

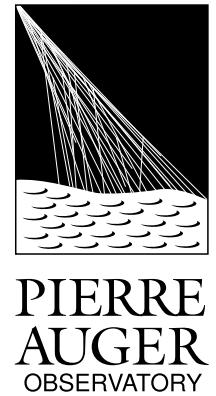
Measurement of the energy spectrum of ultra-high energy cosmic rays using the Pierre Auger Observatory

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Hybrid Observatory

Surface Detector array (SD)

1661 water-Cherenkov detectors on 1500 m and 750 m triangular grid

(+) duty cycle $\sim 100\%$

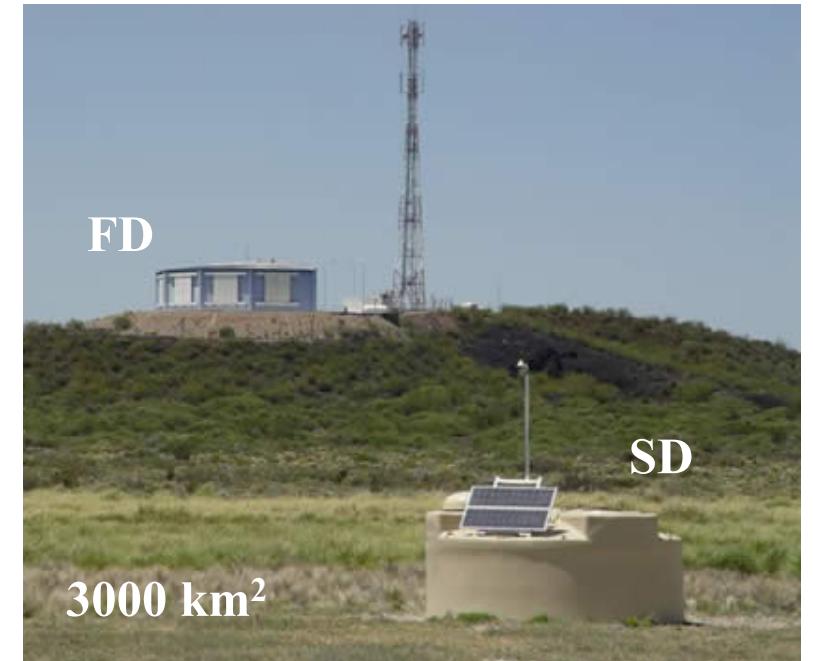
(-) shower size at ground $\propto E$ (systematics)

Fluorescence Detector (FD)

27 telescopes in 4 sites

(-) duty cycle $\sim 15\%$

(+) calorimetric measurement of E



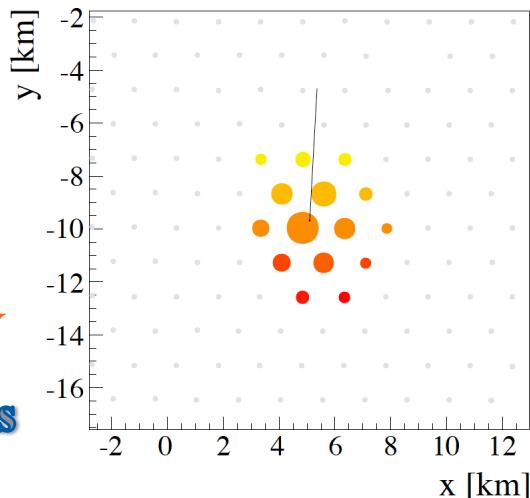
A. Castellina highlight

B. Dawson #231 A. Coleman #225

- energy scale of the Observatory set by the FD with a 14% systematic uncertainty
- precise measurement of the flux up to 10^{20} eV

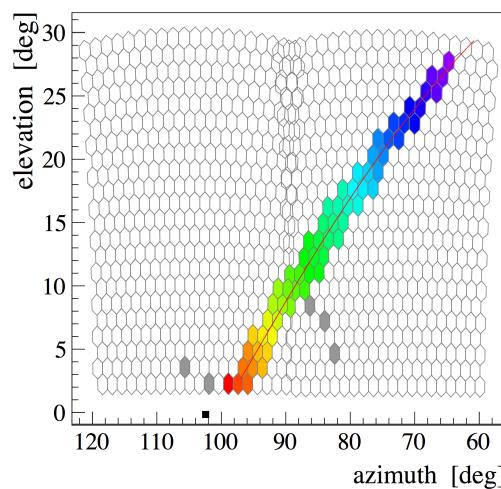
energy spectrum over 4 decades in energy

SD
 1500 m
 $\theta < 60^0$
 $E > 10^{18.4}$ eV
improved analysis

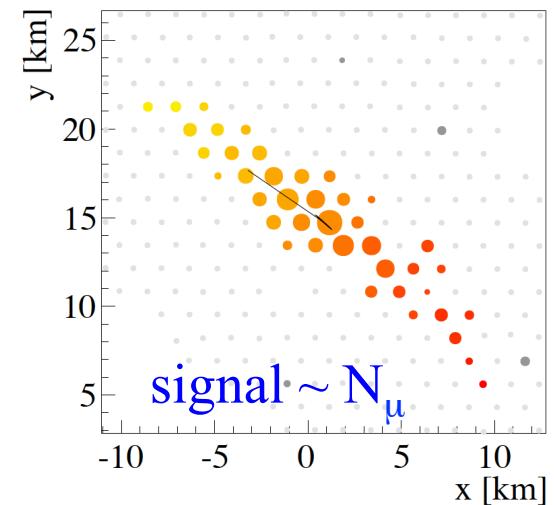


FD + SD stat.
 hybrid
 (15% duty cycle)

