

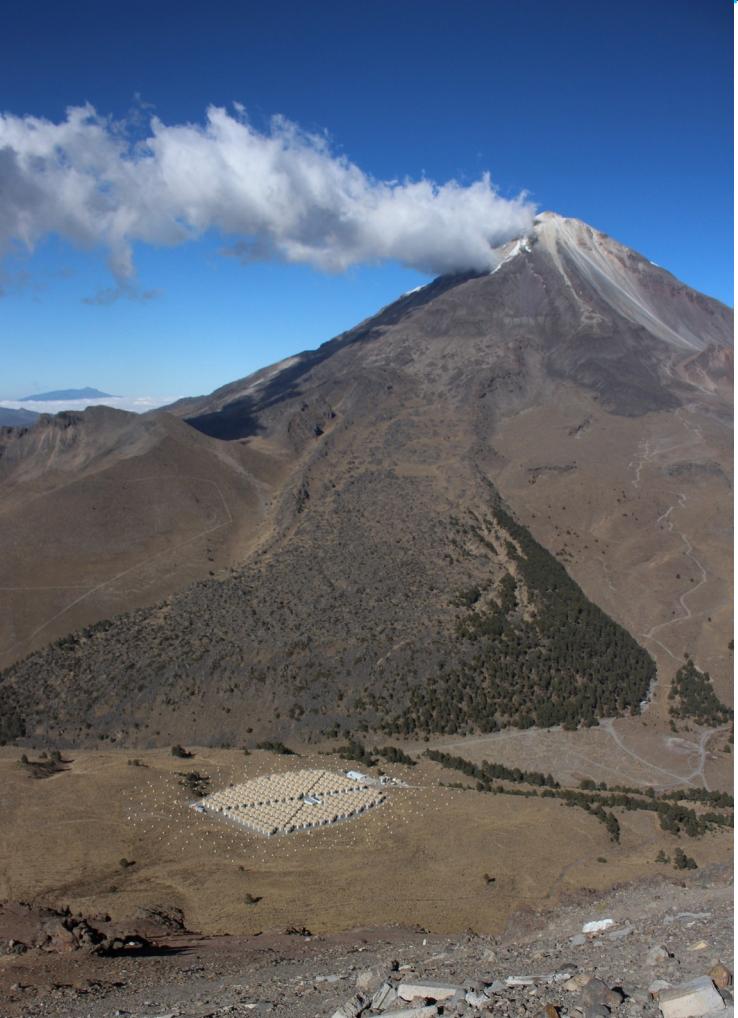
# Latest news from the HAWC outrigger array



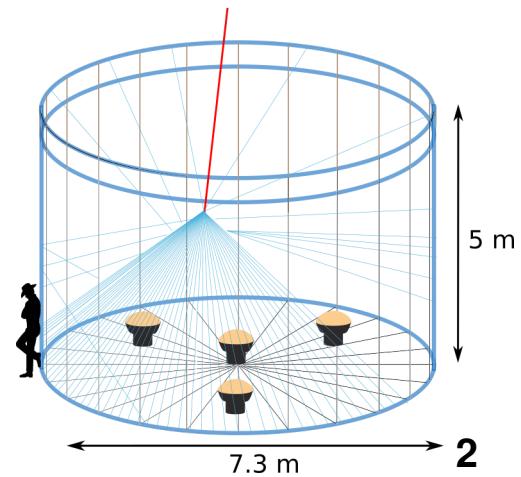
Vincent Marandon  
on behalf of the HAWC collaboration  
36<sup>th</sup> ICRC 2019, Madison



# HAWC $\gamma$ -ray observatory

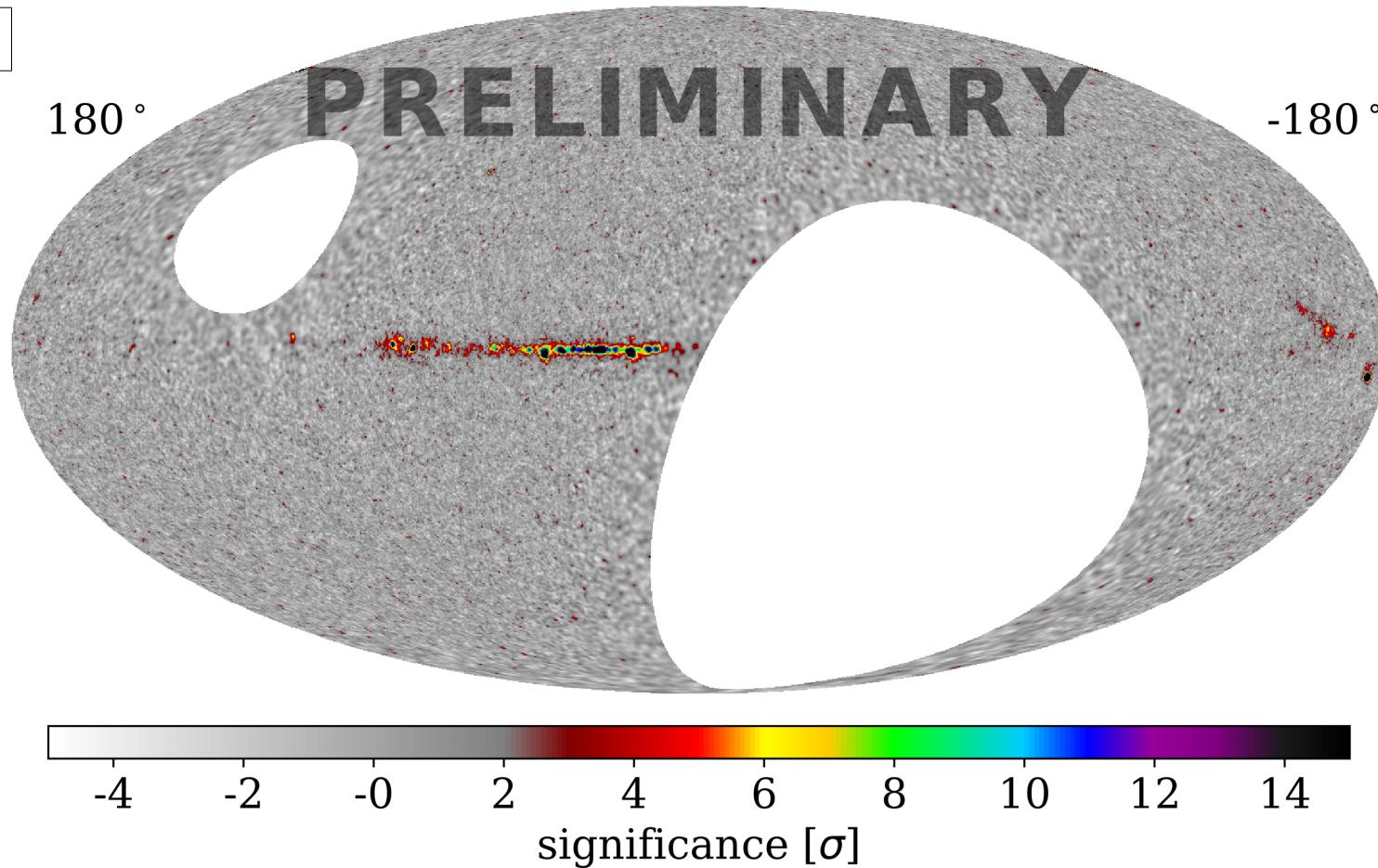


- 300 WCD
  - Each : 4 PMT, 200 000 l
- Mexico (+19° N)
- Elevation : 4100 m
- Area ~22 000 m<sup>2</sup>
- Duty Cycle > 95%
- FoV : ~2sr
- Energy Range : ~0.3 to >100 TeV



