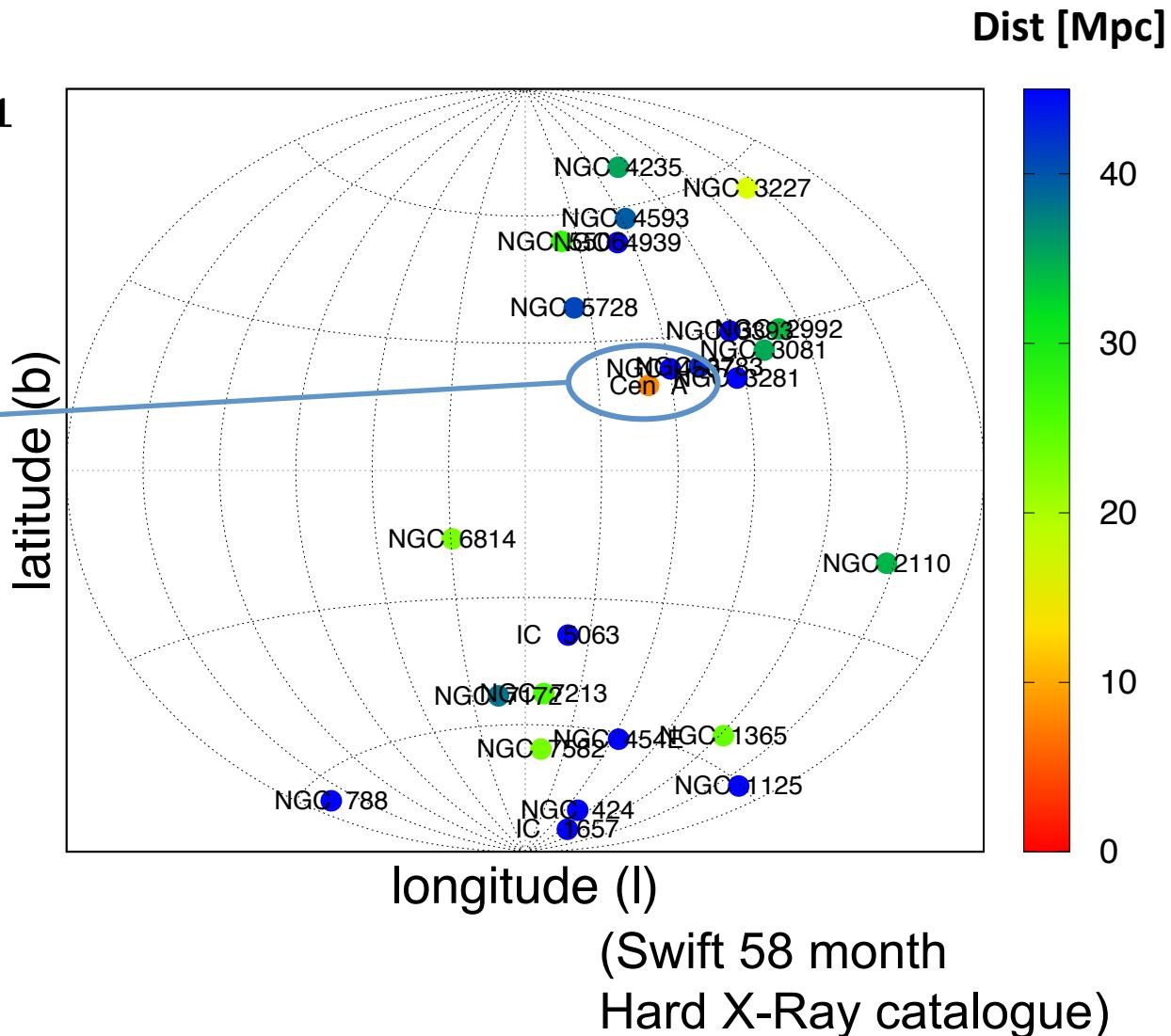
# Deflections of CR From Local Sources

$$L > 3 \times 10^{42} \frac{1}{\beta^2} \left( \frac{E_p}{3 \times 10^{18} \text{ eV}} \right)^2 \text{ erg s}^{-1}$$

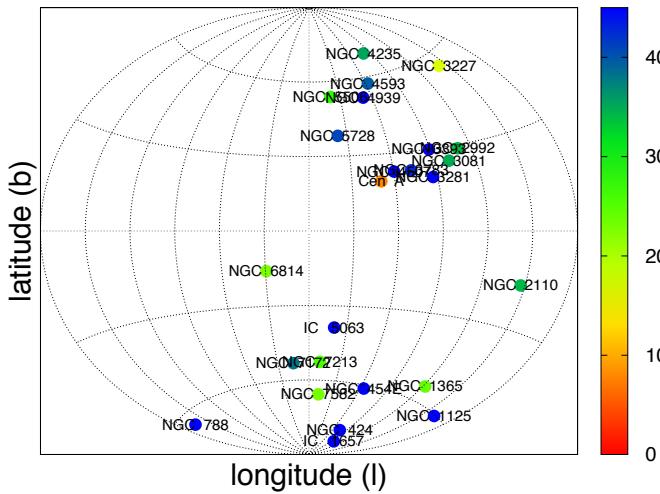
Norman et al. (1995)  
Pe'er et al. (2009), 0911.1776

$$L_x > 10^{42.5} \text{ erg s}^{-1}$$

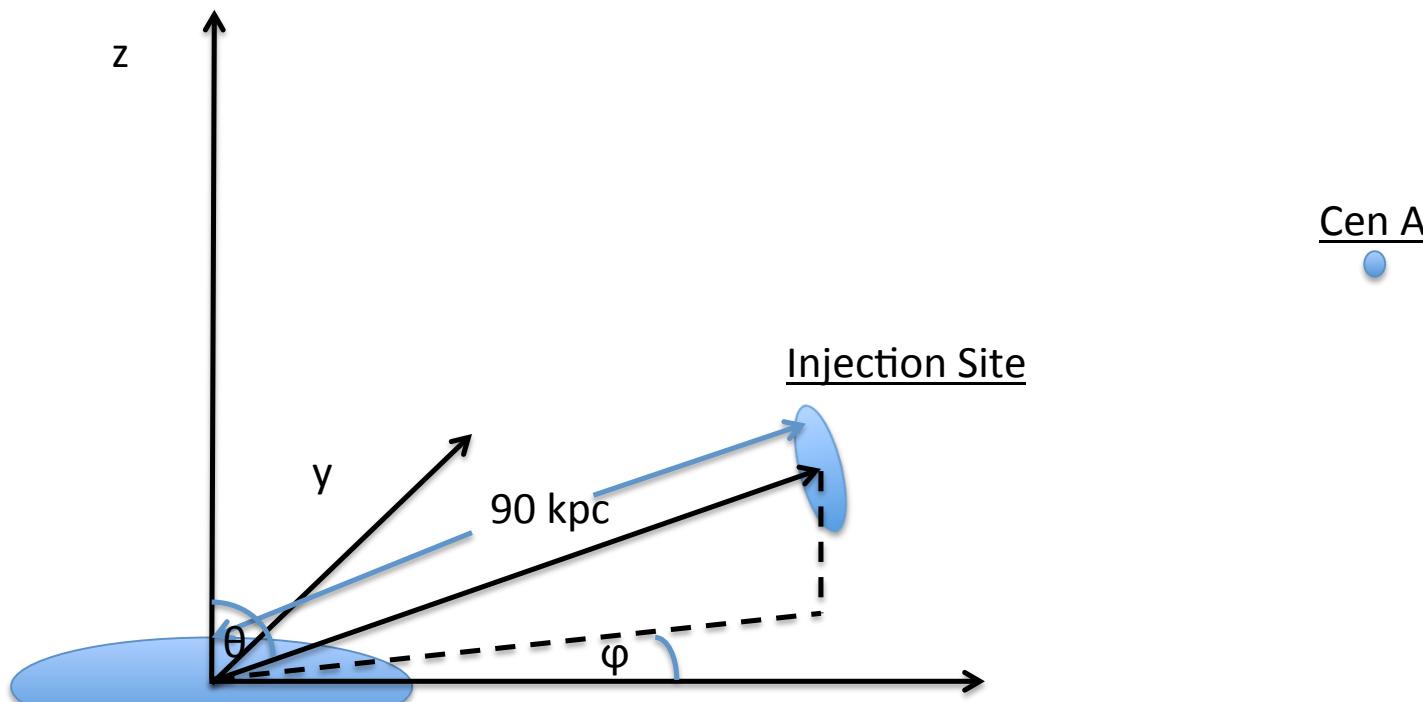
The locality of Cen A offers opportunity to use this candidate source to probe Galactic magnetic field effects