$E > 10^{18}$ eV



SD
 1500 m
 $60^0 < \theta < 80^0$
 $E > 10^{18.6}$ eV



SD **new**
 750 m
 $\theta < 40^0$

A. Coleman #225

$E > 10^{17}$ eV

FD-HEAT **new**
 Cherenkov

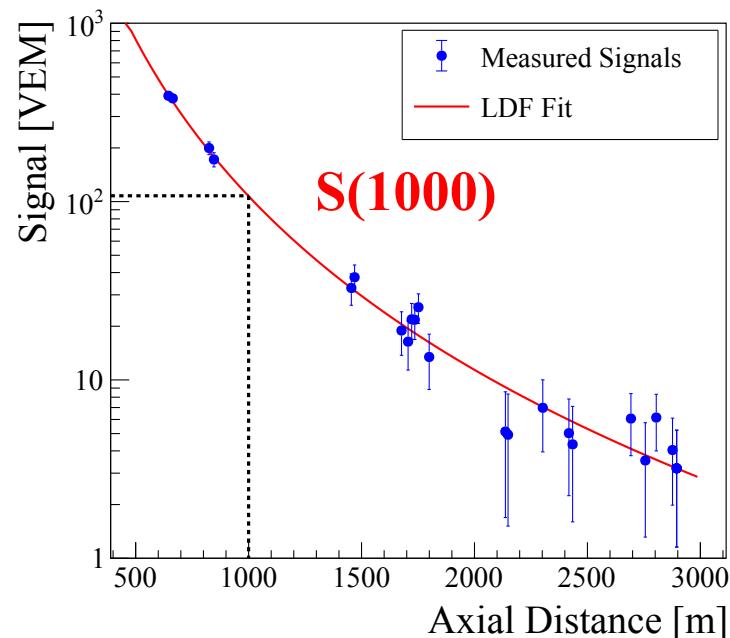
V. Novotny #374

$E > 10^{16.5}$ eV

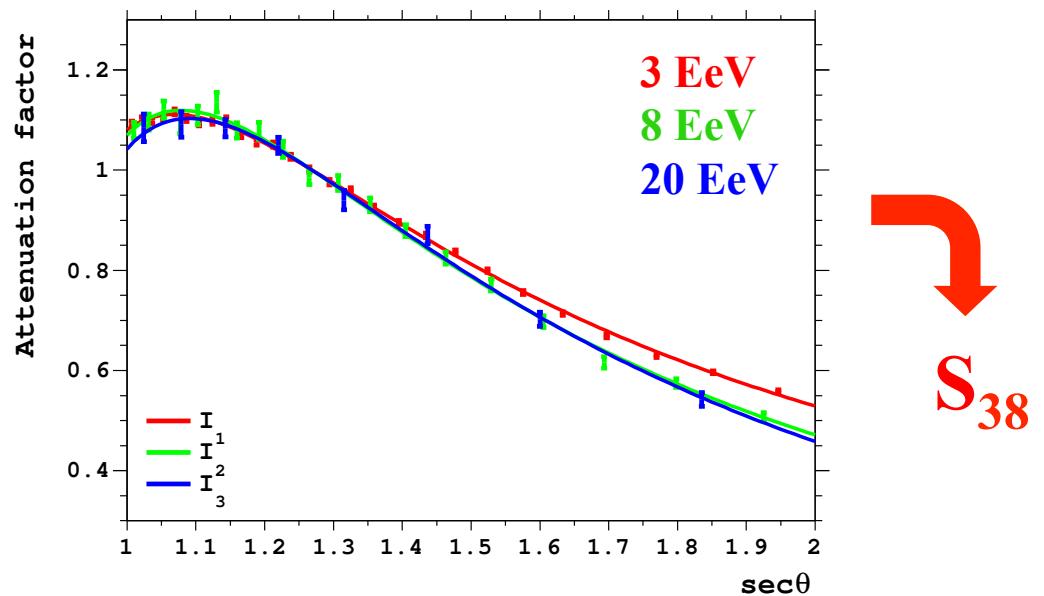
energy estimation for 1500 m array $\theta < 60^0$ events

fit the lateral distribution of the signals to get S(1000)

D. Mockler #353



use the CIC method to remove the zenith angle dependence of S(1000).
CIC at different intensity thresholds **new**



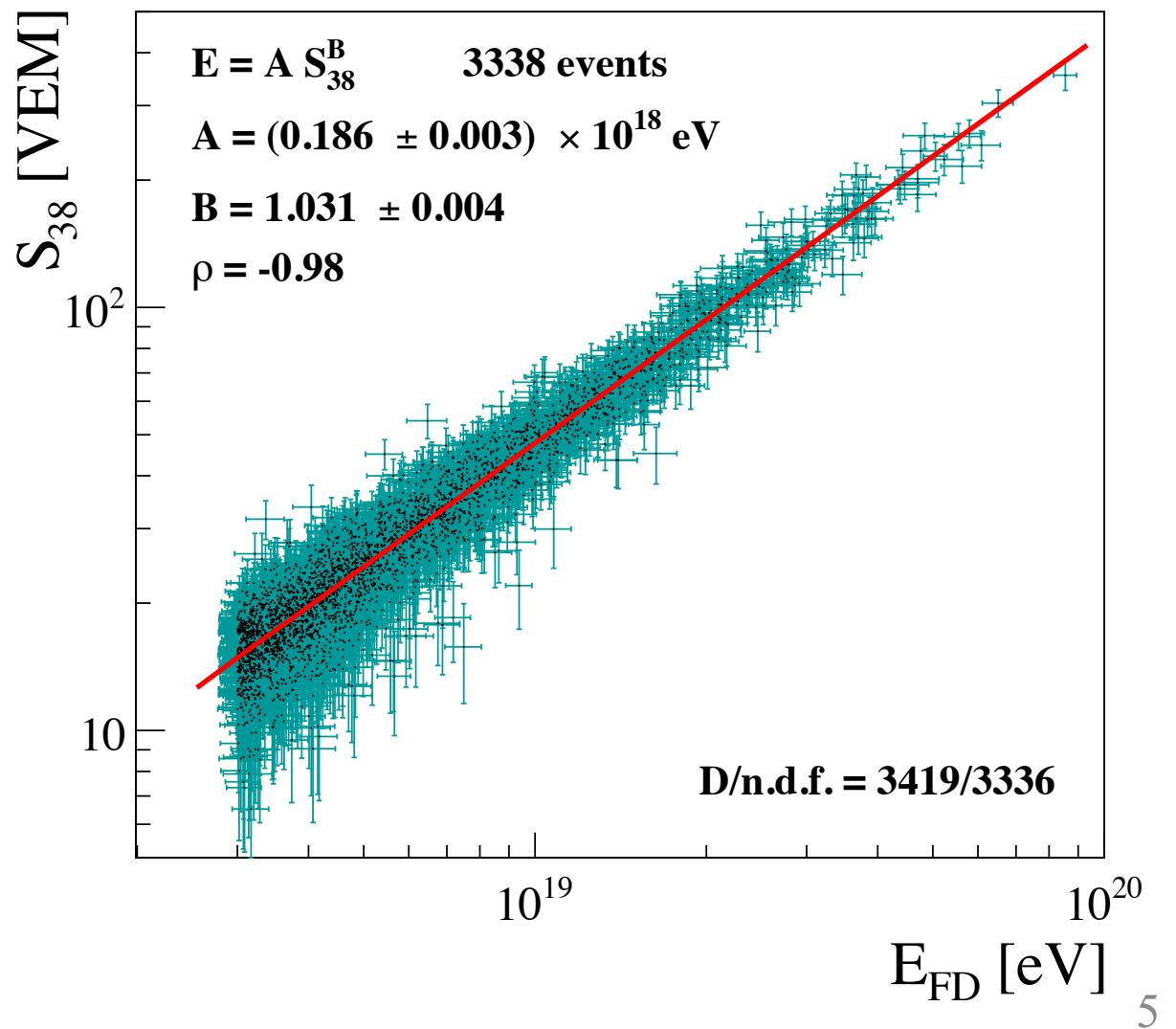
note: correction determined from data (no use of simulations)

energy estimation for 1500 m array $\theta < 60^\circ$ events

high-quality events triggered
independently by SD and FD

correlation well described by
a power-law relationship

maximum-likelihood fit using
a “bootstrap” estimate of the
p.d.f. and event-by-event
uncertainties