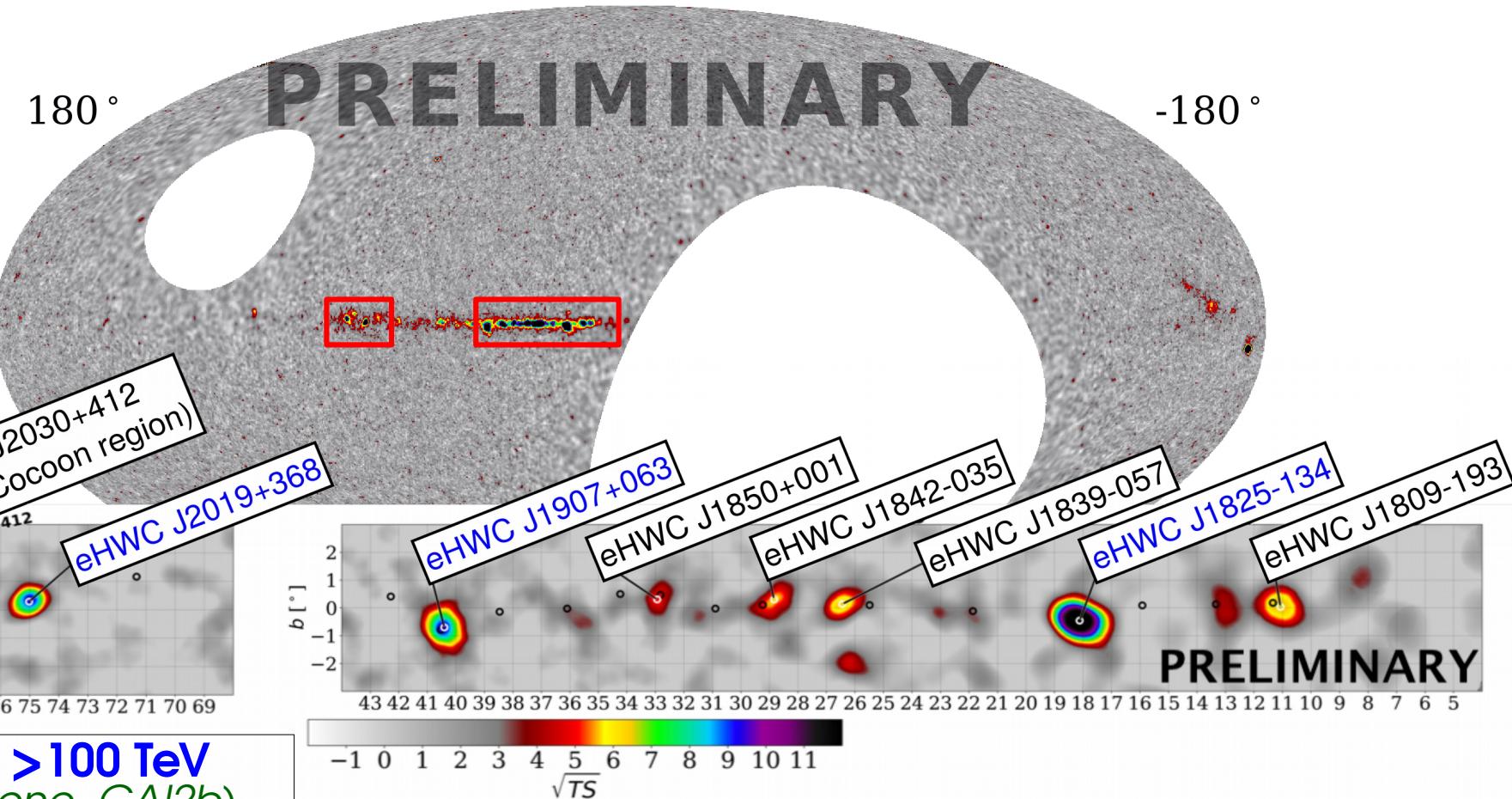
# HAWC Sky Map

1346 days



# HAWC Sky Map

1346 days



# HAWC Sky Map

1346 days

180 °

PRELIMINARY

-180 °

How to improve ?

eHWC J2030+412  
(Cygnus Cocoon region)

eHWC J2019+368

eHWC J1907+063

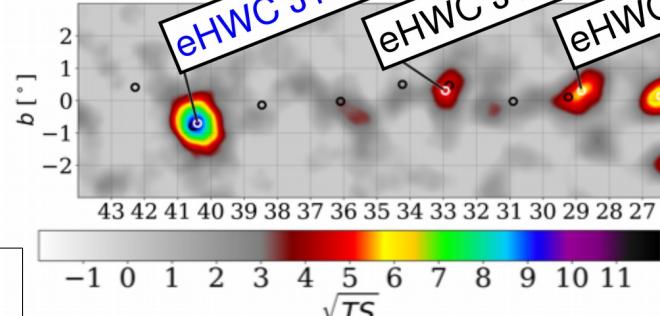
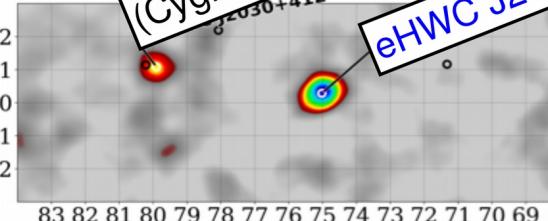
eHWC J1850+001

eHWC J1842-035

eHWC J1839-057

eHWC J1825-134

eHWC J1809-193

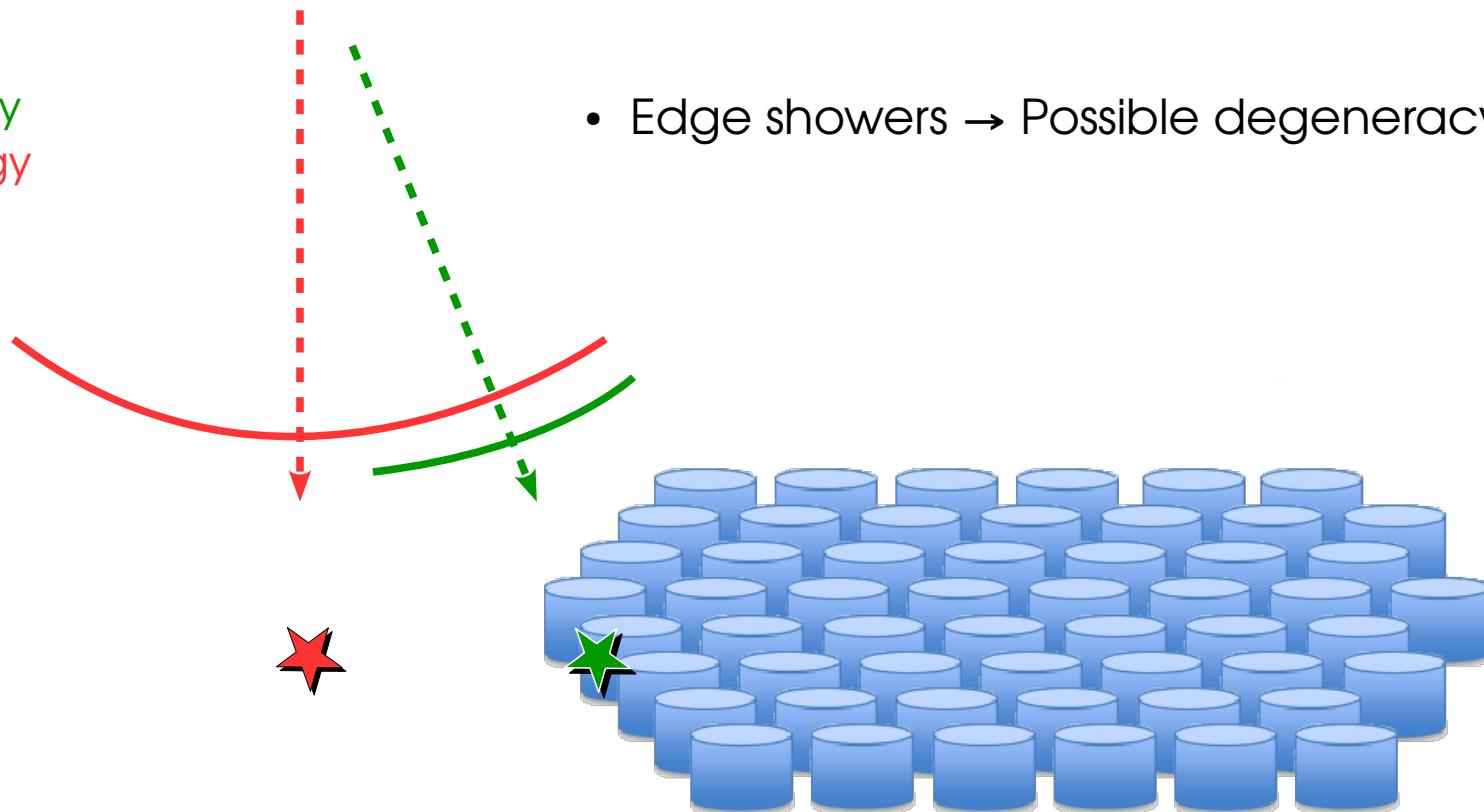


> 56 TeV, > 100 TeV  
(See K. Malone, GAI2b)