# “Low Energy” Spectral Suppression of CR from Cen A



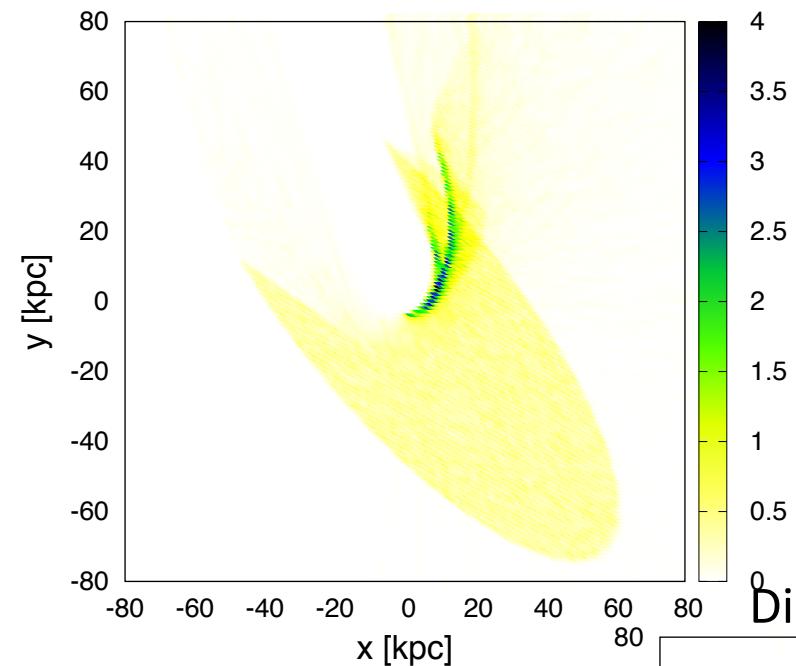
## System Setup



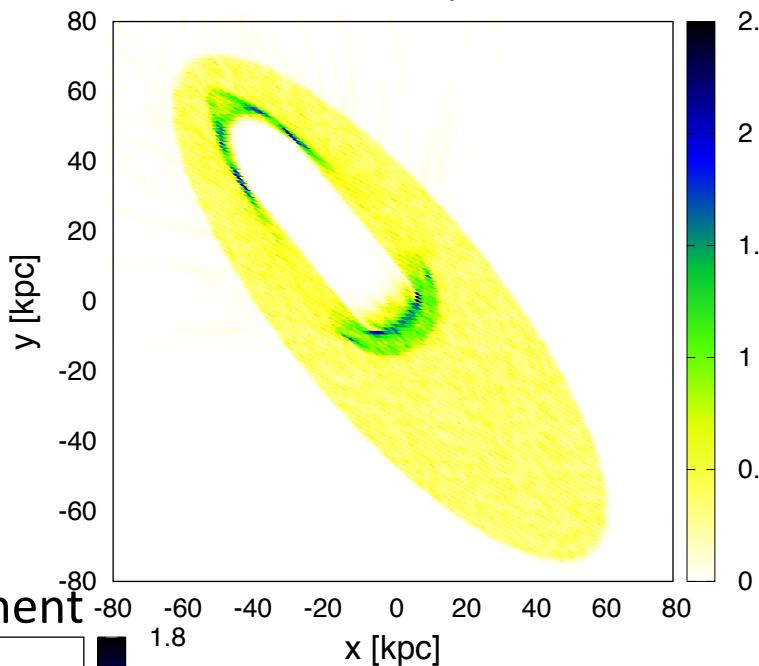
$$E_p = 3 \times 10^{18} \text{ eV}$$

# “Shadowing”

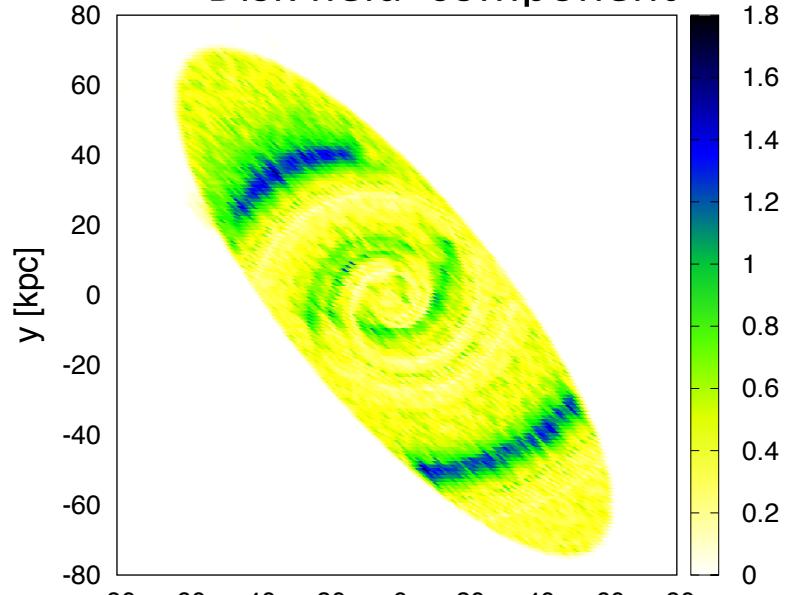
X-field component



Toroidal field component

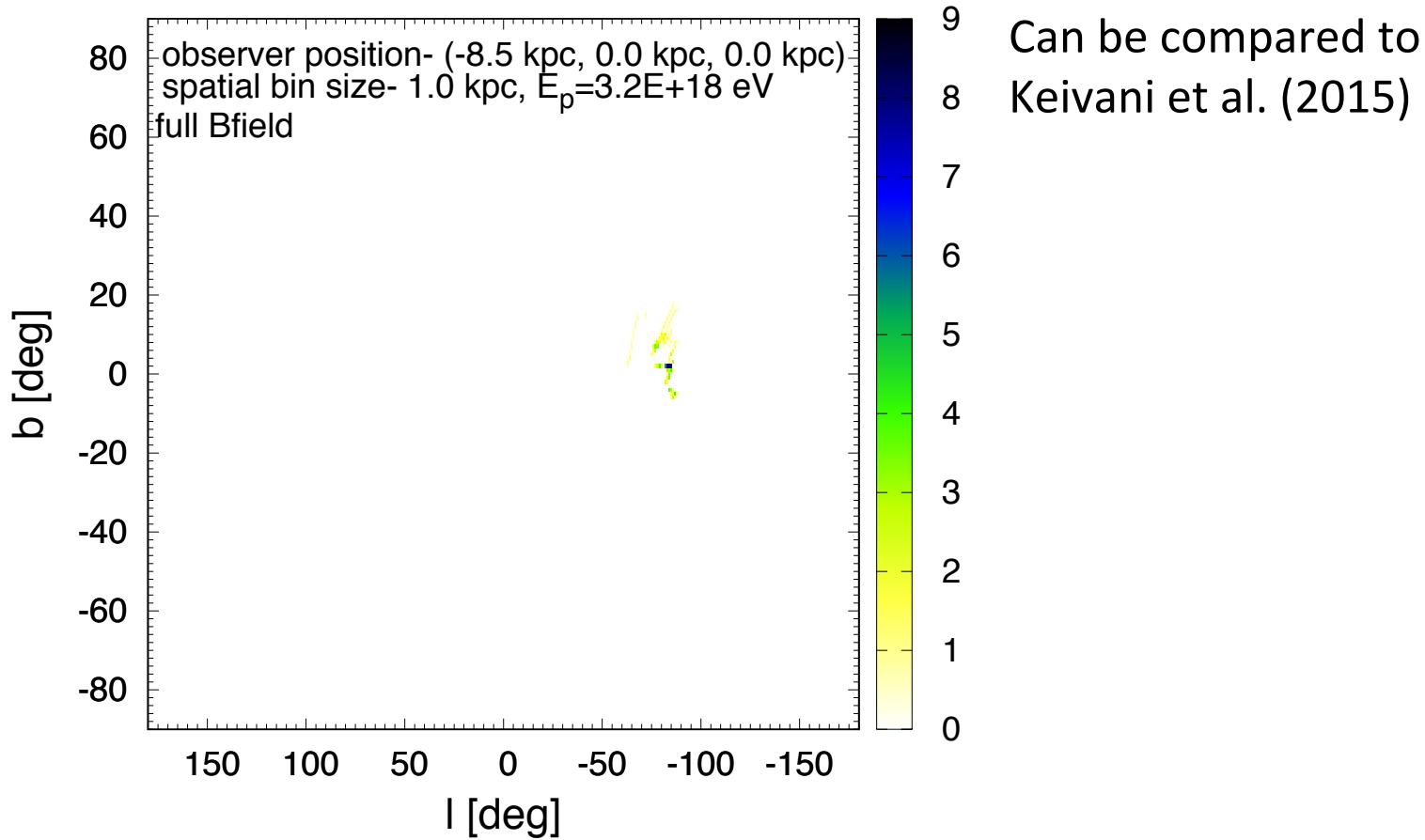


Disk field component



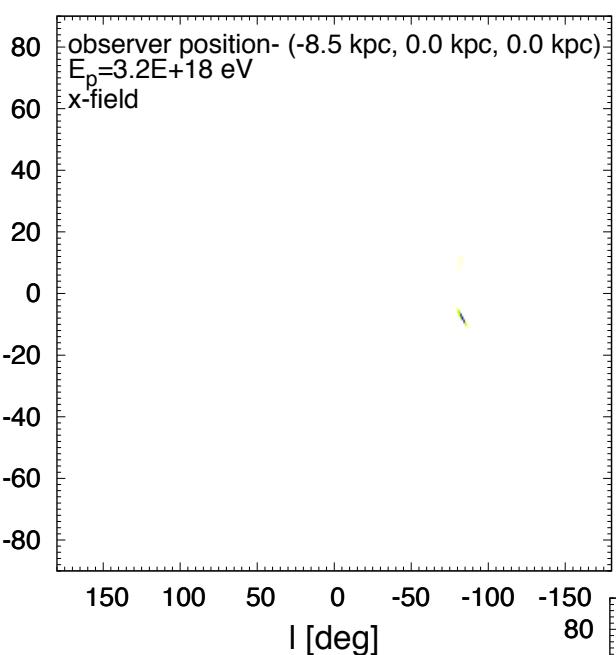
# Cosmic Ray Anisotropy from Cen A?