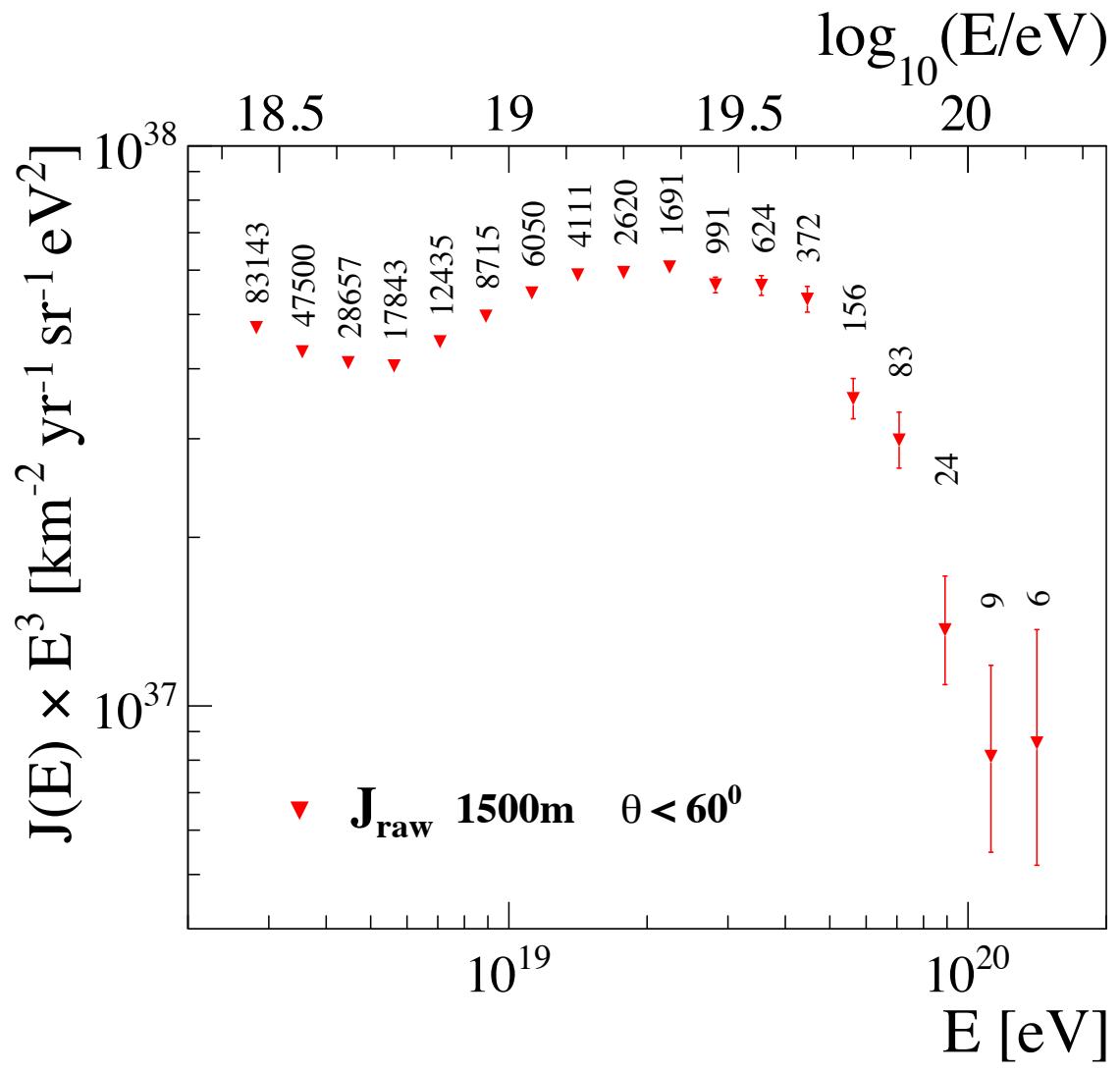
raw energy spectrum using 1500 m array $\theta < 60^0$ events

$$J = f_{res} J_{raw} = f_{res} \frac{N}{\varepsilon \Delta E}$$

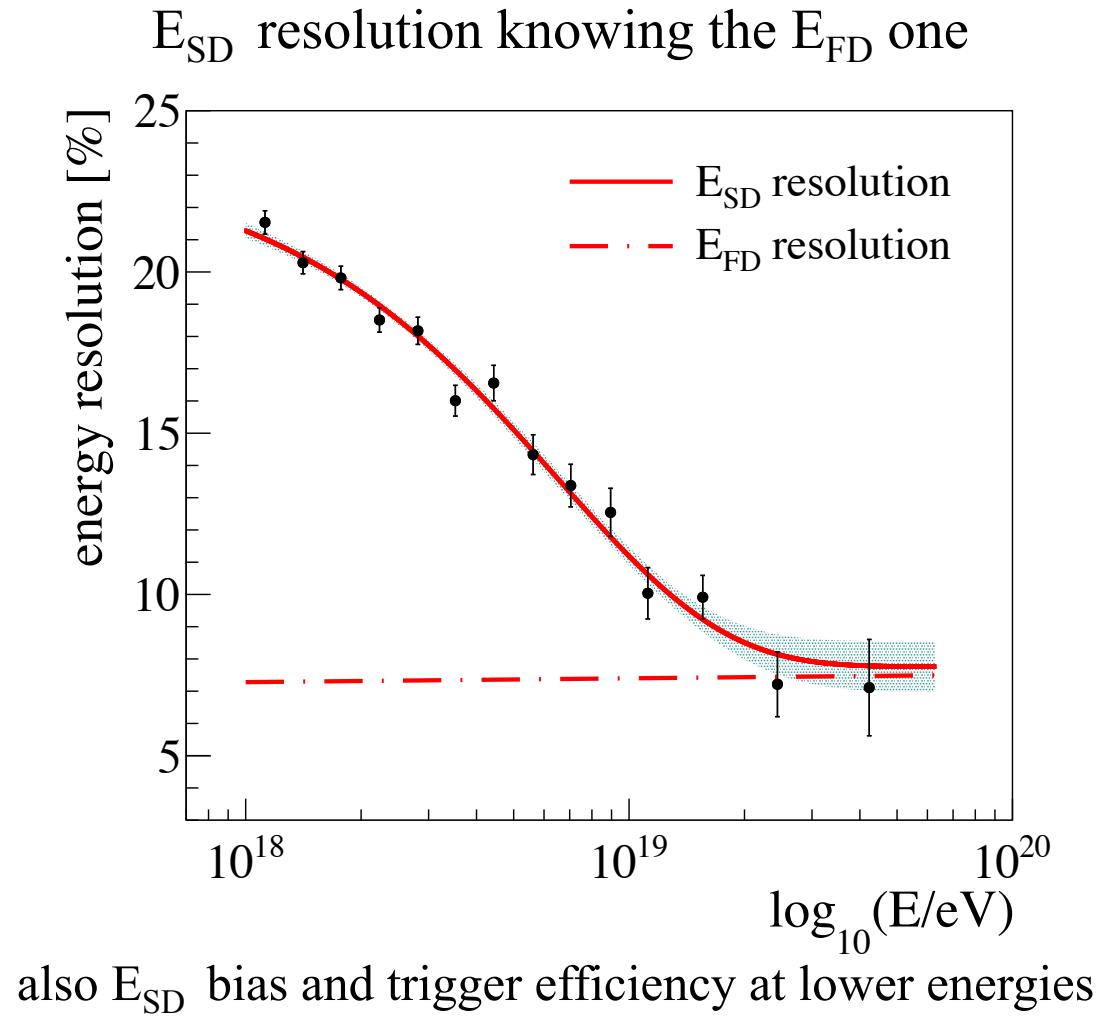
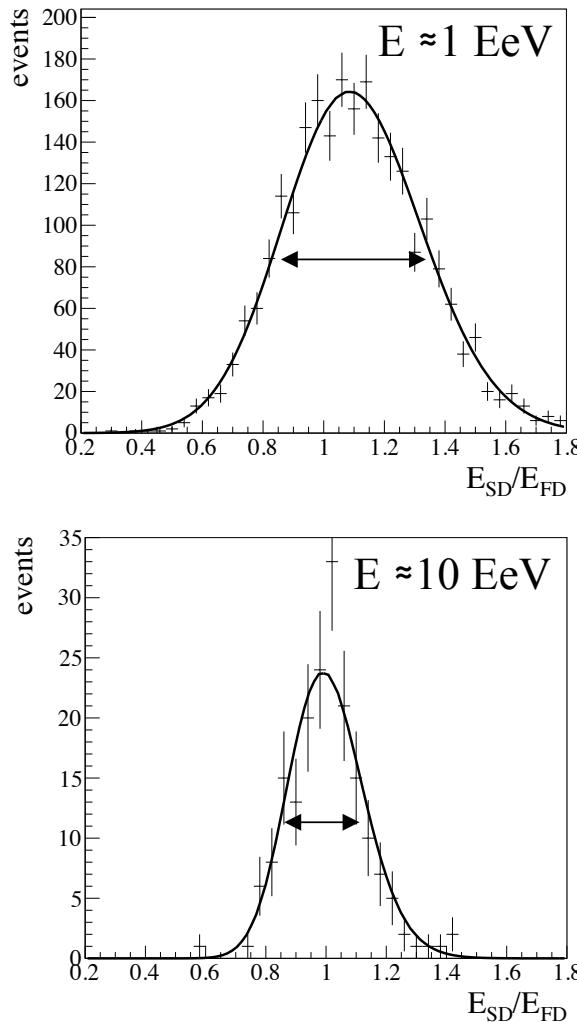
measurements done with full trigger efficiency