PRELIMINARY

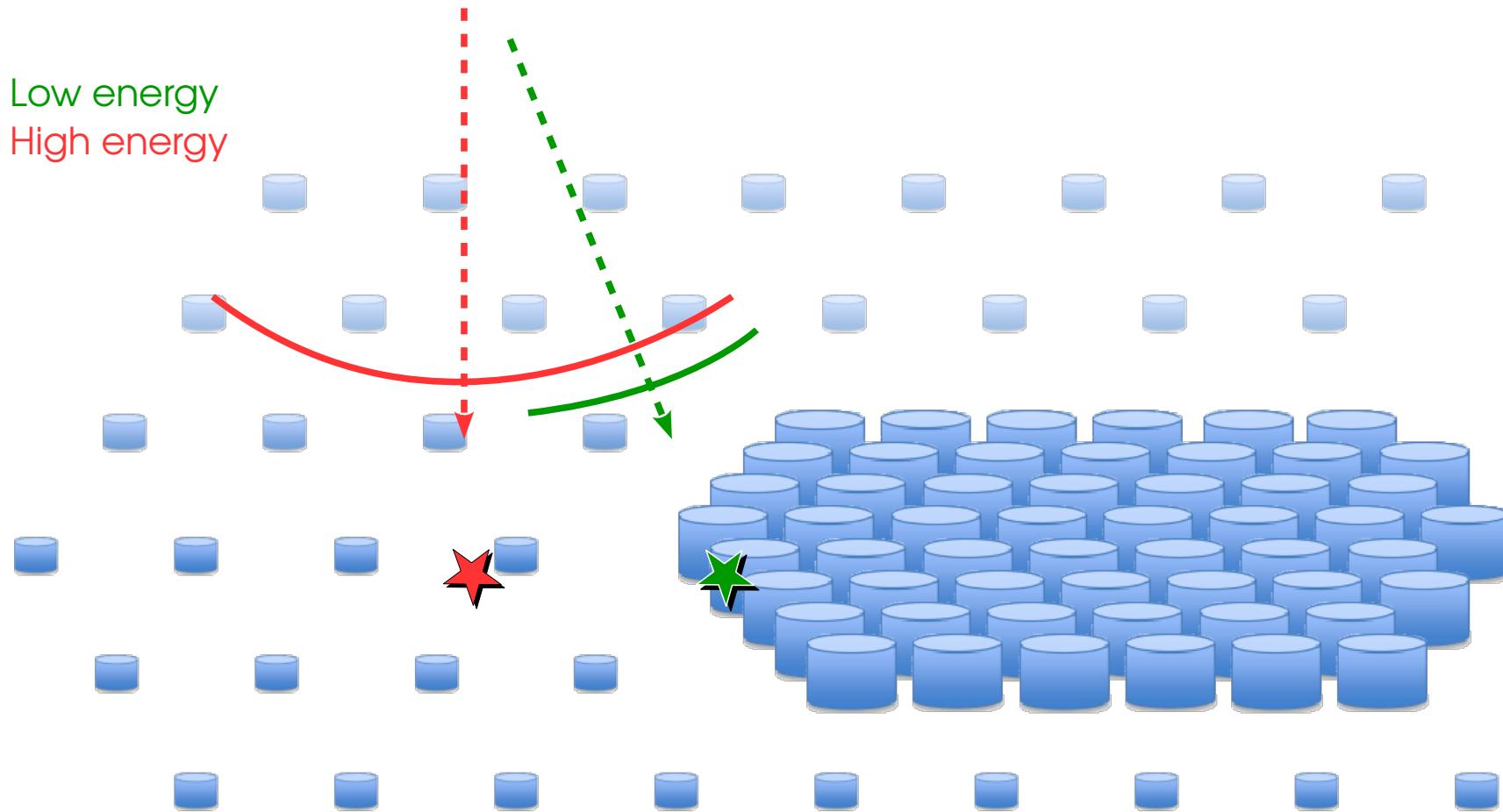
# Outer Array Showers

— Low energy  
— High energy



# Outer Array Showers

— Low energy  
— High energy



# The HAWC Outrigger Array



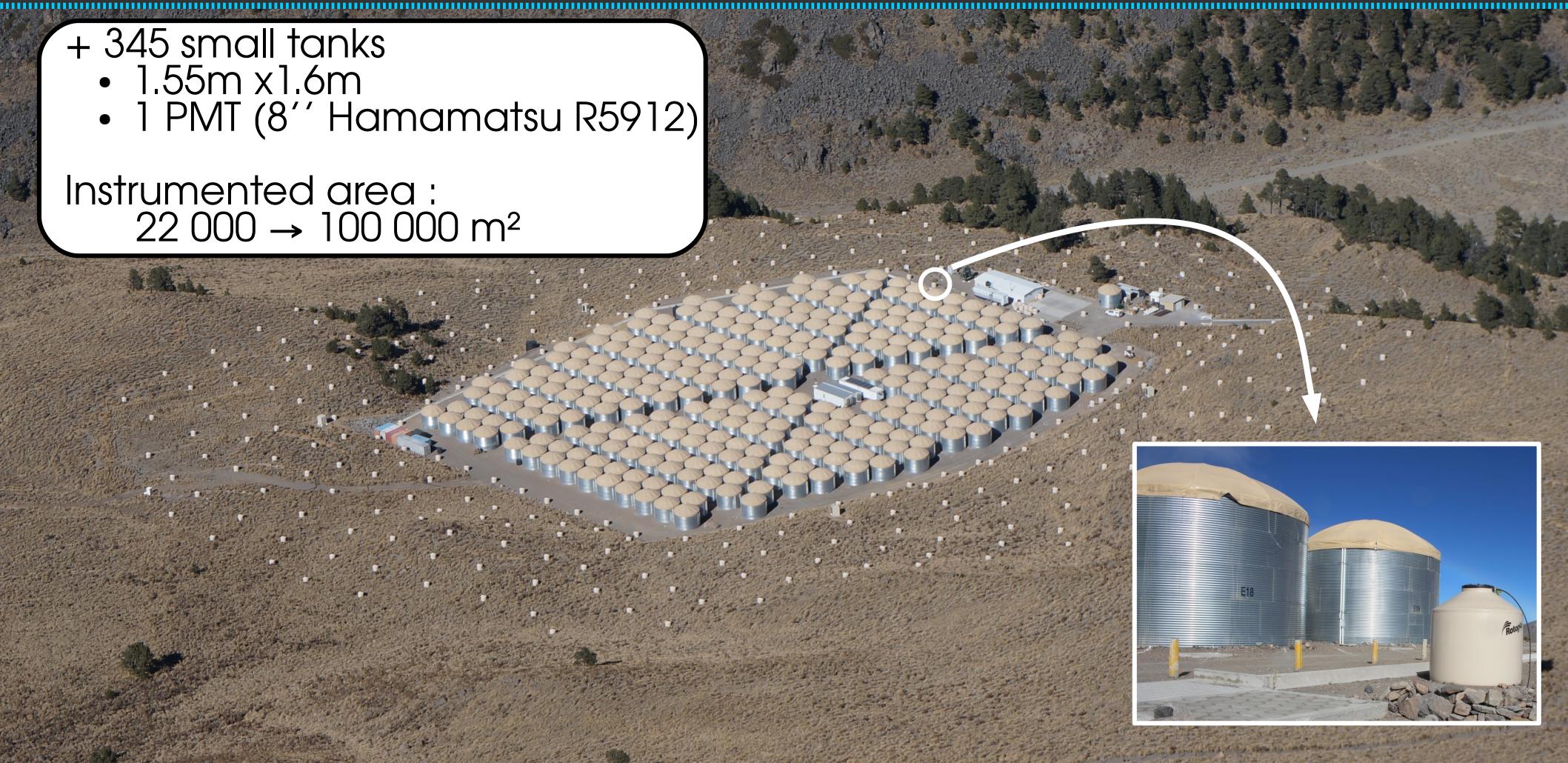
# The HAWC Outrigger Array

+ 345 small tanks

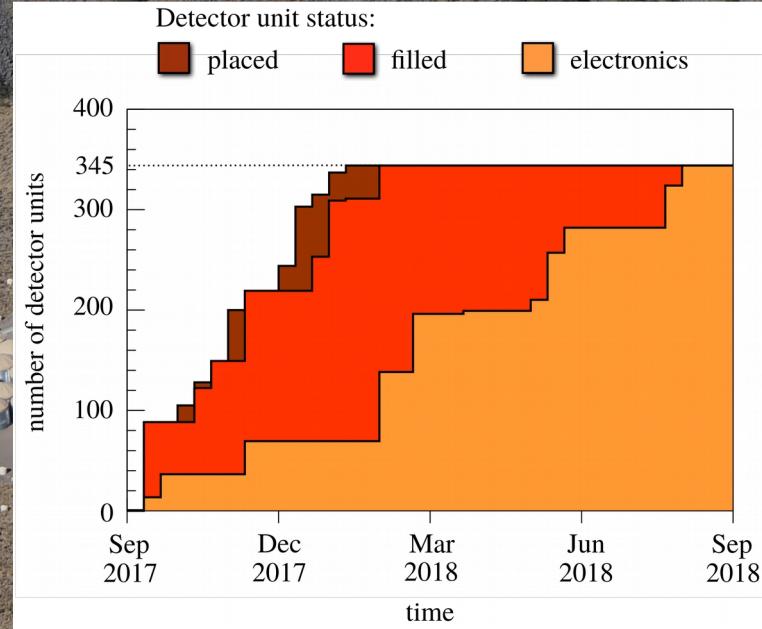
- 1.55m x1.6m
- 1 PMT (8'' Hamamatsu R5912)