Angular arrival distribution of parallel beam from Cen A fired at Galactic magnetic field

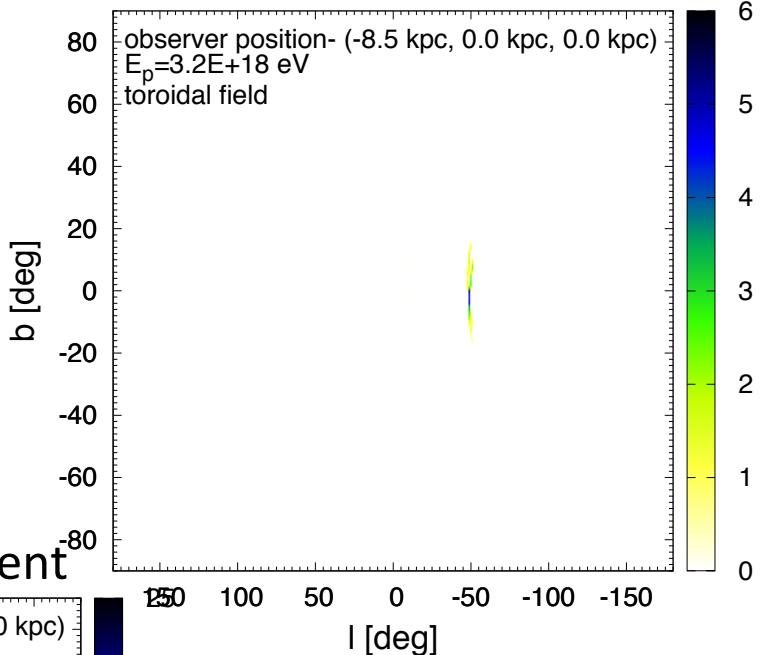


# Cosmic Ray Anisotropy from Cen A?

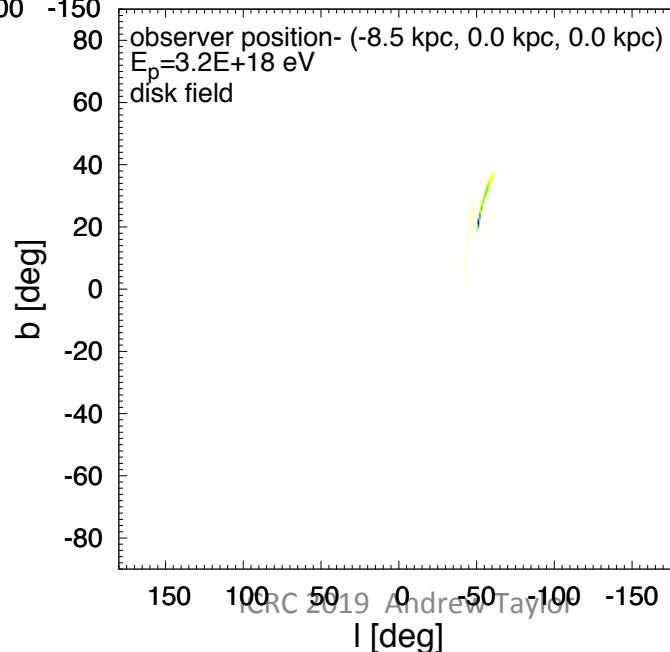
X-field component



Toroidal field component



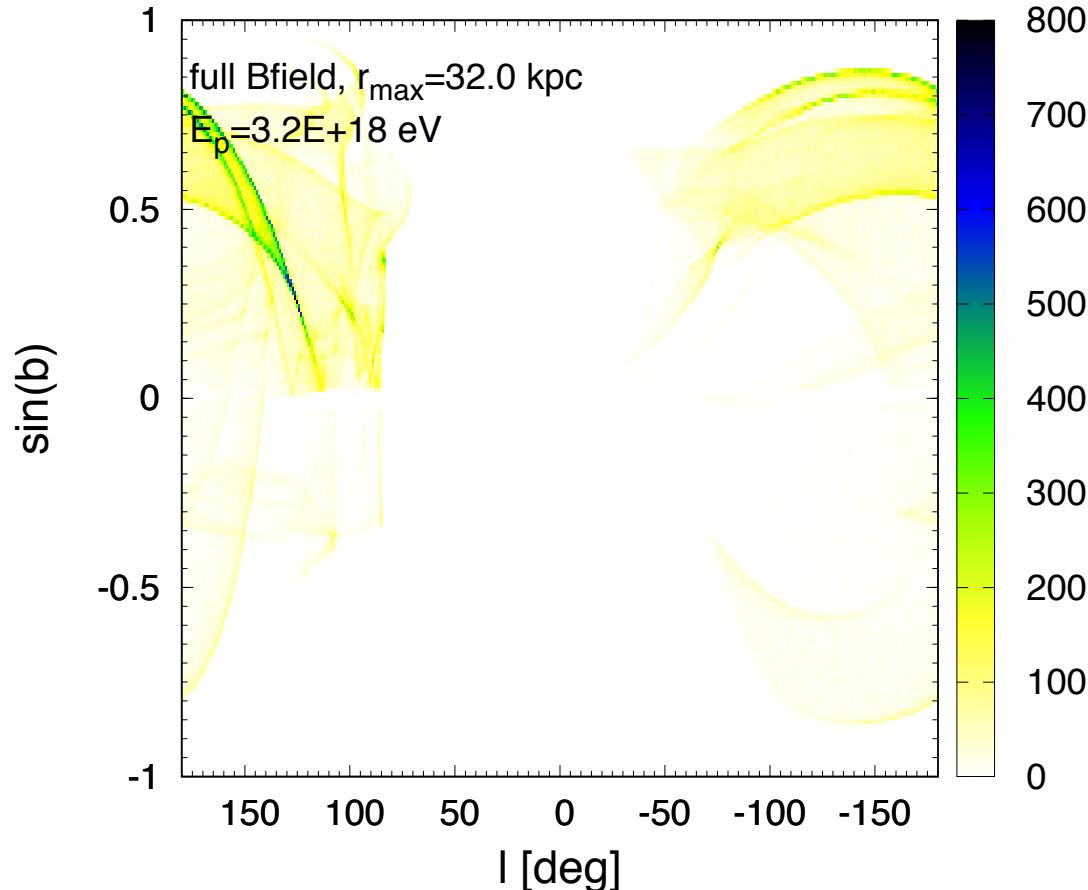
Disk field component



Importance in role of  
X-field component of  
the Galactic Magnetic  
in shifting position of  
Cen A in arriving flux  
from beam injected

# Tunnel Vision- How Isotropic Cosmic Rays at Earth Sample the Isotropic Extragalactic Sky

....and lastly, back-tracking isotropic particles from Earth to see which parts of extragalactic sky are preferentially sampled at these energies

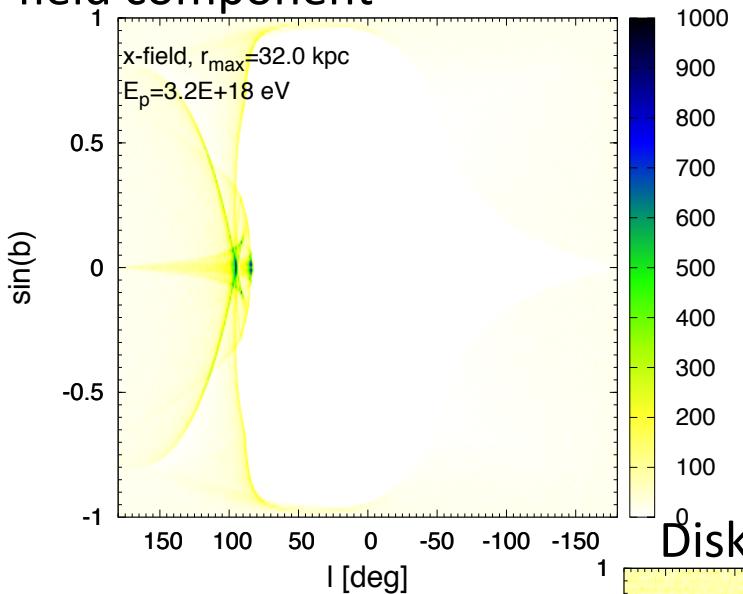


Michael named this effect “tunnel vision”!

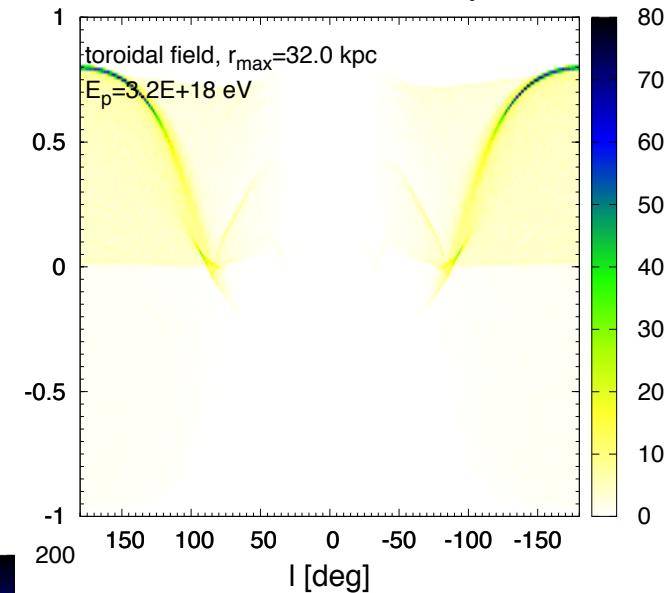
ICRC 2019 Andrew Taylor

# Tunnel Vision- How Isotropic Cosmic Rays at Earth Sample the Isotropic Extragalactic Sky

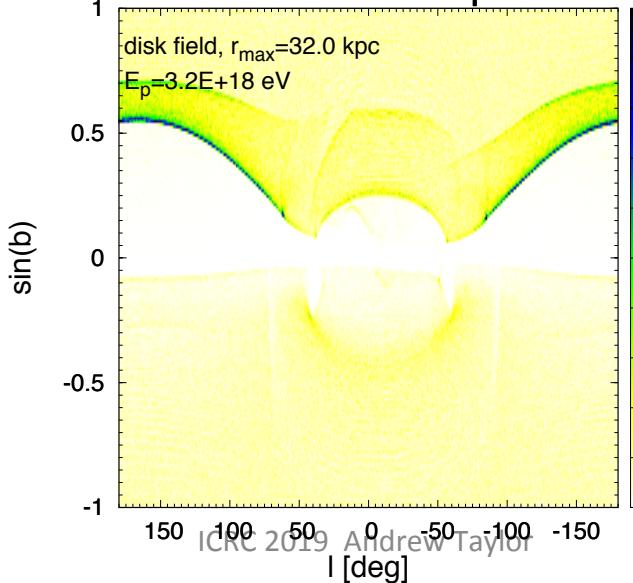
X-field component



Toroidal field component



Disk field component



Importance in role of  
Toroidal Field in  
Selecting Extragalactic  
Regions Probed