$$\varepsilon = (60400 \pm 1800) \text{ km}^2 \text{sr yr}$$

215030 events
with $E > 10^{18.4}$ eV



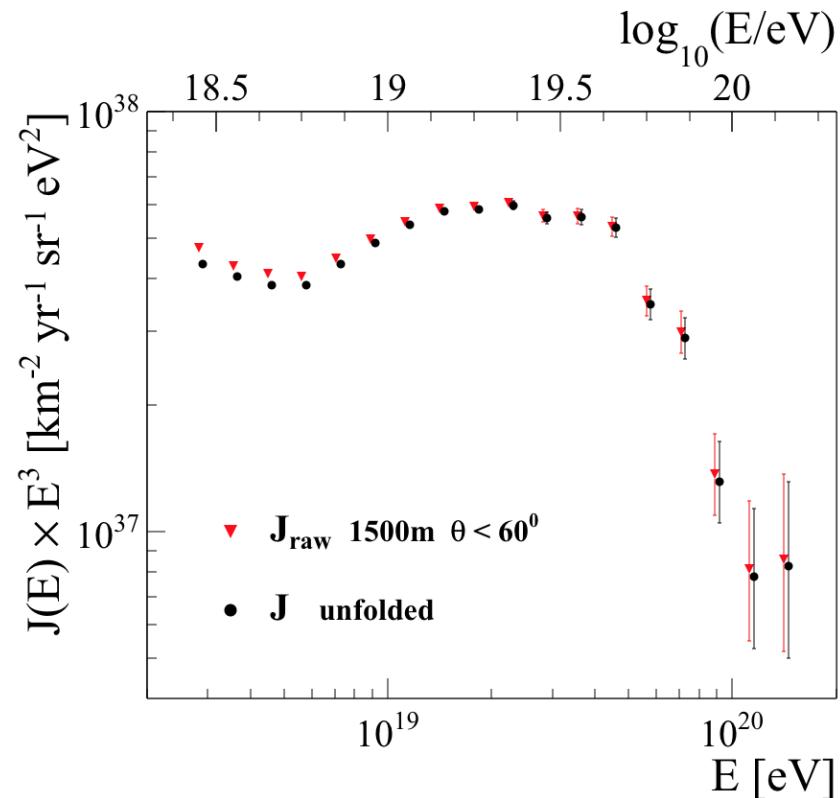
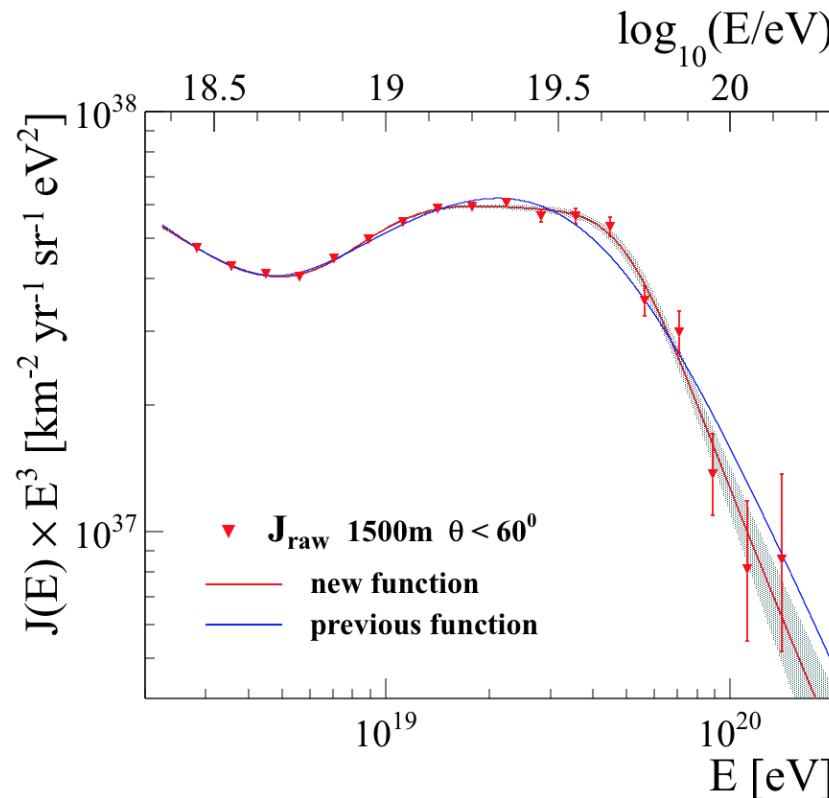
ingredients to calculate f_{res} from hybrid data new



unfolded spectrum

f_{res} calculated using a forward-folding technique

- new function: sequence of 4 power-laws with 3 inflection points [new](#)
- previous function: slow transition between ankle and suppression
- f_{res} small at all energies