Instrumented area :

22 000 → 100 000 m<sup>2</sup>



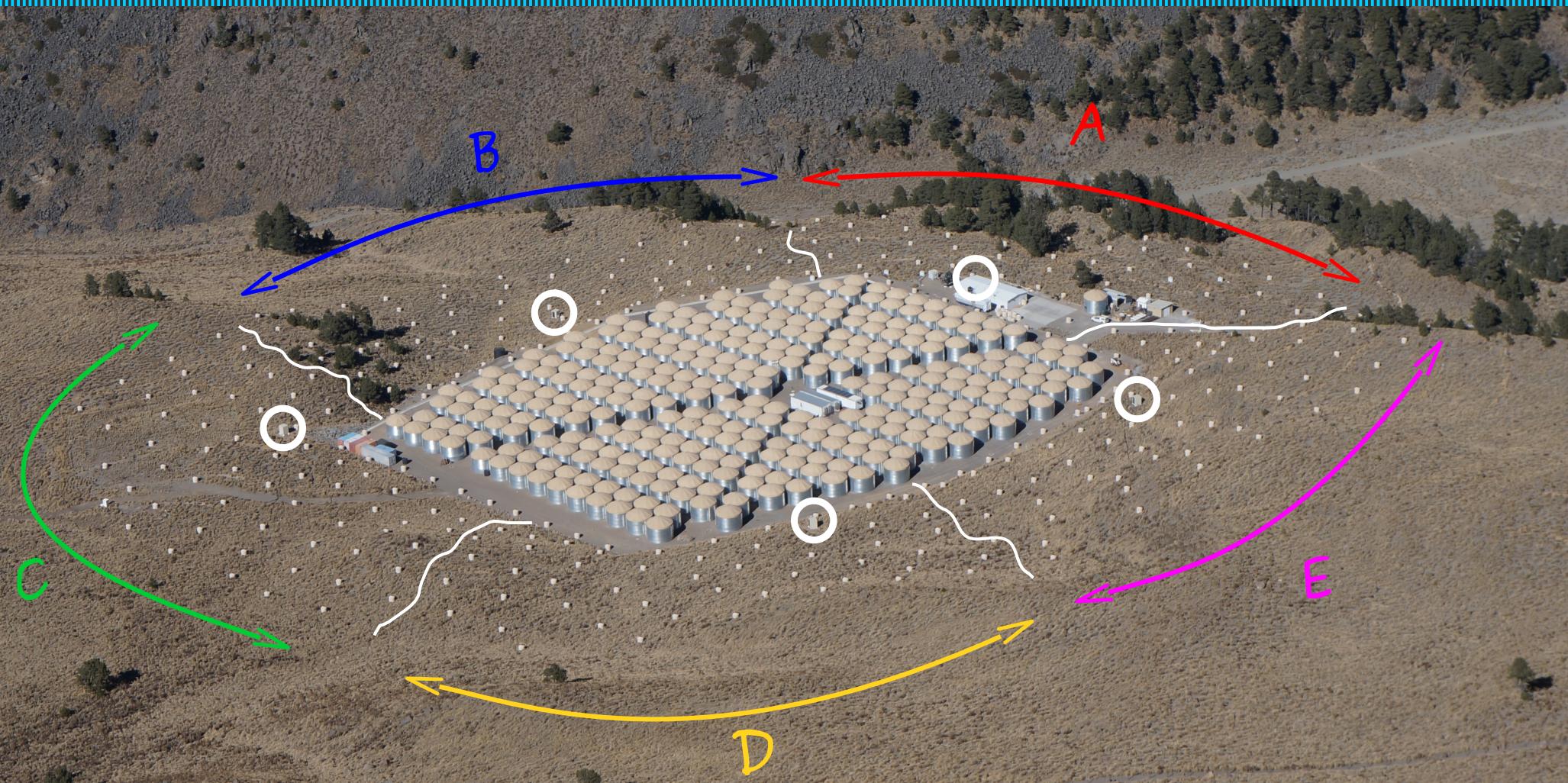
# The HAWC Outrigger Array



# The HAWC Outrigger Array



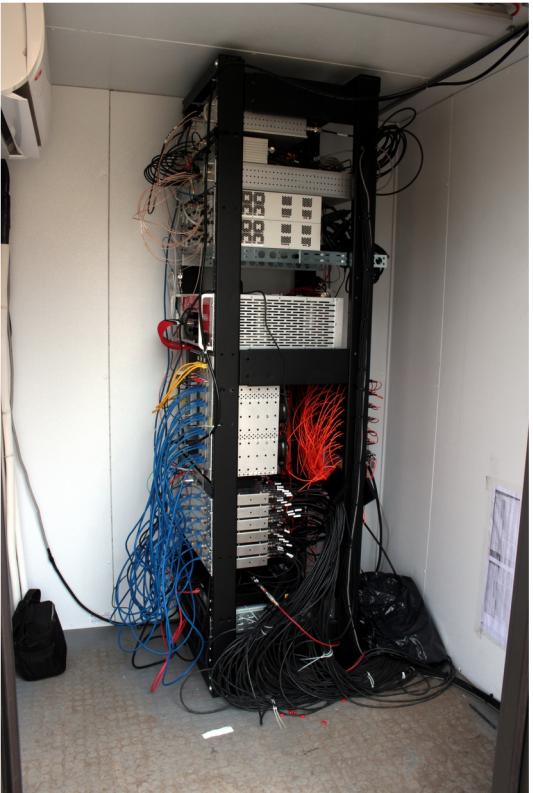
# The HAWC Outrigger Array



# The HAWC Outrigger Array

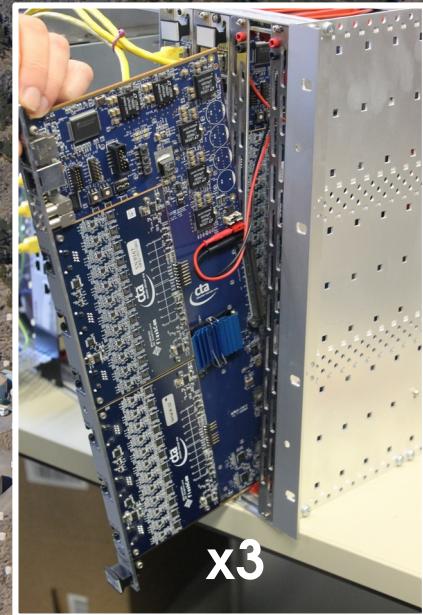
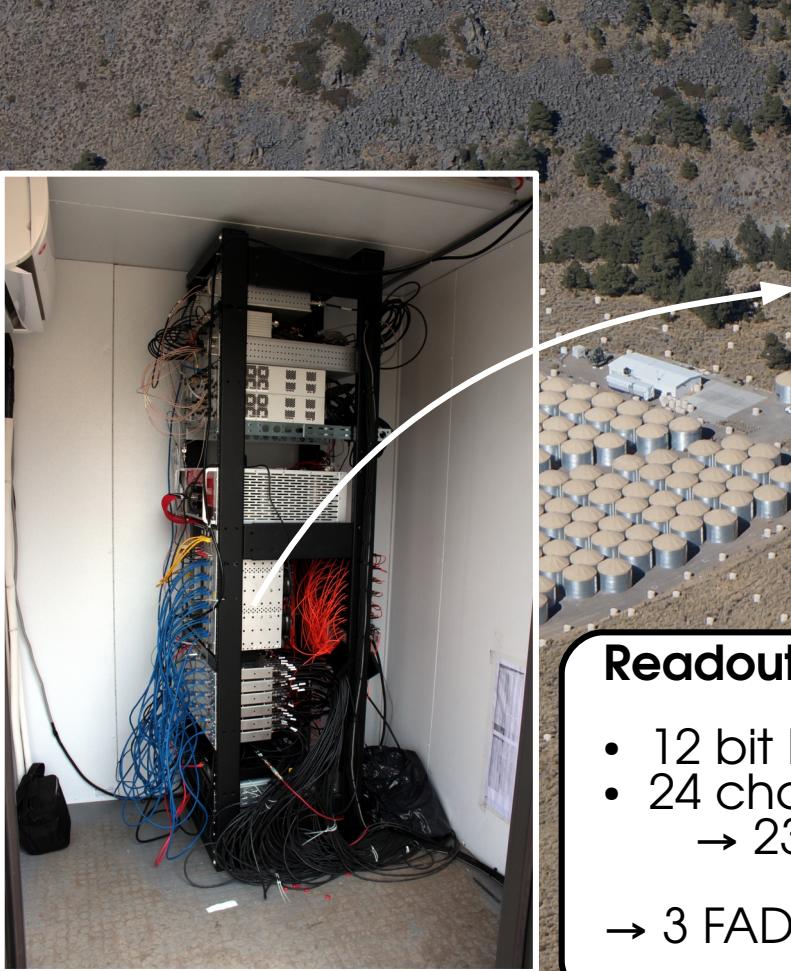