# Turbulent B-field Effects

Turbulent B-fields introduce on top a Gaussian smearing of particle trajectories of size

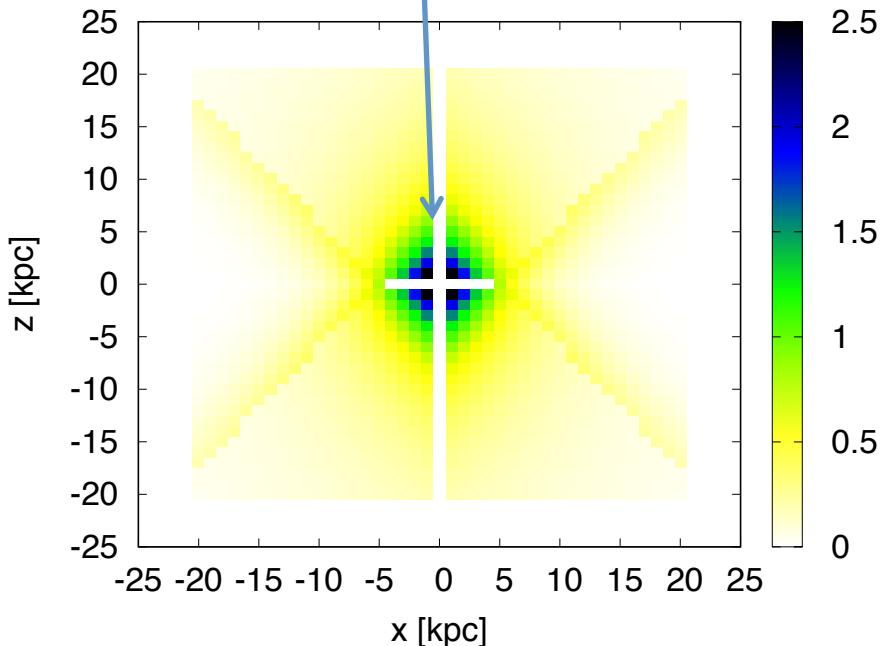
$$\Delta\theta = \delta\theta \left( \frac{R_{\text{Gal}}}{l_{\text{coh}}} \right)^{1/2} \quad \text{Farrar et al. (2017)}$$

$$\delta\theta = 0.6^\circ \left( \frac{l_{\text{coh}}}{10 \text{ pc}} \right) \left( \frac{1 \text{ kpc}}{R_{\text{Lar}}} \right)$$

# Galactic B-field Interaction with Cen A CR Flux

Note weakness of this component at Galactic halo distances

This contrasts with radio bubbles-  
Carretti et al. (2013) Nat. Vol. 493



Note  
 $U_{\text{CR}}^{\text{FB}} \approx 7 \times 10^{55} \text{ erg}$

Crocker et al. 2015

# Conclusions

The role 3 components (**disk, toroidal, x-field**) of the coherent magnetic field structure in the Jansson and Farrar Galactic magnetic field model have on UHECR propagation from Cen A/extragalactic sky:

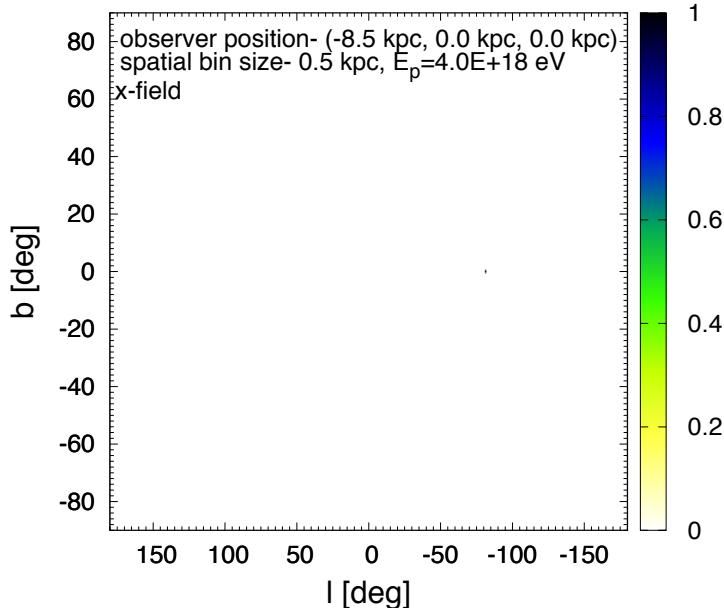
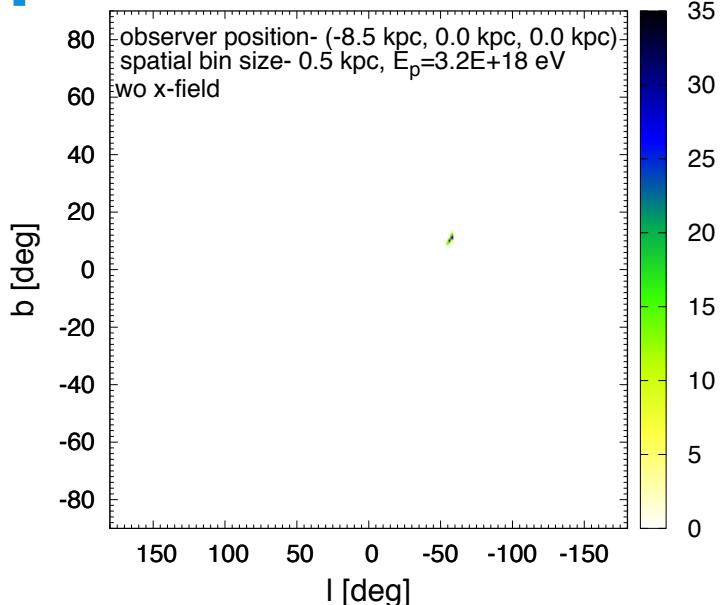
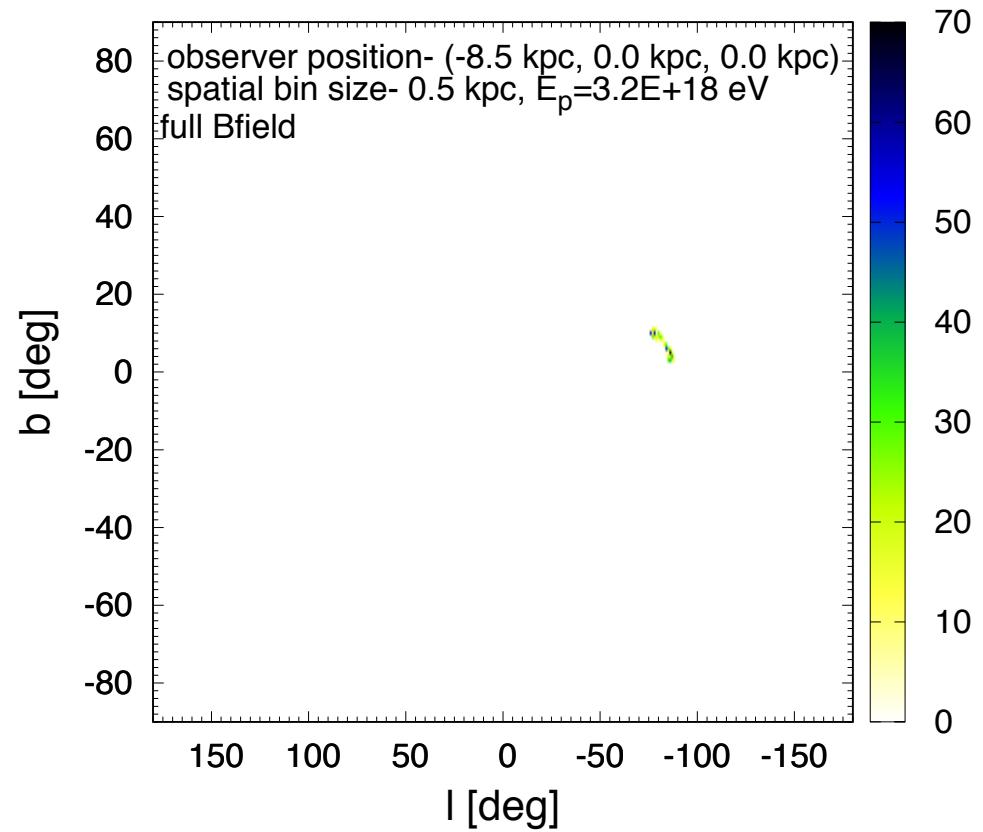
- Shadowing is dominated by **toroidal** B-field component
- Deflection of the source position is dominated by the **x-field** component
- Tunnel vision of the extragalactic sky is dominated by the **x-field** component

The presence of magnetic structures associated with the Fermi bubbles/outflows may further hinder the arrival of UHECR into the Galactic magnetosphere.