previous function discarded with a significance of 3.2σ

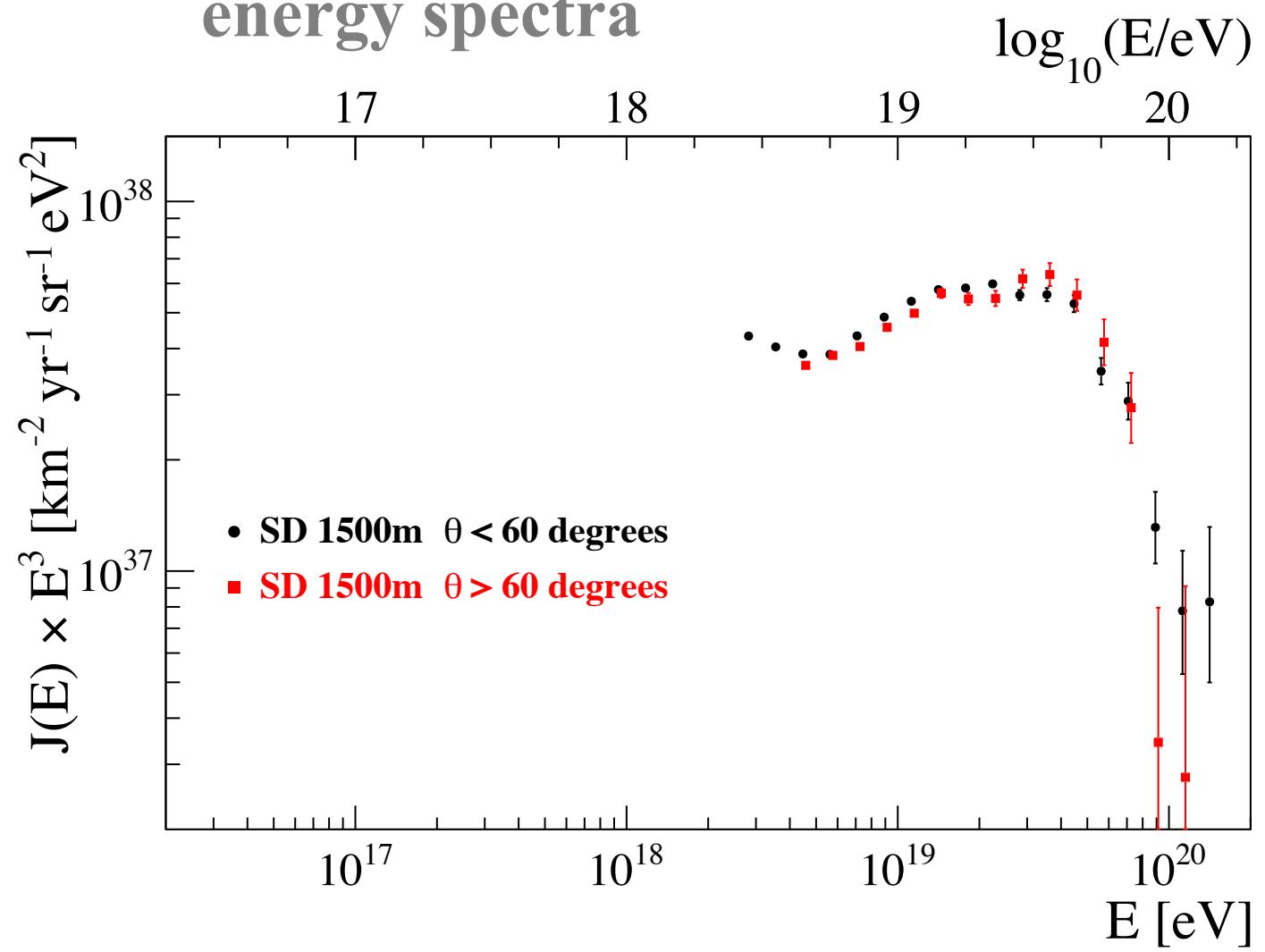
full trigger efficiency
exposure (30% more)
 $17447 \text{ km}^2 \text{ sr yr}$

above $10^{18.6} \text{ eV}$
24209 events

similar data-driven
approach but
completely different
reconstruction
technique

energy resolution
22% - 10%

energy spectra



**13655 events
above 10^{18} eV**

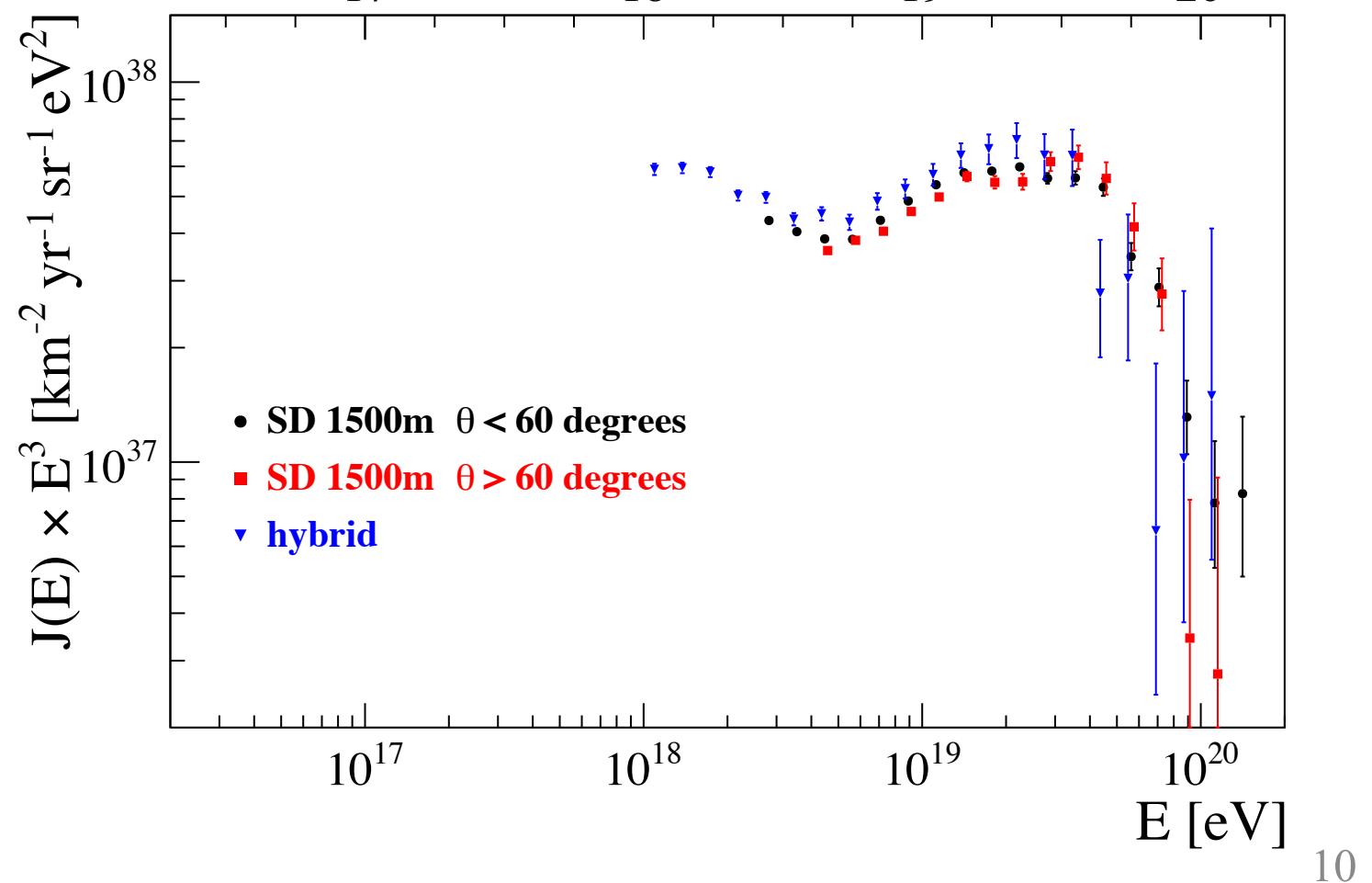
**full time-dependent
simulation of
FD events**