# The HAWC Outrigger Array

**Rack :**

- PMT HV
- Calibration light splitting
- Readout electronics
- White Rabbit (Time sync)

# The HAWC Outrigger Array



## Rack :

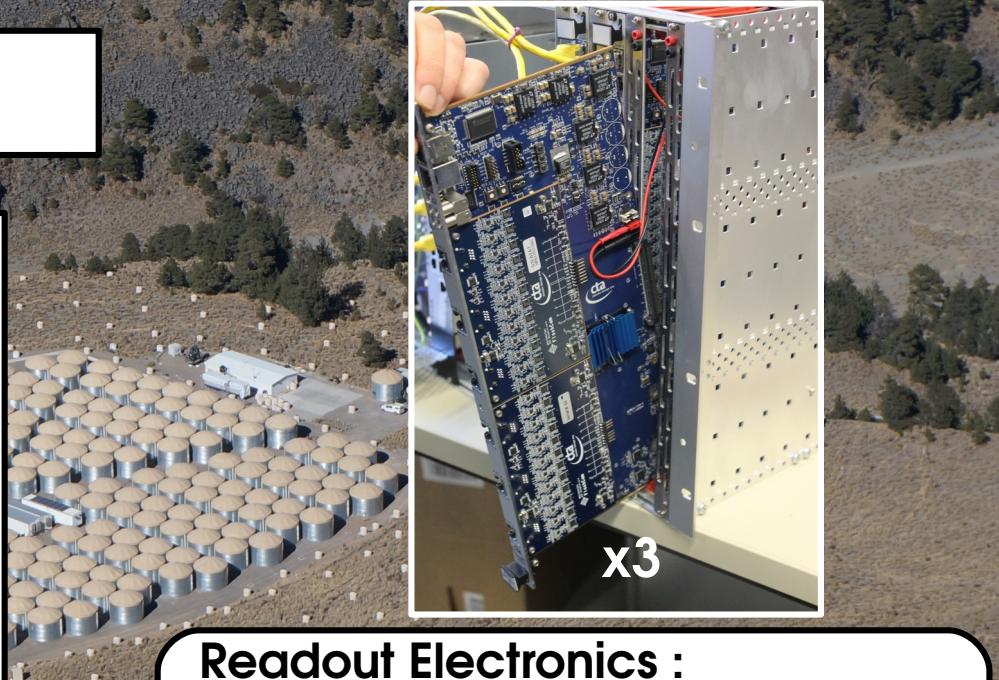
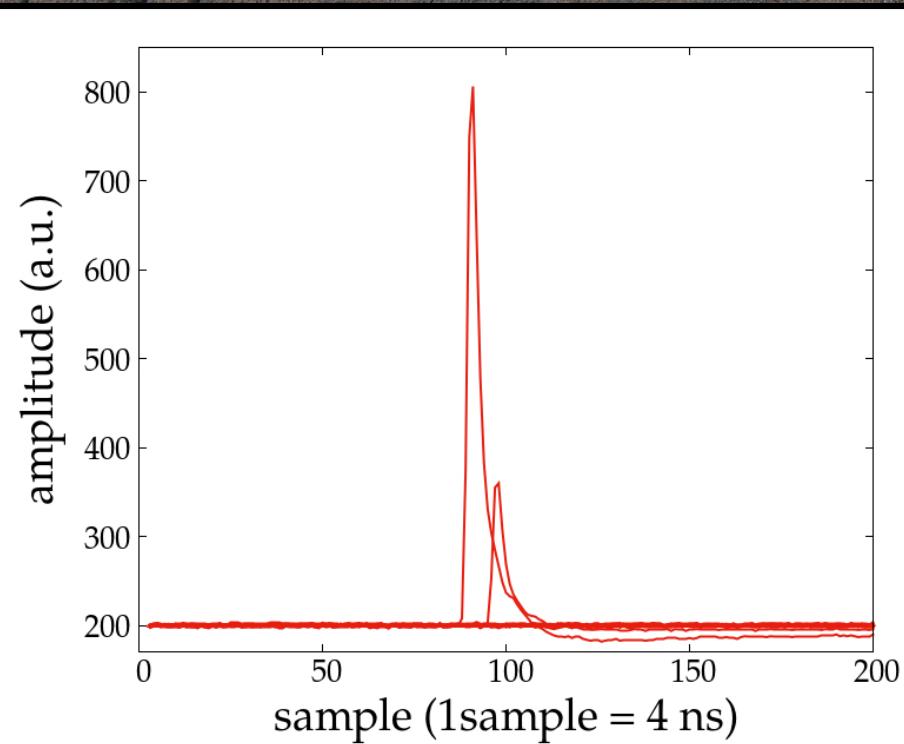
- PMT HV
- Calibration light splitting
- Readout electronics
- White Rabbit (Time sync)

## Readout Electronics :

- 12 bit FADC, 250 MHz sampling
  - 24 channels per card  
→ 23 tanks + 1 calibration
- 3 FADC board per Node

# The HAWC Outrigger Array

Trigger Condition (per FADC) :  
At least 2 tanks > 1 pe within 160 ns



## Readout Electronics :

- 12 bit FADC, 250 MHz sampling
  - 24 channels per card  
→ 23 tanks + 1 calibration
- 3 FADC board per Node

# Outrigger Array : Calibration

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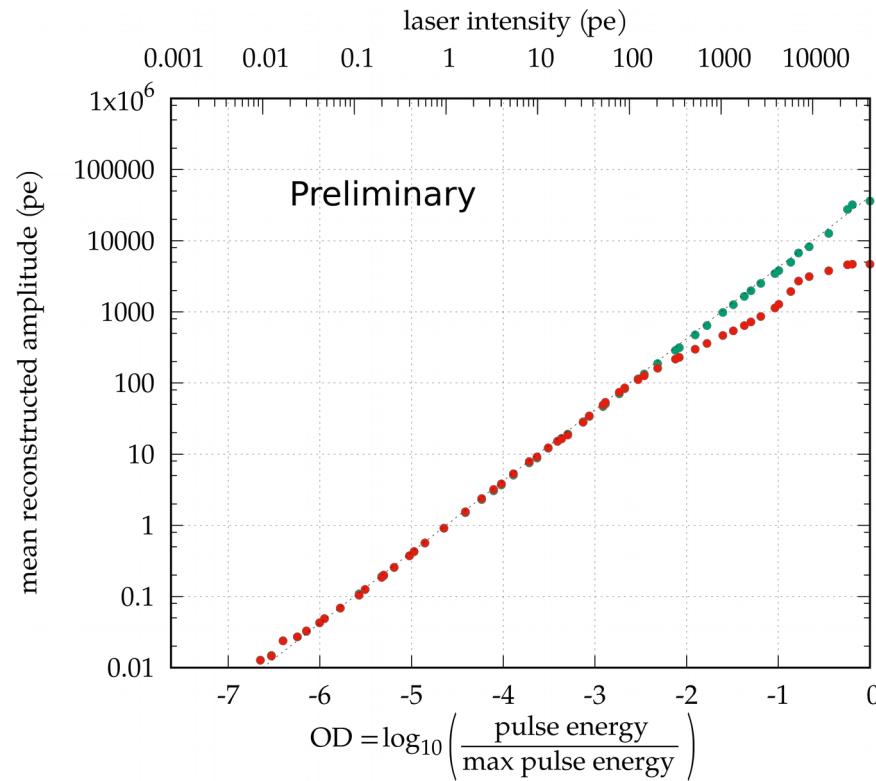
2 parts :

- PMT gain : From shower data
- Laser : Check reconstruction up to 5000pe (with filter wheel for intensity attenuation)

# Outrigger Array : Calibration

2 parts :