Indirect probes of the Galactic magnetic field are a limiting factor. Are more direct probes possible? ([astro-ph/1903.08675](#))

# Extra Slides

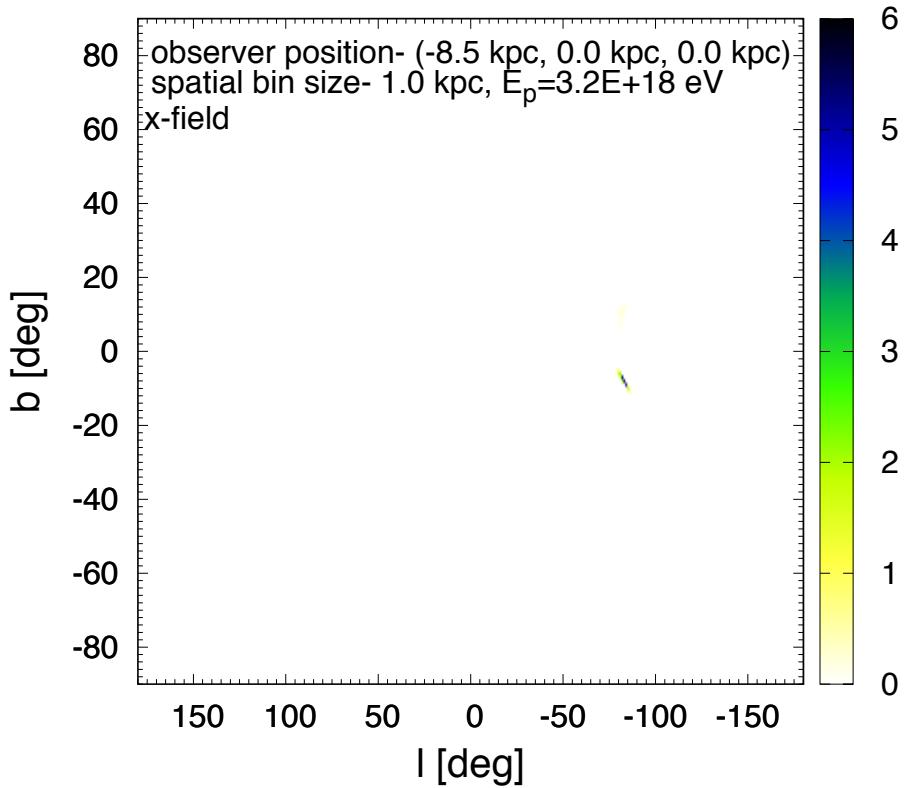
# Injection from Source or Back-tracking from Earth?



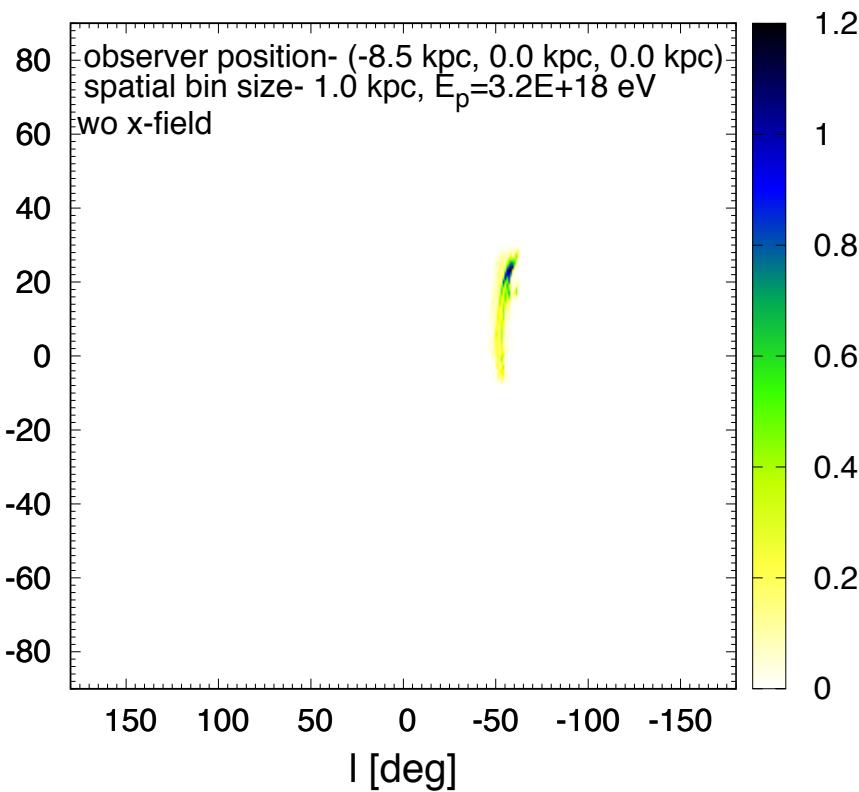
# Cosmic Ray Anisotropy from Cen A?

Importance in role of X-field component of the Galactic Magnetic in shifting position of Cen A in arriving flux from beam injected

Only X-field



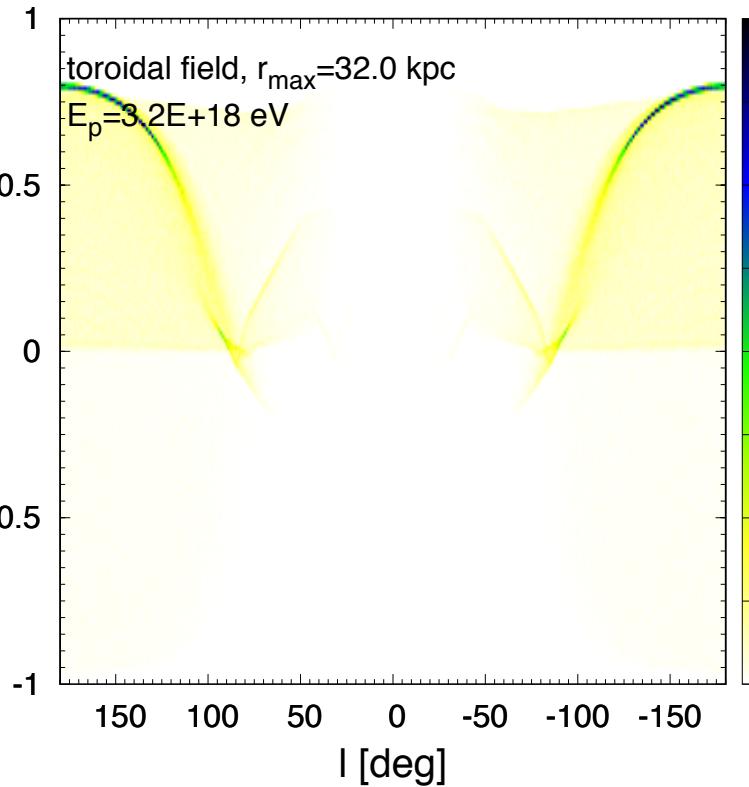
Only Toroidal + Disk Fields



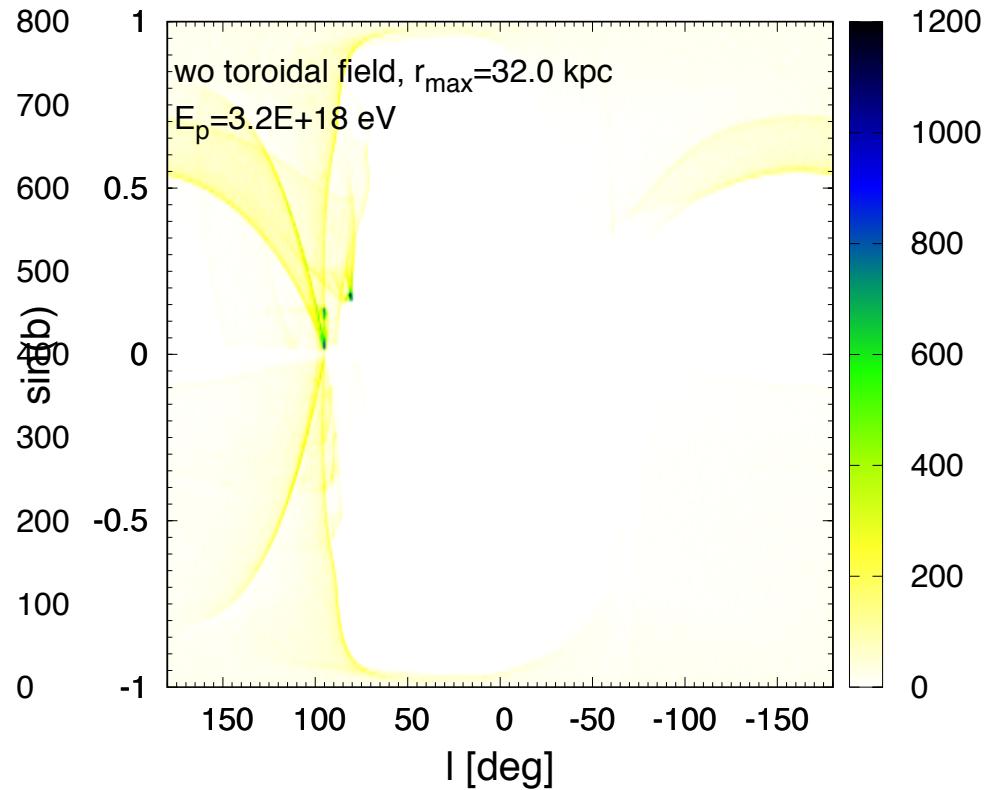
# Tunnel Vision- How Isotropic Cosmic Rays at Earth Sample the Isotropic Extragalactic Sky