exposure [km² sr yr]
1 EeV 265 km² sr yr
10 EeV 2248 km² sr yr

energy resolution
 $\approx 7.4\%$

energy spectra

$\log_{10}(E/\text{eV})$



A. Coleman #225

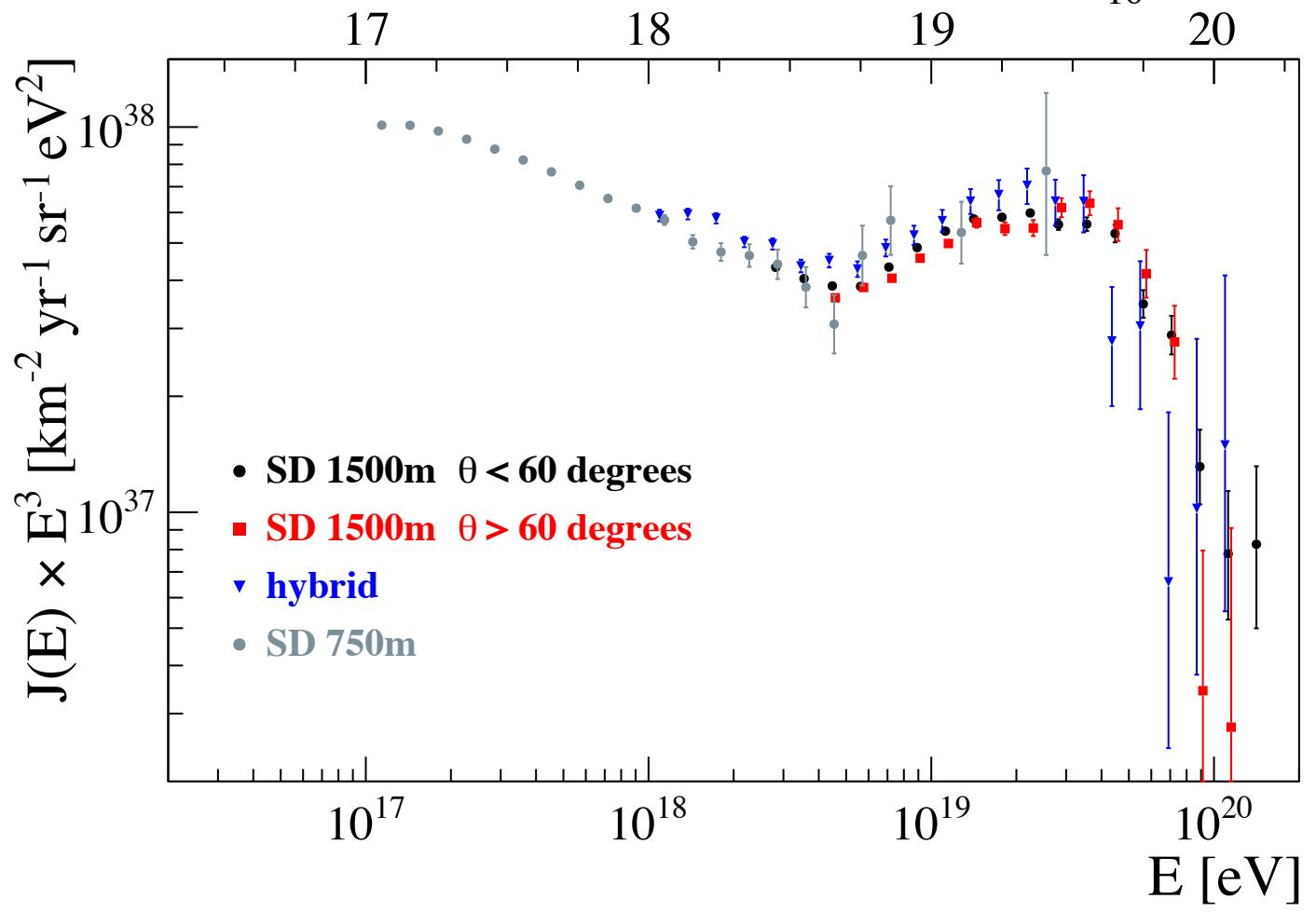
full trigger efficiency
exposure
 $105 \text{ km}^2 \text{ sr yr}$