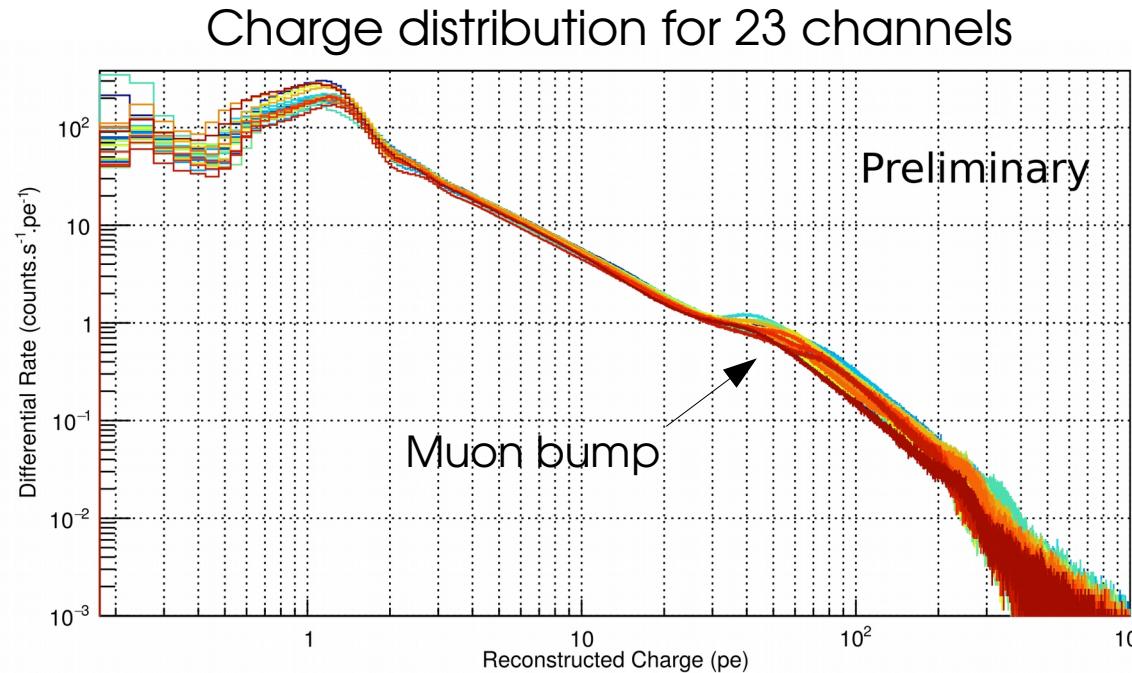
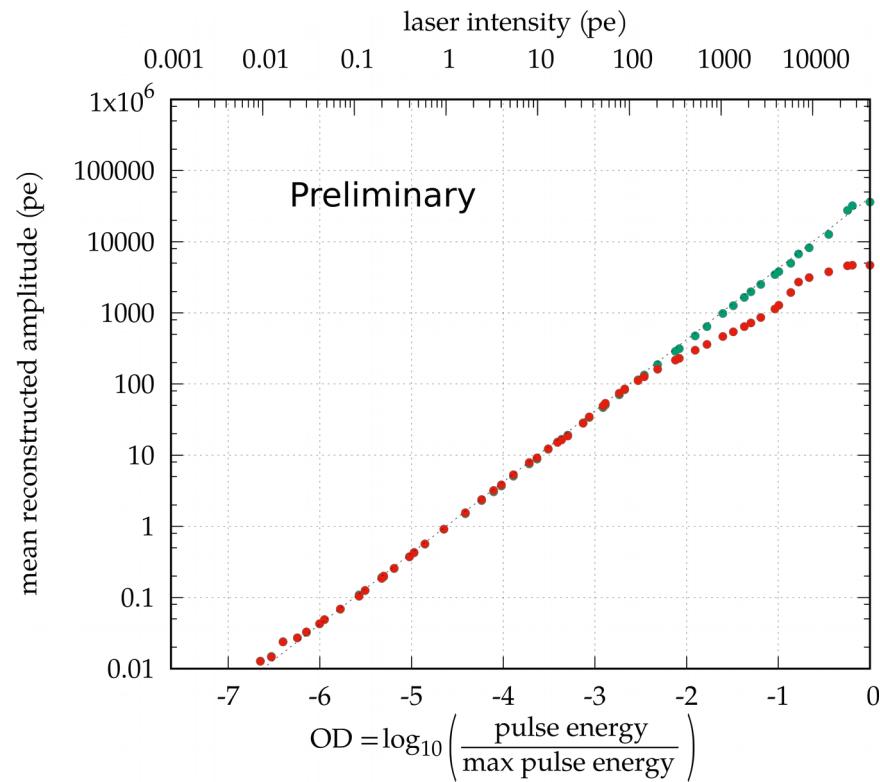
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# Outrigger Array : Calibration

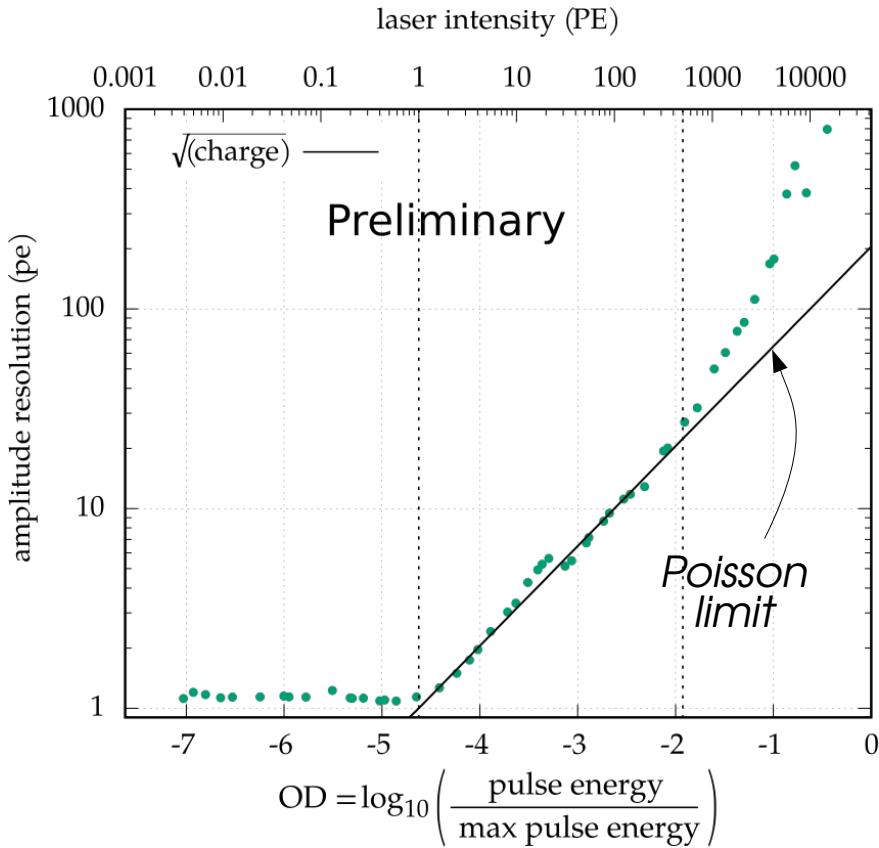
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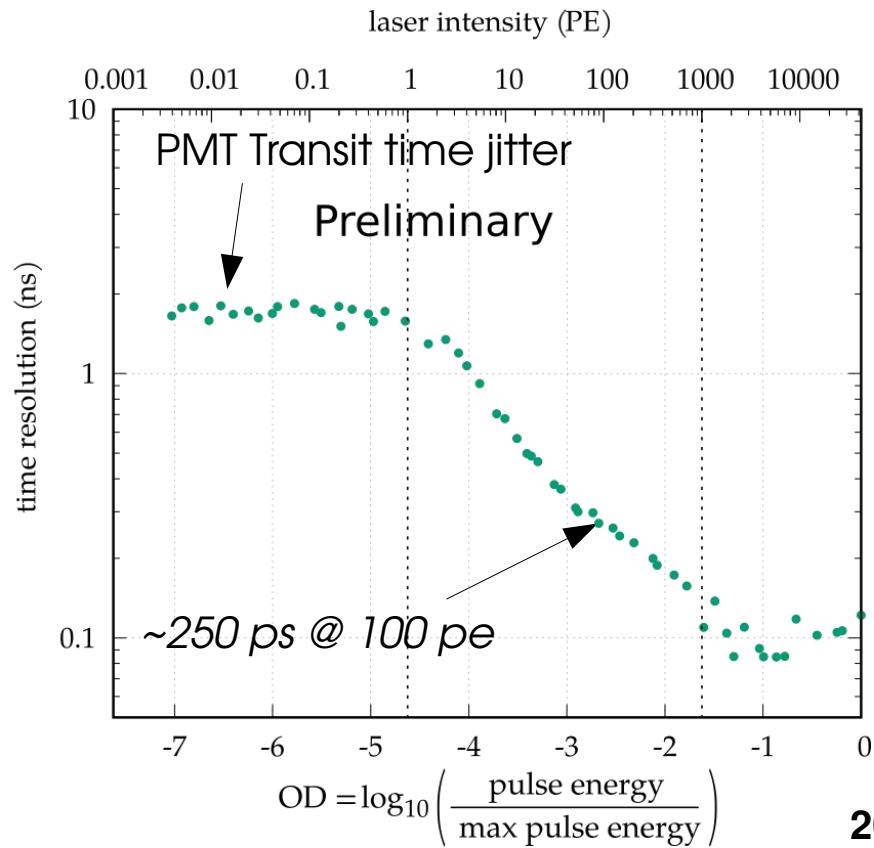