Importance in role of Toroidal Field in Selecting Extragalactic Regions Probed

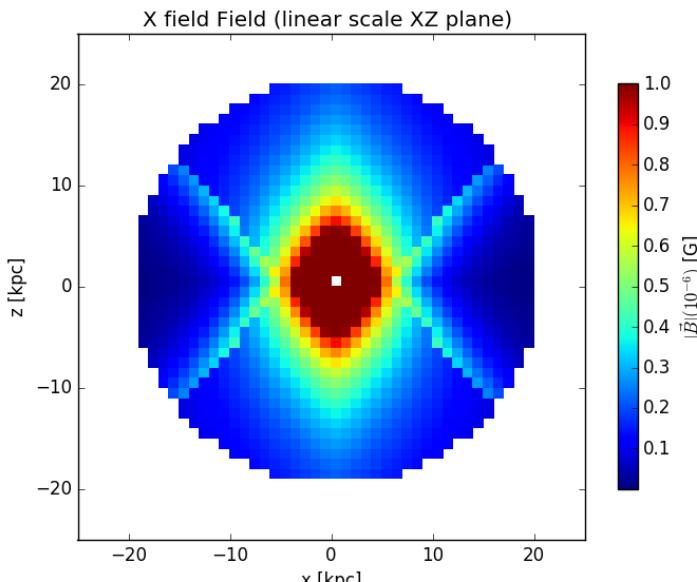
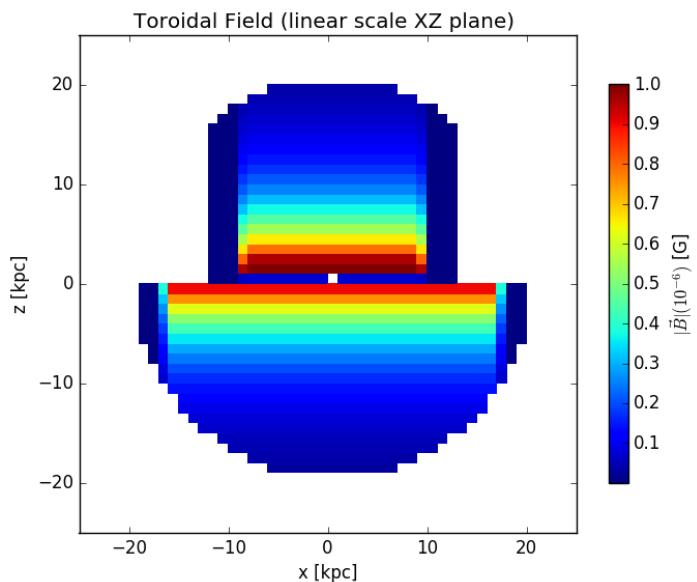
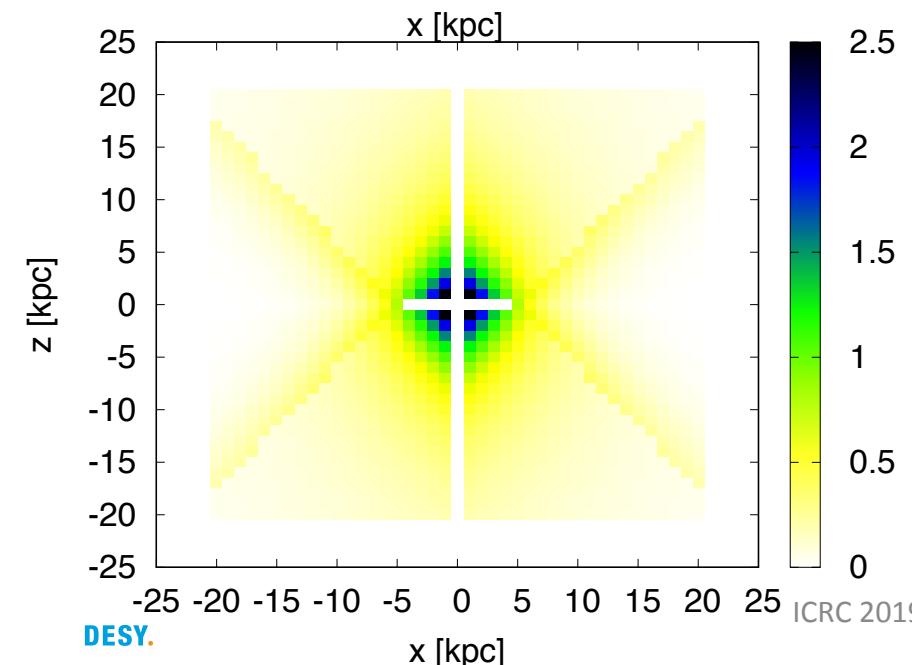
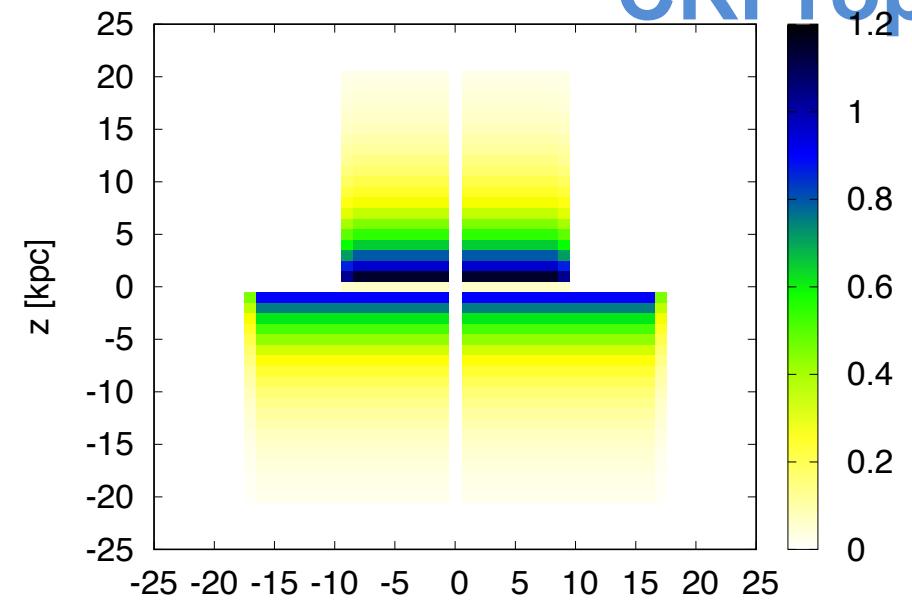
Only Toroidal Field