569285 events
above 10^{17} eV

data-driven
approach similar
to the ones of the
1500m array

energy spectra

$\log_{10}(E/\text{eV})$



V. Novotny #374

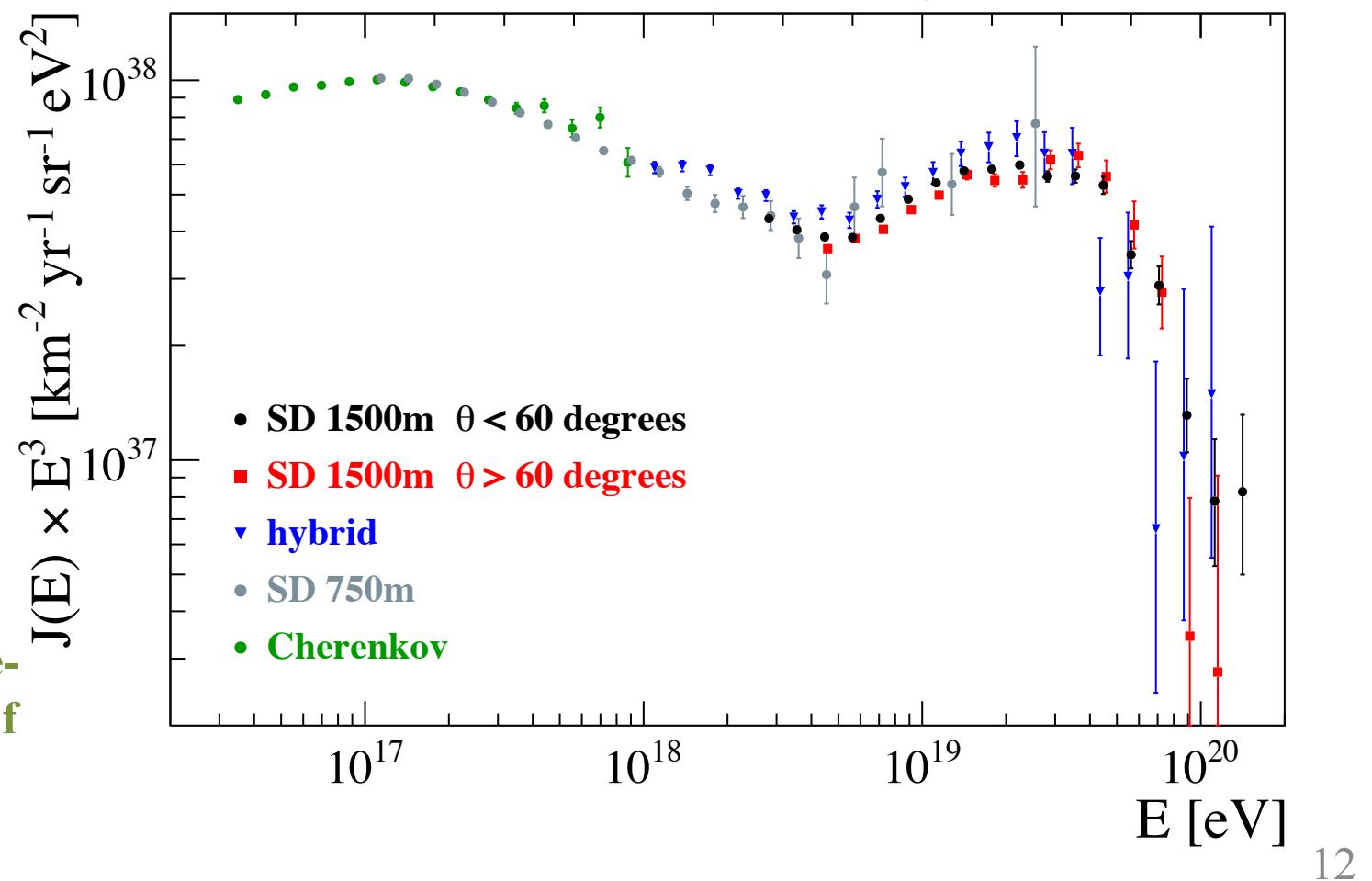
**69793 events
above $10^{16.5}$ eV**

**energy deposited
from a profile
constrained
geometry fit and
invisible energy
correction inferred
from muon data**

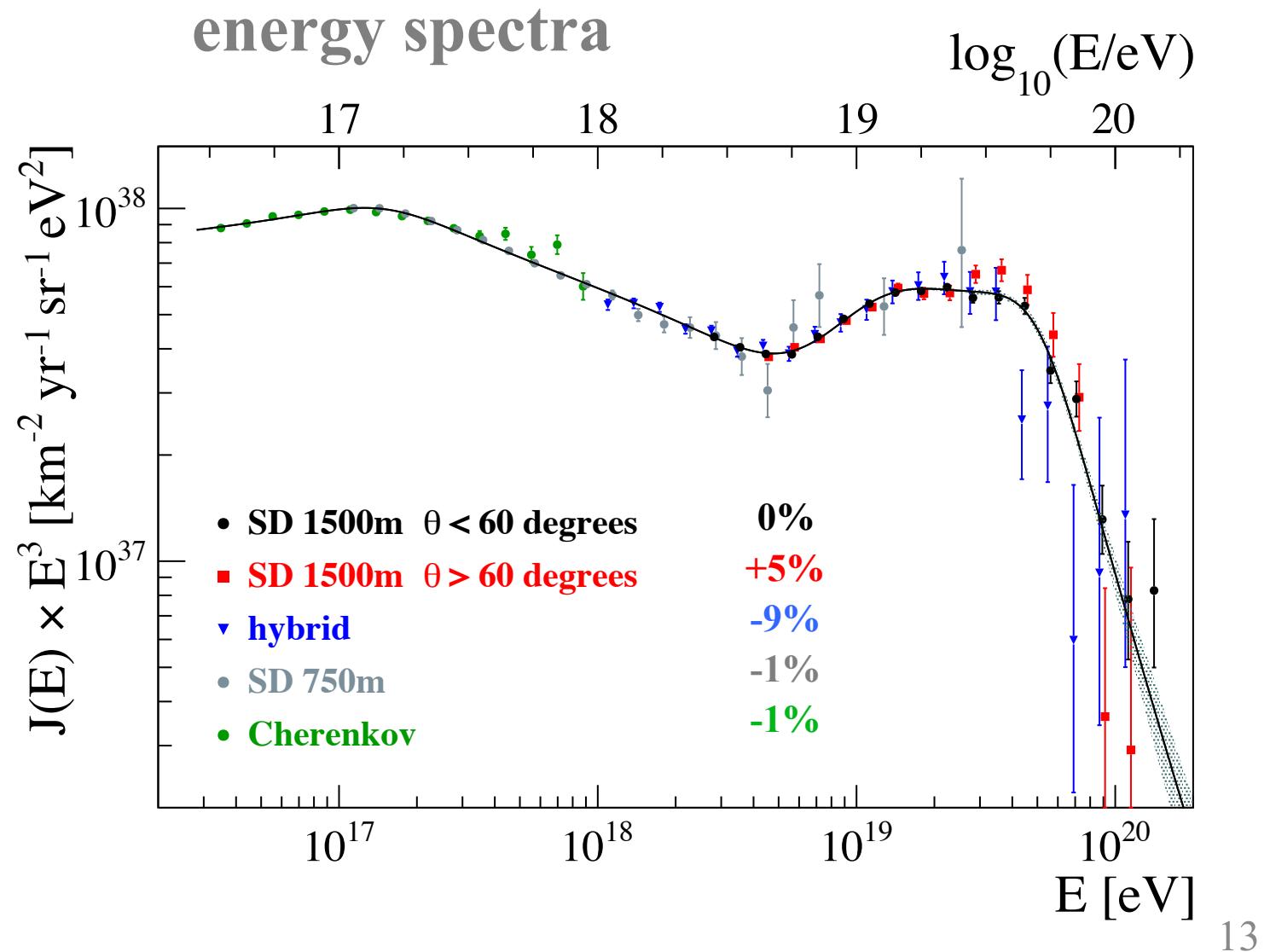
**exposure from full time-
dependent simulation of
FD events**

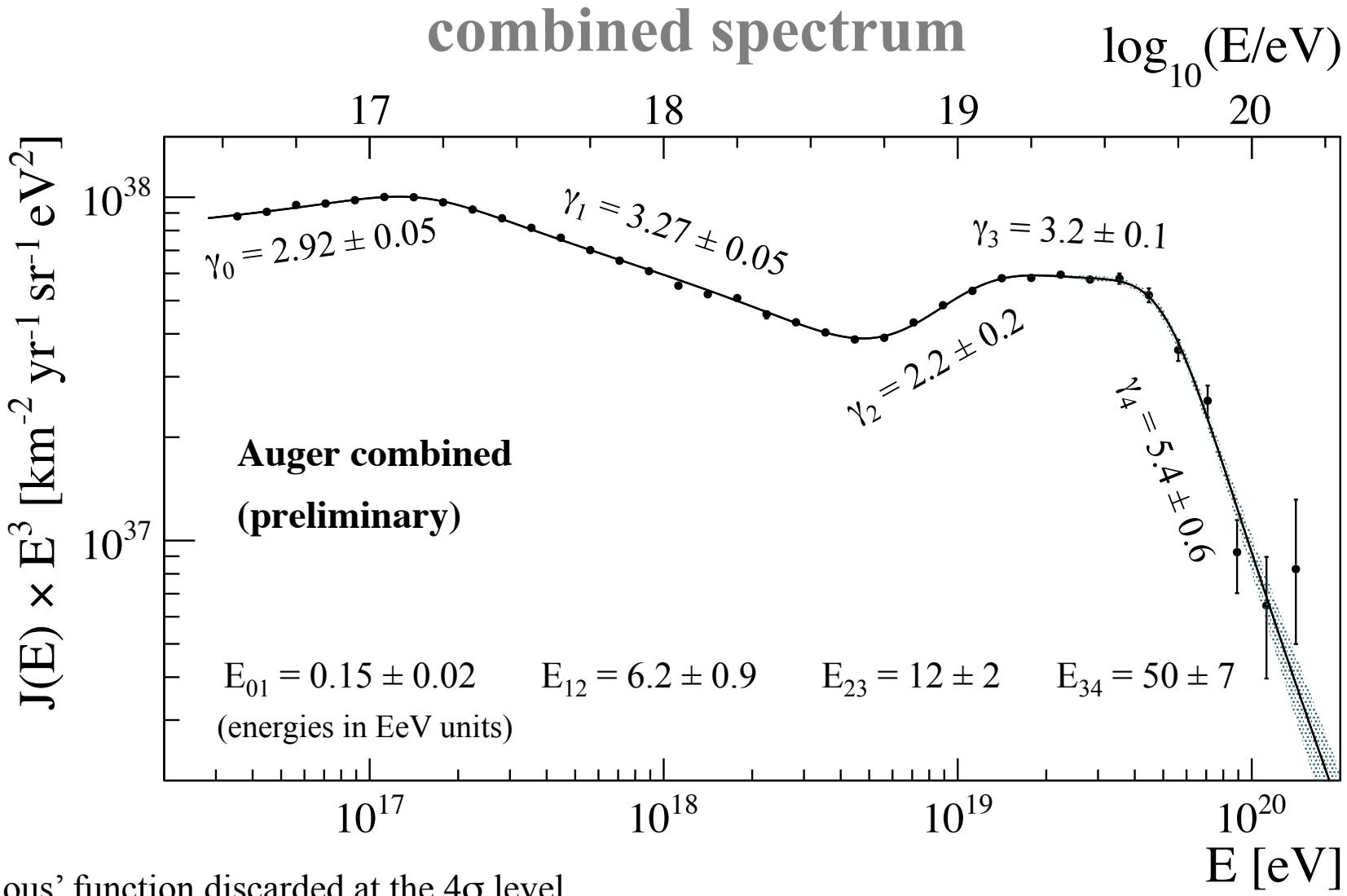
energy spectra

$\log_{10}(E/\text{eV})$



**fluxes in good
agreement among
them once rescaled
by normalization
factors that are
consistent with
the systematic
uncertainties**