# Outrigger Array : Calibration Performances

Charge Resolution



Time Resolution

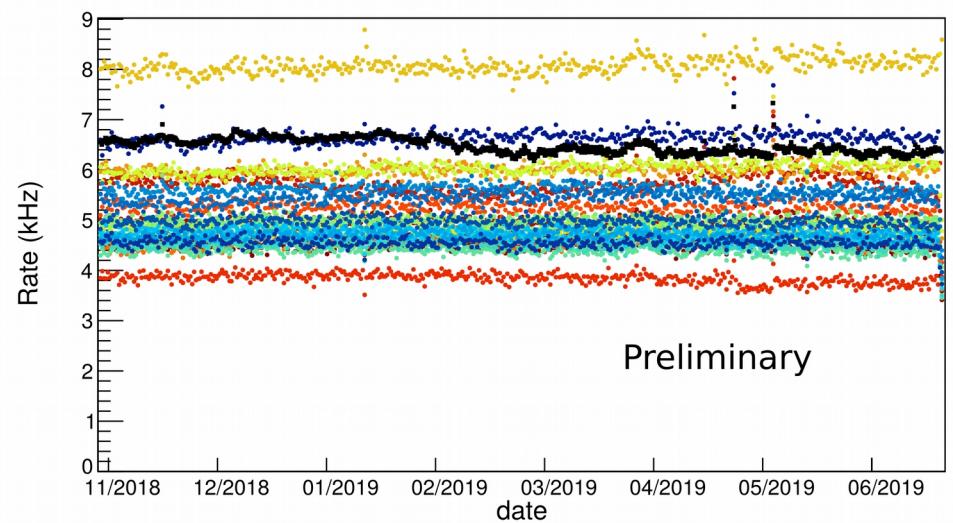
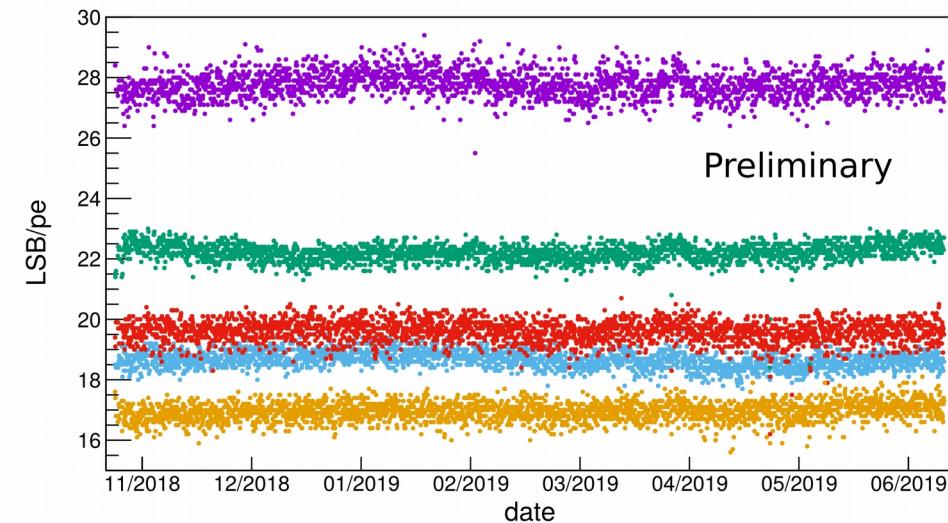


# Outrigger Array : Monitoring

→ Array continuously monitored !

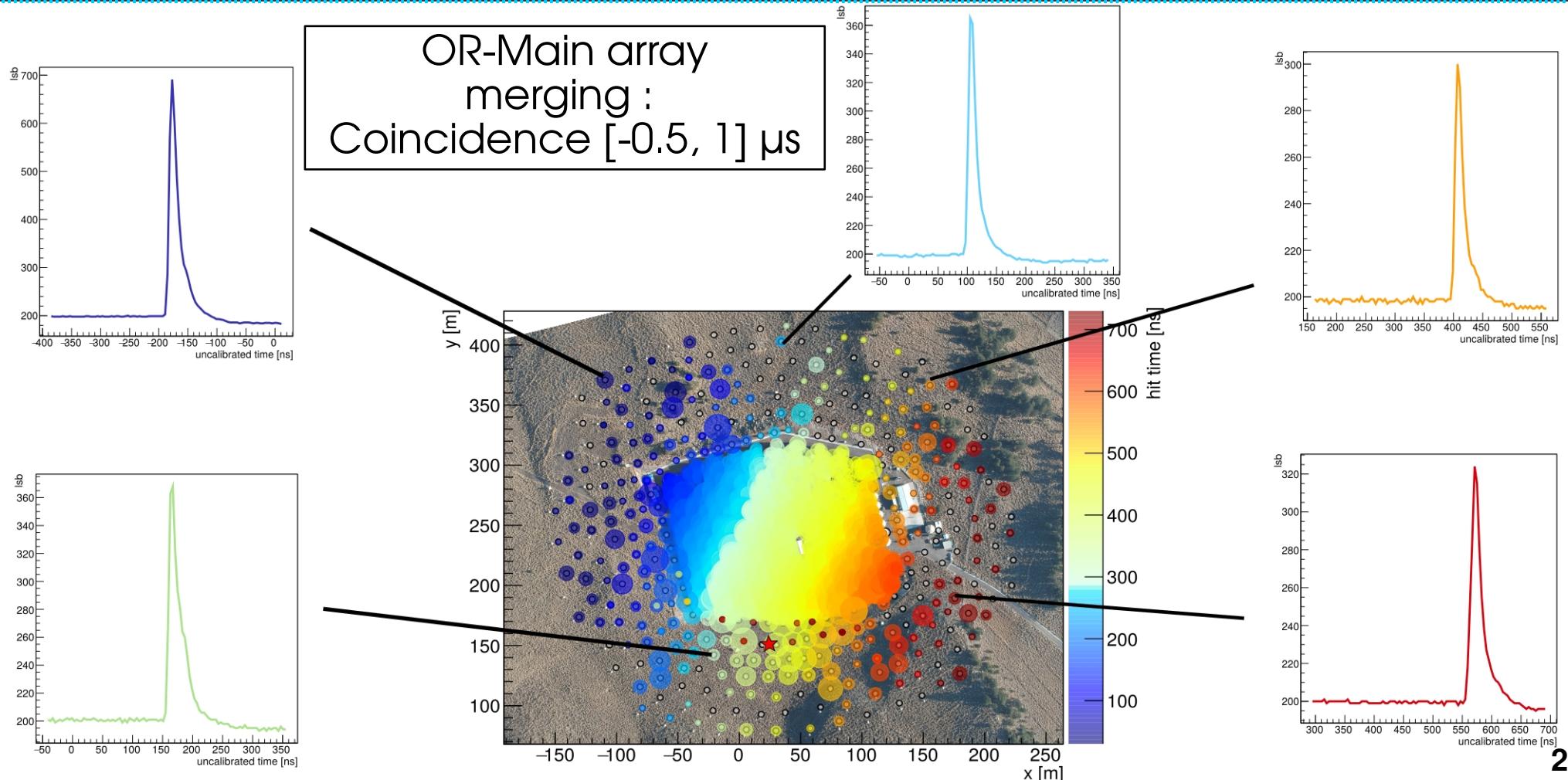
- Gain Evolution

- Single tank rates for 23 channels
- System rate (black)