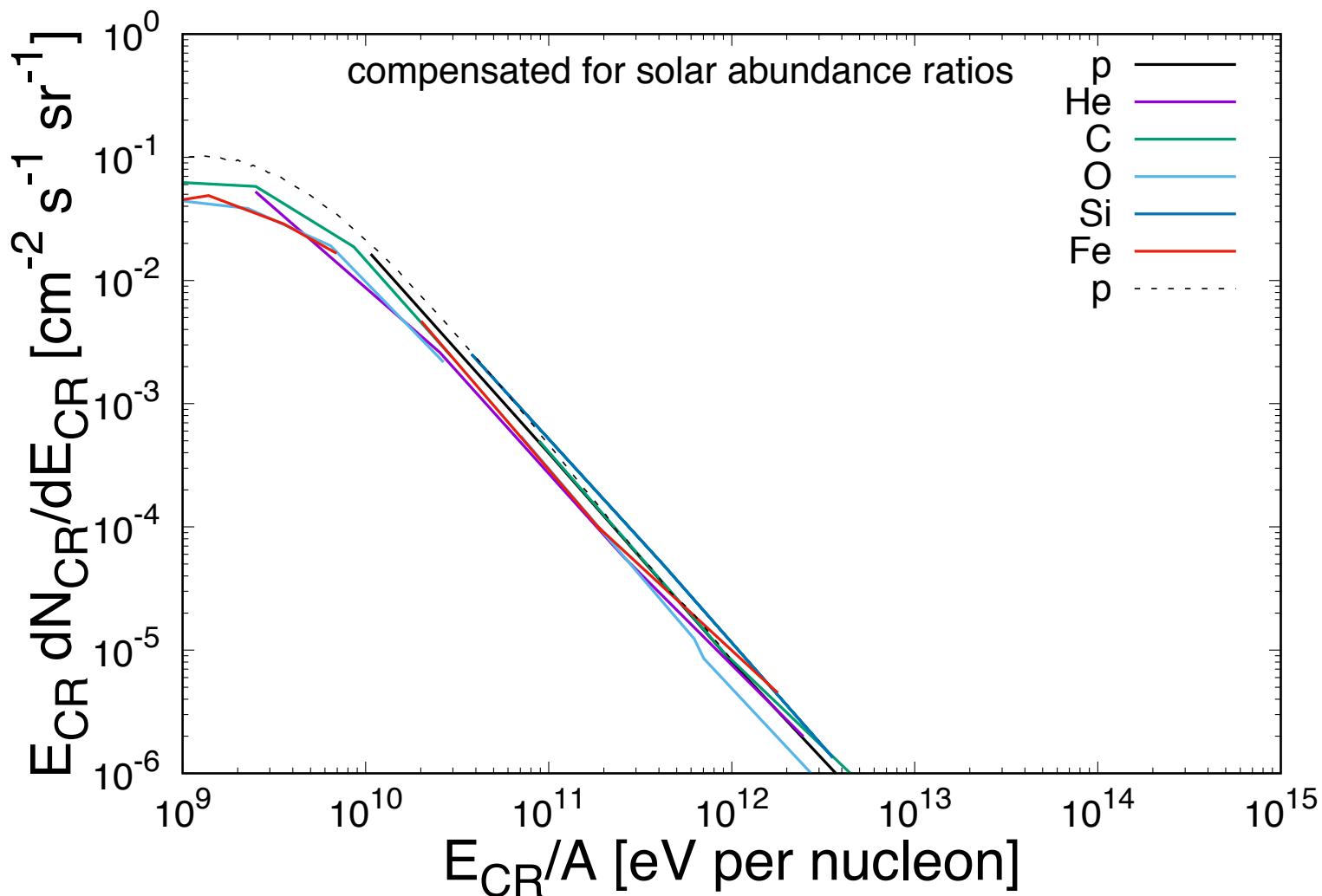


Only Disk + X-Field



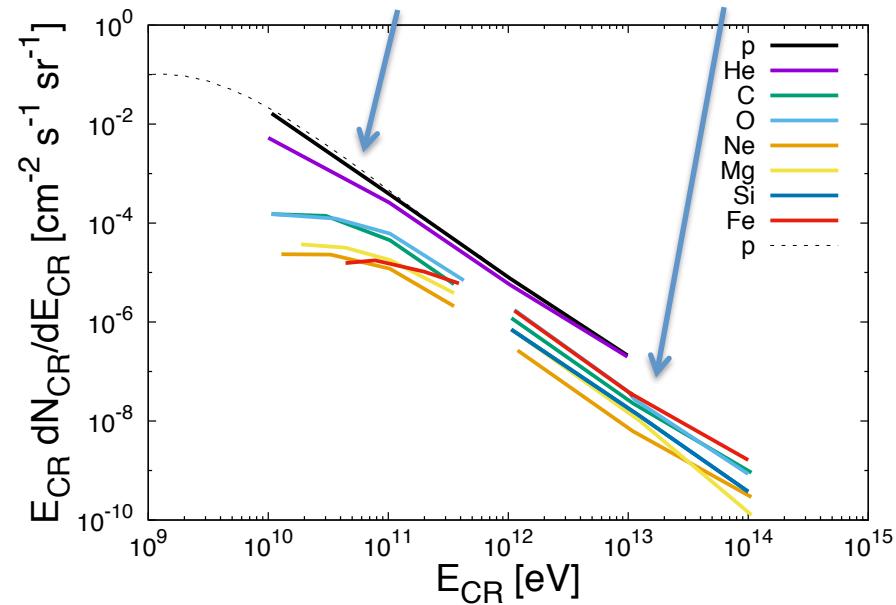
# Comparison of Galactic B-field with CRPropa Authors





# Low Energy CR Composition Investigation

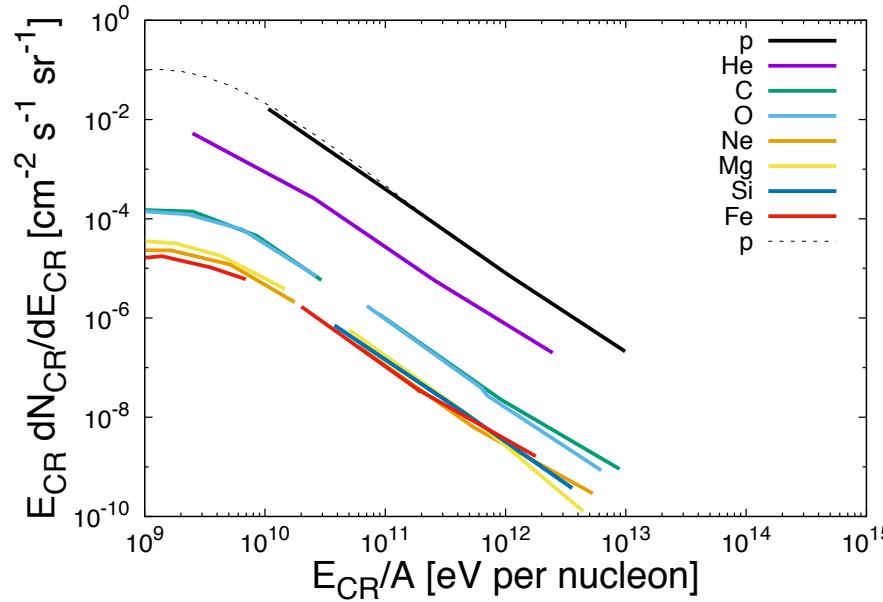
ATIC data



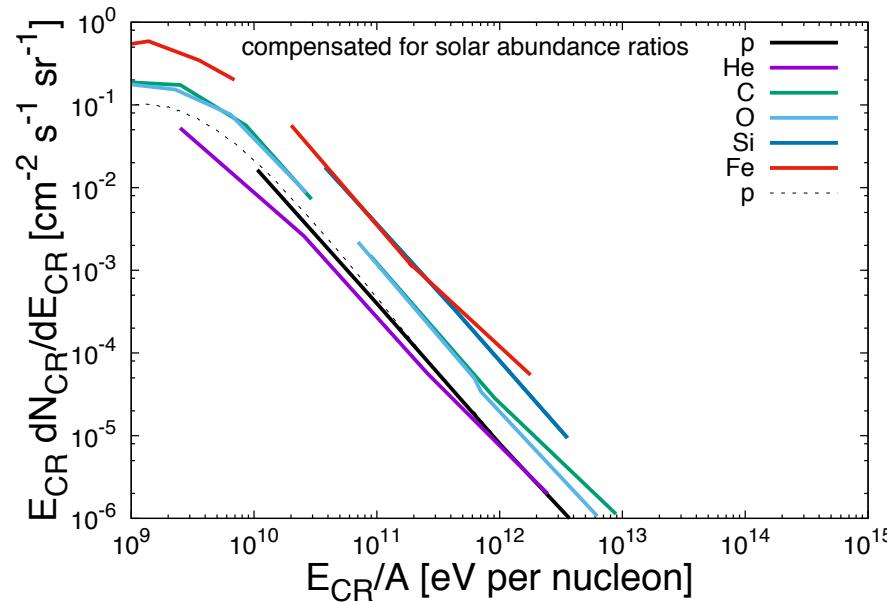
CREAM data

composition ratios of CR at  $10 \sim$ GeV per nucleon

	proton	He	C	O	Si	Fe
$x_i$	1.0	0.04	0.001	0.001	0.0002	0.0002



# Low Energy CR Composition Investigation



solar system abundance ratios

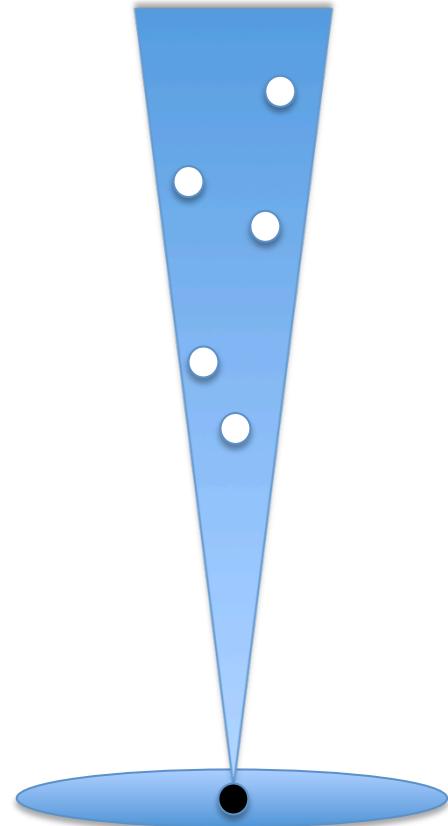
	proton	He	C	O	Si	Fe
$x_i$	1.0	0.1	0.0004	0.0008	0.00003	0.00003

$$E_A \frac{dN_A}{dE_A} \left( \frac{E_A}{A} \right) = f_A E_p \frac{dN_p}{dE_p}(E_p)$$