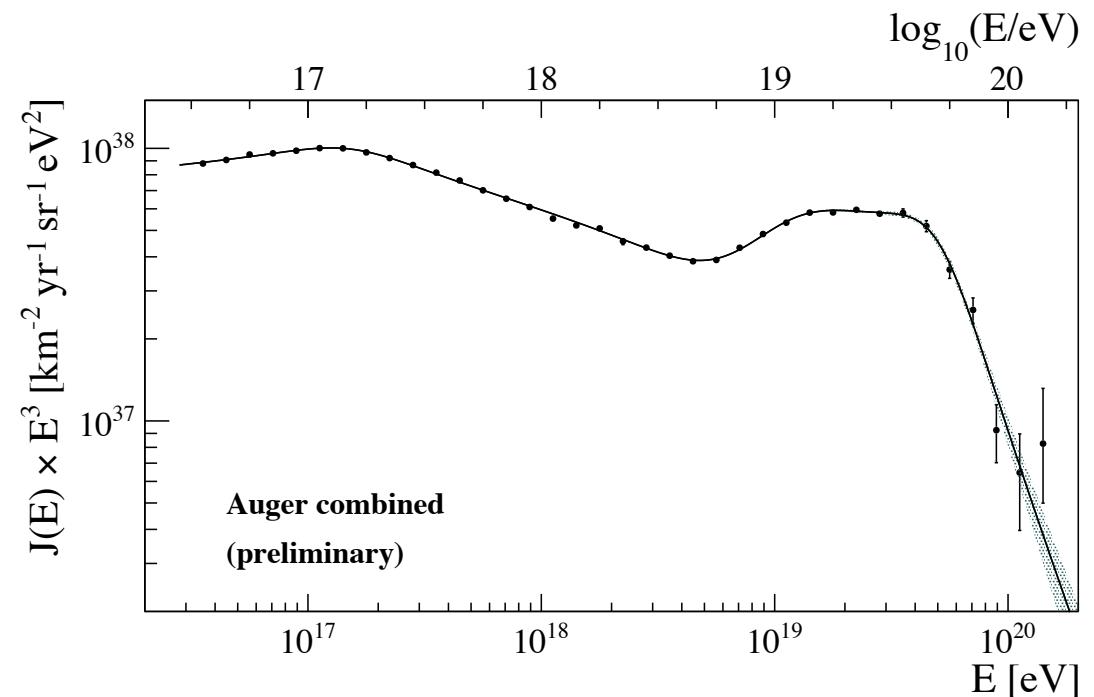




'previous' function discarded at the 4σ level

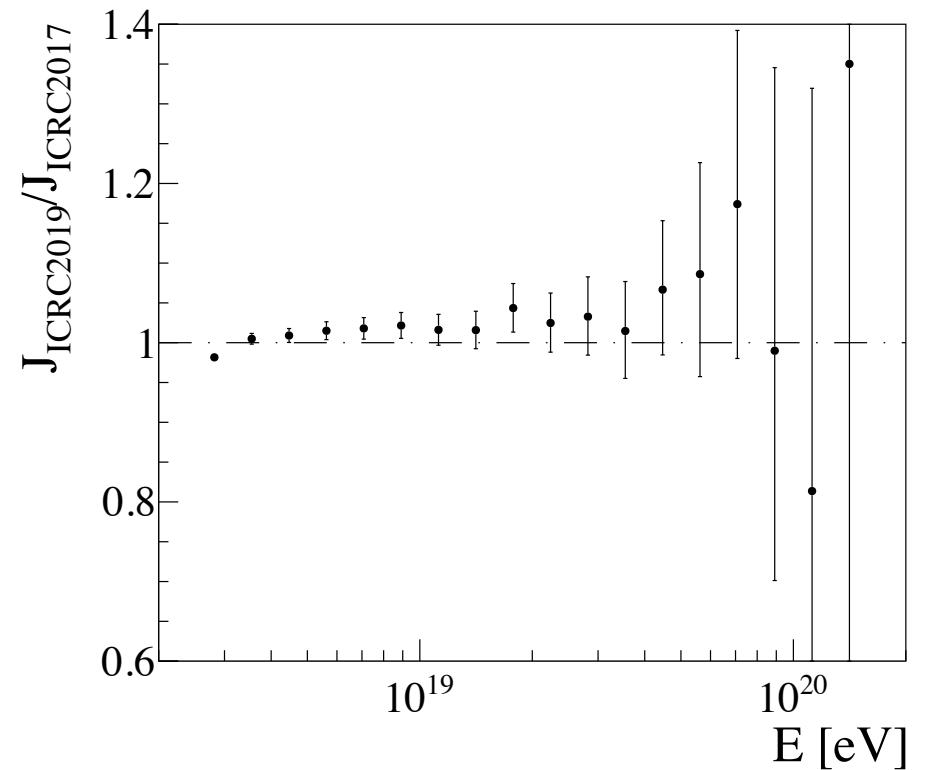
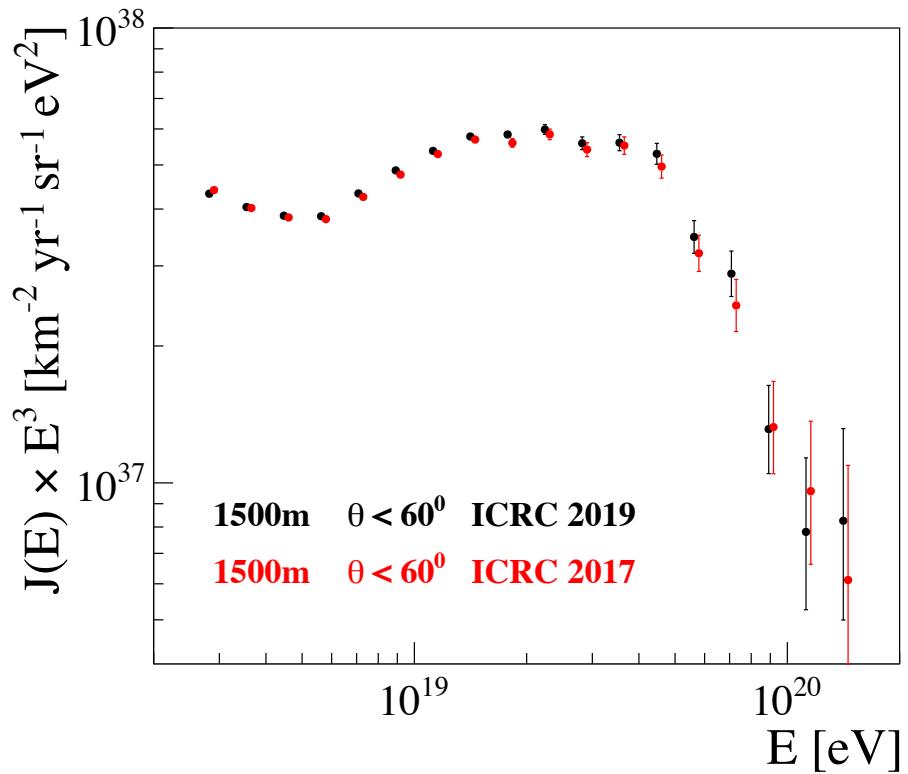
OUTLOOK

- improved 1500 m array $\theta < 60^\circ$ spectrum (no use of simulations)
 - independent measurements with 1500 m array $\theta > 60^\circ$ and hybrid events
 - lower the threshold down to $10^{16.5}$ eV with the 750 m and Cherenkov events
- combined spectrum with a common energy scale:
- *second knee and ankle*
 - an indication of a further inflection point at $E \sim 10$ EeV
 - abrupt suppression at the highest energies



THANKS

1500 m array $\theta < 60^0$ spectrum: ICRC2019 vs ICRC2017



$$J \sim E^{-\gamma}$$

A. Castellina highlight