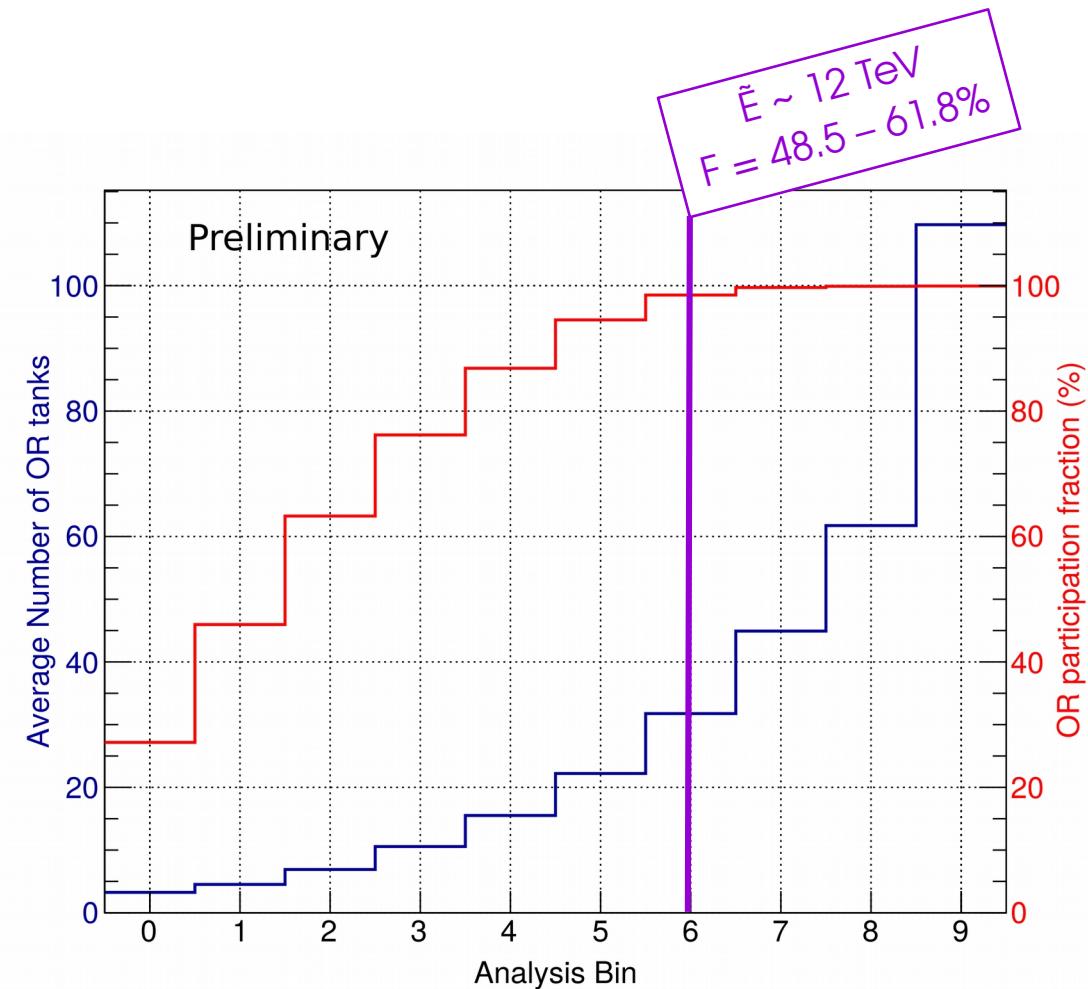


→ Stable system since 7 months

# Example of a typical event



# Outrigger Array : Participation Fraction

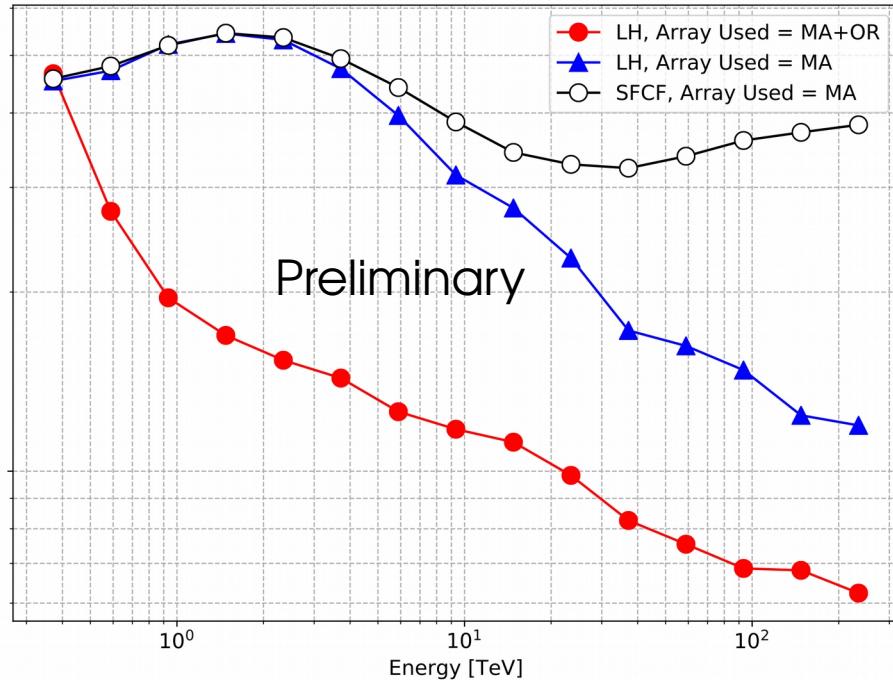


High multiplicity for high energy event

- bin 6-9 : Always OR information !
- Bin 6 : 30 OR Tanks hit in average

→ Works as designed !

# Outrigger Array : Expected Improvement



See V. Joshi's poster (PS1-71)

Time structure of shower front : see D. Huang  
(PS3-60)

Core resolution :

- MC simulation
  - True core on outrigger array  
(i.e outside main array)
- x2-3 Improvement !

Should improve PSF and energy resolution !

# Conclusions

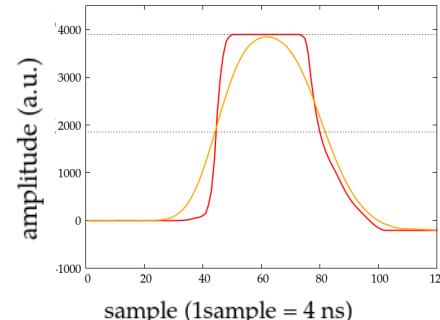
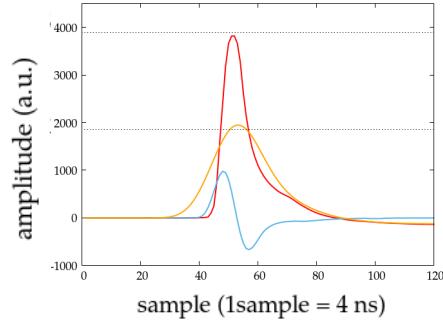
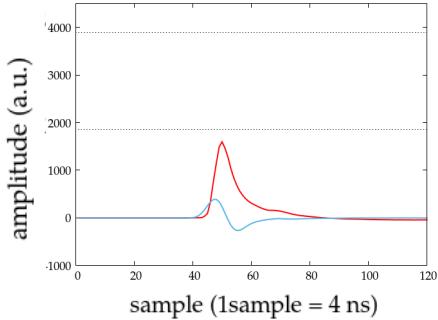
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- Outrigger Array taking data since end 2018
  - Smooth operation
  - Understood instrument
- 
- Next Steps : Integration to main array for science analysis
- More details in a forthcoming publication !

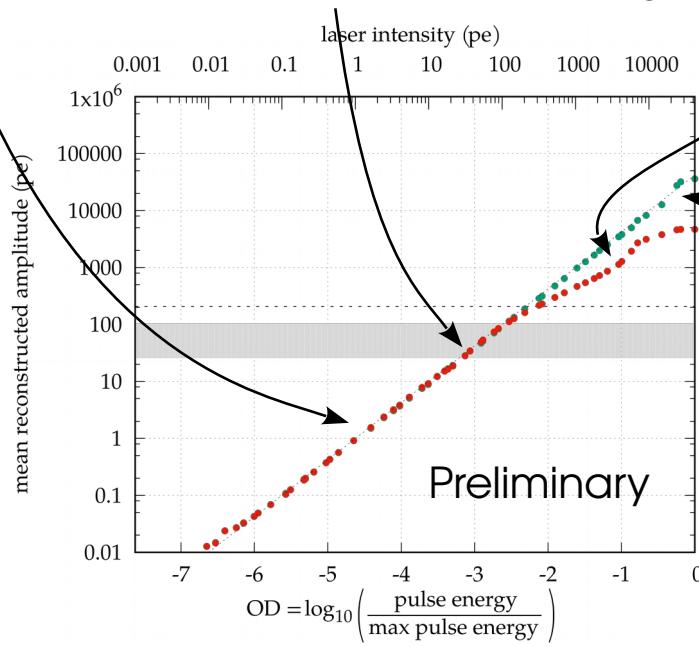


Thank you !

# Pulse Reconstruction



+ Additional  
correction



# Calibrated Data

Node A fadc 0