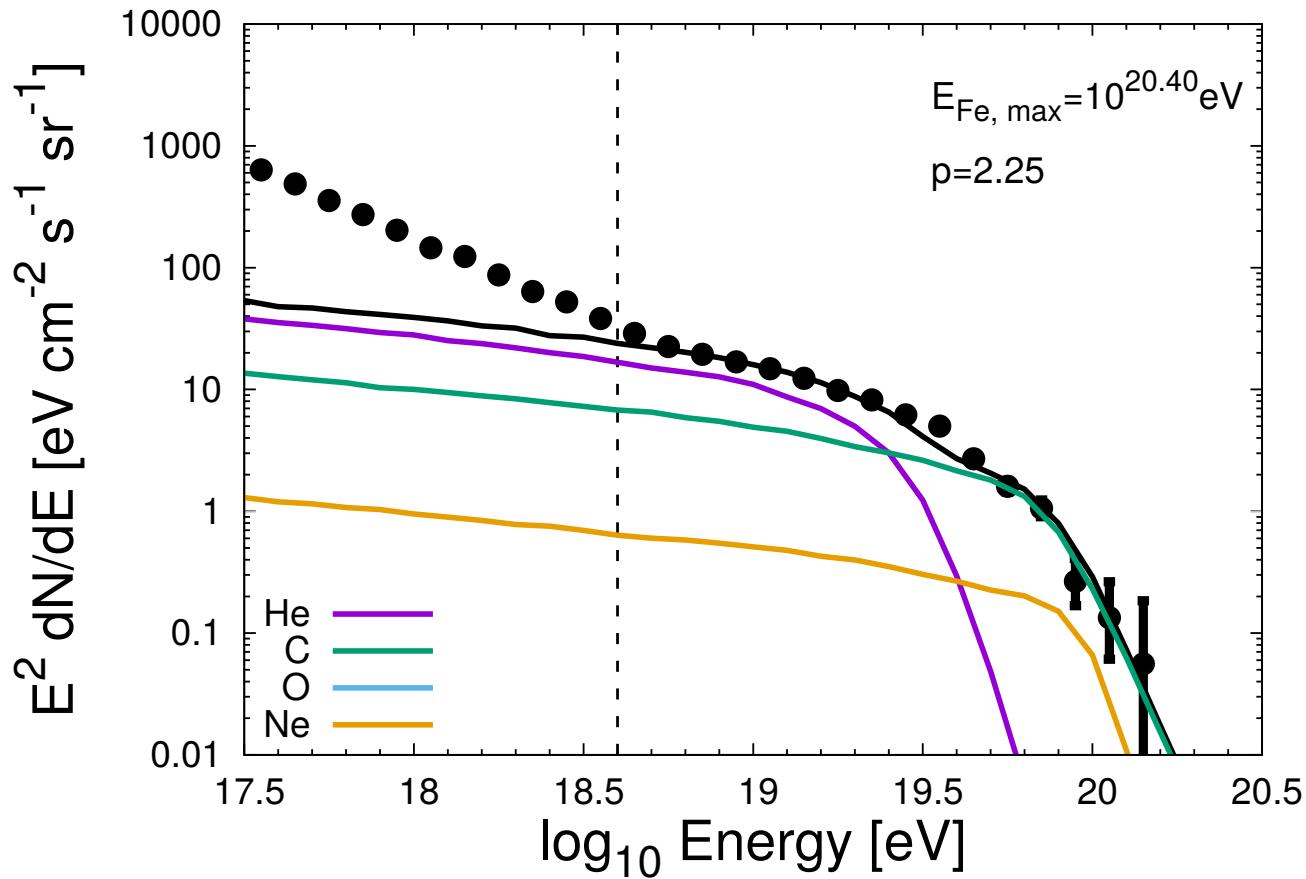
$$f_A = \frac{Z^2}{A} f_{SA}$$

# Cosmic Ray Spectrum from Cen A?

isotope	Abundance by Mass		Abundance by Number
	mass entrained (single lobe) ( $M_{\odot}$ )	mass rate (twin lobes) ( $M_{\odot} \text{ yr}^{-1}$ )	number rate (twin lobes) ( $\text{s}^{-1}$ )
$^1\text{H}$	$7.4 \times 10^4$	$2.6 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.0 \times 10^{46}$
$^3\text{He}$	$3.1 \times 10^1$	$1.1 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.4 \times 10^{42}$
$^4\text{He}$	$2.7 \times 10^4$	$9.6 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.1 \times 10^{44}$
$^{12}\text{C}$	$9.5 \times 10^1$	$3.4 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.1 \times 10^{42}$
$^{14}\text{N}$	$7.2 \times 10^1$	$2.6 \times 10^{-7}$	$7.0 \times 10^{41}$
$^{16}\text{O}$	$3.3 \times 10^2$	$1.2 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.8 \times 10^{42}$
$^{20}\text{Ne}$	$5.5 \times 10^1$	$2.0 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.7 \times 10^{41}$
$^{22}\text{Ne}$	$5.0 \times 10^0$	$1.8 \times 10^{-8}$	$3.1 \times 10^{40}$
$^{24}\text{Mg}$	$1.8 \times 10^1$	$6.4 \times 10^{-8}$	$1.0 \times 10^{41}$
$^{26}\text{Mg}$	$2.7 \times 10^0$	$9.6 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.4 \times 10^{40}$
$^{28}\text{Si}$	$2.3 \times 10^1$	$8.2 \times 10^{-8}$	$1.1 \times 10^{41}$
$^{32}\text{S}$	$1.6 \times 10^1$	$5.7 \times 10^{-8}$	$6.8 \times 10^{40}$
$^{56}\text{Fe}$	$4.1 \times 10^1$	$1.5 \times 10^{-7}$	$9.9 \times 10^{40}$



# Cosmic Ray Spectrum from Local Sources Like Cen A



\*Note- no hardening of the spectrum at low energies has here been taken into account\*

# Galactic Magnetic Field “Shadowing”

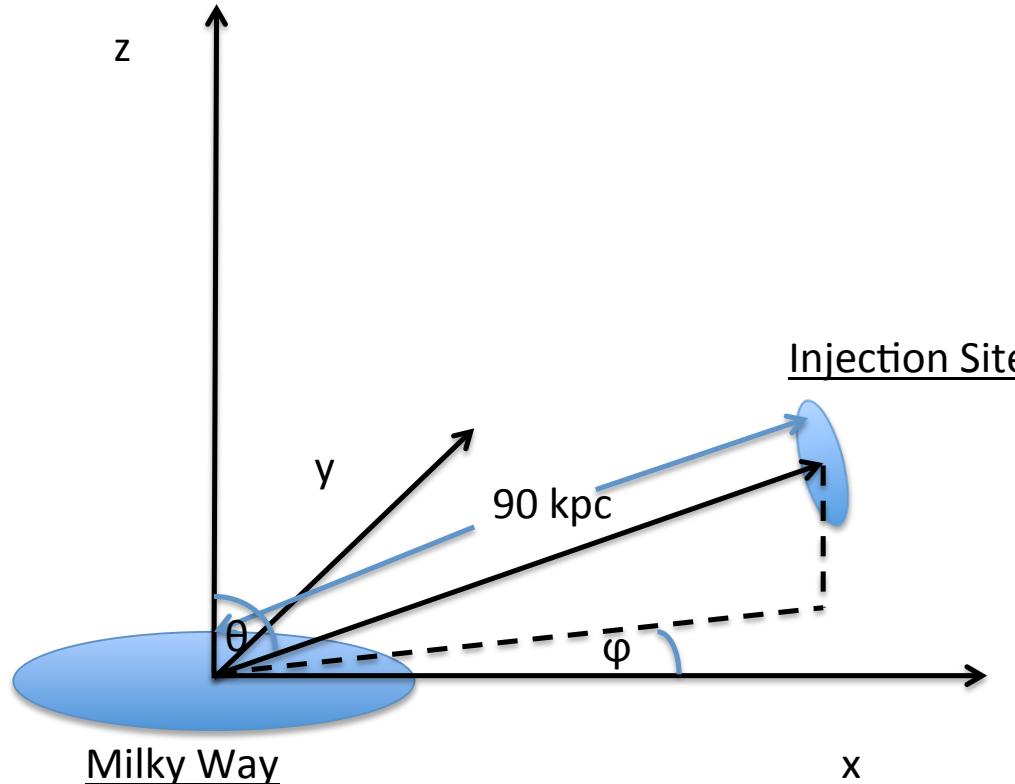
$$U_B^{\text{disk}} = 8 \times 10^{53} \text{ erg}$$

$$U_B^{\text{toroid}} = 4 \times 10^{54} \text{ erg}$$

$$U_B^{\text{X-field}} = 3 \times 10^{54} \text{ erg}$$

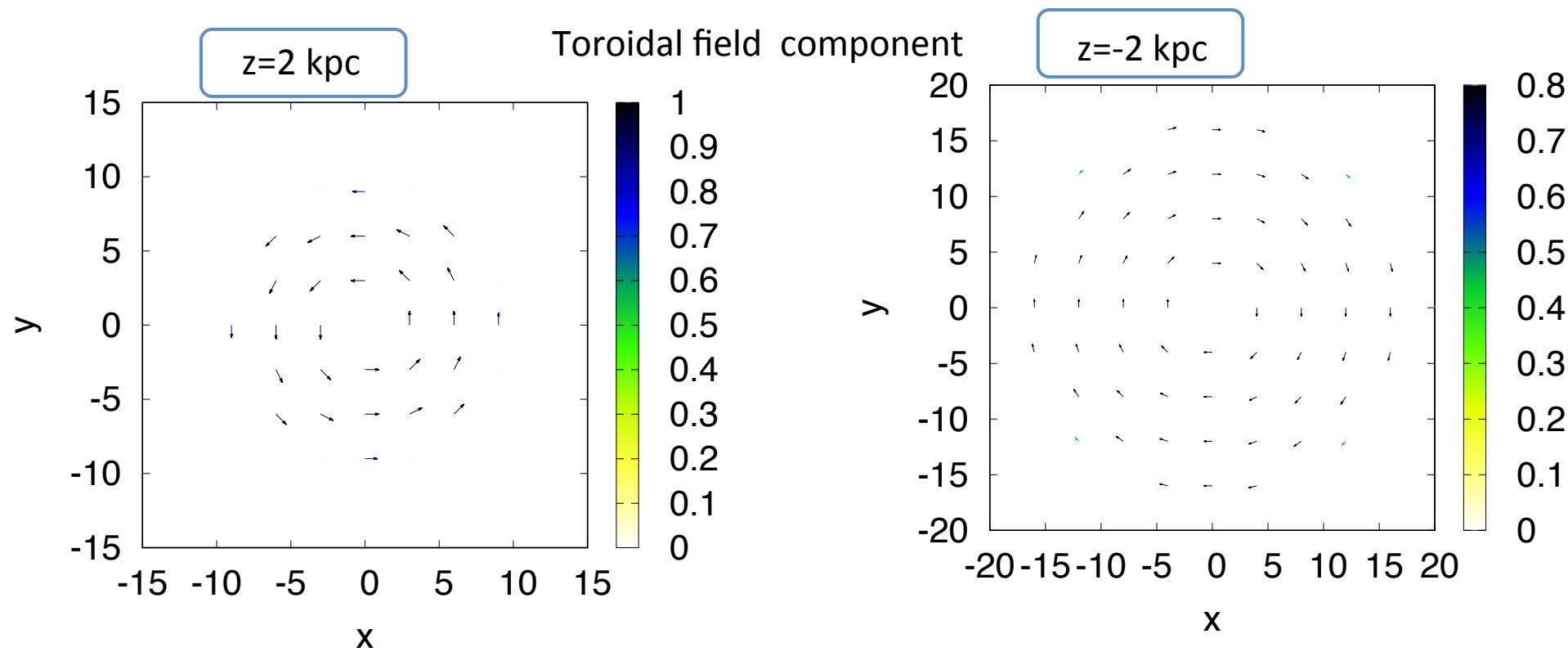
NB ^H indicates Galactic sphere and centre.

# System Setup



Michael & I had intended to produce a short paper on this “shadowing” effect

# Galactic B-field Interaction with Cen A CR Flux



# Non-Thermally Luminous Objects

